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THIRTY-SIXTH
ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REGISTRAR-GENERAL

OF

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES

IN ENGLAND.

(ABSTRACTS OF 1873.)

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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REPORT

TO

The Right Honourable GEORGE SCLATER-BOOTH, M.P.,
President of the Local Government Board, &c. &c.

*General Register Office, Somerset House,
11th August 1875.*

(1873.)

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you my Report on the Registration of Marriages, Births, and Deaths for the year 1873.

The statistics relating to the three great events of life—marriage, birth, and death—together with the causes which have regulated their numbers and proportions in different parts of the country have been briefly reviewed.

These results of civil registration show that the conditions of the year were favourable to the public health. Employment was abundant, and wages were good, and the people married in unusual proportions. The birth-rate was high, while the death-rate of the year, with only three exceptions, was the lowest on record.

Sanitary jurisdictions are now established all over the country and many hundreds of the medical profession acting as officers of health, are devoting their professional abilities to the advance of sanitary work, ascertaining the causes of sickness and death that are within their control, and adopting measures for the prevention of disease.

The Annual Reports of the medical officers of health for the large towns already bear witness to ability and success in the great work which they have undertaken, and I hope to see the results of their labours recorded in a still more satisfactory reduction of the death-rates of the country.

Increase of Population.—The excess of registered births over the registered deaths in the year 1873 was 337,258. The number of English emigrants returned by the Marine Department of the Board of Trade was 128,271, but the numbers who returned to these shores were not recorded; if they were—assuming civil registration to be nearly perfect, as it will be soon after the operation of the new registration Act in 1875—the means would exist for determining the actual increase of population in each year from the recorded facts. At present the population is estimated from the rate of increase observed in the thirty years 1840–71. By this estimate it amounted at the middle of 1873 to 23,356,414.

The powers and duties conferred and imposed on the Emigration Commissioners have, by the Merchant Shipping Act of 1872, been transferred from 1st January 1873 to the Board of Trade. According to the report prepared by the Marine Department, 310,612 emigrants left the ports of the United Kingdom in the year 1873, including 128,271 English, 22,041

Scotch, 85,670 Irish, and 74,630 Foreigners. 10,069 emigrants whose birthplaces were not distinguished, are proportionally distributed. The total loss by emigration exceeded that of 1872 by 15,399 persons. The proportional number of Irish emigrants is still much greater than that of English or Scotch. There was a decrease in the number of Foreigners compared with 1872 of 5926.

Of the 310,612 emigrants, 233,073 went to the United States, 37,208 to British North America, 26,428 to the Australian Colonies, and 13,903 to all other places.

Meteorology.—There is nothing very remarkable to record in the meteorological elements of the year 1873. The rain-fall was 23·4 inches, or 0·6 inches below the average. The 10th of December was remarkable for its low temperature all over the country. Three days of extreme low temperatures in London were distinguished by the presence of a dense fog. The mean temperature of the year at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, was 48°·9, or ·5° below the average. The meteorology of the year is ably described by Mr. Glaisher, F.R.S., in his remarks on, pp. lxiii–lxiv. See also Tables, pp. xcvi–ci.

Prices.—During the last three months of 1873 there was a marked and extensive fall in the prices of coal and iron, and in a large class of commodities entering into manufactures.

The year 1873 may be said to have been a period of reaction from the high prices and excited demand of 1871, and more particularly from the high prices and wages of 1872.

The heavy rains in the autumn of 1872 were most disastrous to the cereal crops, and it was not until the latter part of January 1873 that farmers could make any appreciable progress in out-door operations. The fine harvest time in 1873 did not compensate for the bad seed time of autumn, and the late frosts of a dreary spring, so there was a deficiency in the yield of wheat. The year 1873 was remarkable for the increase in its wheat imports. The quantity imported for home consumption was 43,863,098 cwts., against 42,127,726 cwts. in 1872. In 1870 only 30,901,229 cwts. were imported; in 1871 the quantity was 39,389,803 cwts.

Butchers meat continued to advance in price, and beef by the carcass at the Metropolitan meat market ranged from 5½d. per lb. for inferior quality to 8½d. per lb. for superior quality. Mutton ranged from 6½d. per lb. for inferior quality to 9d. for superior quality.

It has been shown that during the twenty years ending 31st December 1873 wheat had risen 23 per cent. in price, beef 50 per cent., mutton 40 per cent., and potatoes 31 per cent., and confining the observations to more recent periods, the average prices in the three years 1868–70, and in the three years 1871–73 it is found that wheat had risen about 9 per cent., beef 13 per cent., mutton 20 per cent., and potatoes 7 per cent.

INCREASE per Cent. in the PRICES of WHEAT, BEEF, MUTTON, and POTATOES,
1868–70 and 1871–73.

PERIODS.	Wheat, per Quarter.	Beef, per Lb.	Mutton, per Lb.	Potatoes, per Ton.
	Shillings.	Pence.	Pence.	Shillings.
1868–70 - -	52·92	5·92	6·13	113·88
1871–73 - -	57·58	6·67	7·38	122·38
Increase per cent. -	8·71	12·67	20·39	7·47

That the rise in the price of commodities has been to some extent counterbalanced by a rise in the price of wages is a fact generally admitted; the labouring class have had it placed within their means to improve their condition in some respects, and there has been a general rise in the scale of living, still the fact remains that the rise in price in these important necessities of life—wheat, meat, and potatoes—has rendered the difficulty of living much greater than it was in former years.

Pauperism.—The annexed results of a census of paupers on the 31st December 1871-2-3,—excluding lunatics in asylums and vagrants,—from the report of the Local Government Board, show a still further decrease in the pauperism of the country.

			In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
1871	-	-	150,093	780,809	930,902
1872	-	-	147,657	690,979	838,636
1873	-	-	144,201	637,269	781,470

The decrease from 1872 to 1873 was 57,166 or 6·8 per cent., and from 1871 to 1873 it was 149,432 or 16·1 per cent.

The average number of paupers receiving relief on the last day of each week amounted to 137,775 in-door, and 656,843 out-door, against 137,278 in-door, and 714,970 out-door in the previous year.

MARRIAGES.

The deduction to be drawn from a review of the marriage returns for the year 1873 is one of general prosperity. Although provisions were dear, work was not scarce, and 205,615 weddings were celebrated, or 8696 more persons were married than in 1872, when the marriage-rate was high.

Years.			Persons married to 1000 persons living.
1869	-	-	15·9
1870	-	-	16·1
1871	-	-	16·7
1872	-	-	17·5
1873	-	-	17·6

The marriage-rate (persons married to 1000 population) in 1873 was 17·6, or ·8 above the mean of the last ten years.

The rate was highest in those counties where the greater proportion of the population is engaged in mining and commercial industry, viz., Northumberland 21·7, Stafford 20·8, Nottingham 20·5, Durham 20·4, Lancaster 20·2, East Riding of York 20·0, London 19·9, West Riding of York 19·6, Monmouth 19·3, South Wales 19·1, Leicester 18·8, Gloucester 18·6, Derby 18·4, Warwick 17·9. The rate was lowest in the agricultural counties, viz., Middlesex (extra-metropolitan) 10·6, Hereford 11·6, Hertford 12·2, Surrey (extra-metropolitan) 12·4, Essex 12·7, Salop 12·9, Westmorland 12·9, Wilts 13·1, Dorset 13·3, Rutland 13·5, Buckingham 13·9, Somerset 13·9.

In London, the South-eastern counties, the extra-metropolitan part of Middlesex, in Hertfordshire, Bedfordshire, Cambridgeshire, Wiltshire, Dorsetshire, Devonshire, Herefordshire, Shropshire, and Westmorland, the marriage-rate was below the mean of the ten previous years.

Forms of Marriage.—The marriages according to the rites of the Church of England twenty-five years ago were 123,182 or 87 per cent. of the total marriages. In 1873 they were 154,581 or 75 per cent. This decrease, as has been pointed out in previous reports, is chiefly accounted

for by the increasing number of marriages without religious ceremony at Superintendent Registrars' Offices. The number of marriages at these offices in 1849 was 5558 or 4 per cent. of the total marriages, whereas in 1873 it had increased to 21,178 or 10 per cent. The marriages not according to the rites of the establishment in 1849 were 18,701 or 13 per cent., in 1873 they had increased to 51,034 or 25 per cent.

Of 100 couples who married in 1873 according to the rites of the Established Church .01 married by special license, 11 by license, 85 after banns, and 3 by Superintendent Registrars' certificate, while in nearly 1 per cent. the clergy omitted to state under which of the foregoing heads the marriages should be classed. Of 100 weddings not according to the rites of the Church there were 16 in Roman Catholic chapels, 41 in registered places belonging to various Christian denominations, .2 among Quakers, .9 among Jews, and 41 at Superintendent Registrars' Offices.

First Marriages; Re-marriages.—167,987 bachelors married spinsters during the year, 9559 bachelors married widows, 16,918 widowers married spinsters, and 11,151 widowers married widows; so 48,779 persons married who had been previously wedded, against 47,359 in the previous year.

The registers at this office record the number of marriages of divorced persons in each year: the number registered in 1873 was 62, viz., 59 in which one or other of the contracting parties is stated to have been previously divorced, and 3 in which divorced men married divorced women. Of 33 divorced men who re-married, 26 married spinsters, 4 married widows, and 3 married divorced women. Of 32 divorced women who re-married, 20 were married to bachelors, 9 were married to widowers, and 3 were married to divorced men.*

The proportional number of divorced persons who re-married to every 10,000 persons married was 1.58 in 1873, the average for the ten previous years being 1.04.

Ages at Marriage.—The Census returns of 1871 relating to conjugal condition enabled me to show, in my last report, the annual rate of marriage at each year of age under 21, and to discuss the question as to the tendency to later or earlier marriage among the population of this country. The results relating to the marriage of minors in the different counties are instructive, bearing as they do on the social condition of the population; they should be studied in connection with the occupations.

Of the 205,615 men who married in 1873 the ages of 150,131 were ascertained, and of that number 15,842 were of the ages 15 and under 21, but in addition to this number 1024 males married whose precise ages were not stated, but who were described in the registers as "minor" or "under age," so that the total number of males married under 21 years of age was 16,866. Of the 205,615 women who were married the ages of 150,131 were ascertained, and of this number 40,435 were of the ages 15 and under 21; 5762 were simply described as "minors" or "under age," the total number of females who married under 21 years of age was, therefore, 46,107. Thus of every 100 men married 8.2 were not of full age, and of every 100 women who were married 22.4 were not of full age. In the previous year the proportions per cent. were 8.0 and 22.3, respectively. The ratio has nearly doubled during the last thirty years.

The mean age at marriage of 150,131 persons whose ages at marriage were stated, in the year 1873, including the re-married, was 27.8 years

* The number of decrees of divorce pronounced by Her Majesty's Court for Divorce and Matrimonial Causes in the year 1873 was, nisi 272, absolute 215.

for men, and 25·6 years for women; these results are nearly the same as those of the previous year. The mean age at marriage of 131,347 bachelors was 25·6 years, against 25·7 in 1872, and the mean age at marriage of 135,970 spinsters was 24·2 against 24·6 in 1872.

The mean age at marriage, therefore, of bachelors and spinsters was rather lower than in the previous year and indicates an increasing tendency to early marriage, but the excess of births over deaths raises the proportion of persons living at the early ages, so that the mean age of marriage in an increasing population is rather understated.

Of 14,161 widows who re-married in 1873 and whose ages at marriage were stated, fifteen were under 20 years of age, viz., one aged 17 years, one aged 18 years, and thirteen aged 19 years.

As a general rule the proportional number of minors who marry is lowest in those counties where skilled labour is least in demand. Thus in the following counties, &c. the proportions per cent. among males were low. Hereford 1·9, Surrey (extra-metropolitan) 3·5, Rutland 3·8, Hants 4·2, Middlesex (extra-metropolitan) 4·3, Salop 4·3, North Wales 4·5, Westmorland 5·1, Kent (extra-metropolitan) 5·2, Berks 5·2, Dorset 5·3, Cumberland 5·5, Sussex 5·8, and Devon 5·8. The rate was highest among males, in Bedford 16·0, Leicester 13·8, Nottingham 13·4, Stafford 13·2, Derby 12·2, West Riding 11·5, Northampton 11·0, Lancaster 10·5, Warwick 10·1, Monmouth 10·1.

Among females the ratio was highest in the counties of Durham 33·4, Stafford 32·5, Derby 29·8, West Riding of York 29·4, East Riding (with York) 28·1, Monmouth 28·1, Leicester 27·9, Nottingham 27·4, and Northampton 25·2. The rate was lowest in North Wales 12·5, Salop 13·0, London 13·1, Hereford 13·6, Surrey (extra-metropolitan) 13·9, Cumberland 14·2.

Of the 205,615 marriages contracted in 1873, 167,987 or 81 per cent. were between bachelors and spinsters, 9559 or 4·6 per cent. were between bachelors and widows, 16,918 or 8·2 per cent. were between widowers and spinsters, and 11,151 or 5·4 per cent. were between widowers and widows, so 28,069 of the *men* who married, or 13·7 per cent., were widowers, and 20,710 of the *women* who married, or 10·2 per cent., were widows.

Signature in Marriage Registers.—The state of elementary education among the people as indicated by the proportion of men and women who signed their names in writing in 1873, shows a slight improvement compared with the results of the previous year, but a comparison of the proportions in 1873 with those in 1864 shows that education is in a much more advanced state now than it was 10 years ago. Of 100 men who married in 1873, 81·2 per cent. were able to write, and of 100 women who married the proportion was 74·6. In the previous year the proportional numbers were 80·6 and 73·7 respectively. In every 10,000 men, therefore, who married in 1873, 60 more, and of every 10,000 women 90 more, signed their names in writing than was the case in 1872.

In Monmouthshire only 64 *men* out of every 100 were able to write, in Staffordshire the proportion was 65, in Hertfordshire and Wales 71, and in Norfolk, Suffolk, and Shropshire 72.

But education has been most neglected among women, for in South Wales only 56 *women* out of every 100 were able to write, in Staffordshire the proportion was 58, Monmouthshire 61, North Wales 63, Lancashire 64, West Riding of York 66, Durham 67, Bedford 68.

The annexed results indicate the relative progress that has been made during the last ten years in some of the counties of England and Wales; the greatest improvement having taken place in those counties where there was most room for improvement.

Marriages.

INCREASE during the last Ten Years, 1864-73, in the NUMBER of PERSONS who SIGNED the MARRIAGE REGISTER in WRITING.

Counties, &c. showing the Greatest Improvement.

MALES.				FEMALES.			
			Per cent.				Per cent.
Rutland	-	-	16·2	Huntingdonshire	-	-	13·2
Bedfordshire	-	-	11·3	Bedfordshire	-	-	12·9
Essex	-	-	10·4	Monmouthshire	-	-	12·8
Huntingdonshire	-	-	9·7	South Wales	-	-	11·7
Dorsetshire	-	-	9·1	North Wales	-	-	11·5
South Wales	-	-	8·6	Lancashire	-	-	11·1
Berkshire	-	-	8·1	Cornwall	-	-	10·9
Hertfordshire	-	-	8·1	Worcestershire	-	-	10·3
Middlesex (<i>extra-Metropolitan</i>)	-	-	8·1	Cambridgeshire	-	-	10·1
Suffolk	-	-	8·0	Westmorland	-	-	9·9

Counties, &c. showing the Least Improvement.

MALES.				FEMALES.			
			Per cent.				Per cent.
Warwickshire	-	-	1·7	Rutland	-	-	2·9
Sussex	-	-	2·5	Buckinghamshire	-	-	2·9
London	-	-	2·5	Warwickshire	-	-	3·5
Westmorland	-	-	2·8	Northumberland	-	-	3·7
Durham	-	-	2·8	London	-	-	4·1
Leicestershire	-	-	3·1	Herefordshire	-	-	4·7
Staffordshire	-	-	3·2	Durham	-	-	5·0
Herefordshire	-	-	3·4	Shropshire	-	-	5·3
Northumberland	-	-	3·6	North Riding	-	-	5·4
West Riding	-	-	3·8	Hampshire	-	-	5·4

Thus out of every 100 men married in the county of Bedford, only 63·1 signed their names in writing in the marriage register in 1864, whereas in 1873 the proportional number was 74·4, so that 11·3 per cent. more men were able to sign in 1873 than was the case in 1864.

After making due allowance for differences of sex and age—for in some counties various inducements tend to raise the proportions of the living at ages 21 and under 30 above the normal average—it would be instructive to note the proportional amount of crime in those counties where elementary education has been comparatively neglected.

The effects of recent legislation in meeting the educational wants of the country will not be fully appreciated until the children of the present generation arrive at maturity. The average daily attendance in 1869 of children in schools receiving annual grants was 1,062,999. In 1873 it had risen to 1,482,480, but it is expected that under the operation of the Education Acts this average attendance will greatly increase. At the Census of 1871 it was ascertained that there were 5,374,301 children of the school ages, 3 and under 13; about one-seventh of these, it has been estimated, are children of a class above those who would attend public elementary schools, and assuming, in accordance with a statement in the Education Report, that the children only attend school for 7 years out of the 10, then there should be at least 3,224,580 under instructions in such schools, instead of 1,482,480.*

Buildings registered for Marriages.—The number of these buildings registered in 1873 was 232, bringing up the total number on the register at the end of the year to 7136. Of the 232 registered during the year 9 belonged to Presbyterians, 47 to Independents, 37 to Baptists, 1 to the United Brethren or Moravians, 9 to Roman Catholics, 2 to Unitarians, 100 to the various sects of Wesleyan Methodists, 21 to Calvinistic Methodists, 2 to the New Jerusalem Church, 1 to the Catholic and Apos-

* See Report of the Committee of Council on Education, 1874-5, pp. ix. and xiv.

tolic Church, and 3 to other places of worship. For the distribution of the 7136 buildings now on the register, under the various denominations, see Table 9.

Certified Places of Worship.—The number of places of meeting certified for religious worship during the year 1873 not being churches or chapels of the Established Church was 458. The number on the register on 31st December 1873 was 19,591. The following is a list of the various titles by which religious denominations have been certified to the Registrar General. The names printed in italics have been added since the publication of the list in the last Report.

Advents.	Free Gospel Church.	Quakers.
Apostolica.	Free Grace Gospel Christians.	Ranters.
Armenian New Society.	Free Union Church.	Recreative Religionists.
Baptists.	General Baptist.	<i>Reformed Church of England.</i>
Baptized Believers.	General Baptist New Connexion.	Reformed Presbyterians or Co-
Believers in Christ.	German Lutheran.	venanters.
Bible Christians.	German Roman Catholic.	Reformers.
Bible Defence Association.	Glassites.	Reform Free Church of Wes-
Brethren.	Glory Band.	leyan Methodists.
Calvinists.	Greek Catholic.	Refuge Methodists.
Calvinistic Baptists.	Hallelujah Band.	Revivalists.
Catholic and Apostolic Church.	<i>Hope Mission.</i>	Revival Band.
Christadelphians.	Independents.	Roman Catholics.
Christians who object to be	Independent Religious Re-	Salem Society.
otherwise designated.	formers.	Sandemanians.
Christian Believers.	Independent Unionists.	Scotch Baptists.
Christian Brethren.	Inghamites.	Second Advent Brethren.
Christian Eliasites.	Israelites.	Separatists (Protestant).
Christian Israelites.	Jews.	Seventh Day Baptists.
Christian Mission.	Latter Day Saints.	Society of the New Church.
Christian Teetotalers.	Modern Methodists.	Spiritual Church.
Christian Temperance Men.	Moravians.	Strict Baptists.
Christian Unionists.	Mormons.	Swedenborgians.
Church of Scotland.	New Church.	Temperance Methodists.
Church of Christ.	New Connexion Wesleyans.	Testimony Congregational Ch.
Church of the People.	New Jerusalem Church.	Trinitarians.
Church of Progress.	Old Baptists.	Union Baptists.
Countess of Huntingdon's Con-	Original Connexion of Wesleyans.	Unionists.
nexion.	Orthodox Eastern Church.	Unitarians.
Disciples in Christ.	Particular Baptists.	Unitarian Baptists.
Disciples of Jesus Christ.	Peculiar People.	Unitarian Christian.
Eastern Orthodox Greek Church.	Plymouth Brethren.	United Brethren or Moravians.
Eclectics.	Presbyterian-Baptist.	United Christian Church.
Episcopalian Dissenters.	Presbyterian Church in England.	United Free Methodist Church.
Evangelical Unionists.	<i>Primitive Christians.</i>	United Presbyterians.
Followers of the Lord Jesus	Primitive Methodists.	Welsh Calvinistic Methodists.
Christ.	Progressionists.	Welsh Free Presbyterians.
Free Catholic Christian Church.	Protestant Members of the	Wesleyans.
Free Christians.	Church of England.	Wesleyan Methodist Association.
Free Christian Association.	<i>Protestant Union.</i>	Wesleyan Reformers.
Free Church.	Protestants adhering to Articles	Wesleyan Reform Glory Band.
Free Church (Episcopal).	of Church of England, 1 to 18	Working Man's Evangelistic
Free Church of England.	inclusive, but rejecting Order	Mission Chapels.
Free Gospel and Christian	and Ritual.	
Brethren.	Providence.	

BIRTHS.

829,778 births were registered in England and Wales during the year 1873. This is the highest number recorded, and exceeds that of the previous year by 3871. In proportion to population it was at the rate of 35·5 per 1000, nearly the same as that of 1872 (35·8) and about the same as the average of the ten previous years (35·3).

The absolute highest ratios of births to population were in the counties, &c. of Durham 45·8, Stafford 42·6, Northumberland 39·4, West Riding of York 38·9, Lancaster 38·9, Monmouth 38·5, Derby 37·6, Warwick 37·5, Leicester 37·4, and Nottingham 37·2. The absolute lowest were in those counties having a low proportion of married women at the child bearing ages, viz., Hereford 27·6, Dorset 28·9, Devon 29·8, North Wales 29·8, Sussex 29·9, and Westmorland 29·9.

Comparing the birth-rate in the different counties in 1873, with the mean rate of ten previous years, it is found that the rate was relatively high

in the counties of Monmouth, in Stafford, and Warwick, in four of the Midland and Eastern Counties, and in nine of the North Midland, North Western, and Northern Counties ; in all the remaining counties the rate was low.

The birth-rate in England still slightly exceeds that of Scotland, while on the other hand, the death-rate is rather lower in England than in Scotland. The average annual rates in the five years 1869-73 were as follows :—

		ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.
Births	- -	35·3	34·6
Deaths	- -	22·0	22·4

A high birth-rate raises the proportional number of children and adults living at ages at which the mortality is low, so a large excess of births over deaths instead of increasing the mortality has the effect of lowering it. Now that the Registration Act of 1874 is in operation by which the parents or other qualified informants are bound under penalties to give the registrars notice of every birth, a comparison of the results of civil registration in the two countries will be still more interesting.

Sex.—More boys than girls are *born* every year, the boys being in the proportion of 104 to every 100 girls. The Census returns of 1871 show that there are 95 males *resident in England* to every 100 females. Including the portion of the army, navy, and merchant seamen abroad belonging to England, the proportional number is 97. This disparity in the proportions of the sexes is attributable to a higher rate of mortality among males, and to an excess of emigration of males over females. The proportions vary in different years and in different counties.

Taking an average of ten years, the highest proportions of boys born were in Cornwall, North Wales, Northumberland, North Riding of York, Durham, Westmoreland, and South Wales.

Children born out of Wedlock.—The number of illegitimate births registered in 1873 was 43,161, representing a proportion of 5·2 per cent. of the total births registered. This is an improvement on the rate of the previous year, when it was 5·4 per cent.

It is noteworthy that the proportional number of registered children born out of wedlock has steadily decreased year by year since 1863, as will be seen by the annexed figures :—

Years.	Children born out of wedlock to every 100 births.			
1863	-	-	-	6·5
1864	-	-	-	6·4
1865	-	-	-	6·2
1866	-	-	-	6·0
1867	-	-	-	5·9
1868	-	-	-	5·9
1869	-	-	-	5·8
1870	-	-	-	5·6
1871	-	-	-	5·6
1872	-	-	-	5·4
1873	-	-	-	5·2

In the last 29 years the rate has decreased from 7·0 to 5·2 per 100 births, or about 26 per cent. The improvement observed in recent years in the *different counties* was discussed in my two last annual reports.

DEATHS.

Under the Public Health Act of 1848, the Local Government Act of 1858, and the Public Health Act of 1872, 933 *urban* sanitary districts have been established in the municipal boroughs and other towns of England and Wales, and in addition to these there are 590 *rural* sanitary districts under the authority of Boards of Guardians.

In conformity with the terms of the Public Health Act the local sanitary authorities have from time to time appointed medical officers of health* to preside over these 1523 districts, to watch over the health of the people residing within these areas, and to carry on the great work of sanitary reform.

In many of these urban districts there are traces of the good effects of the remedial work of some of these sanitary *præsidia*. Impure water supply has been stopped, overcrowding lessened, defective drainage remedied, and death-rates have consequently been reduced.

But just as the physician, besides being called upon to heal, has sometimes to administer a prophylactic to prevent others being infected, so it will be the duty of local sanitary authorities—acting upon the principle that prevention is better than cure—to appoint medical health officers before the populations have crowded into dense districts, and to watch over the formation of new towns: this is, in fact, the duty of the *rural* sanitary authorities.

When *remedial* measures attacking the existing agencies that are unfavourable to health, and other *preventive* measures are in operation all over the country, the effects will doubtless be made manifest in a more marked reduction of the death-rate of all England; but before all the practical good that is promised can be effected the medical officers of health will probably have to be armed with still greater legislative authority, so that none of their important recommendations may be neglected.

The deaths registered in England and Wales in 1873 were 492,520, a number differing but little from that registered in the previous year. The number in proportion to population was 21·1 per 1000, the mean of the ten previous years being 22·6, the rate of mortality in 1873 was, therefore, 1·5 per 1000 of population below the average, and indicates a more satisfactory state of the public health than that which existed in previous years.

The history of death-rates in the various towns and districts of England has been recorded in my annual reports for a period extending over 36 years, and from time to time it has been pointed out that the variations from such disturbing causes as sex and age are confined within comparatively narrow limits—especially the element of sex—and do not affect the general mortality of *persons at all ages* to such an extent as to interfere with its value as a sure indicator of the prevalence of conditions prejudicial to life; and recent investigations have confirmed this, and shown that the ratio of deaths to population *at all ages* may be taken as a fair indication of the sanitary condition of the population. Wherever the general mortality is high, agencies are to be found at work unfavourable to health, and the town or district requires the attention of the medical officer of health, but statisticians have long considered the general death-rate

* The total number of these officers is unknown, as in appointing medical officers of health the sanitary authorities are only required to report to the Local Government Board those *cases* where it is proposed to obtain repayment of a moiety of the salary of the officer from the Parliamentary grant. The number of *cases*, in which one or more medical officers have been appointed, thus reported up to 31st December 1874 was 727, viz., 360 appointed by rural authorities, 287 by urban authorities, and 80 by combined authorities. In addition to these is a large number of medical officers, unreported. The number of *cases* in which Inspectors of Nuisances have been thus reported was 752.

as only a preliminary test, to be followed up by further research relating to the mortality of children and adults at different ages, and by different diseases.

Sex and Age.—The deaths of 254,985 males and 237,535 females were registered in 1873 being in the proportion of 107 deaths of the former to 100 deaths of the latter. The rate of mortality per 1000 of population was 22·4 for males, and 19·8 for females. The rate varies considerably at the different ages. Among males under 5 years of age it was 66·5 per 1000 living at that age: at the age 5–10 the proportional number was 6·0, and at 10–15, when the mortality of *childhood* reaches its minimum, it was 3·7. After that age the rate increases at each period of age in the tables.

Among females the mortality under 5 years of age was 56·5 per 1000, at 5–10 it was 5·6, and at 10–15 it was 3·6.

The rate of mortality of children (males and females) at each of these three periods of age (0–5, 5–10, and 10–15) was 61·5, 5·8, and 3·6. Comparing these rates with those for the seventeen years 1838–54—on which the English Life Table is based, and which differ but little from the average rates of the twenty-five years 1848–72—the mortality in the year 1873, at these ages, is found to be comparatively low. To what extent the mortality is under or over the average at the different ages will be seen by the subjoined results.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

AGES.	DEATHS registered in 1873.	ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per 1000 Persons living.		
		In 1873.	In the 17 Years 1838–54. On which rate the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE is based.	In the 25 Years 1848–72.
ALL AGES -	492,520	21·1	22·5	22·4
0 -	194,379	61·5	67·4	67·9
5 -	16,195	5·8	9·2	8·3
10 -	9,075	3·6	5·3	4·8
15 -	26,987	6·3	8·4	7·7
25 -	31,084	9·0	10·3	9·9
35 -	33,055	12·5	12·8	12·7
45 -	35,850	17·5	17·2	17·0
55 -	42,879	31·1	29·9	30·1
65 -	51,790	65·8	63·2	62·0
75 -	39,425	141·0	140·3	139·6
85 -	11,125	298·0	288·2	288·3
95 & upwds.	676	468·1	435·0	427·0

Tables 26 and 27,* which show the rate of mortality at different ages in the Registration divisions and counties of England, will be studied with interest.

* See Preliminary Tables appended, pp. xci. and xcii.

The deaths of children under one year of age, chiefly from premature birth, debility, whooping-cough, convulsive diseases, and diarrhoea (the latter disease often being brought about through bad feeding), contribute largely to increase the general rate of mortality. Of the 492,520 deaths registered in England in 1873 no less than 123,768, or 25 per cent. were those of infants, and this high proportion is greatly exceeded in the large towns. It is gratifying, however, to know that the causes which lead to the regrettable high rate of mortality among children are now receiving full attention from the medical officers of health. Sanitary measures are arresting the ravages of diseases so destructive to childhood, and when the Artisans Dwellings Act comes into operation these officers will be enabled to condemn "unhealthy areas,"* but the unwholesome atmosphere in neighbourhoods that must almost of necessity remain comparatively densely populated, the want of sufficient space round the dwellings of the poor, the absence of proper maternal care in the large manufacturing districts, and other causes so prejudicial to the rearing of children over which the health officer has less control—all these still tend to keep up a high death-rate at the ages under 5, and he will be the greatest sanitary reformer of his age who can most successfully combat the unnatural surroundings which are so prejudicial to childhood in town populations.

Seasons.—In the first quarter of 1873 the health of the people was comparatively good, the annual rate of mortality for the three months being 23·0 per 1000 of population, or 1·9 below the average of 36 years. The mean temperature of the air, and the rain-fall deviated very little from the average. In the second quarter of the year when the mean temperature and the rain-fall were each about one degree below the average, the mortality was also low, being at the annual rate of 20·4, against an average-rate of 22·0. In the third quarter of the year the death-rate (19·5) was also below the average (20·6), the mean temperature and the rain-fall both being about the average. In the last quarter of the year the mortality was at the annual rate of 21·5, differing little from the average of 36 years. The rain-fall was 1·6 inches below the average, the mean temperature was about the average.

Detailed information respecting the meteorology in the four quarters of 1873 is contained in the "Summary of the Quarterly Reports" given in subsequent pages xxvi–lvi, and in Mr. Glashier's remarks on pages lxiii–lxiv.

Locality.—The death-rate of England and Wales in the year 1873 was 21·1 per 1000 of population; the rates differed in the various counties, but only in London, in eleven English counties, and in South Wales was this rate exceeded; in the remaining counties the mortality was below 21 per 1000, and it is noteworthy that the eleven counties showing these comparatively high rates contain the towns of Wolverhampton, Birmingham, Leicester, Derby, Liverpool, Manchester, Salford, Oldham, Bradford, Leeds, Sheffield, Hull, Sunderland, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Carlisle, and Newport.

A comparison of the mortality per 1000 of children under 5 years of age, in each of the 10 years 1841–50, and 1861–70, and in 1873, in these counties, &c. is subjoined.

* Dr. Seaton, the Medical Officer of Health for the borough of Nottingham in a recent report on the sanitary condition of the town states, that much has been done to improve the health of the old town, not only in the sewerage and paving of its filthy courts, but in the pulling down of houses which obstructed the admission of light and air; "that much, however, still remains to be done, may be judged of by the fact that there still exist as many as 8000 'back to back' houses, a great number of which are situated in narrow, unventilated courts, and alleys. All 'back to back' houses are, from a sanitary point of view, to be strongly condemned; their construction is such as to render the free circulation of air impossible."

COUNTIES, &c.	DEATH-RATE of CHILDREN under 5 Years of Age, per 1000 living at that Age.		
	In the 10 Years 1841-50.	In the 10 Years 1861-70.	In the Year 1873.
London - - - - -	80·0	81·6	71·9
Stafford - - - - -	67·0	77·2	70·7
Warwick - - - - -	75·7	74·0	73·6
Leicester - - - - -	64·5	71·1	70·3
Derby - - - - -	59·6	61·0	60·4
Lancaster - - - - -	96·8	91·0	82·6
West Riding of York - -	71·3	80·4	74·2
East Riding of York - -	74·2	70·6	61·4
Durham - - - - -	68·0	74·2	79·9
Northumberland - - -	61·3	70·9	75·4
Cumberland - - - - -	58·3	60·0	59·8
Monmouth - - - - -	69·4	63·0	62·1
South Wales - - - - -	53·0	57·2	55·4

Comparing the mortality in the two decennial periods an improvement is observed only in Warwick, Lancaster, East Riding of York, and Monmouth.

Although much has been done recently towards improving the sanitary condition of our large towns, the returns for the present year show that there are causes of sickness and death within our control yet to be grappled with. For the death-rates of these towns at all ages in 1873, see the reprint of my annual Summary for London and other large cities, and also the reprint of my Quarterly Returns herewith appended, pp. xxvi-lxii.

Measuring the mortality of infant life (0-1) in some of the large towns by the number of births, it appears that to every 1000 births registered in Bristol there were 157 deaths of infants, in London the proportional number was 159, in Norwich 159, Sunderland 163, Oldham 169, Nottingham 172, Hull 174, Wolverhampton 175, Birmingham 180, Sheffield 180, Salford 185, Newcastle-on-Tyne 186, Leeds 192, Manchester 198, Leicester 213, and Liverpool 213.

A certain amount of mortality over and above that ruling in rural districts—even under the best sanitary organization—will, it is to be feared, remain in the large towns, but by judicious arrangements the mortality among children under 5 years of age might be greatly reduced.

The rate of mortality in fourteen of the large English towns, among children under 5 years of age, in the year 1873, was lowest in Portsmouth 54·1, Norwich is second on the list 57·7, London is third 71·9, then follow Sunderland 74·6, Nottingham 81·8, Oldham 83·5, Liverpool 86·8, Birmingham 88·5, Leeds 90·7, Sheffield (1874) 91·7, Leicester 95·2, Newcastle-on-Tyne 98·7, Salford 98·9, and Manchester 100·5.

As regards Portsmouth the medical officer of health for this borough, in his report for the year 1873, directs attention to the fact that it has a lower general rate of mortality than the other large towns. This was supposed to be owing to the presence of a large number of soldiers and sailors, but in a subsequent report he gives the mortality exclusive of these classes and shows that this assumption was not correct. He states that he believes “the dockyard has a much more decided effect, and that “too in a way which is directly beneficial. A large manufactory giving “steady remunerative employment to 5500 of the better class of artisans, “who, while at work, are not weakened by over-crowding, want of proper “ventilation, and those mechanical conveniences which are frequently “essential to the health of the workmen employed, and which offers no “inducement to the mother to neglect her children during the hours

“ of labour, must have a directly beneficial effect on a large portion of
“ the community; probably in this instance, on at least one fifth of
“ the whole town. In this, the surest of methods, it will reduce mor-
“ tality. Another cause, I believe, is that the temperature is warmer and
“ more equable than that observed in the other towns, even along the
“ South Coast.”

As has been pointed out in my previous reports some indication of any sanitary improvement in towns is afforded by the mortality at all ages from fever. Liverpool, Leeds, and Manchester are examples of the improvement that can be effected in this respect. The annexed results show to what extent the large towns have suffered from this disease in each of the four years 1870-73; they are arranged in the order of the mortality observed in 1873.

MORTALITY FROM FEVER IN LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHs, &c.	DEATHS FROM FEVER IN				Average Annual Deaths in 4 Years 1870-73.	Mortality per 1000 of Population in the Year 1873.
	1870 (52 Weeks).	1871 (52 Weeks).	1872 (52 Weeks).	1873 (53 Weeks).		
London . . .	2053	1746	1840	1549	1672	·45
Sunderland . . .	58	221	106	53	110	·51
Bristol	120	116	83	106	106	·53
Birmingham . . .	233	184	188	205	203	·57
Leicester	50	76	70	63	65	·60
Liverpool	900	888	441	314	636	·61
Salford	131	85	86	88	98	·66
Norwich	71	39	55	61	57	·74
Leeds	339	331	295	210	294	·76
Nottingham	116	106	77	70	92	·77
Manchester	465	377	248	288	345	·80
Bradford	194	134	133	128	147	·80
Newcastle-on-Tyne	133	99	84	111	107	·82
Portsmouth	93	75	121	100	97	·84
Sheffield	340	221	242	238	260	·92
Hull	117	105	171	122	129	·94
Wolverhampton . .	62	54	33	83	58	1·17

In the “ Summary of the Quarterly Reports ” subsequently given (pp. xxvi-lxii) will be found detailed remarks upon the sanitary condition of different localities as indicated by their death-rate in each quarter of 1873, together with such conclusions relative to the marriages and births as seemed to be deducible from the observed facts. And with regard to the large cities and towns of the United Kingdom, of which a selection of twenty-one has been made, with London at their head, I have nothing now to add to the comments in the Annual Summary of the Weekly Returns for 1873, hereto appended (pp. lvii-lxii).

Deaths in Public Institutions.—44,480 or 9 per cent. of the total deaths in the year 1873 occurred in 1300 of the principal public institutions in England and Wales. Of these 44,480 deaths, 29,016 or 65 per cent. occurred in 720 workhouses, 11,209 or 25 per cent. in 501 hospitals, and 4255 or 10 per cent. in 79 lunatic asylums. Only those deaths registered in workhouses, hospitals, and lunatic asylums are returned, inasmuch as the mortality of the respective sub-districts in which they are situated is disturbed principally by these three classes of institutions. Of the patients in hospitals the deaths of males are double those of females; probably the occupations of working men render them more liable to disease and injury than the occupations of women. In recent years additional accommodation has been afforded for the sick by means of cottage

2

hospitals, and to this cause the increase during the last five years in the total number of hospitals, from 241 in 1869, to 501 in 1873, is chiefly attributable. Including these cottage hospitals, where the accommodation for the sick is comparatively small, there was, in England and Wales, one hospital to every 46,620 of population, in London the proportion was one hospital to every 40,928 of population. In the South Eastern Counties the accommodation provided was one hospital for every 25,541 population. To each hospital in each of the other groups of counties the proportion of population was 49,278 in the South Midland, 53,775 in the Eastern, 34,390 in the South Western, 48,889 in the West Midland, 62,397 in the North Midland, 72,913 in the North Western, 69,196 in Yorkshire, 47,791 in the Northern Counties, and 51,854 in Wales.

As explained in an introductory note (p. 99) the Table of deaths registered in the principal public institutions situate within the several districts and sub-districts (pp. 100–118) will afford the means of correcting the death-rates, and so will be invaluable for purposes of local inquiry. Obviously, there is great disparity in the facilities the sick populations of different parts of the country have of access to institutions for the relief of their necessities.

A reprint of the table, published in my annual summary for 1873, showing the number of deaths registered in *all* the public institutions of *London* is appended to this report.* In the 53 weeks of that year 13,101 deaths were registered in 149 public institutions. Of every 1000 of these deaths, 565 occurred in fifty-six workhouses, 5 occurred in twelve prisons, 5 in two military asylums, 317 in thirty-four general hospitals, 45 in twenty-four hospitals for special diseases, 6 in five lying-in-hospitals, 16 in four naval and military hospitals, 10 in three hospitals for foreigners, and 31 in nine lunatic asylums.

PROGRESS OF REGISTRATION.

Names on the Registers, and Searches.—The names of all persons whose marriages, births, and deaths, have been recorded in the registers during the last 36½ years are, for the convenience of public reference, inscribed in alphabetical Indexes deposited at this office.

From the middle of the year 1837 to the end of the year 1865 the Indexes are in *manuscript*. For the years 1866–73, the Indexes are *printed*. 50,493,226 names—of which 1,733,528 were entered in 1873—are now indexed.

The annual number of searches at this office in the five years 1843–7—exclusive of searches in non-parochial registers, and of searches for purposes connected with the Factory Acts—averaged 778, whereas in the five years 1868–72, the average annual number was 15,057. In 1873 the number was 19,907. The amount of fees received and paid into Her Majesty's Exchequer for searches and certificates in the year 1873 was 3,142*l.* 9*s.* 6*d.*

For a complete list of all the public registers and records in my custody, I refer to my 34th Annual Report (pp. xxi–ii).

UNITED KINGDOM.

The population of the United Kingdom estimated by the respective Registrars General of England, Ireland, and Scotland, to the middle of the year 1873 was 32,124,598. The emigration statistics of Ireland show that 90,149 natives left that country during the year 1873, against 78,102 in the previous year. The estimated population of Ireland in 1873 was 5,337,261 or 34,938 less than in the previous year.

* See page c, Table 37.

The number of births registered in Ireland in 1873 was only 144,377 or 27·1 per 1000 of population, the number of deaths registered was 97,537 or 18·3 per 1000. The excess of births over deaths registered was 46,840. The number of marriages returned was only 25,730, the marriage-rate being 9·6 per 1000. The above numbers are considerably understated, and the Registrar General of Ireland in his last report again directs attention to the defective state of civil registration.

The estimated population of Scotland in 1873 was 3,430,923. The birth and death rates differ but little from those of England, but while the birth-rate of Scotland is nearly the same as that of England, the marriage-rate in the two countries differs considerably, as will be seen by the subjoined figures :—

Persons married to 1000 persons living.

Years.			England.	Scotland.
1864	-	-	17·3	14·4
1865	-	-	17·5	14·8
1866	-	-	17·5	14·6
1867	-	-	16·5	13·8
1868	-	-	16·1	13·2
1869	-	-	15·9	13·4
1870	-	-	16·1	14·2
1871	-	-	16·7	14·2
1872	-	-	17·5	15·0
1873	-	-	17·6	15·6

This is probably owing to the difference in the marriage laws of the two countries, for marriage in Scotland can be contracted without registration.

THE ARMY.

His Royal Highness the Field Marshal Commanding-in-Chief has favoured me with returns, for the year 1873, relating to the army. The average strength of the army at home and abroad was 188,379, and the number of deaths was 2139; the rate of mortality was therefore 11·4 per 1000 of mean strength, against 13·8 in 1872.

At home, the average strength was 100,583, the deaths were 931, and the rate of mortality per 1000 of mean strength was 9·6 among officers, and 9·2 among non-commissioned officers and men, against an annual average of 9·2 and 11·4 respectively in the twelve years 1861–72.

Abroad, the average strength was 87,796, the deaths were 1208, and the rate of mortality per 1000 of mean strength was 12·1 among officers, and 13·8 among non-commissioned officers and men, against an annual average of 14·0 and 19·3 respectively, in the twelve years 1861–72. So the mortality of the army, both at home and abroad, was below the average. A striking reduction in the mortality of non-commissioned officers and men at home is observed since the year 1868 when the rate fell from 12·3 per 1000, to 11·4 in 1870, and to 9·0 in 1872.

THE NAVY.

In the Statistical Report of the Health of the Navy for the year 1873, it is stated that the total force afloat was 45,440, and that the deaths were 378, so that the rate of mortality was 8·3 per 1000 or nearly the same as in the previous year.

xx *The Navy.—Births and Deaths of British Subjects at Sea.*

The number of deaths from disease was 274, and from wounds, injuries, and drowning 104. The death-rate from disease was 6·0 per 1000, and from violence 2·3 per 1000, against 5·7 and 2·5 respectively in 1872.

Out of the 274 deaths from disease 24 were referred to enteric fever, 32 to yellow fever, 16 to remittent fever, 39 to consumption, 20 to heart disease, 21 to pneumonia, 16 to dysentery, 10 to stomach disease, 8 to kidney disease, and 5 to delirium tremens. In every 100 deaths 27·5 were from wounds, injuries, or drowning.

The lowest ratio of sickness in 1873 was on the south-east coast of America ; the highest in the irregular force.

The mean force employed on the *home* station was 22,400, and the deaths were 138, being in the proportion of 6·1 per 1000.

The annexed Table shows the mortality at the different Stations during the years 1872 and 1873 :—

STATIONS.	DEATHS per 1,000 Force.						
	In the Years 1872 and 1873.						Annually in 10 Years.
	From Disease.		From Wounds, Injuries, and Drowning.		Total from All Causes.		Total from All Causes.
	1872.	1873.	1872.	1873.	1872.	1873.	
Home -	4·9	4·5	1·3	1·5	6·2	6·1	9·3*
Mediterranean -	5·8	3·5	1·6	1·9	7·4	5·4	7·8
North America and West Indies -	6·4	14·4	3·1	2·3	9·5	16·7	12·4
South-east Coast of America -	7·5	4·7	1·5	1·5	9·0	6·3	23·2†
Pacific -	4·0	4·7	4·5	·5	8·5	5·2	8·8
West Coast of Africa & Cape of Good Hope	13·7	23·1	2·2	6·2	15·9	28·4	21·4
East Indies -	8·6	7·2	4·0	6·1	12·6	13·3	14·2
China -	2·9	5·9	2·6	2·7	5·5	8·6	18·6
Australia -	6·3	0·9	1·8	2·9	8·1	3·8	11·1
Irregular -	6·7	5·5	5·6	2·9	12·3	8·4	9·4
Total -	5·7	6·0	2·3	2·2	8·2	8·3	11·0

* Including the deaths by the loss of Her Majesty's ship Captain.
† Including the deaths by the loss of Her Majesty's ship Bombay.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS OF BRITISH SUBJECTS AT SEA.

Marine Register Book.—The number of returns forwarded to me by captains or commanding officers of British vessels relating to births and deaths occurring at sea among English subjects is incomplete. Particulars of only 80 of such births and 245 of such deaths were reported to me in 1873, whereas the number of births and deaths of British subjects at sea reported to the Registrar-General of Merchant Shipping and Seamen was 309 and 1201 respectively. These records will be more complete now that the Registration Act of 1874 is in operation, for by the 37th section of that Act every captain or master, or other person having charge of a ship and failing to forward the necessary particulars, is liable to a penalty not exceeding 5*l.* for each offence.

Mercantile Marine.—The number of mariners at sea, exclusive of masters, in the year 1873, as reported by the Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen, was 202,239. The deaths were 5393, and the rate of mortality was therefore 26·6 per 1000 strength : this rate is considerably above the average (21·4) of 22 years.

The number of mariners in the merchant service, exclusive of masters, whose deaths were referred to drowning, together with the mortality by drowning in the Royal Navy in each of the years 1866-73, are shown in the annexed Table.

DEATHS BY DROWNING in the Eight Years 1866-73.

* Including the deaths by the loss of Her Majesty's ships "Captain" and "Slaney."

The average annual mortality by drowning in the merchant service in the seven years 1866-72 was 13.3 per 1000 strength. Two thirds of the total deaths by drowning—5.4 per 1000—were called accidental, and this excessive mortality shows great carelessness of precautionary measures on the part of the owners, the masters, or the men. The average annual rate of mortality by wreck was 8 per 1000, but even this high rate was exceeded in the year 1873, when 2231 lives were lost by wreck alone out of a strength of 202,239, representing a mortality of 1.1 per 1000.

The total loss by drowning in 1873 was 3263 or 16.1 per 1000, and includes 1032, or 5.1 per 1000, by accident.

In the 8 years 1866-73, no less than 21,748 lives were lost by drowning, 13,244 by wreck and 8504 by accident.

It is gratifying to know that much of this deplorable sacrifice of human life is likely to cease when the "Merchant Shipping Act of 1875" * comes into operation. By this Act much time will be saved in bringing about the detention of unseaworthy ships, and the owners or masters will be compelled to use all reasonable efforts to insure the seaworthiness of their ships. If a ship is hereafter sent to sea in an unseaworthy state, or is not kept in a proper condition, the representatives of seamen will have a right of action for damages, and heavy penalties are also provided against sending ships to sea to the danger of human life.

The average annual rate of mortality by drowning in the seven years 1866-72 in the Royal Navy was 2.9 per 1000 strength, thus the risk of death by drowning in the Merchant Service is more than four times as great as it is in the Royal Navy.

* See Merchant Shipping Act, 1875, 38 & 39 Vict. c. 88. To continue in force until the first day of October 1876.

WILLS.

Mr. Leslie in his annual report of Judicial Statistics for 1873, publishes a return from the Chief Registrar of the Court of Probate, showing that the number of probates and administrations granted at the Principal Registry during the year was 16,010. The value of the effects was sworn under 70,576,080*l.*

The returns furnished by the district Registrars record the number of probates and letters of administration granted in the 40 district registries during the year as 25,249. The value of the property under which these probates and administrations were sworn was 48,811,011*l.*

The results for the Principal and District Registries combined were—probates and administrations 41,259—value of effects sworn under 119,387,091*l.* The average value of each being 2894*l.* against 2864*l.* in the previous year. The proportion of the cases in which people above the age of 21 left wills, or left estates on which letters of administration were taken was 1 in 6, or 16·0 per cent.

Printed Calendars of all grants of probates and administrations from the year 1858 to the present time, showing the names and descriptions of the testators and intestates alphabetically arranged, together with other particulars, are deposited for public reference at this office.

EUROPEAN STATES.

The details relating to vital statistics in Foreign States will be found in a series of tables on pages cxxiii–cxxviii. The annexed Table shows the annual rates per 1000 of population of persons married, births, and deaths in the various States from which returns have been received.

EUROPEAN STATES.

COUNTRIES.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES per 1000 POPULATION in the Years 1853–73.					
	PERSONS MARRIED.		BIRTHS.		DEATHS.	
	In the 20 Years 1853–72.	In the Year 1873.	In the 20 Years 1853–72.	In the Year 1873.	In the 20 Years 1853–72.	In the Year 1873.
England and Wales	16·9	17·6	34·8	35·5	22·4	21·1
Denmark - - -	15·9	16·2	31·6	30·7	20·3	19·7
Sweden - - -	14·1	14·6	32·0	30·8	20·4	17·2
Austria - - -	17·3	18·5	40·2	40·3	31·9	38·5
Prussia - - -	17·1	20·3	37·7	39·7	27·2	28·0
The Netherlands -	15·9	17·0	34·3	36·0	25·7	24·0
France - - -	15·9	17·8	26·1	26·2	24·4	23·2
Spain* - - -	15·1	—	37·2	—	29·7	—
Italy* - - -	15·4	15·8	37·4	36·3	30·2	30·0

* The mean annual rates for Spain are for the ten years 1861–70, those for Italy are for the ten years 1863–72.

In comparing the average annual results in the 20 years 1853–72 with those for the year 1873, it must be borne in mind that deaths in war contributed to raise the mortality unduly in Austria in 1866, in Prussia in 1866, 1870, and 1871, and in France in 1870 and 1871. For explanation as to any remarkable increase in the respective rates from epidemics, see notes at foot of Tables, pp. cxxiv–cxxviii.

The marriage rate was highest in Prussia and Austria, and lowest in Sweden and Italy in the year 1873. The rates in Denmark, Sweden, Austria, the Netherlands, and Italy, were not only higher in 1873 than the average, but higher than the proportions in 1872. In France the marriage rate in 1873 (17·8), although higher than the average, was considerably lower than in 1872, when it was 19·5.

The highest birth-rates were in Austria (40·3) and Prussia (39·7), this is a natural sequel to the high marriage-rates in these two States, but the States with the *lowest* marriage-rates, which were Sweden and Italy, did not afford the lowest birth-rates, for the lowest birth-rate was in France (26·2). Sweden had a *comparatively* low birth-rate, while Italy had a high birth-rate. Probably all the marriages are not at present registered in Italy.

The death-rate in 1873 in each of the European States arranged in order of mortality was:—Sweden 17·2, Denmark 19·7, England 21·1, France 23·2, the Netherlands 24·0, Prussia 28·0, Italy 30·0, and Austria 38·5. In Austria the rate greatly exceeded the average (31·9), and in Prussia the mortality slightly exceeded the average (27·2). The mortality in 1873 in the other States was below the average.

INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION.

Population increases by the excess of births over deaths, and by the excess of immigration over emigration. On the other hand, the population may *decrease* by an excess of deaths over births, and of emigration over immigration.

Acquisition or loss of territory by some of the European States has interfered with the comparison of the annual rates of increase of population in recent years.

ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of INCREASE of POPULATION in each of Nine EUROPEAN STATES.

CENSUS INTERVALS.	ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of INCREASE of POPULATION.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	
10 years 1841–51	1·22
10 „ 1851–61	1·14
10 „ 1861–71	1·23
DENMARK.	
5 years 1850–55	1·28
5 „ 1855–60	1·41
10 „ 1860–70	1·05
SWEDEN.	
5 years 1850–55	0·89
5 „ 1855–60	1·17
10 „ 1860–70	0·77
AUSTRIA.	
12 years 1857–69	0·80

Rate per Cent. of Increase in Nine European States—cont.

CENSUS INTERVALS.	ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of INCREASE of POPULATION.
PRUSSIA.	
3 years 1858-61	1·39
5 „ 1861-66	1·11
4 „ 1867-71	0·69
THE NETHERLANDS.	
10 years 1859-69	0·80
FRANCE.	
5 years 1856-61	0·74
5 „ 1861-66	0·36
6 „ 1866-72	— 0·16*
SPAIN.	
3 years 1857-60	0·45
ITALY.	
10 years 1861-71	1·82

* Inclusive of the loss of the territories of Alsace-Lorraine the annual rate of decrease per cent. in the six years 1866-72 was 0·89.

NOTE.—The above rates have been deduced from the returns of population received from the different countries. In some cases the population is estimated to the middle of the census years, see detailed Tables, pages cxxiv-cxxviii. These results may therefore be found to differ slightly from the annual rates of increase per cent. published in the respective census returns of the different countries.

In the five years 1856-61 the annual rate of increase per cent. of population in France was 0·74. In the five years which succeeded (1861-66) the population increased at the rate of 0·36 per cent. After allowing for diminution of population by the loss of Alsace and Lorraine, the population in the six years 1866-72, owing to an excessively low birth-rate, and to a comparatively high death-rate among children,† decreased at the annual rate of 0·16 per cent. There are on an average but 319 children born in wedlock in France to every 100 marriages, whereas in England the proportional number is 406.

The enumerated population of Austria, including Hungary, Croatia, Slavonia, and Transylvania, but excluding the Italian States, was 32,618,002 in 1857, and 35,904,435 in 1869; the increase of population being at the annual rate of 0·80 per cent. Excluding Hungary, Croatia, Slavonia, and Transylvania, as well as the States of Italy, the enumerated population of Austria was 18,224,500 in 1857, and 20,395,083 in 1869; the increase of population being at the annual rate of 0·94 per cent. These populations include the army.

† The mortality of children under 5 years of age, in Paris, in the year 1873, was 10·6 per cent. of the numbers living at that age. In London in 1873, the mortality at that age was 7·2 per cent. In the five years 1856-60 the annual rate of mortality per cent. of children under 5 years of age in France was 7·9. In 1871 (the year of the siege) it was 10·1 per cent. of population, but in 1872 it fell to 6·8 per cent. In England the rate declined from 6·8 per cent. in the ten years 1851-60, to 6·2 in 1873. The ages of the 84,713 persons whose deaths were registered in the department of the Seine in 1870 (the first year of the war) are not given in the Official Returns of France.

In Prussia the population increased in the three years 1858-61 at the rate of 1·39 per cent. ; in the five years 1861-67 the increase was at the annual rate of 1·11 per cent. ; and in the four years 1867-71 it was 0·69 per cent.

The population of Denmark increased in the five years 1850-55 at the rate of 1·28 per cent. per annum ; in the next five years 1855-60 it increased at the rate of 1·41, and in the ten years 1860-70 the annual rate of increase, decreased, and was only 1·05 per cent.

In Sweden, for the same periods as for Denmark, the annual rates of increase per cent. were 0·89, 1·17, and 0·77 respectively.

The Netherlands show an increase of population between the Censuses of 1859-69 of 0·80 per cent. per annum.

In Italy the annual rate per cent. of increase of population between the Censuses of 1861 and 1871 was 1·82.

No enumerations of the population have been taken in Spain since those of 1857 and 1860 when the annual rate of increase per cent. was 0·45.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your faithful servant,

GEORGE GRAHAM,

Registrar-General.

QUARTERLY REPORTS, 1873.*

First Quarter.—January, February, March.

In the UNITED KINGDOM the marriages of 116,156 persons, the births of 284,779 children, and the deaths of 184,674 persons of both sexes, were registered in the three months ending 31st March 1873. The natural increase of population was thus 100,105.

ENGLAND.—The Returns of marriages, births, and deaths are almost all equally favourable. The marriage-rate has completely recovered from the depression of the year 1869; the births of the first ninety days of 1873 greatly exceeded, while the deaths were below the average. The people were unusually healthy, especially in the towns. The subsidence of epidemics, the abundant rain-fall, and the absence of nights of excessively low temperature, contributed, with the increased attention to hygienic measures, to this result; as, through rises of wages, their influence was not overwhelmed, though it was counteracted, by the high prices of the necessaries of life. Meat, bread, potatoes were dear, but their cost bore no proportion to the rise in the cost of coal, which was at a famine price, though the deaths by cold weather were less numerous than might have been expected.

Marriages.—The number of persons married during the first quarter of the year 1873 was 82,434, giving a rate per 1000 persons living of 14·3, or 0·5 above the average rate for the corresponding quarter of the ten years 1863–72, and higher than in the March quarter of any year since 1866. Of the eleven Registration Divisions the South-western alone exhibited a decrease from its average number of marriages for the three previous corresponding quarters. In the Northern Division the numbers exceeded the average by nearly one fifth. The counties showing the greatest excess were Huntingdonshire, Buckinghamshire, Staffordshire, Cumberland, Bedfordshire, and Durham. In thirteen counties the marriages fell short of their average numbers, the deficiency being relatively greatest in Oxfordshire, Dorsetshire, Devonshire, and Monmouthshire. In the last-mentioned county during several previous quarters the marriages had largely exceeded the average.

Births.—In the first quarter of 1873, 215,744 births were registered, giving an annual birth-rate of 37·5 per 1000, or 1·2 higher than the rate in the previous corresponding quarter, and 0·5 above the mean rate for the March quarter in the ten years 1863–72. The most remarkable increase was shown in the county of Durham, where the births exceeded the average of the three previous corresponding quarters by nearly 20 per cent. Large additions have probably been made to the population of this county during the last year through immigration consequent upon the demand for labour in the coal mines and iron works. The excess over the average was also considerable in the East Riding of Yorkshire, Cumberland, Northumberland, the Extra-Metropolitan part of Middlesex, Buckinghamshire, and Cambridgeshire, but in none of these counties was the per-centage of increase equal to half that in Durham. The births fell below the average of the three previous corresponding quarters generally throughout the South-eastern and South-western Divisions, and also in the counties of Hereford, Westmorland, Norfolk, Rutland, Leicester, Lincoln, and in North Wales. In the eighteen large towns furnishing weekly

* Reprinted from the "Quarterly Returns" of 1873.

returns the birth-rates averaged 40·0 per 1000. They ranged from 35·2 in Norwich and 35·6 in Nottingham, to 45·8 in Salford and 49·4 in Sunderland. In London the rate was 38·4. In the fifty towns ranking next in population after the eighteen largest the average birth-rate was 38·8. The lowest rates were 26·0 in Bath, 28·7 in Hastings, and 29·6 in Brighton; and the highest 49·0 in Dudley, 49·4 in Wigan, and 49·6 in Gateshead.

Increase of Population.—The excess of births over deaths amounted during the 90 days of the quarter to 83,312 or 926 per day. The number of emigrants of British origin, who sailed from ports in the United Kingdom at which Government Emigration officers are stationed, was 29,486, of whom 17,269 were of English, 2162 of Scotch, and 10,055 of Irish origin. In the previous corresponding quarter the number of British emigrants was 25,660, comprising 15,060 English, 1942 Scotch, and 8658 Irish. The proportions of English, Scotch, and Irish emigrants last quarter to the respective populations of England, Scotland, and Ireland were as follow: English 739, Scotch 630, and Irish 1881 per million persons. Of the 29,486 emigrants the United States attracted 23,131, British North America 293, the Australian Colonies 4396; the remaining 1666 went to other places.

Prices, Pauperism, and the Weather.—The average price of wheat for the three months ending 31st March was 55s. 10d. per quarter, differing by only 6d. from the average price for the March quarter of 1872, when it was 55s. 4d. During the two years (1871–2) of high prices no great fluctuations have occurred in the quarterly average prices of wheat, the highest average having been 59s. 9d. in the June quarter of 1871, and the lowest 55s. 4d., as above stated, in the March quarter of 1872. Potatoes (best Regents) reached the high average price of 207s. per ton at the Borough and Spitalfields Markets, against 100s. in the quarter ending 31st March 1872, and 87s. 6d. in the quarter ending 31st March 1871. The price of beef by the carcase at the Metropolitan Meat Market averaged 6½d. per lb., the same as in the previous quarter, and that of mutton 7½d., showing a rise of ¾d. per lb.

The returns of pauperism, when compared with those for the previous corresponding quarter, show a slight increase in the average number of in-door paupers, and a further considerable decline in the average number of out-door paupers relieved on the last day of each week. The proportion of each class of paupers in the first quarter of each of the three years 1871–73 to 1000 of the estimated population was as follows:—

		In-door.	Out-door.
Quarter ending 31st March	1871	- 7·1	38·6
"	" 1872	- 6·4	33·7
"	" 1873	- 6·4	30·1

The warm period which set in on the 9th of last December continued till January 19th. From the 1st to the 19th January the mean daily excess of temperature was 10°. After a few days of average temperature a cold period began on 25th January and continued throughout February, during which the average daily deficiency was 4°. This was followed by a week of warm weather with an average daily excess of 3½°, then by a cold fortnight during which the average daily deficiency was 3¼°, and the quarter closed with a week of warm weather in which the daily excess averaged 3½°. The mean temperature for the quarter was 39°·4 or 0°·8 above the average in 102 years. It was 42°·1 for January, 34°·3 for February, and 41°·9 for March. Thus the mean temperatures of January and March were nearly equal, and were respectively 7°·8 and 7°·6 above that of February. The mean temperature of January was 5°·8 above and that of February 4°·3 below the average in 102 years. The mean temperature of March differed but little from the average. A decline of

several degrees in temperature from January to February is rare. Except in 1853, the decline this year was greater than any that has occurred during a period of more than 100 years. The rain-fall in the quarter at Greenwich amounted to 5·7 inches, or 0·2 in. above the average of 58 years. There was an excess of 0·6 in. in January and of 0·3 in. in February, and a deficiency of 0·4 in. in March. The mean quantity collected during the quarter between latitudes 50° and 55° was 8·08 inches.

Deaths; and State of the Public Health.—The 132,432 deaths registered during the first three months of this year were less than the number returned in the corresponding period of any year since 1868. The mortality was at the annual rate of 23·0 per 1000 persons estimated to be living against 26·0, 24·7, and 23·5, respectively, in the first quarters of the three years 1870–1–2; the rate in the quarter was 2·2 per 1000 below the average rate in the corresponding quarter of the ten years 1863–72. The mean temperature of the quarter was 39°·4, which, although somewhat higher than the average for the same period in 102 years, was no less than 4°·1 below the unusually high mean temperature which prevailed during the first three months of 1872. January was remarkably mild, but the temperature during February was unusually low, although there was no continuance of severe frost. The influence of this cold weather upon the mortality may be judged by the death-rate recorded in the 18 large English towns, including London, which are estimated to contain a population of nearly six millions and a half of persons, and for which a weekly return is published. During the five weeks ending 1st February, when the mean temperature at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, averaged 42°·0, or 5°·0 above the average, the annual death-rate in these 18 towns averaged 21·9 per 1000, while in the last eight weeks of the quarter, when the mean temperature was 38°·1, or 2°·1 below the average, the death-rate was 26·6 per 1000. It is probable that the death-rate in the whole of England and Wales was influenced by the cold weather of February scarcely less than in the 18 towns. The decline in the mortality of the quarter cannot be attributed to its higher temperature, but was rather due to the marked decline in the fatality of the principal zymotic diseases which will presently be considered.

In the eleven Registration Divisions the mortality ranged upwards from 18·8 in the South-eastern Division, which contains the principally rural counties of Surrey, Kent, Sussex, Hampshire, and Berkshire; in the Yorkshire, and Welsh Divisions the rate was 23·8, and in the North-western Division, including the counties of Lancashire and Cheshire, it was so high as 26·9. In Lancashire the annual death-rate was equal to 27·7 per 1000, while in Cheshire it did not exceed 22·9; the excess in the Lancashire death-rate was in great measure due to the fatality from zymotic diseases, and to the high rate of infant mortality.

The Registration Districts and sub-districts, containing all the chief towns of England and Wales, have an estimated population of nearly 13 millions and a half of persons; among this urban population the annual death-rate was 24·4 per 1000, and 3 per 1000 below the average rate in the ten previous corresponding quarters. In the remaining, or rural population, the death-rate was 21·1 per 1000, and only 1·5 below the average rate in the first quarter of the ten years 1863–72. The urban mortality was one per 1000 below that in the March quarter of 1872, while the rural rate showed a slight increase. The marked improvement in the public health, which is doubtless in progress, appears to be principally confined to the town districts, in which the fatality of zymotic diseases is decreasing. The formation of rural sanitary districts will probably enable the small villages and country parishes to exhibit before long a decline in their death-rate corresponding with the improvement in the health of the towns.

In the 18 large English towns, including London, with a population of six millions and a half, for which weekly returns are published, the average mortality was 24·8 per 1000, or but slightly above the rate in the entire urban population; the lowest rates in these towns were 18·1 in Portsmouth, 22·1 in Nottingham, and 22·7 in London; the highest rates were 29·4 in Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 30·8 in Oldham, 31·1 in Salford, and 34·1 in Manchester. The excessive rates in Newcastle and Oldham were caused by the fatality of scarlet fever, while measles and scarlet fever were prevalent in Manchester and Salford. Let us hope that the excellent sanitary intentions of these great centres of manufacturing industry will soon be realized. Every day's delay is dangerous.

Fifty other large towns are estimated to contain a population of rather more than two millions and a half, among whom the death-rate in the first quarter of the year was equal to 24·7 per 1000, which differed but slightly from the rate in the 18 largest towns, and was 0·3 per 1000 above the rate in the entire urban population. Of the 50 towns, Dover 17·6, Yarmouth 19·3, Brighton 19·5, Lincoln 19·5, and Maidstone 19·5, showed rates under 20 per 1000; while the rates exceeding 30 per 1000 were 31·5 in Exeter, 33·5 in Bury, and 35·5 in Preston. The rate from zymotic diseases was excessive in each of these three last-mentioned towns.

The 132,432 deaths in England and Wales included 30,903, or 23 per cent. of infants under one year of age; and 38,305, or 29 per cent. of persons aged 60 years and upwards. The deaths of infants under one were lower than in any of the three previous corresponding quarters, notwithstanding the large increase in the number of births since the first quarter of 1870. The deaths of infants under one were equal to 15·8 per cent. of the births registered in the first quarter of 1870, to 14·9 in the same periods of 1871 and 1872, and in the three months ending March 1873, the proportion further fell to 14 per cent. Infant mortality measured in this way averaged 14·2 in the 18 large English towns, and ranged from 10·9 in Portsmouth to 18·9 in Leicester, which town maintains its unenviable notoriety for waste of infant life; so excessive is this infant mortality in Leicester, that it seems to demand a special inquiry into its cause. In the whole county of Lancashire the deaths of infants under one year were equal to 16·7 per cent. of the births registered, which appears to suggest some intimate connection between the employment of women in factories and infant mortality. In the agricultural counties of Hereford, Wilts, and Devon, this per-centage of deaths under one year to births registered was only 9·5, 12·0, and 12·1 respectively. The deaths of persons aged 60 years and upwards showed generally last quarter a large increase upon the numbers returned in the corresponding quarters of 1871 and 1872; a result probably caused by the cold weather of February following a January of remarkably high temperature. The annual death-rate in the quarter among persons estimated to be living in England and Wales, and aged 60 years and upwards, was equal to 89 per 1000, against 92, 85, and 76 respectively, in the first quarters of the three years 1870–1–2. The proportion of deaths at 60 years and upwards to total deaths was 29 per cent. in all England, while in the 18 large English towns it was 24·6, and ranged from 16·8 and 17·3 in Oldham and Manchester, to 33·0 and 33·5 per cent. respectively in Nottingham and Norwich.

One of the most remarkable and satisfactory features in the present return is the decline in the fatality of the principal zymotic diseases. In England and Wales, of the 132,432 deaths from all causes, 1084 were referred to small-pox, 1204 to measles, 2644 to scarlet fever, 579 to diphtheria, 2935 to whooping-cough, 3402 to different forms of fever, and 1854 to diarrhoea: in all, 13,702 deaths resulted from these seven zymotic diseases against 20,091, 21,551, and 24,794 in the corresponding quarters of the three years 1870–1–2. The annual death-rate from these seven

diseases was equal to 2·4 per 1000, against 3·6, 3·8, and 4·3 in the three previous corresponding quarters. The recent small-pox epidemic somewhat impairs the value of these rates as a means for measuring the recent decline in the fatality from zymotic diseases; but excluding small-pox, the annual rate from the six other principal zymotic diseases in the first quarter of the four years 1870-3 has been successively 3·5, 3·0, 3·0, and 2·2 per 1000.

In the 18 large English towns the annual death-rate from the seven zymotic diseases averaged 2·6 per 1000, exceeding by 0·2 the rate in the whole of England and Wales; this zymotic rate was lowest 0·5, 1·8, and 1·9 in Nottingham, Bristol, and London, and ranged upwards to 5·4, 5·5, and 5·8 respectively in Salford, Manchester, and Newcastle-upon-Tyne. In 50 other large towns the death-rate from the seven zymotic diseases averaged 2·7 per 1000, and was slightly higher than in the 18 towns; it was less than 1 per 1000 in Ipswich, Cambridge, Reading, Yarmouth, and Dover, but exceeded 5 per 1000 in Exeter, Carlisle, Bury, and Wigan.

The 1084 fatal cases of small-pox returned in the first three months of this year showed a further considerable decline from the numbers returned in any quarter since September 1870, when the recent epidemic first became prevalent. The deaths from this disease showed a further decline in each of the Registration Divisions, but still numbered 282 in the West Midland Counties, 197 in Yorkshire, 117 in the Northern Counties, and 116 in the South-western Counties; 154 fatal cases were returned in Staffordshire, 143 in the West Riding of Yorkshire, 87 in Cornwall, 66 in Lancashire, 56 in Worcestershire, 50 in the East Riding of Yorkshire, 48 in Durham, and 45 in Cumberland. The disease is still more or less fatally prevalent at Oldbury, Newcastle-under-Lyme, Truro, Helston, Halesowen (Worcestershire), York, Huddersfield, Darlington, Hartlepool, Cockermouth, and Whitehaven. The deaths from small-pox in England only averaged 450 in the first three quarters of 1870; they were, therefore, more than twice as numerous during the quarter as before the outbreak of the recent epidemic; it is only necessary, however, to state that 7720 deaths from this disease were returned in the first quarter of 1872 (when the epidemic reached its climax) to show the extent of the decline in this fatality exhibited in the present return.

Fever, including typhus, enteric, or typhoid fever, and all forms of simple continued fever, caused more deaths during the quarter than any other form of zymotic disease. The 3402 deaths referred to fever were, however, considerably less than the numbers returned (among smaller populations) in the corresponding quarters of the three years 1870-1-2, when they were 4177, 4073, and 3544 respectively. These deaths were equal to an annual rate of 59 per 100,000 of the population, against 75, 73, and 62, in the three preceding corresponding quarters. In the 18 largest English towns the equivalent fever rate averaged 56, and ranged from 18 and 40 the lowest in Nottingham and London, to 87 and 145 in Bradford and Sheffield. As the fever rate was slightly lower among the six and half millions of persons living in our 18 largest towns than in the whole country, and as the fatality from fever is usually the result of over-crowding or impure air or water, it is fair to assume that so soon as the smaller towns and villages shall have the advantage of sanitary organization like that now enjoyed by most of the largest towns, the death-rate from fever and other zymotic diseases will decline. Fever was prevalent throughout the greater part of Staffordshire, especially at Longton, and in many parts of Durham county. Local outbreaks of fever appear to have also occurred in Calstock, Sherborne, Doncaster, Hetton-le-Hole (Durham), Newport (Monmouth), Pontypridd, and Ystradgunlais.

Whooping-cough is usually most fatal in the first quarter of the year; the 2935 deaths referred thereto were less by 1764 than those returned in

the same period of 1872. No less than 693 occurred in London, 405 in Lancashire, and 259 in the West Riding of Yorkshire. The disease was exceptionally fatal in St. Columb and Falmouth, and caused 72 deaths in the borough of Birmingham.

Scarlet fever was fatally epidemic during 1870, but the mortality from this disease has since steadily declined. In the first quarter of the three years 1870–1–2 the deaths from scarlet fever were 6693, 6086, and 3385, respectively; they further declined during the quarter to 2644, of which 676 occurred in Lancashire, 250 in Staffordshire, 234 in the West Riding of Yorkshire, 186 in Northumberland, and 144 in Warwickshire. Among the 18 large towns this disease was more or less fatal in Manchester, Newcastle, Oldham, and Birmingham; and outbreaks of the disease occurred in Oswestry, Darlaston, Wednesbury, Sleaford, Wirksworth (Derby), Glossop, Bollington (Cheshire), Runcorn, Bury, Poulton-le-Fylde, Blyth (Northumberland), Tregaron, and Ruabon.

The decline in the fatality of measles was almost as marked as that of the other diseases of the zymotic class. The fatal cases were but 1204, against 1922, 1476, and 3121, in the three previous corresponding quarters; 401 occurred in Lancashire, 83 in North Wales, 78 in Durham, and 61 in Leicestershire. The fatality of measles was excessive in Olney (Bucks), Glastonbury, Loughborough, Salford, Manchester, Carlisle, Festiniog, and Bangor.

The deaths referred to diphtheria differed but slightly from those in the first quarter of 1872 while those returned from diarrhoea somewhat exceeded the numbers in recent corresponding quarters. The deaths from diphtheria were proportionally numerous in Wadhurst (Sussex), Bedale (Yorkshire), and in Merthyr-Tydfil.

In the principal English public institutions, including workhouses, hospitals, and lunatic asylums, 12,863 or 9·7 per cent. of the total deaths were recorded; the proportion of these deaths in the corresponding quarter of the three years 1870–1–2 was 8·7, 9·7, and 8·9 respectively. In the 18 large towns last quarter this proportion averaged 15·3 per cent., and ranged from 7·4 in Oldham, to 17·2 and 18·4 in Wolverhampton and London. The inquest cases registered in England and Wales during the three months under notice were 7057 or 5·3 per cent. of all the deaths, against 4·7, 5·0, and 4·6 per cent. in the three previous corresponding quarters; in the 18 large towns the per-centage in the quarter averaged 7·2, and was lowest, 3·6, in Bradford, while the highest proportions were 8·5 in Manchester and 11·1 in Birmingham. These per-centages of inquest cases in our large towns suggest the idea that too few Coroner's inquiries as to causes of death are held in Bradford, unless too many are held in Birmingham. The 2195 English Registrars report that 4124 or 3·1 per cent. of the deaths from all causes resulted from different forms of violence; in the corresponding quarters of 1871 and 1872 the deaths from violence were only 3883 and 3885. In the 18 large towns the proportion of deaths from violence averaged 3·8 per cent., and while it was so low as 1·8 in Bradford, was 5·7 and 5·8 per cent. respectively in Liverpool and Birmingham.

LONDON.—The health of the population living within the Metropolitan registration area, estimated at about three and a quarter millions of persons at all ages, was remarkably satisfactory during the first three months of the year, if judged either by the death-rate from all causes, or by the fatality from the principal zymotic diseases. The annual rate of mortality did not exceed 22·7 per 1000 persons living, while in the three previous corresponding quarters it was 26·7, 26·9, and 24·0 respectively. When it is considered that this large population is living within an area of 75,362 acres, with an average density of 43 persons to an acre, the fact that the London death-rate in the quarter was lower

than the average rate for the whole of England and Wales, is important evidence of the benefit derived from the sanitary organisation under which London lives; few will doubt, moreover, that even this sanitary system is susceptible of much improvement and increased efficacy. The seven principal diseases of the zymotic class caused 1566 deaths in the quarter, which were no less than 2164 below the average number in the corresponding quarter of the ten years 1863-72, after correction for increase of population. The annual death-rate from these seven diseases in the thirteen weeks ending 29th March was only 1·9 per 1000, whereas it averaged 2·6 in the eighteen large towns, and was 2·4 in the whole of England and Wales. Whooping-cough was the only zymotic disease which was especially fatal; the deaths from scarlet fever and measles were remarkably few, and the fatal cases of small-pox were fewer than in any previous corresponding quarter since 1862. The deaths referred to different forms of fever were but 337, against 458 and 402 in the two previous corresponding quarters; the annual death-rate from fever, in the whole country was equal to 59 per 100,000 persons living, while within the Metropolitan area this fever rate was but 40. Diseases of the respiratory organs and phthisis caused 7306 deaths in London, which were 477 below the corrected average number in the corresponding period of the previous ten years; these deaths showed an annual rate of 8·7 per 1000 persons living. The unusually low temperature of February caused a large increase in the rates of mortality from all causes, but especially from diseases of the respiratory organs. The annual death-rate at all ages from these diseases during the five weeks ending 1st February was only 6·3 per 1000, while, influenced by the cold weather in February, it rose to 10·6 in the next five weeks ending 8th March. The cold weather affected the mortality from these diseases, at the different groups of ages, to a very different extent. Among children under five years of age the annual rate per 1000 rose from 12·1 in the five weeks ending 1st February, to 18·3 in the succeeding five weeks, under the influence of the February cold; among children and adults aged between 5 and 40 years, the rate only increased from 3·1 to 3·8; while between 40 and 60 it rose from 8·0 to 13·9, and at 60 years and upwards from 22·5 to 53·5 per 1000.

The detailed information in the weekly returns as to the causes of death and the ages at death in London, gives the means of studying the influence of temperature upon the mortality from various forms of disease, not only at all ages, but at each of several groups of ages. It would be important to be able to compare these London results with those for other large towns, and for some of the recently formed Rural Sanitary Districts. The limits of this Return, even if the facts were at hand, would render it impossible here to discuss these results; it may, however, be hoped that the form of returns adopted by the numerous medical officers recently appointed for both Urban and Rural Sanitary Districts will be sufficiently uniform in character to afford the means for this and other important comparisons of results. Invaluable light might thus be thrown upon the causes of the variation in death-rates, which can at present be little more than guessed at.

HEALTH OF FOREIGN CITIES.—The following facts relating to Indian and Foreign cities are derived from official returns furnished by various authorities abroad:

In Paris the deaths during the quarter numbered 11,088, and were at the annual rate of 24·4 per 1000. In Brussels the births were 1581, and the deaths 1218; the respective rates were 34·4 and 26·5. The returns from Berlin comprise 5745 deaths, including 231 from typhus fever; the death-rate from all causes was 29·9, and that from typhus fever 1·1. In Vienna 5335 deaths were recorded, implying an annual rate of 34·4 per

1000; 735 deaths, equivalent to an annual rate of 4·8, were caused by small-pox. The returns from Rome show 720 persons married, 2029 births, and 1963 deaths, the respective rates being 12·0, 33·3, and 32·2. In Florence the persons married were 768, equal to a rate of 15·9; the births 1817, equal to a rate of 37·2; and the deaths 1552, equal to a rate of 31·6. In Turin there were 958 persons married, 1635 births, and 1615 deaths; the marriage-rate was 18·2, the birth-rate 30·9, and the death-rate 30·4; 152 deaths, equal to an annual rate of 2·9, were caused by measles.

In Calcutta the deaths during the quarter ending 15th March were 3643, of which 1363 were caused by fevers and 551 by cholera. In Bombay 4448 deaths were returned in the quarter, and the annual death-rate was 27·6 per 1000; of these 4448 deaths 1500, equal to an annual rate of 9·3, were referred to remittent fever, and 389 to small-pox. In Madras during the quarter ending 14th March 3702 deaths were recorded, showing a death-rate of 37·6; 240 deaths were referred to small-pox.

In New York 7074 deaths were reported in the quarter, giving a death-rate of 30·1. The returns from Philadelphia showed 4118 deaths, and a death-rate of 22·1 per 1000.

Second Quarter.—April, May, June.

In the UNITED KINGDOM the marriages of 130,254 persons, the births of 277,364 children, and the deaths of 164,625 persons of both sexes, were registered in the three months ending 30th June 1873. The natural increase of population was thus 112,739.

ENGLAND.—The people have been prosperous, and as is usual under these circumstances, the marriages exceeded the average in the first quarter of the year. The birth-rate exceeded in the winter, and was below the average in the spring quarter. The winter and the spring were healthy. The high prices of the necessaries of life, the effects of the depreciation of gold and paper, have been met by rises in the wages of the working classes. Small-pox declined and all other zymotic diseases were at a low ebb. Fever was, of all these diseases, the most fatal.

Marriages.—In the quarter ending 30th June 1873, the number of persons married was 106,816, or at the rate of 18·3 per 1000 living. This rate was 0·8 above that in the June quarter of the previous year, and equalled the rate in the corresponding quarter of 1866; in none other of the ten years 1863–72 did the marriage-rate in the second quarter of the year exceed 17·5. A comparison of the number of marriages registered in the quarter ending 30th June with the average number in the three previous corresponding quarters, in each Registration Division and County, gives the following results. There was an increase in each Registration Division, the greatest proportionally being in the Northern and North Midland Divisions, and the least in the South-western, South-eastern, and Eastern. In the counties, the greatest increase is observed in Nottinghamshire, Durham, Staffordshire, Leicestershire, and Derbyshire; a very slight increase is seen in Suffolk, Dorsetshire, and Somersetshire; and a decrease in Wiltshire, Devonshire, Herefordshire, Shropshire, Rutland, and Westmorland. Viewing the rise or fall of the marriage-rate as a sufficiently reliable indication of the bright or gloomy prospects of the mass of the population, it may be inferred from the returns for this and several previous quarters that the prosperity which, on the whole, this country has enjoyed during the last two years has not been diffused amongst all sections of the community; but that, speaking generally, it has been experienced principally in the coal and iron-mining districts, to a less degree amongst the population engaged in the cotton and woollen manufactures, and very little, if at all, in the purely agricultural parts.

Births.—In the second quarter of 1873 ending 30th June, 206,516 births were registered, fewer by 2195 than in the second quarter of 1872. The birth-rate, 35·5 per 1000, was 0·8 below the mean rate for the ten previous June quarters, and as much lower than the rate for the corresponding quarter of 1872. In the South-eastern, South Midland, Eastern, and South-western Registration Divisions the births were below the average numbers registered in them respectively for the three previous corresponding quarters. Twenty counties showed a decline from their respective averages, the greatest falling off being in Huntingdonshire, Herefordshire, Suffolk, and Berkshire. In most of the remaining counties the increase was only slight ; it was most considerable in Northumberland and Durham. In the eighteen largest English towns, including London, the birth-rates averaged 36·6 per 1000, against 37·7 in the previous corresponding quarter. In London the rate was 33·9, or 1·4 less than in the June quarter of 1872. The lowest rate last quarter in these eighteen towns was 32·4 in Norwich, and the highest 43·9 in Sunderland. In the fifty next largest towns the average birth-rate was 36·6, the same as in the eighteen towns. The variation of the rates in these fifty towns was from 23·2 in Hastings, 24·4 in Bath, and 25·4 in Chatham, to 47·5 in Gateshead, 49·0 in Dudley, and 50·0 in Wigan. The population of these last three towns may possibly have increased more rapidly than has been estimated, in which case the birth-rates would be lower than above stated.

Increase of Population.—The births during the three months exceeded the deaths by 87,934 ; the natural increase of population was thus at the rate of 966 per day. The emigrants of British origin, who sailed during the quarter from ports at which Government Emigration officers are stationed, numbered 103,382, of whom 45,202 were English, 10,858 Scotch, and 47,322 Irish. The numbers in the previous corresponding quarter were, English 40,423, Scotch 9168, and Irish 39,622. The proportions of English, Scotch, and Irish emigrants last quarter to a million of the respective populations of the three countries were, English 1935, Scotch 3164, Irish 8854. Of the 103,382 British emigrants 80,835 had for their destination the United States, 16,169 British North America, 5209 the Australian Colonies, and the remaining 1169 various other places.

Prices, Pauperism, and the Weather.—The average price of wheat for the three months ending 30th June was 56s. 5d. per quarter against 55s. 10d. in the previous quarter ending 31st March, and 56s. 8d. in the quarter ending 30th June 1872. The mean price for the June quarter in the ten years 1863–72 was 51s. 6d. Potatoes (best Regents) averaged 212s. 6d. per ton at the Borough and Spitalfields Markets, or 75s. 6d. more than in the corresponding three months of 1872, and nearly double the mean price (107s. 6d.) for the quarter ending 30th June in the ten years 1863–72. A further large advance took place in the price of meat, the average price of beef by the carcase at the Metropolitan Meat Market having reached 7¾d., and of mutton 8½d. per lb. In the previous quarter the respective averages were 6¾d. and 7½d., and the mean prices for the same period of the previous ten years were 5¾d. per lb. for beef, and 6½d. for mutton. The average price per ton of seaborne coal in the London Market was 29s. 3d. against 21s. 7d. and 16s. 2d. in the corresponding quarters of 1872 and 1871 respectively.

The average number of in-door paupers relieved on the last day of each week in the quarter slightly exceeded the number in the corresponding quarter of 1872, but there was a considerable decrease in the number of out-door paupers. The proportion of each class of paupers in the second quarter of each of the three years 1871–73 to 1000 of the estimated population was as follows :—

		In-door.	Out-door.
Quarter ending 30th June 1871	-	6·2	35·4
1872	-	5·8	31·4
1873	-	5·8	28·5

The first five days of April were warm, with a mean daily excess of temperature of $3\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$; then followed a cold week with an equal deficiency. From the 14th to the 21st April the weather was again warm, the average daily excess of temperature being $6^{\circ}\cdot 9$. On the 22d April a long cold period set in, and continued till the 18th June, the deficiency of temperature averaging $2\frac{3}{4}^{\circ}$ daily. The remainder of the quarter was warmer, but not uninterruptedly so, the temperature on four of the twelve days having been below the average for the season. The mean temperature for the quarter was $51\cdot 8$ or $0\cdot 5$ below the average in 102 years. The deficiency for April was $0\cdot 1$, and for May $2\cdot 0$; for June there was an excess of $0\cdot 7$. The rain-fall at Greenwich, differing but slightly from the mean quantity collected between latitudes 50° and 55° , amounted to $4\cdot 7$ inches, or one inch less than the average in 58 years. In April and May there was a deficiency, and an excess in June.

Deaths; and State of the Public Health.—The 118,582 deaths registered during the second or spring quarter of this year were 2337 below the average number returned in the corresponding period of the three years 1870–2, without any correction for increase of population, and the number was actually lower than in the second quarter of any year since 1868, when only 110,010 deaths were registered. The mortality was at the annual rate of $20\cdot 4$ per 1000 persons estimated to be living, against $21\cdot 6$, $21\cdot 3$, and $21\cdot 0$ respectively in the spring quarters of the three years 1870–1–2; the average rate in the corresponding quarter of the ten years 1863–72 was $21\cdot 8$, while in the several years of that period the rates ranged from $24\cdot 2$ in 1866 to $20\cdot 2$ in 1868. The unfavourable effect upon the public health, produced by the prolonged continuance of the usual dry cold winds incidental to an English spring, appears to have somewhat counteracted that of the unusually small fatality of the principal zymotic diseases.

In the eleven Registration Divisions the mortality of the quarter was so low as $16\cdot 4$ and $17\cdot 5$ per 1000 in the South-eastern and South Midland Divisions, which contain principally rural counties; in the other divisions the rates ranged upwards to $22\cdot 9$ in the northern counties (including the mining districts of Durham and Northumberland) and $24\cdot 1$ in the north-western counties of Lancashire and Cheshire. Compared with the average number of deaths returned in the second quarters of the last three years, the deaths registered in the quarter showed a considerable increase in Norfolk, Derbyshire, Cheshire, Lancashire, Cumberland, and North Wales; this increase occurred in spite of a considerable decline both in the whole of England and Wales and in most of the other counties, and may generally be traced to the excessive fatality of zymotic disease.

The Registration Districts and sub-districts containing all the chief towns of England and Wales have at the present time a population estimated at nearly 13 millions and a half of persons; among this urban population the annual death-rate was $21\cdot 6$ per 1000, and $1\cdot 8$ per 1000 below the average urban rate in the ten previous corresponding quarters; the nearest approach to so low an urban rate in any of those ten spring quarters was $22\cdot 0$ in 1867, while it ranged upwards to $26\cdot 4$ in 1866. In the remaining or rural population the death-rate in the quarter was $18\cdot 8$ per 1000, and $0\cdot 9$ below the average rate in the second quarters of the ten years 1863–72; only once during those ten years was the rural death-rate during the spring quarter lower than in this quarter, in 1868 it was but $17\cdot 4$. Town death-rates naturally show a larger decline, as the result of sanitary progress, than do those in rural districts; in the first place the excess in town death-rates afforded a more fruitful field for the operation of sanitary reform, and secondly, the importance of matters relating to the public health has been more slowly appreciated in agricultural than in urban neighbourhoods. The formation of rural sanitary districts is, however, now making rapid progress, and

the appointment of competent health officers to such districts would doubtless soon result in a decline in the rural death-rates more nearly corresponding with the improvement in the health of towns, which has recently been conspicuous.

In eighteen of the largest English towns, including London, for which weekly returns are published, having an estimated aggregate population of about six millions and a half, the annual mortality in the quarter averaged 22·0 per 1000, and exceeded but slightly the rate in the whole of the urban population, 21·6. The lowest rates in these eighteen towns were 16·9 in Portsmouth, 19·5 in Norwich, and 20·0 in London; the highest rates were 26·5 in Oldham, 27·0 in Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 29·0 in Manchester, and 30·4, in Salford. The average rate in these large towns differed but slightly from that which prevailed in the same period of last year; the decline in the death-rates in Portsmouth and Leicester was considerable, while in Manchester, Salford, and Newcastle the death-rates were decidedly higher. The rate from the principal zymotic diseases in Manchester and Salford was nearly double that which prevailed in the aggregate of the eighteen towns; the fatality of these diseases also showed a marked excess in Newcastle and Wolverhampton, while it was unusually low in Norwich, Nottingham, Portsmouth, and Sunderland. Both measles and scarlet fever were epidemic in Manchester, measles in Salford, and scarlet fever in Newcastle and Wolverhampton.

In fifty other large towns, estimated now to contain a population of rather more than two millions and a half, the death-rate was equal to 21·7, almost identical with the general urban rate, and 0·3 per 1000 lower than that in the eighteen larger towns. The following of these fifty towns showed rates below 17 per 1000:—Colchester 14·6, Dover 15·2, and Cardiff 16·6; the two first mentioned of these three towns enjoyed an almost complete immunity from zymotic fatality. Exeter, Wigan, Bury, Blackburn, Gateshead, and Carlisle had death-rates between 25 and 30 per 1000, while in Macclesfield the rate was so high as 30·3, in Preston 30·9, and in Ashton-under-Lyne 32·8. The excess in the death-rate of most of these towns was due to an exceptional fatality of zymotic diseases.

The 118,582 deaths in England and Wales included 27,256, or 23 per cent., of infants under one year of age, and 31,115, or 26 per cent. of persons aged 60 years and upwards. The deaths of infants under one year were equal to 13 per cent. of the births registered during the quarter, this proportion being almost identical with that which prevailed in the three preceding corresponding quarters. Infant mortality, measured in this way, averaged 14·4 in the eighteen largest towns, and ranged from 11·1 and 11·4 in Portsmouth and Norwich, to 18·2 and 19·9 respectively in Liverpool and Oldham. The excessive infant mortality in Leicester, which has been continually noticed in these reports, showed a decline during the quarter. In the manufacturing county of Lancashire the proportion of deaths under one year to births registered was 15·5 per cent. in the quarter; in Durham, containing principally a mining population, it was 15·1 per cent., while in the South-western Registration Division, which includes the agricultural counties of Wiltshire, Dorsetshire, Devonshire, Cornwall, and Somersetshire, the per-centage of infant mortality to births was only 11·0, and was so low as 9·5 in Wiltshire. One of the most noticeable features in the death returns for the quarter now under consideration was the high death-rate among persons aged 60 years and upwards, probably due to the influence of the cold winds during the spring, through an excessive fatality of bronchitis and other inflammatory diseases of the respiratory organs. According to the proportion observed in the numbers enumerated in 1871, there were living in England and Wales at the middle of this year 1,745,569 persons aged 60 years and upwards; among these elderly persons the annual rate of mortality during the quarter was equal to 72

per 1000, whereas during the spring quarter of the three years 1870-1-2 the rate among persons at these ages did not exceed 68·6, 65·7, and 65·2 per 1000 respectively. The proportion of deaths of persons aged 60 years and upwards to total deaths was 26 per cent. in the quarter in England and Wales, against 23·1 and 23·6 per cent. in the two previous corresponding quarters; in the eighteen large towns it averaged only 20·9 per cent., and ranged from 15·5 and 16·1 per cent. in Salford and Bradford, to 23·7 per cent. in Nottingham and Liverpool, and to no less than 40·2 per cent. in Norwich. In explanation of the remarkably high percentage in Norwich it is important to bear in mind that the proportions of persons living at the several groups of ages are found at each Census enumeration to differ widely in the various towns. For instance, the proportions of persons living in 1871 aged 60 years and upwards averaged 5·8 per cent. of the total population in the eighteen large English towns, and ranged from 4·7 per cent. in Sheffield, and 4·8 in Liverpool, to 7·4 and 9·7 per cent. respectively in Nottingham and Norwich. This large proportion of persons living at these ages in the last two mentioned towns would in great measure account for the large proportion which the deaths of elderly persons bear to the total deaths. If, however, the annual death-rate among persons estimated (from the proportions showed at the last Census) to be living at ages 60 years and upwards be calculated for one or two of these towns, results are produced which deserve further investigation. It has before been stated that in England and Wales the death-rate in the quarter among persons at these ages was equal to 72 per 1000, and it is found to have been but 67·2 in the South-western Division, composed principally of agricultural counties. This annual death-rate among elderly persons was 80·3 per 1000 in Norwich, 81·0 in Bradford, 94·7 in Manchester and Salford, and 120·0 in Liverpool. It is scarcely surprising to find that in Liverpool, where the death-rate until quite recently was so excessive, elderly persons are delicate and die at an excessive rate. In the eighteen large English towns the annual death-rate last quarter among persons aged 60 years and upwards averaged 78·3 per 1000, and was 62·9 in Portsmouth. It appears from an examination of the causes of death in London that the high death-rate among elderly persons was there caused by the excessive fatality of diseases of the respiratory organs, and especially of bronchitis.

The present return again shows a satisfactory decline in the fatality of the principal zymotic diseases. In England and Wales, of the 118,582 deaths from all causes, 722 were referred to small-pox, 1524 to measles, 2088 to scarlet fever, 460 to diphtheria, 2575 to whooping-cough, 2883 to fever, and 2018 to diarrhoea; in all, 12,270 deaths resulted from these seven principal zymotic diseases, against 18,120, 21,420, and 19,636 in the corresponding quarters of the three years 1870-1-2. The annual death-rate from these seven diseases, which had been equal to 3·2, 3·8, and 3·4 in the spring quarters of the three years 1870-1-2, declined to 2·1 per 1000; this decline is in some measure due to the disappearance of the small-pox epidemic which prevailed in 1871-2, but the general decline in the fatality of the other zymotic diseases, renders it possible to attribute the decrease in the deaths from this class of diseases to an improved and improving sanitary condition of the people.

In the eighteen large English towns, including London, the annual death-rates from these seven zymotic diseases averaged 2·6 per 1000, and ranged from 1·1 in Norwich to 5·6 in Salford. In the fifty other towns ranking next in size as regards population, this zymotic rate was 2·3 per 1000, and while it was less than one per 1000 in Dover, Brighton, Cambridge, Colchester, and Bath, ranged upwards in the other towns to 6·0 and 6·1 per 1000 in Walsall and Gateshead. In the whole of England and Wales exclusive of the sixty-eight large towns, the zymotic death-rate was equal to 1·8 per 1000.

More deaths in England and Wales in the quarter were referred to different forms of fever than to any other zymotic disease ; they were 2883, against 3524, 3269, and 2745 in the three preceding corresponding quarters. The annual death-rate from fever, which in the second quarters of the three years 1870-1-2 had been equal to 63, 58, and 48 per 100,000, slightly increased to 50. In the eighteen largest English towns the equivalent fever rate in the three months exactly corresponded with that in the whole of England and Wales, and ranged in the several towns from 36 per 100,000 in London and 39 in Leicester and Sunderland, to 99 and 126 respectively in Sheffield and Bradford. That the average rate from fever in our eighteen largest towns should not exceed that for the whole country, is satisfactory evidence of the improved sanitary condition of the six and a half millions of persons composing the population of those crowded town centres. A few years ago the fever rate in Liverpool was very high ; last quarter it was but 53 per 100,000, and only slightly exceeded the average rate in the whole country. In many smaller towns and villages the fatality of fever still shows the necessity for conferring, as rapidly as may be, upon the whole nation the advantages of sanitary organization similar to that now enjoyed by many of the large towns. The death-rate from fever and other zymotic diseases, will then continue to decline still more rapidly. The fatal cases of different forms of fever showed an excess last quarter at Tottenham, Longton (Staffordshire), Kingswinford (Worcestershire), North Bierley (Yorkshire), Yarm (Durham), Blaenavon and Aberystwith (Monmouthshire), and at Aberdare and Ystradgunlais in Glamorganshire.

Whooping-cough was as usual less fatal in the second than it had been in the first quarter of the year ; the 2575 fatal cases reported in the quarter were also less by 840 than had been returned in the same period of 1872. The disease, however, was somewhat fatally prevalent in London, caused 18 out of 50 deaths in Littleport sub-district of Ely, and prevailed to some extent in Essex.

The fatality of scarlet fever continues to decline ; in the second quarters of the three years 1870-1-2 the deaths from this disease were 5973, 4210, and 2206 respectively, and further declined to 2088. Among the large towns scarlet fever was somewhat fatally prevalent in Newcastle, Manchester, Birmingham, and Wolverhampton ; local outbreaks of the disease also occurred at Diss (Norfolk), Walsall, Glossop, Horwich (near Bolton), Harwood (near Blackburn), Fleetwood, Handsworth (near Sheffield), Ruabon, and in several villages in Cardiganshire. The deaths from diphtheria were also below the average, and the fatality of this disease calls for no special remarks.

The 1524 deaths referred to measles, although exceeding by 320 those returned in the preceding three months, were 834 below the average number in the three preceding corresponding quarters. More than half the fatal cases of measles in the quarter occurred in the eighteen large English towns, including 302 in London and 244 in Manchester and Salford. The fatality of the disease was also excessive at the Royal Victoria Hospital, South Stoneham ; East Budleigh (Devonshire), Lichfield, Carlisle, and Festiniog.

The waves of the recent small-pox epidemic continue to recede, and the 722 deaths from this disease were fewer than in any preceding quarter since the three months ending September 1870, when the number was 500 ; the epidemic may be said to have broken out in the last quarter of that year. The 722 deaths from small-pox in the quarter included 105 in the West Riding of Yorkshire, 82 in Staffordshire, 67 in Durham, 57 in Cumberland, 49 in Lancashire, and 46 in Warwickshire. The disease was prevalent at Kenwyn (Cornwall), West Bromwich, Tipton, Great Grimsby, Morley (near Leeds), Darlington, Hartlepool, Durham, in the Egremont sub-district of Whitehaven, and Aberdare.

In the English workhouses, hospitals, and lunatic asylums 11,244, or 9·5 per cent. of the total deaths in the quarter, were recorded. In the eighteen large towns the proportion averaged 14·9 per cent., and ranged from 6·6 and 7·1 per cent. in Oldham and Bradford, to 16·3 and 18·3 per cent. respectively in Liverpool and London. The inquest cases registered in the three months were 6246, and equal to 5·3 per cent. of all the deaths; the proportion of inquests held was slightly in excess of that in recent corresponding quarters. In the large towns the inquest cases were equal to 6·9 per cent. of the deaths, the proportion in the several towns ranging upwards from 2·7 in Bradford, to 8·0 in London and Manchester, and 9·2 in Birmingham. If it be necessary and desirable to hold inquests in Birmingham upon more than 9 per cent. of the deaths which occur, it appears open to doubt whether a sufficient number of these inquiries be held in Bradford. The 2195 English registrars report that to different forms of violence 3895, or 3·3 per cent. of the deaths in the quarter, were referred; in the eighteen large towns the proportion of deaths from violence averaged 3·8 per cent., and ranged from 1·6 in Oldham and 1·9 both in Bristol and Bradford, to 5·1 and 5·3 respectively in Birmingham and Liverpool.

HEALTH OF ENGLISH WATERING PLACES.—As in former corresponding seasons a special Table is published in the present Quarterly Return, which affords the means of ascertaining approximately the state of health recently prevailing in 47 seaside or inland watering places to which a considerable proportion of town residents resort at this time of the year for healthy relaxation. The population of the districts and sub-districts taken to represent these 47 watering places is estimated at rather more than a million persons, among whom the annual death-rate in the quarter averaged 18·0 per 1000, or 17·7 in the sea-side towns and 18·6 in the inland places. The figures show that the health of these towns was in the aggregate eminently satisfactory. Corrections have been very generally made for deaths in public institutions, which would otherwise have materially affected the value of the calculated death-rates for the purposes of comparison. It must be borne in mind that the registration sub-district is the smallest unit from which returns of births and deaths are forthcoming; in many instances therefore the smaller watering places are necessarily represented by entire sub-districts, which often contain a considerable rural area. The result of this, however, would in most instances be favourable to the watering place, as regards the rate of mortality obtained. The lowest rates appearing in the Table prevailed in Hove, Bognor, Exmouth, Lyme Regis, Ramsgate, and Dartmouth, in each of which the rate of mortality was under 14 per 1000; rates exceeding 24 per 1000 prevailed, however, in Poulton-le-Fylde sub-district (including Blackpool and Fleetwood), Southport, Aberystwith, Matlock, and Bangor. The annual death-rate in the quarter from the seven principal zymotic diseases averaged only 1·2 per 1000 in the 47 watering places, but exceeded 3 per 1000 in Herne Bay, Bangor, Fleetwood, and Matlock. Measles prevailed in Bangor, and scarlet fever in Fleetwood and Matlock.

LONDON.—The population residing within the London registration area is estimated to the middle of this year, at rather more than three and a quarter million of persons. The health of this large population, massed upon an area of 75,362 acres, with an average density of 43 persons to an acre, was very satisfactory during the first quarter of 1873; indeed, the death-rate was lower during those three months than the rate which prevailed in the whole of England and Wales. During the second quarter of this year the London death-rate was equal to 20·0 per 1000, against 23·1 and 20·7 in the corresponding period of 1871 and 1872; this death-rate was again slightly lower than the general English rate. The deaths

referred to the seven principal diseases of the zymotic class, were 1832, and were no less than 1909 below the average number in the corresponding quarter of the ten years 1863--72, after correction for increase of population. The annual death-rate from these seven diseases was equal to 2·2 per 1000 during the 13 weeks ending 28th June, whereas it averaged 2·6 per 1000 in 18 of the largest English towns, and was 2·1 in the whole of England and Wales. Whooping-cough was by far the most fatal disease in this class, the 807 deaths referred thereto showing an increase of 114 upon the number returned in the first quarter of the year; they were, however, 46 below the corrected average number referred to this disease in the corresponding quarter of the ten years 1863--72. The fatal cases of different forms of fever, which in the second quarters of the four years 1869--72 had been 542, 442, 384, and 304, further declined to 298 last quarter, which was rather less than half the corrected average number in the ten previous corresponding quarters. This decline in the fatality of fever may be referred to an improved sanitary organization, to a partially purified river, and to the greater purity of the water supplied by the metropolitan water companies. The deaths from fever in London last quarter were equal to an annual rate of 36 per 100,000 of the population, while in the other large towns it ranged upwards to 99 in Sheffield and 126 in Bradford. Only 37 deaths resulted from small-pox, while the corrected average number in the ten previous corresponding quarters was 662; the deaths from measles were 302 against an average of 563, and those from scarlet fever and diphtheria only 182 against an average of 694.

The annual death-rates from all causes in the several groups of registration districts, after distributing the 3048 deaths in institutions in proportion to population, were 19·5 in the West, 19·1 in the North, 20·5 in the Central, 20·4 in the East, and 20·4 in the South districts.

The excessive mortality among elderly persons, apparently due to the long period of low temperature and cold winds which prevailed with but trifling exceptions from 22d April to 18th June, is noticeable in London as well as in the whole country. The deaths of persons aged 60 years and upwards in London last quarter were 3711 against 3357 and 3388 in the two preceding corresponding quarters. Among those persons estimated to be living at the ages 60 and upwards the annual rate of mortality was 71·4 per 1000, and almost identical with the average rate in the whole of England; London may be considered generally favourable to the health of elderly persons, compared with other large towns, for the death-rate among persons aged 60 years and upwards was 81 in Bradford, 95 in Manchester and Salford, and 120 in Liverpool.

The deaths referred to diseases of the respiratory organs and phthisis in London, which in the second quarters of the three years 1870--1--2 had been equal to 6·5, 5·9, and 6·3 per 1000, respectively, gave a death-rate of 6·7 per 1000 in the three months ending June. The largest increase appears to have occurred in the fatal cases of bronchitis, which were 2015, against 1470 and 1674 in the two preceding corresponding quarters. A comparison between the death-rates from this class of diseases in different seasons and in various localities is very desirable, and it is hoped that the form of returns adopted by the numerous medical officers of health, now being appointed for both urban and rural sanitary districts, will afford the means for such comparison.

HEALTH OF FOREIGN CITIES.—The following facts relating to Indian and Foreign cities are derived from official returns furnished by various authorities abroad:

In Paris the deaths during the quarter were 10,555, and at the rate of 23 per 1000 annually. In Brussels 1573 births and 1144 deaths (excluding those of strangers, *i.e.* of persons not ordinarily residing within the

city) were recorded, showing rates of 34 and 25 respectively. The deaths in Berlin numbered 6699 and the annual death-rate was 33; the fatal cases of typhus fever, which had been 231 in the previous quarter, declined to 183. In Vienna 4804 persons, exclusive of strangers, died during the quarter, and the corresponding death-rate was 30; 354 deaths were referred to diarrhœa. In Rome 830 persons were married, 1533 children were born, and 1724 persons (excluding strangers) died; the respective rates were 14, 25, and 28. The returns from Florence are incomplete. Those from Turin show the number of persons married to have been 968, of births 1553, and of deaths 1524, giving rates of 18, 29, and 29 respectively. In Amsterdam 1725 deaths in the quarter gave an annual death-rate of 25 per 1000; and 640 deaths in the Hague were equal to a rate of 28.

In the thirteen weeks ending 24th June, 3906 deaths were registered in Bombay, of which 1239 were referred to remittent fever, and 349 to small-pox; the death-rate from all causes was equal to 24 per 1000. In Calcutta 2606 deaths were returned in the thirteen weeks ending 14th June, and the rate was 23. In Madras 3684 deaths, including 498 from small-pox, were recorded during the quarter ending 13th June; the death-rate from all causes was 37.

In New York 6593 deaths were registered during the quarter, of which 274 were from scarlet fever and 186 from diphtheria; the annual death-rate from all causes was 26. According to the returns from Philadelphia 3932 deaths occurred in that city, implying a death-rate of 21 per 1000.

Third Quarter.—July, August, September.

In the UNITED KINGDOM the marriages of 121,084 persons, the births of 266,655 children, and the deaths of 150,944 persons of both sexes, were registered in the three months ending 30th September 1873. The natural increase of population was thus 115,711.

ENGLAND.—The summer has been healthy: the mortality low in town and country; small-pox fatal to very few children; measles, scarlet fever, diphtheria, and whooping-cough quiescent; fever less prevalent than in previous years. Diarrhœa, while cholera was looming round our shores, wherever there was dirt, asserted its destructive prerogative, but less than in previous hot seasons of the year. The birth-rate was above the average; the natural increase of population rapid. If prices were high, so were wages.

In the quarter ending 30th September last, 99,418 persons were married, against 99,612 in the quarter ending 30th September 1872. The marriage-rate was 16·9 per 1000, showing a decline of 0·2 from that in the corresponding season of the prosperous year 1872, though it still contrasted favourably with the rates which prevailed in the previous period of depression. The numbers in the different Registration Divisions and Counties are usually compared in these Reports with the averages taken from the numbers registered in each of them during the three previous corresponding quarters. On this comparison, Leicestershire, Oxfordshire, Durham, South Wales, the extra-metropolitan portion of Middlesex, Lincolnshire, and the North Riding of Yorkshire show the greatest proportionate increase, while the only counties in which any noticeable decrease appears are Westmorland, Huntingdonshire, Shropshire, Berkshire, Norfolk, Cornwall, and Wiltshire. Compared, however, with the marriages in the third quarter of 1872, a decline is exhibited in twenty-one counties, including Cheshire, the extra-metropolitan part of Surrey, Essex, Lancashire, Warwickshire, and Monmouthshire.

Births.—In the quarter ending 30th September the births of 204,167 children were registered in England and Wales; the equivalent annual

birth-rate was 34·7 per 1000, the same as for the September quarter of 1872, and 0·5 above the mean rate for the corresponding quarter in the ten years 1863–72. In two of the eleven Registration Divisions, the South-eastern and South-western, the births fell short of the averages taken from the numbers registered in them respectively in the three previous corresponding quarters. In seventeen counties the births registered last quarter were below the averages similarly obtained, the deficiency being greatest in North Wales, Herefordshire, Buckinghamshire, Bedfordshire, Dorsetshire, and Wiltshire. The excess over the average numbers was greatest in the counties of Durham, Leicester, Monmouth, Nottingham, Stafford, and Northampton, and in South Wales. The birth-rate in the eighteen largest English towns was 36·3, or 1·7 above that for the whole of England and Wales. The lowest rates were 31·0 in Norwich and 34·3 in London, both being below the rate for the whole country: the highest were 42·0 in Sheffield, 42·1 in Sunderland, and 45·5 in Leicester. In the fifty towns ranking next in order of population, the birth-rates averaged 35·8, and ranged from 21·5, 25·3, and 26·3 in Cheltenham, Bath, and Hastings respectively, to 46·0 in Wigan, 47·7 in Merthyr Tydfil, and 51·9 in Dudley.

Increase of Population.—The excess of births over deaths during the three months ending 30th September was 89,491, or at the rate of 973 per day. Emigration was more active than in the corresponding quarter of any year since 1854, 60,093 persons of British origin having sailed during the three months from ports at which Government emigration officers are stationed. Of these 60,093 emigrants, 36,777 were English, 5743 Scotch, and 17,573 Irish; the proportions to a million of the respective populations of the three countries being, English 1575, Scotch 1674, and Irish 3288. In the previous summer quarter the English emigrants numbered 36,135, the Scotch 5309, and the Irish 15,334. The destinations of the 60,093 emigrants last quarter were as follow: of 42,453 the United States; of 9667 British North America; of 6524 the Australian Colonies; and the remaining 1449 were distributed amongst other places. There was a considerable increase in the number of those who sailed to the Australian Colonies.

Prices, Pauperism, and the Weather.—The price of wheat in the Michaelmas quarter 1873 averaged 61s. 4d. per quarter, showing an advance of nearly 5s. upon the average price in the preceding three months, and of 2s. 5d. upon that in the corresponding quarter of 1872. In the ten years 1863–72, the mean price for the September quarter was 52s. 5d. In the early part of last quarter old potatoes were so scarce that no regular quotations of prices could be given, but later the prospect of a better crop this year induced a lower range of prices than prevailed at the same season of last year. Best Regents averaged 94s. 6d. per ton at the Borough and Spitalfields Markets during August and September, against 119s. in the corresponding period of 1872. The mean price for the September quarter in the ten years 1863–72 was 106s. Meat was slightly cheaper than in the previous three months, the average prices of beef and mutton by the carcase at the Metropolitan Meat Market having been 7½d. and 7¾d. per lb. respectively last quarter, against 7¾d. and 8½d. in the June quarter. For the third quarter of the previous ten years the average price of beef was 6d., and of mutton 6½d. per lb. The average price per ton of seaborne coal in the London Market was 30s. 1d., or 10d. higher than in the quarter ending 30th June. In the September quarter of 1872 it was 27s. 6d., and in the corresponding quarter of 1871 only 17s. per ton.

The returns of pauperism for last quarter, when compared with those for the corresponding quarter of 1872, show a slight increase in the average number of in-door paupers, and a considerable diminution in the

average number of out-door paupers relieved on the last day of each week. The proportion of each class of paupers in the third quarter of each of the three years 1871-2-3 to 1000 of the estimated population was as follows :—

			In-door.	Out-door.
Quarter ending 30th September 1871			5·8	33·8
„	„	1872	- 5·5	29·6
„	„	1873	- 5·5	27·1

Till the 19th July the weather was mostly cold, the mean daily temperature being $\frac{3}{4}^{\circ}$ below the average. On July 20th a sudden change took place, and for a few days the weather was fine and hot, particularly on the 21st, 22nd, and 23rd; the mean temperatures of these days were $71^{\circ}\cdot 7$, $75^{\circ}\cdot 2$, and $72^{\circ}\cdot 3$, exceeding their averages by $10^{\circ}\cdot 2$, $13^{\circ}\cdot 7$, and $10^{\circ}\cdot 7$ respectively. From this time till September 2nd the weather was changeable, a few days of cold and a few days of warm weather alternating; the warm days, however, were the more numerous, and upon the whole of the 45 days ending September 2nd there was an excess of temperature averaging $2\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$. Then followed a cold fortnight, after which the weather continued for the most part cold to the end of the quarter, the deficiency of mean temperature for the last 28 days averaging rather more than 2° daily. The mean temperature for the quarter was $60^{\circ}\cdot 3$, or $0^{\circ}\cdot 6$ above the average in 102 years. In July the excess was $1^{\circ}\cdot 8$, and in August $1^{\circ}\cdot 9$; in September there was a deficiency of $1^{\circ}\cdot 8$. Rain fell very frequently during the first half of July, the whole of August, and the first half of September. The rain-fall at Greenwich during the three months amounted to 7·6 inches, agreeing with the average of 58 years. In July, there was a deficiency of 0·7 inches, in August an excess of 0·8 inches and in September there was exactly the average amount. The mean amount of rain collected between latitudes 50° and 55° was 8·30 inches; it was only 6·90 inches between latitudes 52° and 53° , and 10·14 inches between latitudes 54° and 55° .

State of the Public Health; Deaths.—In the third or summer quarter of this year 114,676 deaths were registered. The annual death-rate was so low as 19·5 per 1000, and 1·9 per 1000 lower than the average rate in the corresponding quarters of the 10 years 1863-72. The death-rate last quarter was lower than in the corresponding period of any year since the remarkably cold and wet summer of 1862, when the deaths were equal to but 18 per 1000 annually of the population. Had the death-rate last quarter been equal to the average rate in the ten last summers, nearly 12,000 more persons would have died, than those whose deaths were actually recorded. A very large proportion of this decrease in the number of deaths was due to the continuance of a marked decline in the fatality of the principal zymotic diseases.

In the eleven Registration Divisions of England and Wales, the annual death-rate in the quarter ranged from 15·0 and 15·3 per 1000 in the agricultural counties of the South-western and South-eastern Divisions, to 23·2 and 23·5 in the principally manufacturing and mining counties of the North-western and Northern Divisions. Durham and Northumberland were the only counties in which the deaths registered in the quarter exceeded the average numbers returned in the three preceding corresponding quarters.

The population of the Registration Districts and sub-districts containing all the chief towns of England and Wales is now estimated at about 13 millions and a half of persons; the annual death-rate among this large urban population was equal to 22·0 per 1000 during the quarter, and was 2·1 below the average rate in the ten previous corresponding quarters. In the remaining and principally rural population of about 10 millions the death-rate did not exceed 16·0 per 1000, which was 1·7

below the same average. Compared with the average rate in recent corresponding quarters, the urban mortality again showed a larger actual decline than did the rural death-rate, although relatively considered the improvement in the health of rural districts bears similar satisfactory evidence of sanitary progress to that exhibited in the returns from our urban population.

In eighteen of the largest English towns, including London, containing an estimated population of about six millions and a half, the annual mortality in the quarter averaged 23·9 per 1000, exceeding by nearly 2 per 1000 the general urban rate. The lowest rates among these eighteen towns were 17·5 in Portsmouth and 20·3 in Norwich; the highest rate was 29·9 both in Manchester and Newcastle-upon-Tyne. Diarrhœa caused a considerable mortality in most of the large towns, and scarlet fever was somewhat fatally prevalent in Wolverhampton, Birmingham, Manchester, Leeds, and Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

In the districts and sub-districts taken as approximately representing fifty other large towns, ranking in respect of population next in size to the eighteen largest English towns, and estimated to contain a population of rather more than two millions and a half, the death-rate in the quarter was equal to 21·0 per 1000, and was 2·9 below the average rate in the eighteen largest towns. Among these fifty towns the following showed rates below 17 per 1000:—Cheltenham 13·6, Dover 15·3, Devonport 15·9, Hastings 16·1, Worcester 16·1, Bath 16·2, Chester 16·4, and Northampton 16·9; the fatality of zymotic diseases was especially low in Bath, Chester, and Cheltenham. Death-rates exceeding 27 per 1000 prevailed in the following towns:—South Shields 27·6, Blackburn 27·6, Yarmouth 27·8, Stockport 27·8, Gateshead 31·2, Preston 31·8, and Wigan 32·0; the fatality of scarlet fever contributed to the excessive rates in Blackburn, Preston, and Gateshead, while in Yarmouth, Stockport, Wigan, and South Shields the mortality from diarrhœa was exceptionally high.

The 114,676 deaths registered in the whole of England and Wales included 35,252 or 31 per cent. of infants under one year of age, and 24,524 or 21·4 per cent. of persons aged 60 years and upwards. To each 100 births registered during the quarter, 17·3 deaths of infants under one year of age were recorded, against 20·0, 19·4, and 18·2 per cent. respectively in the corresponding periods of the three years 1870–1–2. Infant mortality, measured in this way, was equal to 20·2 per cent. in the North-western Division, containing the counties of Lancashire and Cheshire; while it was only 11·0 per cent. in Wales, and in the agricultural counties of the South-western Division. In eighteen of the largest English towns, including London, this proportion of infant mortality (which is in the summer quarter of the year principally governed by the fatality of diarrhœa) averaged 24·3 per cent. upon the births registered, and ranged from 16·7 and 17·0 in Portsmouth and Oldham, to 30·6 and 34·0 in Liverpool and Leicester. Infant mortality in Leicester, although so excessive, showed a decline from the still higher proportion, 40·5 per cent., which prevailed in the corresponding period of last year. The largest portion of the decline in the deaths registered in England and Wales in the quarter occurred among those of children and adults aged between 1 and 60 years, probably due in great measure to the marked decline in the fatality of small-pox, measles, and whooping-cough. The deaths of persons aged 60 years and upwards in the quarter slightly exceeded the number returned in the corresponding period, of either of the three preceding years; and the proportion to total deaths, which had been 19·4 in the third quarter of 1870 and 1871, and 20·4 in the same period of 1872, further rose to 21·4. With a decline in infant mortality and of the deaths of children, and an increase in the proportion of deaths of persons aged 60 years and upwards, it may fairly be assumed that the

mean age at death in England and Wales was higher than it had been in recent corresponding periods.

The present return shows a continuance of the decline in deaths referred to the principal zymotic diseases which has been noticed in recent quarters. During the three months ending September, 277 were reported from small-pox, 1180 from measles, 2593 from scarlet fever, 502 from diphtheria, 1666 from whooping-cough, 3053 from different forms of fever, and 13,925 from diarrhoea; in all, 23,196 deaths resulted from these seven principal zymotic diseases, against 33,963, 31,388, and 27,428, in the corresponding quarters of the three years 1870-1-2. If the increase of population be taken into account, the annual death-rate from these seven diseases in the quarter was equal to 3·9 per 1000 of the estimated population, while in the three preceding corresponding quarters it had been 6·0, 5·5, and 4·7, respectively. A large proportion of the zymotic rate in the summer quarter of the year is always caused by the fatality of diarrhoea. In the eighteen large English towns the annual death-rate from the seven zymotic diseases averaged 6·6 per 1000, and ranged from 3·5 and 3·7 in Oldham and Bristol, to 9·4 and 11·5 in Birmingham and Leicester. In fifty other large towns the death-rate from these diseases averaged 4·5 per 1000, and while it was less than 2 per 1000 in Bath, Cheltenham, Chester, Halifax, and Newport (Monmouth), it equalled or exceeded 10 per 1000 in Dudley, Preston, and Gateshead.

During the three months ending September 13,925 deaths were referred to diarrhoea in England and Wales; in the three preceding corresponding quarters the numbers were 17,647, 15,919, and 14,681. Judging from the weekly returns received from an aggregate population of nearly six millions and a half of persons estimated now to be living in eighteen of the largest English towns, including London, the usual summer fatality of diarrhoea reached its maximum about the middle of August, and afterwards declined rapidly. The 13,925 deaths from diarrhoea during the three months were equal to an annual death-rate of 2·4 per 1000 throughout England and Wales; in the summer quarters of 1870-1-2 it was respectively 3·1, 2·8, and 2·5. In eighteen of the largest towns the diarrhoeal rate averaged 4·5 per 1000, ranging from 1·9 and 2·8 in Bristol and Portsmouth, to 6·7 and 10·4 in Salford and Leicester. Among the fifty other large towns the death-rate from diarrhoea averaged 2·9 per 1000, was less than one per 1000 in Bath, Halifax, and Merthyr Tydfil, while it was 7·9 and 8·1 respectively in South Shields and Wigan. The variations in the death-rate from diarrhoea in the several large towns is very remarkable; for instance, during the four summer quarters of 1870-1-2-3 it averaged 9·8 in Leicester and 9·6 in Wigan, whereas it was but 0·7 per 1000 in Merthyr-Tydfil. As fully 80 per cent. of the deaths from diarrhoea are of infants under two years of age, the fatality of this disease has an important influence upon infant mortality, and may be in some degree dependent upon the low constitutional stamina of the infants, but must be mainly due to the bad water supply, the defective sanitary condition of the houses, the improper food of the children, or the neglect of the mothers. Why diarrhoea is so fatal among infants at Leicester and Wigan, and why the infants at Merthyr Tydfil escape this fatality, would be a subject for inquiry at once interesting and useful. In the remainder of England and Wales, that is excluding these sixty-eight large towns, the death rate from diarrhoea last quarter was equal to but 1·3 per 1000, against 1·6 and 1·5 in the summer quarters of 1871 and 1872. The summer epidemic of infantile diarrhoea is essentially an urban epidemic, and in the agricultural counties of the South-western Registration Division the annual death-rate from diarrhoea last quarter was only equal to 0·8 per 1000, while in the manufacturing counties of Cheshire and Lancashire, making up the North-western Division, it was 3·4. According to the Census

taken in 1871, the proportion of the population living in towns with 20,000 inhabitants and upwards was only 12·8 per cent. in the South-western, and so high as 56·7 per cent. in the North-western Divisions. It may fairly be expected that the improved sanitary organization which is being steadily, though slowly, developed, will before long exercise an important influence upon the present unsatisfactory condition of our infant population living in large towns.

To simple cholera and choleraic diarrhoea 494 deaths in England and Wales were referred in the quarter, against 527 and 471 in the two preceding corresponding quarters; they therefore differed but slightly from the numbers in recent summers. These 494 deaths included 144 in London, and 100 in the North-western Division, and bore generally a relative proportion to the deaths from diarrhoea. In some cases, however, it is exceedingly probable that severe cases of simple diarrhoea are sometimes returned as choleraic diarrhoea or English cholera; in connection with this suggestion it is worthy of note that in the registrar's sub-district of Carlton near Nottingham, not a single death was referred to diarrhoea, whereas of 25 deaths from all causes five of infants under two years were ascribed to cholera, the cause of death in each case being certified by the same medical practitioner.

Next to diarrhoea, different forms of fever caused more deaths in the quarter than any other zymotic disease. The deaths referred to fever were 3053, against 4635, 3362, and 3195 in the three preceding corresponding quarters, showing a continuous decline, which bears evidence of improved sanitary conditions. The annual death-rate from fever was equal to 0·52 per 1000, but was 0·97 in the county of Durham, the fatal cases being relatively most excessive in Stockton, Hartlepool, Bishop Auckland, and Durham. An examination of the returns in detail shows that fever, principally of a typhoid form, was fatally prevalent in many small towns and villages, among which may be mentioned Sherborne, Saltash, Kenwyn (Truro), Atherstone, Gomersal, and Blaenavon.

The returns bear evidence of an increasing fatality of scarlet fever. The deaths from this disease, which in the third quarters of 1870-1-2 had been 7498, 3488, and 2423 respectively, rose to 2593, and exceeded the number in the preceding three months by 505. Of these deaths from scarlet fever 828 occurred in the eighteen large English towns, including 158 in London, 161 in Birmingham, 133 in Leeds, 114 in Manchester, 69 in Newcastle, and 48 in Wolverhampton; they were also excessive in Dudley, Blackburn, Preston, Gateshead, Chester-le-Street, Runcorn, Audenshaw, Deeping, Leyland, Golcar, South Creak, Combmartin, Yeovil, Ruabon, Ystradyfodwg, and Portmadoc. The fatal cases of diphtheria were 502, against 474 and 406 in the two preceding corresponding quarters; this disease was especially fatal at Baschurch (Salop) and at Penarth, near Cardiff.

Whooping-cough, which caused 1666 deaths, was less fatal than in any quarter since the beginning of 1870; 584 occurred in London, where the disease was relatively more prevalent than in any of the other registration divisions. The deaths from measles, which in the third quarters of the three years 1870-1-2 had been 1390, 1688, and 1267, did not exceed 1180 in that of 1873; these 1180 deaths included 664 in the eighteen large towns, of which 353 occurred in London, 96 in Sheffield, 75 in Liverpool, and 47 in Manchester. Measles was more or less fatally epidemic in Leek, Festiniog, and Combmartin in North Devon.

Small-pox as an epidemic, which was so fatal during the whole of 1871, and the greater part of 1872, declined during 1873. This epidemic reached its climax in the first quarter of 1872, when 7720 fatal cases were registered; the quarterly numbers afterwards steadily and rapidly declined, and only 277 deaths were referred to the disease in the third quarter of 1873, which is probably the smallest number that occurred in any

quarter since the beginning of the present century. Only one death from small-pox occurred in the eight counties forming the South-midland Division, and only 15 among the population of three millions and a quarter of persons living within the Metropolitan area. The disease was, however, somewhat prevalent at Gloucester, Birmingham, Bolton, Bradford, Dewsbury, Stockton, Hartlepool, Whitehaven, and Pontypridd.

An examination in detail of the present return, as usual, discloses many instances of excessive death-rates and fatality from zymotic diseases, in small villages and rural sub-districts, but the numbers being small, and the localities not widely known, the cases are apt to escape general attention. The registration sub-district of Combmartin in North Devon is a case in point; it has an almost stationary population of about 3600 persons, among whom 33 deaths were registered last quarter, whereas the average number in the corresponding quarter of the three previous years is but 13. These 33 deaths included 10 fatal cases of scarlet fever and 8 of measles, all of which occurred within the parish of Combmartin, which has a population of only 1400 persons; this would be equal to an annual death-rate of more than 50 per 1000 from these two diseases alone, whereas the annual rate from these diseases in the whole of England and Wales in the quarter did not average one per 1000.

In the workhouses, hospitals, and lunatic asylums 9244 deaths were recorded in the quarter, or 8 per cent. of the total deaths; in the corresponding quarter of last year the proportion was 7·8 per cent. Half of these institution deaths were recorded in the eighteen large English towns, among which the proportion to total deaths averaged 11·9 per cent., and ranged from 6·5 in Sheffield, to 12·3, 13·5, and 15·1 per cent. respectively in Liverpool, Bristol, and London. During the three months 6046, or 5·3 per cent., of the deaths were registered upon the information of the coroner, being inquest cases. In the eighteen large towns the inquests were equal to 5·7 per cent. of the deaths, and in the several towns the proportion ranged from 2·3 per cent. in Sunderland to 7·4 and 7·8 respectively in Portsmouth and Birmingham. In considering these proportions it appears difficult to avoid one of two conclusions: either too few inquests are held in Sunderland, or an unnecessary number of such inquiries take place in Portsmouth and Birmingham.

LONDON.—The health of the population residing within the Metropolitan registration area, estimated at rather more than three and a quarter millions of persons, was comparatively satisfactory during the quarter; the annual death-rate during that period was equal to 21·8 per 1000, against 23·4, 22·9, and 21·4, respectively, in the three preceding corresponding quarters, and was 4·3 per 1000 lower than the average rate in the seventeen next largest English towns, with an aggregate population about equal to that of London. The deaths referred to the seven principal diseases of the zymotic class were 4731, of which 3170 were fatal cases of diarrhoea, 584 of whooping-cough, 375 of fever, 353 of measles, 158 of scarlet fever, 76 of diphtheria, and only 15 of small-pox. These 4731 deaths were equal to an annual rate of 5·7 per 1000, whereas in the seventeen other largest towns this zymotic rate was 7·6 per 1000. Compared with the numbers of deaths returned from these seven zymotic diseases in the two previous corresponding quarters, the fatal cases of whooping-cough, fever, measles, and diarrhoea showed an increase, while those of small-pox and scarlet fever had declined. The most unsatisfactory feature is the increase in the deaths from different forms of fever: the deaths from this cause, which in the three preceding corresponding quarters had successively been 545, 355, and 316, rose again last quarter to 375, including 56 cases of typhus, 240 of typhoid or enteric fever, and 79 of simple continued fever. The annual death-rate from fever in the whole of England and Wales last quarter averaged 52 per 100,000 of the population, and in London it was 45. The 15 deaths from small-pox was

by far the lowest number returned from this disease in any quarter of any year since the beginning of 1840; it is worthy of note that 9 of these deaths from small-pox occurred in East London, which usually suffers most severely from the disease when it is epidemic. Diseases of the respiratory organs and phthisis caused 3902 deaths in London, against 3830 in the third quarter of last year; the annual rate of mortality from these diseases was equal to 4·7 per 1000, while the rate from the same diseases was 5·8 in Liverpool and 4·8 in Birmingham. The influence of temperature and other meteorological features upon the mortality of persons at different ages from the various forms of disease in London can be investigated in detail from the information published in the Weekly Returns. This will acquire greater value when similar information is rendered available by the publication of returns from the medical officers of health who have recently been appointed for numerous urban and rural sanitary districts. It is of the first importance that these returns should be sufficiently uniform to render useful comparison possible.

The violent deaths in London in the three months were 671, against 588, 635, and 664 in the three preceding corresponding quarters; 550 were referred to different forms of accident and negligence, 72 to suicide, and 35 to murder and manslaughter, including infanticide. The deaths of 64 persons directly resulted from accidents caused by horses or vehicles in the streets, from which class of accident 860 cases of injury and maiming came under the notice of the Police within the London registration area, during the thirteen weeks ending 28th September.

HEALTH OF FOREIGN CITIES.—The following facts relating to Indian or Foreign Cities are derived from official returns furnished by various authorities abroad:

In Paris 10,589 deaths were recorded in the quarter, giving an annual death-rate of 23·0 per 1000: during the last three weeks of the quarter 320 deaths were caused by cholera. In Brussels the births were 1510 and the deaths (excluding those of strangers, *i.e.* of persons not ordinarily resident within the city) 1190, the respective rates being 32·8 and 25·8. The 8627 deaths from all causes in Berlin, implying an annual death-rate of 41·8 per 1000, included 535 deaths, or 2·6 per 1000, from cholera. In Vienna the deaths (excluding those of strangers) numbered 7004 and included 2533 from cholera: the death-rate from all causes was 43·6 and from cholera 15·8. In Rome the number of persons married was 644, or at the rate of 10·6 per 1000; the number of births 1757, or at the rate of 28·8; and the number of deaths 1827, or at the rate of 30·0. In Florence there were 550 persons married, 1672 births, and 1270 deaths, giving rates of 13·2, 40·2, and 30·5 respectively. In Turin the persons married numbered 602, the births 1624, and the deaths 1276; the corresponding annual rates were 11·4, 30·7, and 24·1 per 1000. The 1604 deaths in Amsterdam implied an annual rate of 23·2, and the 602 deaths in the Hague to a rate of 26·0 per 1000. Returns received from Copenhagen show the total number of deaths in that city to have been 1286, and the equivalent annual rate 25·8.

In the thirteen weeks ending 30th September, 3671 deaths were registered in Bombay, giving a death-rate of 22·8. In Calcutta 2446 deaths, implying a rate of 21·9 annually, were returned in the thirteen weeks ending 13th September. The 3485 deaths in Madras recorded during the quarter ending 12th September showed a death-rate of 35·2, and included 635 from different forms of fever.

The returns from New York state the deaths during the quarter to have been 8954, of which 3028 were caused by diarrhoea; the annual death-rate from all causes was 35·9, of which 12·2 was due to fatal cases of diarrhoeal diseases, against a rate of 4·0 per 1000 from the same diseases in London. The 4436 deaths returned in Philadelphia were equal to a rate of 23·7 per 1000 annually.

Fourth Quarter.—October, November, December.

In the UNITED KINGDOM the marriages of 148,656 persons, the births of 265,095 children, and the deaths of 166,671 persons of both sexes, were registered in the three months ending 31st December 1873. The natural increase of population was thus 98,424.

ENGLAND.—The births in the autumn quarter that ended the year 1873, though fewer in proportion than in the previous autumn, were above the average of the season. The public health was in a favourable state, and the mortality was below the average both in town and country. The extremely severe cold week of December was accompanied by a remarkable continuance of dense fog in London, which, fatal to many, deprived it of its usual superiority over the other great cities of the kingdom. The chief zymotic diseases have been comparatively quiescent, but the public health requires watchful care, for measles, scarlet fever, and diphtheria are on the increase, and may devastate unguarded cities. The ruling prices of wheat, meat, and coals remain high.

Marriages.—The marriages in the fourth quarter of the year 1873 were more numerous than in any preceding quarter. They gradually increased from 51,393 in the corresponding quarter of 1868 to 61,281 in the three last months of 1873. The marriage-rate, which was 20·8 to 1000 persons living, or 0·8 above the mean rate for the autumn quarter in the ten years 1864–73, has never been exceeded since the autumn quarter of 1865, when it was 21·4. Compared with the average numbers for the corresponding quarter in the three previous years, the marriages in the manufacturing and mining counties of Stafford, Lancaster, and Durham, in the West Riding of York, and in South Wales showed an increase, while in the agricultural counties of Cambridge, Devon, Hereford, and Westmorland the marriages declined. The cause will be referred to under the head of prices.

Births.—The number of births registered in the quarter ending 31st December 1873 was 203,351, or 3,268 less than in the corresponding quarter of the previous year. Allowing for increase of population, the birth-rate per 1000 persons living was 34·5, or 0·9 lower than in the quarter ending 31st December 1872, but 0·3 above the mean rate for the fourth quarter in the ten years 1863–72. A comparison of the number of births registered in the quarter, with the average in the three previous corresponding quarters, for each Registration Division and County, shows that the births fell short of the respective averages in fourteen counties, the greatest proportionate deficiency being in the small counties of Huntingdon and Westmorland, and in Shropshire, Dorsetshire, and Bedfordshire. London exhibited the largest proportionate excess; then the counties of Durham, Leicester, the extra-metropolitan part of Middlesex, Monmouth, and Northumberland.

The normal birth-rates vary considerably in different parts of the country. Thus, in the year 1871 the rate in Durham was 42·4, and in Somersetshire 30·9 per 1000, and the mean rates in the ten years 1861–70 for these two counties had been 42·0 and 30·7 respectively. The principal immediate cause of this wide difference would naturally be looked for in the proportions of married women at the child-bearing ages to the total population. Accordingly it is found from the Census of 1871, that in that year in the county of Durham, with an enumerated population of 742,205, the number of females between the ages of 15 and 45 was 156,713, of whom 93,873, or about 60 per cent., were married; while in Somersetshire, with an enumerated population of 482,652, the number of females between the above-mentioned ages was 107,390, of whom 48,357, or only about 45 per cent., were married. The proportion of married women between 15 and 45 years of age to the total population was thus in

Durham 13 per cent., and in Somersetshire 10 per cent. It should be remarked that the number of males to 100 females enumerated was in Durham 107 and in Somersetshire 90. The greater prevalence of early marriages in Durham is shown by the fact that 18,099, or 5 per cent., of the total females in that county, and 6434, or only $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., of the total females in Somersetshire, were wives under 25 years of age.

In the eighteen most populous English towns the birth-rates in the quarter averaged 37·0 per 1000, exceeding the rate for the whole of England and Wales by 2·1, and ranged from 32·5 in Portsmouth and 32·9 in Norwich, to 42·9 in Sheffield and 45·2 in Leicester. The average rate in the fifty next largest towns was 35·5, or 1·5 below that in the eighteen largest; of the rates in these fifty towns the lowest were 23·0 in Cheltenham, 25·8 in Plymouth, and 26·3 in Shrewsbury, and the highest were 43·0 in Wigan, 44·1 in South Shields, and 48·6 in Dudley.

Increase of Population.—The births during the quarter ending 31st December exceeded the deaths by 76,521. During the same period 33,172 emigrants of British origin sailed from ports at which emigration officers are stationed, against 37,855 in the last quarter of 1872. Of these 33,172 emigrants, 21,621 were English, 2801 Scotch, and 8750 Irish; the proportions to a million of the respective populations of the three countries being English 926, Scotch 816, and Irish 1637. The destination of 20,042 was the United States; of 2289 British North America; of 9035 the Australian Colonies; and the remaining 1806 were bound for other places. A continued increase is observed in the number of emigrants attracted to the Australian Colonies.

Prices, Pauperism, and the Weather.—The average price of wheat for the quarter ending Christmas 1873 was 61s. 1d. per quarter, differing very slightly from that in the previous quarter ending Michaelmas, but showing an increase of 3s. 10d. upon the average price for the Christmas quarter of 1872, and of 10s. upon the mean price for the corresponding three months in the ten years 1863–72. Potatoes were much cheaper than at the corresponding season of the previous year, best Regents averaging 107s. per ton at the Borough and Spitalfields markets in the quarter, against 170s. in the December quarter of 1872. The mean price for the fourth quarter in the ten years 1863–72 was 99s. 6d. per ton. A further slight reduction is to be noticed in the price of meat, the average prices per lb. of beef and mutton by the carcase at the Metropolitan Meat Market, having declined from $7\frac{1}{4}$ d. and $7\frac{7}{8}$ d. respectively in the September quarter to $6\frac{3}{4}$ d. and $7\frac{1}{8}$ d. In the quarter ending 31st December 1872 beef averaged $6\frac{3}{4}$ d., the same as in this quarter, and mutton $7\frac{1}{4}$ d. per lb.; for the corresponding quarter in the ten years 1863–72 the mean prices were $5\frac{7}{8}$ d. and $6\frac{3}{8}$ d. per lb. respectively. Seaborne coal averaged 30s. 8d. per ton in the London market; it was slightly dearer than in the previous quarter, when the average price was 30s. 1d. per ton. In the corresponding periods of 1872 and 1871 the average prices were 26s. 5d. and 19s. 9d. respectively.

The returns of pauperism, compared with those for the corresponding quarter of 1872, show a slight decline in the number both of in-door and out-door paupers.

In the first week of October there was an excess of mean temperature averaging $3\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$ daily; then followed two cold and two warm days, after which there was a cold period of more than a month's duration, in which the average daily deficiency of mean temperature was $3\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$. From 17th November to 7th December the weather was again mostly warm. A week of very severe cold weather ensued, the deficiency of temperature on the 9th, 10th, and 11th December being $11\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, $16\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, and $12\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ respectively, and these days in London were distinguished by a most remarkable continuance of very dense fog. A warm period then set in, and continued

with slight exception to the end of the year ; on the 16th, 17th, and 18th the daily temperatures were $10^{\circ}\cdot8$, $10^{\circ}\cdot0$, and $10^{\circ}\cdot6$ above their respective averages, and the mean temperature of these three days was 24° higher than that of the 9th, 10th, and 11th. The mean temperature of the quarter was $0^{\circ}\cdot5$ above the average in 102 years. The rain-fall at Greenwich during the quarter amounted to 5·5 inches, or 1·6 inches less than the average in 58 years. The deficiency in the month of December was 1·7 inches, the total fall in that month having been only 0·3 of an inch, and less than in any December since 1829. Between latitudes 50° and 55° the mean amount of rain collected during the quarter was 6·82 inches, or but little more than half the amount which fell in the three months ending 31st December 1872.

State of the Public Health ; Deaths.—In the last three months of 1873 there were 126,830 deaths registered. The annual death-rate was equal to 21·5 per 1000, and 0·7 lower than the average rate in the corresponding quarters of the ten years 1863–72 ; in those ten years the only lower rates were 20·2 in the last quarter of 1872 and 21·3 in 1867, whereas in the other years the rate ranged upwards to 23·4 and 23·5 in 1871 and 1864 respectively.

In the eleven Registration Divisions of England and Wales the annual death-rate in the quarter ranged from 16·3 and 17·7 in the agricultural counties of the South-eastern and Eastern Divisions, to 25·1 in the principally mining population of the Northern Division, and 25·4 in London. The deaths in Northumberland exceeded by 22·5 per cent. the average number in the three preceding corresponding quarters, and were equal to an annual rate of 27·1 per 1000 ; the rate of mortality was most excessive in Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Tynemouth, Hexham, and Alnwick.

In the population of the Registration Districts and sub-districts, containing the chief towns of England and Wales, estimated at about thirteen millions and a half of persons, the annual death-rate in the quarter was equal to 24·7 per 1000, and was 0·1 below the average rate in the ten previous corresponding quarters. In the remaining and principally rural population of about ten millions the death-rate did not exceed 17·9 per 1000, and was 0·8 below the same average. In the urban districts, the average density of the population in 1871 was 4 persons to an acre, while in the rural districts there were nearly 4 acres to each person.

In eighteen of the largest English towns, including London, containing a population estimated at about six millions and a half, the annual mortality in the quarter averaged 25·5 per 1000, and exceeded by nearly one per 1000 the general urban rate. The death-rates in the several towns ranged from 20·4 and 20·5 in Norwich and Portsmouth, to 30·8 and 33·4 in Leeds and Newcastle-upon-Tyne ; the excessive rates in the two latter towns were principally due to the fatal prevalence therein of scarlet fever.

In the districts and sub-districts taken as approximately representing fifty other large towns, ranking in respect of population next in size to the eighteen largest English towns, and estimated to contain a population of rather more than two millions and a half, the death-rate in the quarter averaged 23·7 per 1000, and was 1·8 below the average rate in the eighteen largest towns. The towns showing death-rates below 17 per 1000 were :—Dover 13·9, Maidstone 15·9, Cheltenham 16·2, Hastings 16·2, and Gosport 16·5. Death-rates exceeding 30 per 1000 prevailed in the following towns :—Lincoln 30·3, Dudley 30·4, Gateshead 32·8, Merthyr Tydfil 34·4, Blackburn 35·5, and Preston 42·2. The excessive mortality in these towns was almost entirely due to the prevalence of scarlet fever in an epidemic form.

The 126,830 deaths in England and Wales included 30,400, or 24 per cent., of infants under one year of age, and 32,280, or 25 per cent., of persons aged 60 years and upwards. To each 100 births registered dur-

the quarter 14·8 deaths of infants under one year of age were recorded against 15·7 and 13·7 per cent. respectively in the corresponding quarters of 1871 and 1872. Infant mortality measured in this way was equal to 16·6 per cent. in the Northern counties, containing principally a mining population, whereas it did not exceed 10·7 per cent. in the agricultural counties of the South-eastern Division. In eighteen of the largest English towns, including London, this proportion of infant mortality to births registered averaged 16·7 per cent., and ranged from 11·8 in Norwich to 18·6 in Liverpool and Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 19·8 in Wolverhampton, and 23·0 in Bradford. The proportion of deaths of elderly persons in England and Wales was slightly lower than that which prevailed in the same period of last year, whereas it was considerably higher than in the last three months either of 1870 or 1871. The per-centage to total deaths of those at 60 years of age and upwards averaged 20·7 in the eighteen towns, and ranged from 14·1 in Leeds to 37·2 per cent. in Norwich; in Leeds the fatality of zymotic diseases, especially of scarlet fever, caused an excessive proportion of deaths between one and 60 years, and the comparative immunity from zymotic disease which prevailed in Norwich had the opposite result in that city.

The return for the last three months of 1873 shows a somewhat general increase in the prevalence and fatality of zymotic disease. The registrars report that during the quarter 249 deaths were referred to small-pox, 3233 to measles, 5576 to scarlet fever, 719 to diphtheria, 1863 to whooping-cough, 3810 to different forms of fever, and 3439 to diarrhoea; in all, 18,889 deaths resulted from these seven principal zymotic diseases, against 26,997 and 16,794 in the corresponding quarters of 1871 and 1872. The annual death-rate from these seven diseases last quarter was equal to 3·2 per 1000, while in the last quarters of the three years 1870-1-2 it had been 4·6, 4·7, and 2·9 respectively. In the eighteen large English towns this annual zymotic-rate averaged 4·0 per 1000, and ranged from 1·5 and 2·4 in Norwich and Hull, to 7·9 and 8·8 in Leeds and Newcastle-upon-Tyne. In fifty other large English and Welsh towns the death-rate from these diseases averaged 4·3 per 1000, and while it was less than one per 1000 in Cheltenham and Rochester, it ranged upwards in the other towns to 11·8 in Gateshead, 15·1 in Preston, and 15·4 in Blackburn. Scarlet fever was fatally prevalent in each of these three towns, measles also being epidemic in Blackburn.

The recent epidemic of small-pox reached its climax in the first quarter of 1872, when 7720 deaths resulted therefrom, after which the quarterly numbers rapidly and steadily declined to 249 in the three months ending September 1873, the smallest number referred to this disease in any quarter in recent years. The 249 included 99 in eighteen of the largest English towns, of which 40 occurred in Leeds, 38 in Birmingham, and 17 in London; 29 also occurred in Gloucester, 10 in Dewsbury, 26 in Whitehaven, and 13 in Pontypridd Districts. Only 3 deaths were referred to small-pox in the South-eastern, South-midland, and Eastern Registration Divisions, containing a population of about five millions.

Measles caused 3233 deaths in England and Wales in the quarter, against 1180 in the preceding three months; in the fourth quarters of 1871 and 1872 the numbers were 3763 and 1341 respectively. Of the 3233 in the quarter, 1851 occurred in the eighteen large English towns, including 1420 in London, 104 in Liverpool, 94 in Birmingham, and 64 in Bristol. Measles also showed an exceptional fatality in Wilton, Tamar, Bideford, Bath, Foleshill, Warrington, Middleton (near Oldham), and Blackburn.

Scarlet fever showed a largely increased fatality, causing 5576 deaths, against 2088 and 2593 in the two preceding quarters of the year. In the eighteen large English towns 1724 deaths were referred to this disease, including 365 in Leeds, 283 in London, 227 in Birmingham, 228 in Manchester and Salford, 222 in Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 145 in Liverpool, and

132 in Sheffield. The deaths from scarlet fever showed a considerable increase upon the numbers returned in the preceding quarter in each of the Registration Divisions; this increase was proportionally largest in Durham, Northumberland, the West Riding of Yorkshire, and Lancashire. Among those places in which the mortality from this disease was most excessive in the quarter may be specified:—Langport, Dudley, Lincoln, Market Rasen, St. Helen's, Blackburn, Preston, the village of Rothwell, Barnsley, Gateshead, Carmarthen, Ruabon, Llanrwst, and Tremadoc. Diphtheria as well as scarlet fever showed an increased fatality; the fatal cases were 719, against 460 and 502 in the two previous quarters.

Compared with the numbers in recent corresponding quarters, the deaths referred to whooping-cough were below the average during the last quarter of 1873, being 1863, against 2956 and 2182 in the last three months of 1871 and 1872. In the eighteen large towns whooping-cough caused 907 deaths in the quarter, of which 605 occurred in London. The disease was also fatally prevalent in Kettering and Biggleswade.

Different forms of fever caused 3810 deaths in the quarter, against 4692 and 4023 in the two preceding corresponding quarters. This decline in the fatal prevalence of fever may be taken as evidence of sanitary progress. Fever invariably causes the greatest mortality in town populations, and was most excessive during this quarter in the manufacturing and mining population of Lancashire, the West Riding of Yorkshire, and Durham. Cambridge, Barrow-in-Furness, Market Weighton, Kirk Leatham, Durham, and Workington, among other places, suffered more or less severely from local outbreaks of fever.

The 3439 deaths from diarrhœa, the largest proportion of which occurred during October, differed but slightly from the numbers in recent corresponding quarters.

In the workhouses, hospitals, and lunatic asylums 11,020 deaths were recorded in the quarter, or 8·6 per cent. of the total deaths, corresponding with the proportion which prevailed in the fourth quarters of each of the two previous years. More than half these institution-deaths occurred in the eighteen large towns, among which the proportion to total deaths averaged 13·5 per cent., and ranged from 6·8 and 7·1 in Bradford and Sunderland, to 14·5 and 16·2 in Manchester and London. During the three months 6751 deaths, or 5·3 per cent., were registered upon the information of the coroner, being inquest cases; in the two previous corresponding quarters the inquest cases were 6423 and 6500. In the eighteen large towns the per-centage of inquest cases in the quarter averaged 6·5 per cent., and ranged from 3·5 and 3·7 in Bradford and Hull, to 8·6 and 8·8 per cent. respectively in Birmingham and Salford. To different forms of violence no less than 4233 deaths were referred in England and Wales, of which 1616 occurred in eighteen of the largest English towns; in these towns the proportion of deaths from violence to total deaths ranged from 2·2 per cent. in Bradford, to 6·4 per cent. in Liverpool.

LONDON.—The fatal prevalence of measles and the week of severe cold accompanied by dense fog in the early part of December unfavourably affected the health of the metropolitan population during the last three months of 1873; the annual rate of mortality during the 14 weeks ending 3rd January 1874 was equal to 25·3 per 1000, against 24·1, 25·8, and 19·8 in the corresponding periods of 1870–1–2. The London rate was, however, slightly below the average rate in 17 other large English towns having an aggregate population nearly equal to that of London. The deaths referred to the seven principal diseases of the zymotic class were 3256, of which measles caused 1420, whooping-cough 605, fever 539, diarrhœa 302, scarlet fever 283, diphtheria 90, and small-pox 17. These 3256 deaths were equal to an annual rate of 3·6 per 1000, whereas in the 17 other large towns this zymotic rate was 4·4 per 1000; but for the fatal

prevalence of measles this comparison would have been still more favourable to London. The fatal cases of measles in the Registration Division of London, which had been 120, 302, and 353 in the first three quarters of the year, further rose to 1420 during the last 14 weeks; the weekly numbers rose steadily from 32 in the 40th to 168 in the 51st week, and throughout November and December the disease was more fatally prevalent than it has been in London at any time since 1840. The 539 deaths referred to different forms of fever showed a further considerable increase upon the numbers returned in the two previous quarters; in the last quarters of 1871 and 1872 the deaths from fever were 548 and 318. The fatal cases of scarlet fever and diphtheria also showed an increase in the quarter, whereas those of whooping-cough and small-pox differed but slightly from the numbers in the third quarter of the year.

Diseases of the respiratory organs and phthisis caused 8623 deaths in London, against 5621 in the corresponding quarter of 1872; the annual rate of mortality from these diseases was equal to 9·6 per 1000, while the rate from the same diseases was 8·0 in Liverpool, and 6·8 in Birmingham. The weekly number of deaths from these diseases in London averaged rather less than 400 in the first three weeks of the quarter, whereas they rose to 1112 in the twelfth week, under the influence of the week of low temperature and fog in the early part of December.

In the public institutions of the Metropolis 3691 deaths were recorded in the quarter, equal to 16·2 per cent. of the total deaths; of these, 2109, or 9·3 per cent., occurred in Workhouses, and 1457, or 6·4 per cent., in Hospitals. A considerable proportion of the deaths in the Metropolitan Hospitals occur among patients admitted to those institutions from districts situated outside the registration boundaries of London; these deaths, however, are probably more than balanced by those of domestic servants and others, who, counted as residents of the Metropolis, return to rural homes when taken ill, and whose deaths, due in some measure to the evil effects of town residence, are registered in country districts. On this account no correction is made in the death-rate for deaths in the London Hospitals of persons not inhabitants of London; in many of the returns from foreign cities, however, this correction is made by the local authorities, without the addition of the deaths of town residents which occur outside the cities, thus reducing the calculated mortality.

The violent deaths in London were 771 in the quarter, of which 657 were the result of accident or negligence, 77 of suicide, and 22 of murder or manslaughter, including infanticide. The deaths of 53 persons were directly referred to accidents caused by horses or vehicles in the streets; from this class of accidents 716 cases of injury or maiming came under the notice of the Police within the London registration area during the 14 weeks ending 3rd January 1874.

HEALTH OF FOREIGN CITIES.—The following facts relating to Indian or Foreign Cities are derived from official returns furnished by various authorities abroad:

In PARIS the deaths during the quarter were 10,292, and were at the annual rate of 22·3 per 1000; 240 deaths were caused by cholera during October and November. In BRUSSELS the number of persons married was 794, the births were 1549, and the deaths (excluding those of strangers, *i.e.*, of persons not ordinarily resident within the city) 1041; giving rates of 17·2, 33·6, and 22·6 per 1000 respectively; an outbreak of typhoid fever occurred towards the end of the quarter, but the deaths from this disease have shown some decline since the expiration of the quarter. The deaths registered in BERLIN were 5205, and the annual death-rate was 25·2; 179 deaths were referred to cholera, and 166 to diphtheria. In VIENNA 3615 persons, exclusive of strangers, died during the quarter, and

the corresponding death-rate was 22·5; the deaths from small-pox, which had been 735, 286, and 163 in the first three quarters of 1873, rose in the quarter to 236; and in the last week of the year 41 deaths were registered from this disease, a higher number than in any week since March. The deaths from cholera were 193 against 2533 in the previous quarter; they declined from 46 in the week ending 18th October, to one in the week ending 22d November, since which date only one death has been reported. The deaths from typhus showed a considerable decrease from the numbers returned during the previous quarter. In ROME 820 persons were married, 1872 children born, and 1675 persons (excluding strangers) died; the respective rates were 13·4, 30·7, and 27·5; the deaths from fever, which in the first three quarters of 1873 had been 197, 215, and 320, declined in the fourth quarter to 274, equal, however, to an annual rate of 4·5 per 1000 persons living. In FLORENCE there were 752 persons married, 1705 births, and 1277 deaths (excluding those of strangers), giving rates of 18·1, 41·0, and 30·7 respectively; 175 deaths were referred to typhoid fever and diphtheria, showing an increase upon the numbers returned in recent quarters. The returns from TURIN show the number of persons married to have been 780, of births 1689, and of deaths (excluding those of strangers) 1355, and the respective rates were 14·7, 31·9, and 25·5 per 1000, 84 deaths were referred to fever, which was slightly less prevalent than in the two previous quarters. The 1615 deaths in Amsterdam were equal to an annual rate of 23·3, and the 486 deaths in the Hague to a rate of 21·0 per 1000. Returns received from Copenhagen show a total of 1073 deaths, the equivalent annual rate being 21·5.

In the thirteen weeks ending 30th December, 3658 deaths were registered in Bombay, giving a rate of 22·7 per 1000; 1285, or 35 per cent. of the total deaths, were referred to remittent fever, the annual death-rate from this disease being equal to 8·0 per 1000. In Calcutta 3368 deaths were returned in the thirteen weeks ending 27th December, the equivalent death-rate being 30·2; the deaths referred to different forms of fever amounted to 47 per cent. of the total deaths. The 3635 deaths in Madras during the thirteen weeks ending 12th December showed a rate of 36·7; 138 deaths were referred to small-pox.

In New York 6412 deaths were reported in the quarter, and the annual death-rate from all causes was equal to 25·7; no less than 458 were caused by diphtheria, against 186 and 316 in the two previous quarters; 286 deaths resulted from scarlet fever, against 204 in the preceding quarter. The 3030 deaths in Philadelphia were equal to a rate of 16·2 per 1000 annually; 117 deaths were referred to typhoid fever, against 78 and 92 in the two preceding quarters.

THE YEAR 1873.—In the United Kingdom 1,093,893 births and 666,914 deaths were registered during the year 1873; the birth-rate was 34·1 and the death-rate 20·8 per 1000 persons. The excess of births over deaths was 426,979; but the increase to the population thus occasioned was partly counterbalanced by the emigration (from ports at which emigration officers are stationed) of 226,133 persons of British origin, of whom 120,869 were English, 21,564 Scotch, and 83,700 Irish. Of these 226,133 emigrants, 166,461 sailed for the United States, 28,418 for British North America, 25,164 for the Australian Colonies, and 6090 for other destinations.

In England 829,778 births and 492,520 deaths were registered. The births were 3871, and the deaths 255 more than in 1872. The birth-rate was 35·7 and the death-rate 21·2 per 1000, these rates being respectively 0·4 above and 1·4 below the mean rates for the ten years 1863–72. During all the four quarters of the year the marriage-rates were considerably above the average for the ten preceding years.

The 492,520 deaths included those of 123,811 children under one year of age, and of 126,224 persons aged 60 years and upwards; the proportion of the latter was considerably above the average.

The seven principal zymotic diseases were fatal in 68,057 cases, against 88,652 in the previous year. The mortality from these seven diseases was at the rate of 2·9 per 1000 persons living, against 4·5, 4·6, and 3·8 respectively in the three years 1870-1-2. Of these 68,057 deaths, 2332 were caused by small-pox, 7141 by measles, 12,901 by scarlet fever, 2260 by diphtheria, 9039 by whooping-cough, 13,148 by different forms of fever, and 21,236 by diarrhoea. These numbers, derived from the Registrar's Quarterly Returns, are subject to revision when the causes of death in 1873 are finally classified. The subsidence of the small-pox epidemic was the principal cause of the diminished fatality of this class of diseases; the prevalence of scarlet fever and diphtheria, however, in the last quarter of the year caused the mortality from these two diseases to be greater than in 1872. Inquests were held upon the bodies of 26,100, or 5·3 per cent., of the persons whose deaths were registered during the year; and 16,425, or 3·3 per cent., were the victims of various forms of violence, either wilful, or arising from accident or negligence.

HEALTH OF LONDON AND OTHER LARGE CITIES IN 1873.*

LONDON.—The population of London within the tables of mortality is estimated for the middle of the year at *three million three hundred and fifty-six thousand and seventy-three*.

The London of the tables has an area of *one hundred and twenty-two* square miles; it extends down the Thames from Fulham to Woolwich, and climbs the hills to Hampstead on the north, Norwood on the south side of the dividing tidal river crossed by seventeen bridges† and partially fringed by a fine embankment. The mean elevation of the houses above Trinity high-water mark at the last determination was *thirteen* yards; but the elevation ranges from *four* yards *below* in Plumstead Marshes, to *one hundred and forty-three* yards in Hampstead *above* that mark. The hills are higher than the hills of Rome, the river at night reflecting thousands of lights eclipses the Tiber.

The average daily supply of water by eight companies is of 514,269 metric tons taken from the Thames above Teddington Lock, from the tributary Lea, and from deep wells. The daily water supply to houses has increased from 178 gallons in 1872 to 184 gallons in 1873. The supply is virtually a monopoly, and though not now in the hands of any municipal authority, but of companies who are necessarily guided by commercial considerations, has been greatly improved since it was shown in the returns that intermingled sewage impurities diffuse choleraic and other zymotic diseases in an extraordinary manner: the main intakes have been carried higher up the Thames, the filtration has been improved, and in some places the water is supplied on the constant system. Dr. Frankland shows in his excellent report that 648 out of 2525 miles of main are always charged; so that the chief obstacles to the general introduction of a constant supply, facilitating alike the extinction of fires and of disease, are the costly and stringent regulations of the companies. The water of the Thames had 21°, of the Lea 22°, of the Kent Company 29° of hardness. The water supplied by the Kent Company, obtained from deep wells in the chalk, is of a very constant temperature (12°·1 Cent.); it is always clear and transparent, so that by using the softening process, for years in operation in Canterbury and other places, this company might supply water perfectly suitable to all purposes. To the New River, the West Middlesex, and the East London Companies the analyst awards a just meed of praise for their effective filtrations.

The main system of sewers under the engineers of the London Board of Works is approaching completion; so that ere long very little of the sewage will find its way into the Thames within the inhabited area. The chief deficiencies to be supplied are better branch drains in direct communication with the dwellings; and the productive disposal of the sewage for agricultural purposes. The average amount of sewage water pumped into the Thames daily at Crossness and Barking was 555,102 metric tons, which, if skilfully applied, might cover thousands of acres with fertility. How this can be done is the great problem of the day, and must be attacked at once in London and in all the other towns of the kingdom. The flow of sewage is greatest in the first, least in the third quarter of the year.

* Reprinted from the "Annual Summary" for 1873.

† Of these bridges six are for railways. Another bridge is in the process of construction. There are besides, the Thames Tunnel and the Hungerford Bridge for foot passengers.

The smoke nuisance has been partially dealt with ; but it admits of further reduction by operating not only on the furnaces of manufactories but on the kitchen and other fires, where the stoking is far from being so skilful as it might be. Every family creates nuisances by which its neighbours suffer. The recent London fogs have shown, by concentrating it, how fatal foul smoke is to weak lungs.

The meteorological elements of the year were very evenly balanced ; the temperature, the dew-point, the humidity, the rainfall, not only deviated very little from the average of the year, but very little from the average of the respective seasons. The mean temperature of the air was $32^{\circ}\cdot 9$ in the coldest week (ending February 8th), $68^{\circ}\cdot 8$ in the hottest week (ending July 26th), and $48^{\circ}\cdot 9$ in the year. The lowest temperature by night was $22^{\circ}\cdot 1$, the highest temperature by day $88^{\circ}\cdot 7$. These extremes of temperature increased the deaths registered in the weeks following.

The annual rateable value of property in London is 20 millions ; but it is impossible to say what the income of the inhabitants amounts to : taken as a rough approximation at seven times the rateable value it would amount to 140 millions a year. In the year ended March 1869* the receipts from rates, exclusive of county rates, were 3,730,572*l.* ; including the levies for poor relief 1,509,922*l.*, for vestry expenditure 1,112,218*l.*, for City Corporation and Commission of Sewers 192,514*l.*, for Metropolitan Board of Works 417,305*l.*, for Metropolitan Police 481,744*l.* Besides these rates of a municipal character, the receipts of the 13 Gas Companies for gas rates in the year 1870 were 2,046,974*l.*, while the receipts of the 8 Water Companies for water rates were 991,564*l.*, making the levy of rates by these companies 3,038,538*l.* a year. The revenue of the Gas and Water Companies from all sources was $3\frac{1}{2}$ millions sterling ; the expenditure $2\frac{1}{2}$ millions ; the net profit 1,349,436*l.* The capital of the companies at the latest returns was 18,291,130*l.* ; on which the net profit of 1,349,436*l.* would pay $7\frac{4}{10}$ per cent. Now it is certain that London, with a complete and intelligent municipal organization, could have borrowed money at the rate of $3\frac{1}{2}$ or 4 per cent. ; and had any such organization existed, the gas and waterworks on a combined plan might have been produced for less than 18 millions sterling ; but even at 4 per cent. the capital returned could have been raised at a cost of 731,645*l.* a year, instead of 1,349,436*l.*, with which London is now oppressed : 617,793*l.* would have been free to devote to other purposes ; or a sum exceeding by 200,488*l.* the whole of the rate levied by the Metropolitan Board of Works for the sewers, embankment, and other public works.

Neither water nor gas companies paid such dividends at first as they do now, because the consumption of their products was limited ; but the time has arrived when not only water but gas in towns is recognized universally as a necessary of life ; and both should consequently be supplied by the municipal authorities, wherever, in the opinion of the rate-payers, their mayors and town councils can be trusted to manage the municipal business with as much integrity, intelligence, and zeal for the interests of their fellow townsmen, as the directors of gas and water companies display on behalf of the shareholders.

The great water and gas companies now supply even a wider area than the London within the weekly tables ; and it is evident that while the Lord Mayor on his small domain stood aloof, and the half-trusted vestries wanted intelligence to perceive or to endeavour to supply the new wants of the age, the field was left open to capitalists, who acquired under Acts of Parliament the legal right to levy taxes, of which they can only be deprived by equitable purchase, and by such sacrifices as might be made with ultimate advantage to the inhabitants.

* Board of Trade Miscellaneous Statistics, p. 244.

The people of London in the main gain their own livelihood, and sustain their own poor. How they gain their livelihood is shown to a considerable extent by the Census returns, of which an abstract is supplied. Agriculture, as may be anticipated, is scarcely represented even among the *Males*; but the members of all the professions abound, and amount with their immediate subordinates to 107,130: the commercial, carrying, and warehousing class consists of 211,118; but the class exceeding all the rest is the industrial, numbering 504,772 males under specific employments, without counting 108,379 adult males, including 65,326 general labourers whose occupations are less definite.

Of women there are 630,030 wives, daughters, and others engaged in household duties, or aiding their husbands and parents; and no less than 226,393 domestic servants! 4879 women are schoolmistresses, 11,191 teachers and governesses, 5272 bookbinders, 4360 artificial flower makers, 58,460 milliners or dressmakers, 14,780 tailoresses, 26,875 shirtmakers and seamstresses, 4699 shoe and bootmakers, 10,724 (sewing?) machine workers, 43,998 laundry women; 29,013 women are returned simply as gentlewomen, or annuitants.

The tables of the sexes, ages, and conjugal condition show that of 1,081,973 of the population in 1871 under 15 years of age, the number of males and females is nearly equal; that the number of husbands and wives is 1,128,409; and the number aged 15 and upwards, widowed or unmarried of both sexes, is 1,043,878.

The number of wives 15 and under 45 years of age amounted to 408,837, of widows of the same age to 34,565, of spinsters to 414,851. The wives bore 108,166 registered legitimate children in 1871; the spinsters and widows 4451 registered illegitimate children. As more than one in 4 of the wives bear children annually, the nursing and bringing up of children is a large and important part of their occupation.

Of the 1,081,973 children under 15 years of age, 413,404 were returned as scholars, 617,236 as of no occupation, leaving only 51,333 children of both sexes having specific occupations. This is remarkable. Taking the 309,658 children of 10 and under 15 we have this result: 164,743 were returned as scholars, 93,904 as of no specific occupation, and 51,011 under employments, 10,175 of them being messengers and errand boys. It is evident that a larger number of the unemployed of both sexes should have been at school. Contrast this with Lancashire: there, out of 301,124 children of the age 10—15, no less than 116,564 were employed (59,536 in the cotton manufacture), 142,971 were scholars, and 41,589 were unemployed.

There are no complete returns, such as exist in Paris, of the amount of food consumed by the 3,356,073 inhabitants of London; but we know that it must be large; and that at the same time it comprises but a portion of the necessaries and luxuries of life. The daily supply of food by river, canal, road, and railway is in itself a great operation: that is, however, intelligible; but there is an operation of still greater difficulty, and by no means so clear, which London accomplishes, and that is the production of the means of paying for its subsistence. London is self-sustaining; it lives neither on the tribute of the rest of the kingdom, nor on the spoils of provinces as did Rome, its ancient competitor in greatness. The Empire-city, in the words of Mommsen "had to be fed by its subjects;" and 320,000 of its citizens habitually received their dole of bread-corn free, until Cæsar reduced the numbers, by excluding all having means or otherwise provided for, to 150,000. And out of an estimated population of 2,045,000, full 800,000 slaves served the citizens gratuitously in arts, trades, and professions.*

* See Mommsen's *Rome*, English translation, Book V., Chap. xi., and Smith's *Dictionary of Greek and Roman Geography*; Article, *Rome*.

BIRTHS IN LONDON: INCREASE OF POPULATION.—The number of births during the year was 119,015, or 2281 weekly; and as the deaths were 75,459 or 1446 weekly, the excess of births over deaths was 44,466 or 835 weekly. This excess comes near the estimated increase of population, so the actual agrees with the natural increase; but there is a continual outflow of people born in London, and inflow of people born in the rest of the kingdom or abroad. In the census year London contained 1,198,684 persons born outside its limits; while upon the other hand 436,364 people born in London were located in other parts of England and Wales.*

The increase of London in the 10 years 1861–71 was at the rate of 16·1 per cent.; it was 23 per cent. in the West Districts, but all the increase occurred in Chelsea and Kensington, as the population declined in Westminster, and was stationary in the great district of St. George Hanover Square. The North Districts increased by 22 per cent.; but among them Marylebone declined, Pancras increased only 11, while Islington increased 38, Hackney 50, Hampstead 69 per cent. The population of all the Central Districts, extending from the Strand to the City of London, *decreased* 13 per cent. The law courts, railway stations, and offices have displaced dwelling houses; in the day time the offices are filled, but their occupants are properly enumerated at the houses in which they sleep, as there their families live, their children are born, their deaths are for the most part registered. The East Districts, with the exception of Bethnal Green, Mile End Old Town, and Poplar, were stationary or decreasing. The increase of population was greatest in South London, which, low and flat, has benefited so much by the new system of drainage, and lying near the Thames is convenient for many manufacturing processes. Lewisham, Camberwell, and Wandsworth, still thinly inhabited, increased 61, 56, and 78 per cent. in the 10 years preceding the Census.

The density of population in London was such, that there were 25 persons to an acre in 1841, and 42 in 1871; the density in the 30 years doubled in the West, North, and South Districts; in the Central Districts it declined from 172 to 150.

HEALTH OF LONDON: MORTALITY.—The mortality was at the annual rate of 24·2 per 1000 over the 34 years 1840–73; it was as high as 30·1 in 1849, 29·4 in 1854, and 26·5 in 1866, when cholera was epidemic: it was as low as 21·5 in 1872; 22·5 in 1873; the mortality having never been so low for any two consecutive years since 1840, and by fair inference never so low in any two years since London existed. It is a general law that the mortality increases with the density; and this would no doubt have been observed in London, had it not been for the increased purity of the water supply, the new system of drainage which is now, though incomplete, in operation, and some improvement in that most important condition of life—lodging.†

In the last year measles, whooping-cough, and diarrhœa were the ruling zymotic diseases. Fever in its three forms is less fatal than it was in former years; in 1862–65 its victims ranged from 2892 to 3689. In 1873 the deaths by fever were 1549, namely, 284 by typhus, 921 by typhoid or enteric, and 344 by simple continued fever.

The violent deaths show no diminution; they have progressively risen from 2247 in 1861 to 2843 in 1873. There is little increase of homicide or suicide; and a decrease of executions. While one execution excites great feeling, and a murder finds ample reports in the journals, it is left for weekly tables to tell that on an average 45 people of both sexes and

* Census Report, p. xxii., and p. 70.

† See Memorial of the Royal College of Physicians of London to the Right Hon. B. Disraeli.

of all ages are killed by negligence or accident every week in London. The deaths by violence in the streets in five years were 1028. Of this number, 50 deaths were caused in one way or other by horses ; 55 by carriages ; 94 by omnibuses ; 130 by cabs. But these lighter carriages are far outdone by heavy vehicles, often driven unskilfully and without effective breaks ; thus 353 persons were killed by vans and wagons ; 26 by drays, and 289 by butchers', bakers', and other carts. Goods must be transported from one part of London to another ; but the deaths under the car of Juggernaut sink into insignificance by the side of the deaths by vans, wagons, and carts in our own streets. In the last year the tram-carriages killed 17, against 12 killed by omnibuses ; they evidently require careful drivers and conductors.

DEATHS in the STREETS of LONDON caused by HORSES or VEHICLES in the 5 Years 1869-73.

YEARS.	BY HORSES	BY VEHICLES.								DEATHS by HORSES and VEHICLES.
		Carriage.	Omnibus.	Train-car.	Cab.	Van, Wagon.	Dray.	Cart.	Others.	
1869 - -	10	6	18	—	26	59	3	70	—	192
1870 - -	10	12	20	—	29	63	8	51	5	198
1871 - -	9	12	20	—	23	74	4	60	6	208
1872 - -	8	15	24	—	24	82	7	52	1	213
1873 - -	13	10	12	17	28	75	4	56	2	217
Total 1869-73	50	55	94	17	130	353	26	289	14	1028

Measles is one of the important zymotic diseases which generally attack children once in their lifetime, and that generally at the ages 0-4. Its activity depends upon circumstances that have not yet been determined. It is therefore all the more important to record, and compare the facts that throw light on the courses of its zymotic development and subsidence.

The mean annual deaths by measles in the 34 years 1840-73 were 1487; seven-times the annual deaths exceeded 2000 ; and three times they fell below 900. The 52 weeks of 1864 saw 2750 deaths, the highest number ; while the 52 weeks of 1852 saw only 600 deaths : the proportions being between 4 and 5 to 1.

Taking weeks, the weekly average was 29 ; in the cold months of January, February, March the weekly deaths by measles were 25 ; in the three warm months of July, August, September the weekly deaths were also 25 ; in the spring quarter they were 30 ; and in the last quarter of the year 34. This lends no support to the popular medical notion that under this disease cold is more injurious to patients than hot or intermediate temperatures. The seventh week of the year presented the lowest weekly average (20) ; the fifty-first the highest (43). Deaths from measles were registered in every week of the 34 years ; but in one week of each of the years 1841, 1846, 1852, and 1861 only 2 deaths were recorded. On the thirty-first week of 1864 the deaths (102) exceeded 100 ; but this occurred only once again on any other week up to the forty-fourth of 1873, when the deaths by measles rose to 103 ; on the forty-seventh week they rose again to 130, and on the fifty-first week to 168. This is therefore the greatest number of deaths by measles in any one week since the year 1840.

THE LONDON OUTER RING.—The area of the outer ring is almost five times as extensive as the central city ; and it extends over a circle drawn with a radius of 15 miles from Charing Cross. The population

of the greater London within the circuit is estimated at 4,050,577. Of this population 694,504 belong by estimate to the outer ring.

The social condition of the population outside is different from that of the London of the tables; but the difference in the rates of mortality is chiefly due to the difference of density.

The London water companies and gas companies extend their supply into, and not over the outer ring; but the great drainage system was, it appears, not designed for any Districts outside the jurisdiction of the Metropolitan Board of Works; so as the land becomes covered with population, and, as time flows on, saturated with impurities, the deficiency of drainage will tell seriously on the health of the inhabitants.

The outer ring having no connection with the Metropolitan Board is governed by vestries, and by the *thirty-two* following Sanitary Authorities: Epsom, Croydon, Wimbledon, Kingston, Ham, Surbiton, Malden, East Molesey, Hampton-wick, Teddington, and Richmond, in Surrey; Bromley, in Kent; West Ham, Wanstead, Leyton, Walthamstow, and Woodford, in Essex; Staines, Uxbridge, Twickenham, Ealing, Chiswick, Acton, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Hornsey, South Hornsey, Tottenham, Edmonton, Enfield, Waltham Holy Cross, and Cheshunt, in Middlesex; Barnet in Hertfordshire. Croydon has its own water supply, and an efficient system of drainage, under which it distributes the sewage on farms, which pay a high rental. Efforts in that direction are made by the other Local Boards; but upon the whole these smaller bodies appear to be incapable of dealing effectually with the vast problem which is every year increasing in complexity, and which requires immediate solution. Drainage, water supply, lighting, roads, sanitary arrangements of every kind can only be dealt with effectually by concentrated municipal power armed with adequate authority.

THE EIGHTEEN GREAT ENGLISH TOWNS AND CITIES.—The mortality in the whole population estimated at 6,485,894 was at the annual rate of 24 per 1000. Arranged in the order of mortality the towns stand thus: Portsmouth 18; Norwich 22; London 23; Sunderland 23; Bristol 23; Nottingham 23; Hull 24; Leicester 24; Bradford 25; Birmingham 25; Wolverhampton 25; Oldham and Sheffield 26; Liverpool 26; Leeds 28; Salford 29; Manchester and Newcastle-on-Tyne 30.

THE FIFTY LARGE TOWN DISTRICTS.—Their population is estimated at 2,626,363; and the births registered in the year were 96,317, the deaths 59,803; the excess of births over deaths was 36,514. The birth-rate was 37, the death-rate was 23 in 1000 living.

The mortality was below 18 per 1000 in Dover, Maidstone, and Cheltenham; below 19 in Hastings, Brighton, Reading, Cambridge, Colchester, and Devonport.

The mortality exceeded 30 in Blackburn and Preston; it was, as usual, high in all the Lancashire towns, which have yet a great deal to do ere their inhabitants can enjoy the average health of Englishmen.

REMARKS ON THE METEOROLOGY OF 1873.

By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S., &c.

Atmospheric Pressure.—The readings of the barometer about London, at the level of the sea, was on January 1st, 29·8 in., it increased to 30·16 in. by the 7th; decreased to 29·64 in. by the 9th, was 30·2 in. on the 14th; on the 16th a rapid decrease set in and continued to the 20th, when the lowest reading in the year took place, viz. 28·46 in.; it then turned to increase, and passed the point 30 in. on the 25th, and was about 30·1 in. till the end of January; a decrease set in on February 2nd, and on the 3rd the reading was 29·3 in.; from the 3rd the readings increased, and the point 30 in. was passed on the morning of the 5th, and 30·79 in. was reached on the 18th, this being the highest reading in the year; it then decreased, passing below 30 in. on the 21st, to 29·17 in. on March 1st, from this day to the 26th, the readings were mostly below 30 in., on the 6th and 8th being as low as 29·3 in. and 29·2 in.; from March 26th to the middle of July there was nothing remarkable in the variation of atmospheric pressure, the readings were alternately a little above and a little below their averages for a few days together; the extreme readings were 30·41 in. on May 29th, and 29·39 in. on July 9th. From the middle of July to the middle of August the changes were very small, and all readings were about 30 in.; from the middle of August the readings were below 30 in. to September 2nd; on September 4th the reading was 30·12 in., it decreased to 29·26 in. by the 15th, and increased to 30·54 in. by the 22nd, this being the highest point reached since February 20th. From September 22nd the readings generally decreased to 29·58 in. by October 7th, and after this time they generally increased to 30·52 in. on October 28th. There was then a rapid decrease to 29·13 in. by November 1st, this being a point lower than any since January 24th. From November 1st the reading generally increased, and was 30·48 in. on November 17th; the readings decreased to 29·39 in. by the 22nd, were generally low to the 29th, when 29·57 in. was recorded; a rapid increase then set in, and from December 1st to the 12th the readings remained exceptionally high and steady, and about 30·6 in.; on the 16th the reading was 29·87 in., but increased to 30·22 in. by the 18th, and was about 30 in. till towards the end of the year.

Temperature.—The warm period which set in on December 9th, 1872, continued without interruption till 19th of January 1873, the excess of temperature above their averages on some days exceeding 13°, and for the period (1st to 19th of January) the mean excess of daily temperature was 10°. On the 25th of January a cold period set in, and continued throughout February, the average defect of daily temperature for the period between 25th January and 1st March being 4°; this was succeeded by a week's warm weather, and the excess of daily temperature from 2nd to 9th of March being 3½° nearly; a fortnight's cold weather followed, the average defect of temperature being 3¼° daily. The warm weather which set in a week previous to the close of the preceding month continued till the 5th day of April, the mean excess of temperatures above their averages being 3¼° daily, from the 6th to the 13th the weather was very cold, the wind was mostly N.E., and the depression of temperature below the average was 3½° daily. From the 22nd of April a long cold period set in, and continued below the seasonable average till the 18th day of June, for this long period of 57 days the deficiency of mean temperature was on the average 2¾° daily. Till the 19th of July the weather was cold, and the mean daily temperatures were below their averages by ¾°. On 20th July a sudden change took place, and for a few days, the weather was fine and hot,

immediately following those few warm days beginning 20th July, the weather was again cold, and from 20th July to 2nd September the weather was changeable, being characterised by several days of warm weather, followed by a few days of cold, and then succeeded by several warm days again; the warm days were, however, more numerous, and upon the whole period there was an excess of temperature averaging $2\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ on the 45 days ending 2nd of September. From 3rd of September to the end of the month the weather was cold, and the deficiency averaged 2° . From the 7th to the 12th of October the mean temperature was above and below its average alternately. A lengthened cold period set in of more than a month's duration, extending from 12th of October to 16th of November, and the average daily deficiency of mean temperature was $3\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, then from 17th of November to 7th of December the weather was mostly warm, and the excess of daily mean temperature was $3^{\circ}\cdot 1$. The mean excess of daily temperature above their averages for the last 17 days of the year was as large as $4\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$.

Thus January was warm, February was very cold, and low temperatures generally prevailed till the end of May; the months of June, July, August, and September were slightly in excess of their average temperatures; September and October a little below, and November and December a little above their averages.

The temperature rose to $88\frac{3}{4}^{\circ}$ in July, and was $22^{\circ}\cdot 1$ on 10th of December, a day remarkable for its low temperature all over the country, and the middle of three days of extreme low temperatures, and these days in London were distinguished by the presence of a remarkably dense fog, darker in colour, and more dense than I had ever known a fog or cloud to be.

Rain-fall.—Was above its average in the month of January by $0\cdot 56$ in., February by $0\cdot 40$ in., June by $0\cdot 57$ in., August by $0\cdot 82$ in., September by $0\cdot 09$ in., and November by $0\cdot 27$ in.; it was below the average in March by $0\cdot 24$ in., April by $1\cdot 08$ in., May by $0\cdot 60$ in., July by $0\cdot 70$ in., October by $0\cdot 22$ in., and in December by $1\cdot 67$ in. The fall of rain in the year was $23\cdot 36$ in. or $1\cdot 80$ in. below the average annual fall.

The total fall of rain in the year at our stations ranged from $47\cdot 02$ in. at Stonyhurst on 286 days, to $18\cdot 61$ in. at Somerleyton Rectory on 161 days.

PRELIMINARY TABLES.

TABLE 1.—Estimated Population, and Number of Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered in England in each of the Thirty-six Years 1838-73.

YEARS ended Dec. 31st	Estimated POPULATION in ENGLAND in the Middle of each Year.*	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS (exclusive of Still-born).	DEATHS	EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS.
1838	15,287,899	118,087	236,134	463,787	342,760	121,027
1839	15,514,255	123,166	246,332	492,574	338,984	153,590
1840	15,730,813	122,665	245,330	502,303	339,687	142,616
1841	15,929,492	122,496	244,992	512,158	343,847	168,311
1842	16,130,326	118,825	237,650	517,739	349,519	168,220
1843	16,332,228	123,818	247,636	527,325	346,445	180,880
1844	16,535,174	132,949	264,498	540,763	356,933	183,830
1845	16,739,136	143,743	287,486	543,521	349,366	194,155
1846	16,944,092	145,664	291,328	572,625	390,315	182,310
1847	17,150,018	135,845	271,690	539,965	423,304	116,661
1848	17,356,882	136,280	276,460	563,059	399,833	163,226
1849	17,564,656	141,863	283,766	578,159	440,839	137,320
1850	17,773,324	152,744	305,488	593,422	368,995	224,427
1851	17,982,849	154,206	308,412	615,865	395,396	220,469
1852	18,193,306	158,732	317,564	624,012	407,125	216,887
1853	18,404,368	164,520	329,040	612,391	421,097	191,294
1854	18,616,310	169,727	319,454	634,405	437,905	196,500
1855	18,829,000	153,112	304,226	635,043	425,703	209,340
1856	19,042,412	159,337	318,674	657,453	390,506	266,947
1857	19,256,516	159,097	318,194	663,071	412,315	243,256
1858	19,471,291	156,070	312,140	655,481	449,656	205,825
1859	19,686,701	167,723	335,446	689,881	440,781	249,100
1860	19,902,713	170,156	340,312	684,048	422,721	261,327
1861	20,119,314	163,706	327,412	696,406	435,114	261,292
1862	20,371,013	164,030	328,060	712,684	436,566	276,118
1863	20,625,855	173,510	347,020	727,417	473,837	253,580
1864	20,883,889	180,387	360,774	740,275	495,531	244,744
1865	21,145,151	185,474	370,948	748,069	490,909	257,160
1866	21,409,684	187,776	375,552	753,370	500,689	252,681
1867	21,677,525	179,154	358,308	768,349	471,073	297,276
1868	21,948,713	176,962	353,924	786,858	480,622	306,236
1869	22,223,290	176,970	353,940	773,381	494,828	278,553
1870	22,501,316	181,655	363,310	792,787	515,329	277,458
1871	22,782,312	190,112	380,224	797,428	514,379	282,549
1872	23,067,835	201,267	402,534	825,907	492,265	333,642
1873	23,356,414	205,615	411,230	829,778	492,520	337,258

* These estimates are calculated from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses taken in 1841-51-61-71. For the estimated numbers of the males and females in each year, and population estimates for years prior to 1838, see Table 62, pp. cxx-i.

TABLE 2.—Proportion of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths to 1000 of the Population of England, in each of the Thirty-six Years 1836-71.

TABLE 2.

of 365 days and leap year.

persons living there were 184

every person married, birth or

calculated upon the estimated

is have been made for the difference between an ordinary year

TABLE 3.—Marriages in England in each of the Thirty-three Years 1841-73; those solemnised according to, and not according to, the Rites of the Established Church; with other details respecting the Marriages in the Churches of the Established Church.

1841		1842		1843		1844		1845		1846		1847		1848		1849		1850		1851		1852		1853		1854		1855		1856		1857		1858		1859		1860		1861		1862		1863		1864		1865		1866		1867		1868		1869		1870		1871		1872		1873	
1841		1842		1843		1844		1845		1846		1847		1848		1849		1850		1851		1852		1853		1854		1855		1856		1857		1858		1859		1860		1861		1862		1863		1864		1865		1866		1867		1868		1869		1870		1871		1872		1873	
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1841		1842		1843		1844		1845		1846		1847		1848		1849		1850		1851		1852		1853																																									

TABLE 2.--Marriages in England in the Thirty-three Years 1843-1875; Civil Condition of Persons married; Number of Minors married; and of Persons who signed the Marriage Register with Marks.

~~TABLE 2~~

NOTE.—In some cases of marriages between Protestants and Roman Catholics the couples are married twice, and are counted twice in the Registers.

TABLE 5.—Marriages in England, and Annual Rate of Persons Married per 1000 Living, in each Quarter of Years 1838-73.

Year.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	
Marriages.	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Rate.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00

contain 90 days, and in leap year 91 days; the three last two quarters of the year 92 days. For this inequality to the decimal points :—In the March quarter of 1838, to

10,000 persons living, 124 persons were married.

TABLE 6.—Marriages in England. The Proportion per Cent. of Minors of each Sex, of Males and Females who signed the Register with Marks, and of Persons who were Widowers or Widows, in each of the Thirty-three Years 1841-73.

1841-73

* The proportion of Widowers and Widows in the Year 1841 is for the September and December quarters only.

TABLE 7.—Persons Married to 1000 Persons living in the several Counties of England during each of the Eleven Years 1863-73.

TABLE 2.—Proportional Number of Persons Married in the several Counties of England during the Year 1873; of
Marks; of Persons not of full Age; ~~and~~ ~~Persons~~ ~~Register with~~

~~TABLE 2.—Proportional Number of Persons Married in the several Counties of England during the Year 1873; of~~

be read thus by omitting the decimal points persons
 married; of 1,000 men married 186, and ~~of~~ the marriage
 1,000 men married 83 were not of full age, and ~~Persons~~ 103 were
 not of full age; of 1,000 men married 187 were Widowers, and of the same number of women married 161 were
 Widows.

TABLE 2.—Number of Buildings registered for the Solemnisation of Marriages, and on the Register on 31st December 1873; classified according to the several Christian denominations by whom they were registered.

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TABLE 11.—Legitimate and Illegitimate Births in England in the Years 1838-73; Proportion of Males to Females born.

YEARS.	BIRTHS REGISTERED.			Males born to every 100 Females born.	Males born in <i>Wedlock</i> to every 100 Females so born.	Males born out of <i>Wedlock</i> to every 100 Females so born.	Children born out of <i>Wedlock</i> to every 100 Births.
	TOTAL BIRTHS.	LEGITIMATE.	ILLEGITIMATE.				
1838	463,787	—	—	104·5	—	—	—
1839	492,574	—	—	104·8	—	—	—
1840	502,308	—	—	105·1	—	—	—
1841	512,158	—	—	105·3	—	—	—
1842	517,739	482,943	34,796	105·0	105·0	104·9	6·7
1843	527,325	—	—	105·4	—	—	—
1844	540,763	—	—	105·4	—	—	—
1845	543,521	505,280	38,241	105·0	105·2	103·1	7·0
1846	572,625	534,096	38,529	104·9	104·9	105·0	6·7
1847	539,965	503,840	36,125	104·3	104·3	104·0	6·7
1848	563,059	526,312	36,747	105·0	105·2	103·3	6·5
1849	578,159	538,825	39,334	104·3	104·3	104·0	6·8
1850	598,422	553,116	40,306	104·2	104·3	103·4	6·8
1851	615,865	573,865	42,000	104·7	104·7	103·9	6·8
1852	624,012	581,530	42,482	104·6	104·6	104·8	6·8
1853	612,391	572,628	39,763	105·1	105·1	104·6	6·5
1854	634,405	593,664	40,741	104·4	104·3	106·1	6·4
1855	635,043	594,260	40,783	104·1	104·1	104·8	6·4
1856	657,453	614,802	42,651	104·2	104·3	103·1	6·5
1857	663,071	620,069	43,002	105·2	105·3	104·1	6·5
1858	655,481	612,176	43,305	104·5	104·4	106·2	6·6
1859	689,861	645,120	44,751	104·6	104·5	105·7	6·5
1860	684,048	640,355	43,693	104·7	104·8	102·9	6·4
1861	696,406	652,249	44,157	104·6	104·5	106·1	6·3
1862	712,684	667,462	45,222	104·1	104·1	103·4	6·3
1863	727,417	680,276	47,141	104·7	104·6	106·3	6·5
1864	740,275	692,827	47,448	104·2	104·2	104·4	6·4
1865	748,069	701,484	46,585	104·0	104·0	103·9	6·2
1866	753,870	708,369	45,501	104·3	104·3	104·8	6·0
1867	768,349	723,163	45,186	104·3	104·2	105·7	5·9
1868	786,858	740,520	46,338	103·6	103·5	104·7	5·9
1869	773,331	728,690	44,641	104·2	104·1	105·0	5·8
1870	792,787	748,050	44,737	104·1	104·0	105·0	5·6
1871	797,428	752,653	44,775	103·5	103·5	103·1	5·6
1872	825,907	781,141	44,766	104·1	104·1	104·8	5·4
1873	826,778	786,617	43,161	103·9	103·9	103·3	5·2

**Table 12.—Proportion of
of**

Children to every 100 Births in the

1911

TABLE 13.—Number, and Annual Rate per 1000 Persons living, of Births in England during each Quarter of the

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strain 101. The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain 101 was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D). The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain 101 was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D). The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain 101 was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D).

be read without reference to the decimal points :—In the March quarter of 1838, to were registered. In the calculation of these rates a correction has been made for the varying number of days in the different quarters, see note to Table 5.

TABLE 14.—Proportional Number of Births in England in each Quarter to 1000 Births in the Average Quarter* of each of the Thirty-six Years 1838-73.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF BIRTHS IN THE AVERAGE QUARTER.	PROPORTIONAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS.				
		In the AVERAGE QUARTER (assumed to be 1000).	FIRST QUARTER ending March 31.	SECOND QUARTER ending June 30.	THIRD QUARTER ending Sept. 30.	FOURTH QUARTER ending Dec. 31.
1838	115,947	1000	995	1053	981	971
1839	123,144	1000	1017	1049	967	967
1840	125,576	1000	1059	1083	949	959
1841	128,040	1000	1059	1017	959	965
1842	129,425	1000	1062	1039	944	955
1843	131,881	1000	1052	999	964	985
1844	135,191	1000	1068	1018	957	957
1845	135,880	1000	1068	1009	966	967
1846	142,156	1000	1027	1047	961	965
1847	124,991	1000	1099	1032	984	965
1848	140,765	1000	998	1070	991	941
1849	144,540	1000	1078	1066	927	929
1850	148,356	1000	974	1051	990	985
1851	153,966	1000	1022	1063	978	967
1852	156,008	1000	1088	1019	969	974
1853	153,098	1000	1056	1037	964	943
1854	153,601	1000	1026	1090	968	916
1855	158,761	1000	1000	1044	966	930
1856	164,263	1000	1035	1000	952	953
1857	165,790	1000	1042	1031	964	963
1858	163,870	1000	1057	1034	953	956
1859	172,470	1000	1032	1022	968	973
1860	171,012	1000	1077	1023	954	946
1861	174,102	1000	1007	1064	960	949
1862	178,171	1000	1035	1044	961	980
1863	181,855	1000	1039	1043	946	972
1864	185,069	1000	1047	1026	973	954
1865	187,017	1000	1051	1035	965	949
1866	188,468	1000	1058	1023	942	977
1867	192,087	1000	1028	1041	985	946
1868	196,714	1000	1015	1036	974	975
1869	193,345	1000	1067	978	977	978
1870	198,197	1000	1065	1030	963	952
1871	199,257	1000	1065	1012	961	962
1872	206,477	1000	1011	1011	977	1001
1873	207,445	1000	1054	998	976	972

* A correction has been made in the calculations for the inequality in the number of days in the different quarters, see note to Table 5.

TABLE 15.—Number and Proportion of Male and Female Children born in and out of Wedlock in the several Counties of England during the Year 1873.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	MALE CHILDREN BORN.	FEMALE CHILDREN BORN.	BORN IN WEDLOCK.		BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK.		Males born to every 100 Females born.	Males born in Wedlock to every 100 Females born.	Males born out of Wedlock to every 100 Females born.	Males born out of Wedlock to every 100 Females born.
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
	ENGLAND - - -	431,787	407,081	400,880	364,780	31,908	31,303	108.9	108.9	108.9	8.9
	I.—LONDON - - -	66,618	62,503	58,075	50,181	8,543	12,322	108.4	108.5	108.6	4.0
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.										
1	Barrett (extra-metropolitan) - - -	6133	5994	5871	5699	262	295	108.5	108.0	118.0	4.0
2	Kent (extra-metropolitan) - - -	10443	10140	9880	9649	518	491	108.0	108.0	104.5	4.0
3	Essex - - - - -	8651	8553	8354	8095	297	248	104.7	104.0	101.5	5.0
4	Hampshire - - - - -	8440	8140	8113	7773	327	367	104.4	104.4	105.1	4.0
5	Berkshire - - - - -	3702	3631	3559	3336	173	195	104.8	104.8	105.7	5.1
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
6	Warwickshire - - - - -	4715	4536	4353	4351	180	176	104.1	104.1	108.9	2.6
7	Gloucestershire - - - - -	3231	3121	3023	2886	199	235	108.3	108.3	108.7	6.0
8	Leicestershire - - - - -	3608	3545	3459	3413	124	132	108.8	108.1	101.5	5.1
9	Derbyshire - - - - -	2650	2529	2430	2349	191	170	108.0	108.0	112.4	6.3
10	Nottinghamshire - - - - -	4556	4495	4356	4249	253	247	101.8	102.0	107.9	5.0
11	Lincolnshire - - - - -	1490	1395	1308	1242	58	54	104.7	104.0	105.7	5.7
12	Northamptonshire - - - - -	2582	2625	2591	2430	193	194	106.4	106.4	108.0	7.4
13	Bedfordshire - - - - -	3248	3211	3012	3013	180	198	101.2	101.6	106.9	5.9
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.										
14	Essex - - - - -	7717	7574	7376	7283	341	293	101.9	101.7	106.6	4.3
15	Suffolk - - - - -	5638	5420	5300	5040	338	378	108.6	108.0	106.1	6.4
16	Norfolk - - - - -	6571	6456	6074	5867	334	581	101.9	102.2	106.6	5.6
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	3971	3720	3776	3518	185	211	108.5	107.3	102.4	5.0
18	Dorsetshire - - - - -	2896	2857	2977	2544	149	143	108.3	108.3	104.2	5.3
19	Devonshire - - - - -	3291	3061	3036	2834	255	227	104.4	104.5	114.4	5.4
20	Cornwall - - - - -	3687	3485	3573	3101	304	384	108.3	108.4	102.6	7.0
21	Somersetshire - - - - -	7000	7190	7242	6349	656	841	103.7	103.7	105.0	4.7
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
22	Gloucestershire - - - - -	3310	3245	3015	2400	305	355	108.9	108.7	111.3	4.6
23	Herefordshire - - - - -	1649	1696	1647	1603	103	130	107.1	107.1	107.5	6.0
24	Shropshire - - - - -	4280	4154	3927	3748	353	373	108.9	104.5	109.4	5.0
25	Staffordshire - - - - -	18394	18650	18581	17949	1033	1060	108.1	108.1	101.4	8.2
26	Worcestershire - - - - -	6199	5741	5861	5409	334	381	108.0	108.3	104.0	6.3
27	Warwickshire - - - - -	12294	11961	11746	11487	539	494	102.8	102.3	106.9	4.3
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
28	Leicestershire - - - - -	5300	5294	4993	4961	306	297	100.7	100.3	107.6	5.8
29	Rutlandshire - - - - -	344	362	374	344	20	18	94.0	94.2	111.1	6.4
30	Lincolnshire - - - - -	7080	6984	6787	6196	443	426	101.5	101.4	108.5	6.2
31	Nottinghamshire - - - - -	6990	6637	6485	6115	475	449	108.1	108.1	107.3	6.0
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	6353	6130	5988	5767	367	363	108.6	108.6	101.1	6.0
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
33	Cheshire - - - - -	9637	9651	9284	9148	453	508	101.9	101.5	108.9	5.4
34	Lancashire - - - - -	26340	26050	25483	25337	2547	2729	104.1	104.6	104.6	4.9
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
35	West Riding - - - - -	39110	37157	36133	33973	1977	1954	108.6	102.6	101.2	5.3
36	East Riding (with York) - - - -	5684	5611	5281	5101	538	545	101.3	101.2	108.0	6.3
37	North Riding - - - - -	4348	4094	3921	3769	397	395	108.2	108.9	108.0	6.1
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.										
38	Durham - - - - -	18818	17693	18071	16612	798	781	108.4	108.6	102.3	4.3
39	Northumberland - - - - -	6135	7361	7843	7050	462	465	108.5	108.0	108.0	6.1
40	Cumberland - - - - -	4103	2819	3786	3450	374	385	108.1	108.7	108.0	3.8
41	Westmorland - - - - -	3018	301	367	389	61	72	105.9	105.4	118.5	7.7
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.										
42	Monmouthshire - - - - -	4412	4293	4210	4115	194	148	108.6	102.5	120.1	2.9
43	South Wales - - - - -	14814	14114	14107	13360	727	744	104.1	103.6	106.4	5.1
44	North Wales - - - - -	6767	6361	6307	5807	460	434	108.7	108.8	108.7	7.1

**—Proportion of Male and Female Children born in the several Counties of
England in each of the Eleven Years 1863-73.**

		MALES BORN TO EVERY 100 FEMALES BORN.											
DISTRIBUTION		1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	Mean proportion in the 10 Years 1863-72.	1873.
ENGLAND - - -		104.7	104.2	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.6	104.2	104.1	103.5	104.1	104.1	103.9
- LONDON.		104.9	104.3	102.5	103.4	104.6	103.0	103.2	104.2	102.6	104.3	103.7	103.4
SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.													
extra-metropolitan)		103.3	104.6	103.5	104.8	98.8	99.7	103.9	101.8	103.0	102.1	102.8	103.5
intra-metropolitan)		102.0	105.5	108.9	104.7	108.2	102.4	103.8	107.2	102.3	106.3	104.4	103.0
- - - - -		104.0	104.8	104.7	103.8	103.6	105.0	103.1	101.0	103.1	100.5	103.3	104.7
- - - - -		102.1	105.1	104.1	105.0	107.5	100.1	103.7	104.4	104.6	107.7	104.4	104.4
- - - - -		99.7	101.8	106.7	104.6	107.5	100.0	103.9	101.1	102.8	101.5	103.3	104.8
SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
(extra-metropol.)		103.3	102.9	101.6	104.8	99.5	103.1	101.2	102.6	103.4	101.4	103.2	104.1
shire - - -		101.2	98.4	99.8	105.4	99.6	101.9	104.3	104.9	107.6	111.4	105.5	103.2
hamshire - -		103.8	101.8	102.1	102.8	110.3	102.2	103.1	103.1	106.3	100.8	103.6	105.8
re - - - -		102.7	106.2	103.8	105.0	104.2	101.8	101.1	100.6	104.5	101.4	103.3	103.6
tonshire - -		103.3	103.3	107.9	101.1	107.9	103.3	104.0	101.9	103.3	102.7	104.4	101.8
onshire - -		109.8	98.7	104.1	103.3	103.7	91.3	102.5	95.6	100.8	98.6	101.1	104.7
ire - - - -		106.6	103.8	107.5	104.1	104.0	101.1	103.3	104.3	103.9	97.6	103.6	98.4
eshire - - -		100.7	105.4	103.7	106.1	90.3	105.1	105.8	108.8	98.1	101.1	103.0	101.2
NORTH EASTERN COUNTIES.													
- - - - -		107.5	103.7	103.1	106.9	102.5	102.9	104.3	103.2	105.4	102.2	101.2	101.9
- - - - -		107.7	102.2	102.3	105.9	102.2	102.7	105.5	106.3	103.3	103.5	104.2	103.8
- - - - -		103.6	103.6	104.0	105.7	102.8	105.3	104.4	106.9	105.0	103.7	104.7	101.9
NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
- - - - -		102.2	101.5	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.8	102.2	106.0	102.1	107.1	103.8	106.5
- - - - -		102.8	103.5	106.7	106.8	90.9	105.2	102.1	106.2	102.1	100.1	103.5	105.2
- - - - -		104.2	102.7	103.1	104.7	104.1	105.3	104.5	104.4	104.8	106.2	104.4	104.4
- - - - -		106.9	102.9	106.2	109.3	105.1	108.2	105.6	105.0	102.8	106.1	105.8	103.3
shire - - - -		104.7	107.3	103.1	104.8	104.3	104.3	105.3	104.6	100.9	103.3	104.3	105.7
WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
shire - - -		104.4	105.5	101.7	104.2	107.0	106.2	103.8	104.0	102.8	104.2	101.7	105.9
hire - - - -		106.1	98.6	103.2	105.8	102.7	102.4	103.4	106.5	106.5	105.7	104.3	97.1
- - - - -		102.3	104.1	105.9	103.0	103.2	108.7	100.8	105.0	102.3	102.6	103.8	103.9
ire - - - -		105.0	104.3	103.8	102.3	104.0	103.6	103.0	102.0	102.8	103.6	103.7	103.1
shire - - -		105.3	103.8	105.4	103.7	106.0	102.3	103.9	102.4	103.4	103.6	104.0	105.0
hire - - - -		101.1	105.0	104.1	103.3	102.7	100.9	101.4	104.0	104.0	102.0	102.9	102.6
NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
hire - - - -		102.8	106.0	104.7	103.0	105.0	103.0	101.5	104.5	103.3	99.8	103.4	100.7
ire - - - -		99.5	114.6	101.3	98.9	103.3	91.3	113.7	123.3	102.2	105.9	105.7	95.0
ire - - - -		103.9	104.8	104.0	102.1	104.7	104.6	103.9	104.7	105.4	103.3	104.4	101.5
hamshire - -		103.3	103.1	102.8	101.4	105.0	105.8	101.2	103.9	103.7	106.4	104.0	106.1
- - - - -		106.0	101.9	104.0	102.6	102.9	102.2	101.2	105.2	105.4	102.8	103.4	103.6
NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
- - - - -		106.6	104.3	104.2	101.2	103.6	102.5	102.6	105.3	103.5	103.2	104.2	101.9
- - - - -		103.9	104.0	104.7	105.0	104.3	103.5	104.1	103.5	104.0	104.6	104.2	104.1
YORKSHIRE.													
ng - - - -		105.1	103.6	104.5	104.1	103.5	104.1	105.0	103.7	103.3	104.8	104.2	102.6
ng (with York) -		107.6	102.1	105.3	100.7	104.8	105.3	107.6	102.6	100.2	101.3	103.8	101.3
ing - - - -		99.6	106.1	101.7	101.2	104.6	103.0	110.5	107.8	106.8	106.1	105.0	106.2
NORTH EASTERN COUNTIES.													
- - - - -		103.6	105.3	103.7	106.1	106.7	101.0	104.6	105.2	104.2	105.3	104.9	106.4
erland - - -		106.6	106.5	104.1	104.9	104.7	103.7	104.8	104.6	106.1	104.8	105.4	106.5
nd - - - -		111.8	103.8	109.4	103.6	109.1	101.3	108.9	101.3	104.5	107.0	106.1	109.1
nd - - - -		109.1	95.9	106.3	106.3	107.4	104.2	102.7	104.2	104.1	106.8	104.9	105.9
DORSETSHIRE AND WALES.													
shire - - -		111.0	104.5	101.7	104.9	101.2	103.4	108.6	100.4	102.1	103.7	104.0	106.5
les - - - -		105.8	105.9	101.7	104.8	105.2	105.4	106.1	105.9	103.8	104.1	104.9	105.1
les - - - -		100.2	105.8	105.9	107.4	105.6	103.5	104.5	103.8	103.9	108.1	105.8	106.7

TABLE 17.—Births to 1000 Persons living in the several Counties of England during each of the Eleven Years 1863-73.

TABLE **Population and Annual Rate of Mortality of Males**
in each of the Thirty-six Years 1836-73; and
to those of Females.

of males.
mortality of males and females; and that out of equal numbers living the
deaths of males were as 106 to every 100 deaths of females in 1866.

TABLE 19.—Deaths of 89 Persons RETURNED as Aged 100 Years and upwards in ENGLAND and WALES during the Year 1872.

Dis- trict Numb.	DISTRICT.	DATE OF DEATH.	PLACE OF DEATH.	SEX.	AGE AT DEATH.	OCCUPATION.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	Kensington	19 August	Workhouse	F.	100	Wid. -	Age.
7	Pancreas	13 March	Workhouse	F.	103	Wid. gardener	Age.
14	Shoreditch	5 March	Workhouse	F.	103	Wid. -	Age.
15	Bethnal Green	24 Dec.	-	F.	100	Wid. baker	Age.
20	Poplar	17 Nov.	-	F.	102	Wid. tailor	Age; apoplexy.
21	St. Mary's Southwark	15 Sept.	-	F.	100	Wid. labourer	Age.
22	St. Olave Southwark	26 October	-	F.	101	Charwoman	Age.
41	Dartford	9 Feb.	-	F.	104	Loose maker	Age.
45	Medway	3 July	-	F.	101	Wid. sawyer	Age.
62	Eastry	20 Feb.	-	F.	103	Wid. garokeeper	Age.
63	Dover	13 Feb.	-	F.	101	Wid. miller	Hemiplegia.
64	Alverstoke	30 August	-	F.	101	Wid. carpenter	Age.
125	Brentford	23 Feb.	-	F.	101	Wid. shoemaker	Age.
126	Edmonton	20 March	-	F.	101	Wid. farmer	Age.
143	Aylesbury	18 Feb.	-	F.	101	Wid. agricul. lab.	Pneumonia.
166	Bromford	23 March	St. Berron's Almshouses	F.	100	Wid. pastrycook	Age.
169	Brain-tree	5 October	Goldsmith's Almshouses	F.	101	Wid. silversmith	Age.
204	Hydubury	5 March	Widmull Hill, Enfield	F.	100	Wid. gardener	Age.
214	Woodbridge	9 May	Green End	F.	101	Wid. woollen msh.	Caroline asthma.
216	Wything	1 Jan.	-	F.	100	Wid. labourer	Age.
222	Erpingham	23 Feb.	Chadwell Heath, Dagenham	F.	100	Wid. carpenter	Age.
227	Norwich	17 March	Black Notley	F.	104	Wid. -	Age.
228	Wayland	29 October	Workhouse	F.	100	Wid. labourer	Age.
237	Kings Lynn	24 March	-	F.	101	Wid. agricul. lab.	Age.
238	Downham	14 June	-	F.	104	Wid. farmer	Age.
272	Exeter	7 April	-	F.	100	Wid. farmer	Age.
273	Newton Abbot	8 May	-	F.	101	Wid. -	Age.
277	Plymouth	18 July	-	F.	100	Wid. bricklayer	Age.
284	Barnstaple	18 July	-	F.	101	Wid. agricul. lab.	Traumatic erysip.
285	Holsworthy	7 May	-	F.	101	Wid. labourer	Age.
289	Helston	19 August	-	F.	101	Wid. mariner	Age.
294	Redruth	30 Feb.	-	F.	100	Wid. agricul. lab.	Age.
294	Taunton	13 Nov.	-	F.	108	Wid. seaman, R.N.	Age.
317	Bath	17 Dec.	-	F.	100	Wid. mariner	Age.
320	Hereford	15 June	-	M.	101	Labourer	Comp. of lungs.
344	Leominster	17 April	-	F.	100	Wid. agricul. lab.	Age.
350	Whitechurch	22 August	-	M.	102	Army pensioner	Age.
360	Stafford	17 Nov.	-	F.	101	Wid. agricul. lab.	Age.
361	Walsanton	14 Feb.	-	F.	104	Wid. labourer	Age.
360	Walsanton	18 Jan.	-	F.	101	Wid. agricul. lab.	Age.
361	Walsanton	21 Jan.	-	F.	100	Spinster	Age.
360	Walsanton	4 Dec.	-	F.	100	Wid. butcher	Age; bedsores.
370	Hereford	20 March	-	F.	100	Wid. farmer	Age.
374	Nonchridge	4 Nov.	-	F.	100	Wid. carpenter	Age.
374	Nonchridge	6 Feb.	-	F.	102	Wid. drainer	Age.
374	Nonchridge	31 Dec. 1872	-	M.	103	Wid. combor	Age.
374	Nonchridge	31 March	-	F.	103	Wid. farmer	Age.
374	Nonchridge	23 Nov.	-	F.	103	Wid. shoemaker	Age.
374	Nonchridge	6 July	-	M.	103	Shoemaker	Age.
374	Nonchridge	18 Sept.	-	F.	101	Wid. agricul. lab.	Age.
374	Nonchridge	22 May	-	F.	104	Wid. labourer	Age.
374	Nonchridge	22 April	Wordley	F.	102	Wid. gardener	Age.
374	Nonchridge	20 Nov.	Workhouse	F.	104	Wid. agricul. lab.	Age.
374	Nonchridge	10 March	Water Orton	F.	102	Wid. agricul. lab.	Age.
374	Nonchridge	9 Feb.	Mcrdon	F.	100	Wid. shoemaker	Age.
444	Hayfield	3 March	Workhouse	M.	102	Labourer	Phlegmon of leg
451	Nantwich	15 August	-	F.	102	Wid. labourer	Age; carcinoma.
452	Chester	23 May	-	F.	100	Wid. agricul. lab.	Bronchitis.
453	Liverpool	30 May	-	F.	104	Wid. labourer	Age.
456	West Derby	6 March	-	F.	102	Wid. painter	Bronchitis.
457	Prescot	7 May	-	F.	100	Wid. labourer	Age.
465	Choriton	18 June	-	F.	101	Wid. farmer	Age.
466	Choriton	18 July	-	M.	100	Weaver	Age.
467	Preston	18 Dec.	-	F.	102	-	Age.
467	Lancaster	1 April	-	F.	101	Wid. coachman	Age.
483	Settle	18 May	-	F.	103	Wid. agricul. lab.	Age.
515	York	14 Jan.	-	M.	102	Agricul. labourer	Age.
516	Beverley	22 Dec.	-	F.	100	Wid. cowkeeper	Age.
520	Hull	3 Nov.	-	M.	100	Soldier	Age.
521	Malton	13 April	-	F.	111	Wid. blacksmith	Age.
523	Guilbrough	21 October	-	F.	100	Wid. farmer	Age.
543	Weardale	21 June	-	F.	100	Wife mill maker	Age.
550	Sunderland	21 Jan.	-	F.	101	Wid. sea captain	Age.
581	South Shields	24 March	-	F.	101	Wid. labourer	Age.
584	Hexham	24 Sept.	-	F.	100	Wid. labourer	Apoplexy.
589	Carlisle	20 April	-	M.	100	Cotton weaver	Acute gangrene.
590	Bedwelly	10 Dec.	-	F.	100	Wid. miner	Age.
591	Pontypool	1 March	-	F.	100	Wid. labourer	Age.
592	Newport (Monmouth)	24 June	-	F.	103	Wife labourer	Age.
593	Newport (Monmouth)	21 Jan.	-	F.	112	Servant	Age.
593	Marthyr Tyddil	18 June	-	F.	101	Wid. cattle dealer	Emile gangrene.
593	Marthyr Tyddil	7 Jan.	-	M.	102	Whip maker	Age.
593	Marthyr Tyddil	11 Feb.	-	F.	104	Wid. weaver	Age.
593	Marthyr Tyddil	10 March	-	F.	101	Wid. labourer	Age.
593	Marthyr Tyddil	26 May	-	F.	102	Wid. tailor	Age.
593	Marthyr Tyddil	15 Dec.	-	F.	100	Wid. agricul. lab.	Age.
593	Marthyr Tyddil	27 Nov.	-	F.	100	Wid. lab. urer	Age.
593	Marthyr Tyddil	5 Jan.	-	F.	102	Wid. draper	Age.
593	Marthyr Tyddil	8 April	-	F.	100	Wid. shoemaker	Age.

**LE 20.—ENGLAND.—Deaths REGISTERED at different Ages in each of the Thirty-six Years
1838-73.—Males.**

LL 1838.	AGES AT DEATH.—MALES.																		
	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwards.	?
1,160	41,081	13,712	7,849	4,988	3,610	70,990	8,906	4,481	5,542	6,891	12,021	11,206	11,378	12,827	14,656	12,381	3,736	265	586
2,768	41,725	14,836	7,668	5,169	3,765	73,163	8,425	4,410	5,466	6,683	11,278	10,840	10,685	12,244	13,859	11,734	3,512	230	487
2,421	43,504	15,267	8,691	5,090	4,536	77,968	10,199	4,722	5,761	6,663	11,532	10,902	10,872	12,294	14,668	12,404	3,611	259	326
4,198	41,444	13,987	7,516	5,028	3,620	71,595	9,008	4,478	5,604	6,633	11,467	10,636	10,995	12,508	14,511	12,350	3,739	249	340
6,394	44,046	14,748	7,580	4,852	3,421	74,647	8,657	4,444	5,480	6,483	11,019	10,624	10,867	12,362	15,037	12,767	3,717	248	272
5,721	44,460	14,292	7,100	4,708	3,345	73,925	8,197	4,282	5,349	6,543	11,100	10,978	10,962	12,462	15,265	12,478	3,634	244	283
1,126	45,183	14,060	7,629	5,151	3,757	75,790	8,804	4,278	5,233	6,645	11,425	11,205	11,366	12,887	15,921	13,126	4,013	231	212
7,529	43,520	14,364	7,097	4,600	3,524	73,174	8,150	4,251	5,416	6,864	11,397	11,166	11,333	12,803	15,616	13,045	3,828	262	229
8,325	42,388	17,544	8,056	4,787	3,444	86,219	8,256	4,674	6,064	7,574	12,762	11,992	12,102	13,727	16,551	13,807	4,063	276	238
2,426	49,415	16,642	8,880	5,850	4,112	84,899	9,756	5,088	6,601	8,220	13,789	13,673	14,057	16,234	19,092	15,974	4,488	301	254
2,265	48,373	15,866	9,050	6,144	4,095	83,928	10,618	4,957	6,129	7,719	13,037	12,616	12,932	14,831	17,184	13,994	3,875	226	219
1,801	51,417	15,981	8,973	5,820	4,594	86,491	11,592	6,119	6,891	8,666	16,044	15,589	16,019	16,966	18,714	14,888	3,909	229	264
6,491	48,387	14,389	6,994	4,600	3,612	77,962	8,482	4,470	5,392	6,450	11,484	11,055	12,366	14,096	16,582	13,429	3,631	206	266
0,500	53,137	16,263	8,105	4,932	3,571	86,013	9,145	4,736	5,914	7,029	12,531	12,547	13,104	14,609	17,116	13,612	3,594	224	326
7,042	55,299	17,013	8,120	5,371	3,756	89,559	9,652	5,084	6,180	7,877	12,957	12,657	13,493	15,009	17,040	13,897	3,446	236	306
4,720	54,847	16,757	8,295	5,093	3,750	88,742	9,132	5,003	6,414	7,749	13,716	13,692	14,715	16,196	18,963	15,782	4,082	259	276
2,422	55,380	19,367	10,111	6,905	4,279	95,442	10,222	5,520	6,567	7,907	14,074	14,234	14,947	16,160	18,533	14,901	3,702	213	—
6,887	54,796	16,282	8,495	5,760	4,192	89,527	9,040	5,054	6,129	7,862	13,278	13,657	14,593	16,058	19,957	16,418	4,775	259	—
10,575	52,598	16,068	7,759	5,152	3,703	85,380	8,081	4,619	5,854	7,028	12,387	12,721	13,223	15,258	17,388	13,336	3,567	183	—
12,358	57,285	18,196	8,353	5,306	3,773	92,915	8,797	4,813	5,940	7,072	13,645	13,116	13,946	15,937	18,261	14,775	3,833	196	—
17,220	57,816	19,204	10,471	7,231	5,108	99,827	11,962	5,192	6,350	7,200	12,833	13,625	14,471	16,743	19,433	15,232	4,022	280	—
13,576	58,932	19,045	9,691	6,508	4,698	98,874	10,646	4,968	6,070	7,158	12,766	13,743	14,754	16,904	19,007	14,657	3,712	207	—
15,238	56,882	17,297	7,890	4,942	3,407	90,428	7,935	4,353	5,820	7,070	12,605	13,999	14,949	17,634	20,327	15,963	3,926	203	—
12,261	59,673	20,621	8,749	4,969	3,465	97,477	7,926	4,606	6,191	7,117	12,887	14,022	14,931	17,481	19,949	15,578	3,912	204	—
12,622	53,960	19,492	9,611	5,076	3,990	96,029	9,154	4,760	6,037	7,170	13,078	14,299	15,571	17,939	19,909	15,067	3,746	163	—
12,903	60,707	22,640	11,457	7,002	5,748	108,454	12,407	5,450	6,264	7,454	13,550	14,887	15,869	18,416	20,116	15,212	3,911	213	—
13,619	62,818	21,025	10,508	7,338	5,433	107,212	12,094	5,499	6,518	8,066	15,041	16,780	17,787	20,779	22,580	16,774	4,286	227	—
12,218	66,507	20,929	9,514	6,017	4,180	107,156	10,050	5,309	6,477	8,249	15,615	16,704	18,308	20,681	22,252	16,993	4,237	202	—
16,402	66,851	21,533	10,115	5,921	4,005	106,424	9,903	5,214	6,620	8,384	16,328	17,463	18,940	20,894	22,711	17,068	4,249	196	—
12,538	65,464	19,378	8,297	5,013	3,450	101,502	8,327	4,578	6,229	7,678	15,068	16,236	17,474	20,483	22,865	17,509	4,407	212	—
17,107	67,290	20,844	9,610	6,122	4,459	108,325	10,131	4,888	6,164	7,413	14,921	15,945	17,592	19,782	21,745	16,224	3,799	178	—
14,863	61,691	20,981	10,013	6,580	4,747	109,012	10,930	5,090	6,024	7,428	15,332	16,421	18,184	20,801	23,625	17,572	4,218	166	—
15,586	70,465	21,547	10,009	6,871	5,117	114,099	11,003	5,470	6,391	7,612	15,894	16,940	18,622	21,500	24,407	18,147	4,407	194	—
15,563	69,699	20,832	9,247	6,096	4,649	110,523	11,203	5,421	6,951	8,772	17,655	17,823	19,305	21,786	24,020	17,557	4,320	215	—
16,135	68,387	20,105	8,376	5,184	3,794	105,846	9,650	5,149	6,442	8,451	16,711	17,558	18,898	21,216	23,516	17,146	4,057	195	—
14,965	69,195	19,505	8,054	4,979	3,393	105,126	8,346	4,632	6,001	7,361	15,540	17,267	19,328	22,419	25,726	18,512	4,531	196	—

TABLE 22.—ENGLAND.—Mortality per 1000 at different Ages in Thirty-six Years 1838-73,*—Males.

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Note.—The Table may thus be read :—Of each 1000 male children living under five years of age, 72·8 died in each of the 36 years 1838-73 ; in the five years 1841-45 this proportion averaged 68·6 per 1000 ; and in the five years 1868-70 it was 73·0.

* The population used in these calculations is deduced from the ascertained rates of increase observed in the 36 years 1841-71 (see Table 63, pp. xxx-1), distributed in the several groups of ages according to the proportions found to prevail at the four Censuses.

TABLE 23.—ENGLAND.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 of Males living at different Ages in each of the Thirty-six Years 1838-73.*

YEARS.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.												
	AGES.—MALES.												
	ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwds.
1838	23·4	70·1	9·0	5·2	8·5	10·8	13·6	19·5	34·1	70·5	148·1	298·7	457·0
1839	22·8	71·5	9·0	5·1	8·2	9·9	12·7	18·0	31·9	65·0	139·1	280·0	396·9
1840	23·7	75·3	10·8	5·4	8·3	10·0	12·7	18·0	31·4	67·2	145·0	302·8	447·5
1841	22·4	68·4	9·6	5·1	8·1	9·8	12·2	17·9	31·4	64·8	142·7	296·5	431·6
1842	22·4	70·6	9·0	5·0	7·8	9·3	11·9	17·3	30·4	65·7	145·7	294·1	431·4
1843	22·0	69·1	8·5	4·8	7·7	9·2	12·1	17·2	30·1	65·3	140·7	287·1	426·5
1844	22·4	70·0	9·0	4·7	7·6	9·3	12·2	17·5	30·5	66·7	146·2	316·4	405·9
1845	21·7	66·8	8·2	4·7	7·8	9·2	11·9	17·2	29·7	64·1	143·7	301·1	463·4
1846	23·9	77·8	8·3	5·1	8·6	10·2	12·6	18·0	31·3	66·7	150·3	321·3	401·7
1847	25·4	76·1	9·7	5·5	9·3	10·9	14·3	20·7	36·5	76·0	172·8	354·6	543·3
1848	23·9	74·2	10·4	5·3	8·6	10·2	13·0	18·7	32·7	67·2	149·5	305·5	411·0
1849	25·8	75·3	11·3	6·5	9·5	12·4	15·7	22·6	36·5	71·9	151·6	299·3	419·2
1850	21·4	67·0	8·2	4·7	7·2	8·8	11·6	17·2	29·8	62·8	140·1	285·3	381·2
1851	22·8	73·0	8·7	4·9	7·8	9·5	12·4	17·9	30·3	64·0	140·6	282·5	419·4
1852	23·2	75·0	9·1	5·2	8·0	9·7	12·3	18·1	30·6	62·9	142·0	286·6	445·4
1853	23·8	73·3	8·5	5·1	8·3	10·2	13·2	19·4	32·4	69·2	159·7	321·0	497·3
1854	24·4	77·7	9·4	5·6	8·4	10·4	13·6	19·3	31·7	66·8	149·1	290·9	414·3
1855	23·5	71·9	8·2	5·0	7·8	9·7	12·9	18·5	32·6	71·3	162·8	344·2	471·8
Mean of 36 Years (1838-73).	23·3	72·3	8·6	4·8	7·7	9·9	13·1	18·6	32·1	67·1	146·9	305·1	441·2
1856	21·4	67·5	7·2	4·6	7·4	9·0	11·9	16·4	28·8	61·6	131·0	280·9	367·0
1857	22·6	72·5	7·8	4·7	7·4	9·2	12·2	17·0	29·5	64·6	143·8	302·3	403·7
1858	23·9	76·8	10·5	5·0	7·7	9·3	12·5	17·3	30·5	65·0	147·0	317·7	477·3
1859	23·3	75·0	9·3	4·8	7·4	9·2	12·6	17·4	30·2	66·4	140·2	293·8	437·5
1860	22·2	67·6	6·8	4·1	7·1	9·1	12·7	17·3	30·9	70·4	151·6	311·3	437·3
1861	22·7	71·8	6·7	4·3	7·3	9·2	12·7	16·9	30·1	68·9	146·5	310·9	448·4
1862	22·4	69·7	7·6	4·4	7·2	9·2	12·7	18·1	31·3	62·5	139·5	295·5	387·2
1863	24·1	77·8	10·2	5·0	7·4	9·4	13·0	18·2	31·7	65·3	139·2	304·7	500·0
1864	24·9	75·9	9·8	4·9	7·8	10·3	14·5	20·1	35·3	70·0	151·6	329·8	526·7
1865	24·5	75·0	8·1	4·7	7·7	10·6	14·2	20·5	34·7	68·3	151·6	321·3	463·3
1866	24·6	74·9	7·8	4·6	7·8	10·9	14·7	20·9	34·6	68·8	150·4	319·0	448·0
1867	23·0	69·8	6·5	4·0	7·1	10·0	13·5	19·1	33·5	68·5	152·4	326·8	474·3
1868	23·1	73·0	7·8	4·2	6·9	9·7	13·1	19·0	32·0	64·3	139·5	278·2	562·9
1869	23·6	72·6	8·3	4·3	6·1	9·9	13·3	19·4	33·3	69·0	149·2	305·1	361·6
1870	24·2	75·0	9·0	4·6	6·9	10·1	13·6	19·6	33·9	70·4	152·2	314·9	418·1
1871	23·9	71·7	8·8	4·4	7·7	11·1	14·4	20·0	33·9	67·4	145·1	306·1	497·7
1872	22·7	67·8	7·0	4·2	7·3	10·4	14·0	19·3	32·6	65·5	139·9	281·0	445·2
1873	22·4	66·5	6·0	3·7	6·4	9·5	13·6	19·5	34·0	70·4	149·2	313·2	442·4

* See Notes to Table 22.

TABLE 24.—ENGLAND.—Mortality per 1000 at different Ages in Thirty-six Years 1838-73.—Females.*

AGE.	1838-45.		1846-55.		1856-65.		1866-73.	
	1838-45.	1846-55.	1846-55.	1856-65.	1856-65.	1866-73.	1866-73.	1866-73.
Under 5 years of age	62.4	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6
5 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 15 years of age	80.8	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.0
15 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 20 years of age	99.2	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4
20 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 25 years of age	117.6	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8
25 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 30 years of age	136.0	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2
30 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 35 years of age	154.4	150.6	150.6	150.6	150.6	150.6	150.6	150.6
35 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 40 years of age	172.8	169.0	169.0	169.0	169.0	169.0	169.0	169.0
40 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 45 years of age	191.2	187.4	187.4	187.4	187.4	187.4	187.4	187.4
45 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 50 years of age	209.6	205.8	205.8	205.8	205.8	205.8	205.8	205.8
50 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 55 years of age	228.0	224.2	224.2	224.2	224.2	224.2	224.2	224.2
55 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 60 years of age	246.4	242.6	242.6	242.6	242.6	242.6	242.6	242.6
60 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 65 years of age	264.8	261.0	261.0	261.0	261.0	261.0	261.0	261.0
65 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 70 years of age	283.2	279.4	279.4	279.4	279.4	279.4	279.4	279.4
70 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 75 years of age	301.6	297.8	297.8	297.8	297.8	297.8	297.8	297.8
75 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 80 years of age	320.0	316.2	316.2	316.2	316.2	316.2	316.2	316.2
80 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 85 years of age	338.4	334.6	334.6	334.6	334.6	334.6	334.6	334.6
85 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 90 years of age	356.8	353.0	353.0	353.0	353.0	353.0	353.0	353.0
90 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 95 years of age	375.2	371.4	371.4	371.4	371.4	371.4	371.4	371.4
95 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Under 100 years of age	393.6	389.8	389.8	389.8	389.8	389.8	389.8	389.8
100 years and upwards	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4

Note.—The Table may thus be read :—Of each 1000 female children living under five years of age, 62.4 died in each of the 36 years 1838-73; in the five years 1841-45 this proportion averaged 58.6 per 1000; and in the five years 1866-70 it was 58.4.

* The population used in these calculations is deduced from the ascertained rates of increase observed in the 36 years 1841-71 (see Table 63, pp. cix-i), distributed in the several groups of age; according to the proportions found to prevail at the four Censuses.

TABLE 25.—ENGLAND.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 of Females living at different Ages in each of the Thirty-six Years 1836-72.*

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* See Notes to Table 24.

TABLE 26.—ENGLAND.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 of Persons, Males and Females, Living at TWELVE GROUPS of Ages, in each of the Registration Divisions, during 1873.

**TABLE 27. ENGLAND.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 Persons Living at
TWELVE GROUPS of Ages in each of the Registration Counties, during 1873.**

TABLE **and Annual Rate per 1000 Persons living, of Deaths in**
1834

* These rates may thus be read, without reference to the decimal points:—In the March quarter of the year 1834, to 10,000 of the population 203 deaths were registered. A correction has been made in the calculations for the inequality in the number of days in the different quarters, see note to Table 6.

TABLE 29.—Proportional Number of Deaths in England in each Quarter to 1000 Deaths in the Average Quarter* of each of the Thirty-six Years 1838-73.

* A correction has been made in the calculations for the inequality in the number of days in the different quarters, see note to Table 2.

TABLE 30.—Deaths to 1000 Persons living in the several Counties of England during each of the Eleven Years 1863-73.

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TABLE 31.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 in Town and Country Districts of England in each Quarter of the Eleven Years 1863-1873.

Note.—A correction has been made for the inequality of days in the quarters, also for the extra day in leap years.

Following are the names of the 130 Districts and 39 Sub-districts comprising the CHIEF TOWNS:—All the 26 Districts of London; Croydon, Kingston, Richmond, Gravesend, Medway, Tunbridge; *West and East Maldstone Sub-districts* (Maldstone); Canterbury; *Minster Sub-district* (Sheppey); Thanet, Dover, Hastings, Brighton; *Shoreham Sub-district* (Sternley); Portsea Island, Alverstoke, Southampton; *Winchester Sub-district* (Winchester); Reading, Brentford, Edmonton; *St. Clement Sub-district* (Readington); Oxford, Northampton; *Peterborough Sub-district* (Peterborough); *Bedford and Kempston, and Bedford and Cardington Sub-districts* (Bedford); *Luton Sub-district* (Luton); Cambridge, West Ham, Colchester, Bury St. Edmunds, Ipswich, Yarmouth, Norwich, King's Lynn, Melksham; *Salisbury Sub-district* (Alderbury); *Weymouth Sub-district* (Weymouth); Exeter; *Torquay Sub-district* (Newton Abbott); Plymouth, East Stonehouse, Stoke Damerel, Truro, Redruth; *St. Mary Magdalen and St. James Sub-districts* (Tumton); *Bridgwater Sub-district* (Bridgwater); Bath; *Bedminster Sub-district* (Bedminster); Bristol, Clifton; *St. Nicholas and St. John Baptist Sub-districts* (Gloucester); Cheltenham; *Hereford City Sub-district* (Hereford); *Madeley, St. Mary and St. Chad Sub-districts* (Aldham); *Stafford Sub-district* (Stafford); *Newcastle-under-Lyme Sub-district* (Newcastle-under-Lyme); Wolverhampton, Stoke-upon-Trent; *Burton-on-Trent Sub-district* (Burton-on-Trent); Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, Dudley, Stourbridge; *Kidderminster and Lower Motton Sub-districts* (Kidderminster); Worcester, Birmingham, Aston, Coventry, Warwick; *Loughborough Sub-district* (Loughborough); Leicester; *Boston Sub-district* (Boston); *Lincoln Home Sub-district* (Lincoln); *Great Grimsby Sub-district* (Calster); Radford, Nottingham; *Newark Sub-district* (Newark); Derby, Hayfield, Stockport; *East and West Macclesfield and Sutton Sub-districts* (Macclesfield); *Runcorn Sub-district* (Runcorn); *Congleton Sub-district* (Congleton); *Chester Castle and Chester Cathedral Sub-districts* (Chester); Birkenhead, Liverpool, West Derby, Prescot, Wigan, Warrington, Leigh, Bolton, Bury, Barton-upon-Irwell, Chorlton, Ralford, Manchester, Ashton-under-Lyne, Oldham, Rochdale, Haslingden, Burnley, Blackburn; *Charley Sub-district* (Chorley); Preston; *Lancaster Sub-district* (Lancaster); Raigley, Todmorden, Huddersfield, Halifax, Bradford, Hunslet, Holbeck, Bramley, Leeds, Dewsbury, Wakefield, Barnsley, Ecclesall Bierlow, Sheffield; *Doncaster Sub-district* (Doncaster); *Bootham, Micklegate, and Walmgate Sub-districts* (York); *Southeast, Hall, Scarborough Sub-district* (Scarborough); *Darlington Sub-district* (Darlington); Stockton, Hartlepool; *St. Oswald and St. Nicholas Sub-districts* (Durham); Houghton-le-Spring, Sunderland, South Shields, Gateshead, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Tynemouth; *St. Cuthbert and St. Mary Sub-districts* (Carlisle); *Whithaven Sub-district* (Whithaven); *Kendal Sub-district* (Kendal); *Newport Sub-district* (Newport); *Cardiff Sub-district* (Cardiff); *Marthyr Tydfil, Llansfawr and Swansea Sub-districts* (Swansea); *Llanelli Sub-district* (Llanelli); *Pembroke Sub-district* (Pembroke).

TABLE 32.—Average Annual Rate of Mortality to 1000 of the Population in England and its 11 Registration Divisions in the Two Decades 1851-60 and 1861-70, in the Year 1873, and in each Quarter of that Year.

DIVISIONS.	Area in Acres.	Enu- merated Popu- lation, 1871.	Persons to an Acre, 1871.	ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY TO 1000 LIVING.							
				Mean Rate in the 10 Years.		In the Year 1873.					
				1851-60.	1861-70.	Year.	Winter Quarter.	Spring Quarter.	Summer Quarter.	Autumn Quarter.	
ENGLAND	37,312,221	22,712,266	'61	22'2	22'4	21'1	23'0	20'4	19'8	21'5	
I. LONDON	75,363	3,254,360	43'18	33'6	24'3	22'5	23'7	19'9	31'9	25'4	
II. SOUTH EASTERN	3,994,431	2,197,726	'54	19'6	19'1	18'7	19'8	16'4	15'3	16'3	
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	3,301,225	1,442,454	'45	20'4	20'3	18'1	20'8	17'5	16'5	17'6	
IV. EASTERN	3,213,441	1,218,726	'38	20'6	20'1	18'6	20'8	18'6	17'0	17'6	
V. SOUTH WESTERN	4,981,170	1,820,777	'38	20'0	19'9	18'0	21'2	18'3	18'0	17'9	
VI. WEST MIDLAND	3,045,490	2,720,069	'69	22'4	21'5	20'6	20'6	19'6	18'3	21'5	
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	3,825,445	1,408,553	'40	21'1	20'8	20'3	22'9	20'1	18'5	19'5	
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	1,908,014	3,380,044	1'70	25'5	26'3	24'0	22'9	24'1	23'5	24'3	
IX. YORK	3,702,384	2,295,269	'65	23'1	24'0	22'7	23'8	22'1	21'6	23'3	
X. NORTHERN	2,547,047	1,414,234	'40	22'0	22'7	23'8	23'7	22'9	23'5	25'1	
XI. WALES	4,125,342	1,421,670	'38	21'8	21'0	21'1	23'8	21'7	17'4	21'6	

TABLE 23.—The Average Prices of Consols, of Wheat, of Meat, and of
the Average
day *in* *Years* *the last*
the *in each*

TABLE 36.—Mean Temperature at the Royal Observatory Greenwich, and Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 Persons living in Twenty-one Large Towns of the United Kingdom, in each Week of 1873.

WEEK.	TEMPERATURE.		MORTALITY.	
	Mean.	Range.	Rate.	Towns.
1	45.1	42.0-48.2	21.5	10
2	46.2	43.1-49.3	20.8	10
3	47.3	44.2-50.4	20.1	10
4	48.4	45.3-51.5	19.4	10
5	49.5	46.4-52.6	18.7	10
6	50.6	47.5-53.7	18.0	10
7	51.7	48.6-54.8	17.3	10
8	52.8	49.7-55.9	16.6	10
9	53.9	50.8-57.0	15.9	10
10	55.0	51.9-58.1	15.2	10
11	56.1	53.0-59.2	14.5	10
12	57.2	54.1-60.3	13.8	10
13	58.3	55.2-61.4	13.1	10
14	59.4	56.3-62.5	12.4	10
15	60.5	57.4-63.6	11.7	10
16	61.6	58.5-64.7	11.0	10
17	62.7	59.6-65.8	10.3	10
18	63.8	60.7-66.9	9.6	10
19	64.9	61.8-68.0	8.9	10
20	66.0	62.9-69.1	8.2	10
21	67.1	64.0-70.2	7.5	10
22	68.2	65.1-71.3	6.8	10
23	69.3	66.2-72.4	6.1	10
24	70.4	67.3-73.5	5.4	10
25	71.5	68.4-74.6	4.7	10
26	72.6	69.5-75.7	4.0	10
27	73.7	70.6-76.8	3.3	10
28	74.8	71.7-77.9	2.6	10
29	75.9	72.8-79.0	1.9	10
30	77.0	73.9-80.1	1.2	10
31	78.1	75.0-81.2	0.5	10
32	79.2	76.1-82.3	0.8	10
33	80.3	77.2-83.4	1.5	10
34	81.4	78.3-84.5	2.2	10
35	82.5	79.4-85.6	2.9	10
36	83.6	80.5-86.7	3.6	10
37	84.7	81.6-87.8	4.3	10
38	85.8	82.7-88.9	5.0	10
39	86.9	83.8-90.0	5.7	10
40	88.0	84.9-91.1	6.4	10
41	89.1	86.0-92.2	7.1	10
42	90.2	87.1-93.3	7.8	10
43	91.3	88.2-94.4	8.5	10
44	92.4	89.3-95.5	9.2	10
45	93.5	90.4-96.6	9.9	10
46	94.6	91.5-97.7	10.6	10
47	95.7	92.6-99.8	11.3	10
48	96.8	93.7-100.9	12.0	10
49	97.9	94.8-101.0	12.7	10
50	99.0	95.9-102.1	13.4	10
51	100.1	97.0-103.2	14.1	10
52	101.2	98.1-104.3	14.8	10
53	102.3	99.2-105.4	15.5	10
54	103.4	100.3-106.5	16.2	10
55	104.5	101.4-107.6	16.9	10
56	105.6	102.5-108.7	17.6	10
57	106.7	103.6-109.8	18.3	10
58	107.8	104.7-110.9	19.0	10
59	108.9	105.8-112.0	19.7	10
60	110.0	106.9-113.1	20.4	10
61	111.1	108.0-114.2	21.1	10
62	112.2	109.1-115.3	21.8	10
63	113.3	110.2-116.4	22.5	10
64	114.4	111.3-117.5	23.2	10
65	115.5	112.4-118.6	23.9	10
66	116.6	113.5-119.7	24.6	10
67	117.7	114.6-120.8	25.3	10
68	118.8	115.7-121.9	26.0	10
69	119.9	116.8-123.0	26.7	10
70	121.0	117.9-124.1	27.4	10
71	122.1	119.0-125.2	28.1	10
72	123.2	120.1-126.3	28.8	10
73	124.3	121.2-127.4	29.5	10
74	125.4	122.3-128.5	30.2	10
75	126.5	123.4-129.6	30.9	10
76	127.6	124.5-130.7	31.6	10
77	128.7	125.6-131.8	32.3	10
78	129.8	126.7-132.9	33.0	10
79	130.9	127.8-134.0	33.7	10
80	132.0	128.9-135.1	34.4	10
81	133.1	130.0-136.2	35.1	10
82	134.2	131.1-137.3	35.8	10
83	135.3	132.2-138.4	36.5	10
84	136.4	133.3-139.5	37.2	10
85	137.5	134.4-140.6	37.9	10
86	138.6	135.5-141.7	38.6	10
87	139.7	136.6-142.8	39.3	10
88	140.8	137.7-143.9	40.0	10
89	141.9	138.8-145.0	40.7	10
90	143.0	140.0-146.0	41.4	10
91	144.1	141.0-147.2	42.1	10
92	145.2	142.1-148.3	42.8	10
93	146.3	143.2-149.4	43.5	10
94	147.4	144.3-150.5	44.2	10
95	148.5	145.4-151.6	44.9	10
96	149.6	146.5-152.7	45.6	10
97	150.7	147.6-153.8	46.3	10
98	151.8	148.7-154.9	47.0	10
99	152.9	149.8-156.0	47.7	10
100	154.0	150.9-157.1	48.4	10
101	155.1	152.0-158.2	49.1	10
102	156.2	153.1-159.3	49.8	10
103	157.3	154.2-160.4	50.5	10
104	158.4	155.3-161.5	51.2	10
105	159.5	156.4-162.6	51.9	10
106	160.6	157.5-163.7	52.6	10
107	161.7	158.6-164.8	53.3	10
108	162.8	159.7-165.9	54.0	10
109	163.9	160.8-167.0	54.7	10
110	165.0	161.9-168.1	55.4	10
111	166.1	163.0-169.2	56.1	10
112	167.2	164.1-170.3	56.8	10
113	168.3	165.2-171.4	57.5	10
114	169.4	166.3-172.5	58.2	10
115	170.5	167.4-173.6	58.9	10
116	171.6	168.5-174.7	59.6	10
117	172.7	169.6-175.8	60.3	10
118	173.8	170.7-176.9	61.0	10
119	174.9	171.8-178.0	61.7	10
120	176.0	172.9-179.1	62.4	10
121	177.1	174.0-180.2	63.1	10
122	178.2	175.1-181.3	63.8	10
123	179.3	176.2-182.4	64.5	10
124	180.4	177.3-183.5	65.2	10
125	181.5	178.4-184.6	65.9	10
126	182.6	179.5-185.7	66.6	10
127	183.7	180.6-186.8	67.3	10
128	184.8	181.7-187.9	68.0	10
129	185.9	182.8-189.0	68.7	10
130	187.0	183.9-190.1	69.4	10
131	188.1	185.0-191.2	70.1	10
132	189.2	186.1-192.3	70.8	10
133	190.3	187.2-193.4	71.5	10
134	191.4	188.3-194.5	72.2	10
135	192.5	189.4-195.6	72.9	10
136	193.6	190.5-196.7	73.6	10
137	194.7	191.6-197.8	74.3	10
138	195.8	192.7-198.9	75.0	10
139	196.9	193.8-200.0	75.7	10
140	198.0	194.9-201.1	76.4	10
141	199.1	196.0-202.2	77.1	10
142	200.2	197.1-203.3	77.8	10
143	201.3	198.2-204.4	78.5	10
144	202.4	199.3-205.5	79.2	10
145	203.5	200.4-206.6	79.9	10
146	204.6	201.5-207.7	80.6	10
147	205.7	202.6-208.8	81.3	10
148	206.8	203.7-209.9	82.0	10
149	207.9	204.8-211.0	82.7	10
150	209.0	205.9-212.1	83.4	10
151	210.1	207.0-213.2	84.1	10
152	211.2	208.1-214.3	84.8	10
153	212.3	209.2-215.4	85.5	10
154	213.4	210.3-216.5	86.2	10
155	214.5	211.4-217.6	86.9	10
156	215.6	212.5-218.7	87.6	10
157	216.7	213.6-219.8	88.3	10
158	217.8	214.7-220.9	89.0	10
159	218.9	215.8-222.0	89.7	10
160	220.0	216.9-223.1	90.4	10
161	221.1	218.0-224.2	91.1	10
162	222.2	219.1-225.3	91.8	10
163	223.3	220.2-226.4	92.5	10
164	224.4	221.3-227.5	93.2	10
165	225.5	222.4-228.6	93.9	10
166	226.6	223.5-229.7	94.6	10
167	227.7	224.6-230.8	95.3	10
168	228.8	225.7-231.9	96.0	10
169	229.9	226.8-233.0	96.7	10
170	231.0	227.9-234.1	97.4	10
171	232.1	229.0-235.2	98.1	10
172	233.2	230.1-236.3	98.8	10
173	234.3	231.2-237.4	99.5	10
174	235.4	232.3-238.5	100.2	10
175	236.5	233.4-239.6	100.9	10
176	237.6	234.5-240.7	101.6	10
177	238.7	235.6-241.8	102.3	10
178	239.8	236.7-242.9	103.0	10
179	240.9	237.8-244.0	103.7	10
180	242.0	238.9-245.1	104.4	10
181	243.1	240.0-246.2	105.1	10
182	244.2	241.1-247.3	105.8	10
183	245.3	242.2-248.4	106.5	10
184	246.4	243.3-249.5	107.2	10
185	247.5	244.4-250.6	107.9	10
186	248.6	245.5-251.7	108.6	10
187	249.7	246.6-252.8	109.3	10
188	250.8	247.7-253.9	110.0	10
189	251.9	248.8-255.0	110.7	10
190	253.0	250.0-256.0	111.4	10
191	254.1	251.0-257.2	112.1	10
192	255.2	252.1-258.3	112.8	10
193	256.3	253.2-259.4	113.5	10
194	257.4	254.3-260.5	114.2	10
195	258.5	255.4-261.6	114.9	10
196	259.6	256.5-262.7	115.6	10
197	260.7	257.6-263.8	116.3	10
198	261.8	258.7-264.9	117.0	10
199	262.9	259.8-266.0	117.7	10
200	264.0	260.9-267.1	118.4	10
201	265.1	262.0-268.2	119.1	10
202	266.2	263.1-269.3	119.8	10
203	267.3	264.2-270.4	120.5	10
204	268.4	265.3-271.5	121.2	10
205	269.5	266.4-272.6	121.9	10
206	270.6	267.5-273.7	122.6	10
207	271.7	268.6-274.8	123.3	10
208	272.8	269.7-275.9	124.0	10
209	273.9	270.8-277.0	124.7	10
210	275.0	271.9-278.1	125.4	10
211	276.1	273.0-279.2	126.1	10
212	277.2	274.1-280.3	126.8	10
213	278.3	275.2-281.4	127.5	10
214	279.4	276.3-282.5	128.2	10
215	280.5	277.4-283.6	128.9	10
216	281.6	278.5-284.7	129.6	10
217	282.7	279.6-285.8	130.3	10
218	283.8	280.7-286.9	131.0	10
219	284.9	281.8-288.0	131.7	10
220	286.0	282.9-289.1	132.4	10
221	287.1	284.0-290.2		

PLATE 35.—Population; Births and Deaths; and Rates of Mortality, during the Year 1878 in Fifty large Town Districts.

7200

1878

1878

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TABLE 36.—Population, Persons to an Acre, Births and Deaths, Annual Birth and Death Rates; Mean Temperature and Rainfall, in the Year 1873, in LONDON and TWENTY other LARGE TOWNS of the UNITED KINGDOM.

NOTE.—The deaths in Manchester and Bristol include paupers belonging to those cities who died in Workhouses situated outside the Municipal boundaries.

* The figures in this column, excepting those for Dublin, are the numbers enumerated at the Census in April 1871, raised to the middle of 1873 by the addition of 2½ times the annual rate of increase which prevailed between 1861 and 1871. The population of Dublin is taken as stationary at the number enumerated in 1871.

TABLE 27.—LONDON.—Deaths in Public Institutions in the 52 or 53 Weeks of each of the
Thirteen Years 1861-73.*

* This Table is compiled from the Weekly Returns made by the Registrars of London, and relates to the 52 or 53 weeks of each year. The figures for 1873 will not agree with those given on page 208, which relate to the correct year lasted of the 53 weeks; moreover, the same Institutions are not in all cases included in each list.

TABLE 38.—LONDON.—Annual Rate of Mortality in each of the 34 Years 1840-1873, in FIVE GROUPS of METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS.

	LONDON.	WEST DISTRICTS.	NORTH DISTRICTS.	CENTRAL DISTRICTS.	EAST DISTRICTS.	SOUTH DISTRICTS.
Area in Square Miles .	122.0	16.8	21.0	3.5	9.3	71.4
Decennial Increase of Po- pulation per Cent., 1861-71 }	16.1	22.5	21.6 {	-12.8 (decrease). }	11.9	25.2
Enumerated Population, } 1871 }	3,254,260	561,359	751,729	334,369	639,111	907,692
Density: Persons } to an Acre . . . } 1841	25	27	28	172	66	11
	42	52	56	150	107	21
MEAN RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000 IN 34 YEARS.						
YEARS. 1840-1873 . . .	24.2	22.6	22.8	25.2	26.0	24.5
MEANS OF 10 YEARS.						
1840-9	25.2	23.5	23.1	25.1	26.6	26.6
1850-9	23.6	22.3	22.1	24.2	24.9	24.4
1860-9	24.3	22.6	23.4	26.5	26.8	23.2
MEANS OF 5 YEARS.						
1840-4	24.4	23.3	23.1	24.6	25.5	24.9
1845-9	25.9	23.7	23.1	25.6	27.7	28.2
1850-4	24.2	22.8	22.0	24.3	25.2	25.8
1855-9	23.1	21.9	22.1	24.1	24.6	22.9
1860-4	24.1	22.8	22.9	26.4	25.9	23.3
1865-9	24.5	22.3	23.9	26.5	27.6	23.2
ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000.						
1840	25.0	24.1	23.9	24.5	25.7	25.9
1841	24.0	22.4	22.4	25.0	25.1	24.4
1842	23.5	22.6	22.6	23.6	24.4	23.9
1843	24.7	23.3	23.1	25.3	26.4	24.8
1844	25.0	23.9	23.3	24.4	25.9	25.6
1845	23.2	22.5	21.0	24.0	24.6	23.8
1846	23.3	21.6	21.9	21.9	24.1	24.6
1847	27.0	24.5	25.4	27.9	29.4	27.7
1848	25.8	23.6	23.4	25.3	28.7	27.2
1849	30.1	26.1	23.7	27.9	31.8	37.6
1850	21.0	19.6	19.8	21.1	21.7	21.9
1851	23.4	22.0	22.2	24.1	24.3	24.0
1852	22.6	21.5	21.2	23.9	23.3	23.0
1853	21.4	22.3	22.4	25.1	20.5	25.3
1854	29.4	28.5	24.4	27.4	30.0	34.8
1855	24.3	23.0	23.3	25.1	25.5	24.6
1856	22.1	21.5	21.1	23.0	23.3	21.8
1857	22.4	21.2	21.5	23.8	24.6	21.5
1858	23.9	22.4	22.9	24.5	25.8	24.0
1859	22.7	21.4	21.7	24.1	24.0	22.6
1860	22.5	22.2	21.2	23.3	24.1	23.1
1861	23.2	22.1	22.3	25.4	24.0	22.8
1862	23.6	23.0	22.0	26.3	26.0	22.7
1863	24.5	23.0	23.8	27.1	26.5	23.3
1864	26.5	24.6	25.4	30.0	29.0	25.4
1865	24.6	22.7	24.5	27.5	26.4	23.2
1866	26.5	22.6	23.3	27.5	34.0	24.1
1867	23.0	21.8	23.1	25.1	24.2	23.0
1868	23.6	22.3	22.9	25.6	25.6	22.9
1869	24.6	22.2	23.5	26.8	28.0	23.9
1870	24.1	23.8	23.6	26.1	25.1	23.5
1871	24.6	22.4	25.6	25.0	26.1	24.0
1872	21.5	19.6	21.2	23.6	23.6	20.9
1873	22.5	20.5	21.2	25.1	25.2	22.1
Average Number living to One Death annually (1840-73) }	41	44	44	40	39	41

NOTE.—The populations upon which these rates of mortality have been calculated are deduced from the numbers enumerated at the four Censuses of 1841, 1851, 1861, and 1871. The deaths used are those registered in the complete years.

Certain alterations affecting the West and Central groups of districts were made in the year 1868, but corrections have not been made in the results given in this Table for years prior to 1861.

TABLE 29.—LONDON.—Births, Deaths, and Rate of Mortality in the
Thirteen Years 1861 to 1873.

Year.	Births.	Deaths.	Rate.
1861	50,214	15,114	30.1
1862	50,214	15,114	30.1
1863	50,214	15,114	30.1
1864	50,214	15,114	30.1

TABLE 40.—LONDON.—Deaths and Meteorology in the Thirty-four Years
1840-73.

YEARS.	Total Number of Deaths.	Mean Tem- perature of Air.	Dryness of Atmo- sphere.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Mean Hourly Amount of Horizontal Move- ment of the Air as shown by Robinson's Anemometer.*	WEEKLY AVERAGE OF 1873.						
						1873	Number of Deaths weekly.	Mean Tem- pera- ture of Air.	Average daily Range of Tem- perature.	Dryness of Atmo- sphere.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Hourly Hori- zontal Move- ment of the Air. †
1840	47156	47.7	0	in. 18.3	miles. —	Year -	1446	48.9	18.5	5.4	23.4	11.5
1841	46292	48.7	5.0	33.3	—							
1842	46242	49.6	4.6	22.6	—							
1843	49477	49.4	3.7	24.6	—							
1844	51109	48.6	4.9	24.9	—	First Quarter }	1463	39.4	11.1	3.8	5.7	12.8
1845	48318	47.6	4.4	22.4	—							
1846	49450	51.3	5.1	25.3	—							
1847	59131	49.5	5.4	17.8	—							
1848	57771	50.4	6.4	30.2	—	Second Quarter }	1280	51.8	19.5	6.9	4.7	11.3
1849	68756	50.0	6.6	23.9	11							
1850	49950	49.3	6.1	19.7	11							
1851	55488	49.2	6.5	21.6	10							
1852	54638	50.6	7.4	34.2	11	Third Quarter }	1411	60.3	20.7	7.5	7.6	11.1
1853	60069	47.7	6.2	29.0	9							
1854	73697	48.9	4.7	18.7	10							
1855	61942	47.1	4.5	21.1	10							
1856	57274	49.0	5.6	22.2	11	Fourth Quarter }	1634	44.2	12.7	3.5	5.5	10.8
1857	59108	51.0	5.2	21.4	9							
1858	64098	49.2	6.5	17.8	10							
1859	61860	50.7	6.0	25.9	9							
1860	62309	47.0	4.6	32.0	10	Year -	1446	48.9	18.5	5.4	23.4	11.5
1861	65251	49.4	5.0	20.8	10							
1862	67371	49.5	4.7	26.2	10							
1863	71060	50.3	6.0	20.0	10							
1864	78238	48.5	7.0	16.7	9	First Quarter }	1463	39.4	11.1	3.8	5.7	12.8
1865	73531	50.3	6.2	29.0	9							
1866	80453	49.8	5.6	30.7	11							
1867	70924	48.6	5.6	28.6	12							
1868	73798	51.6	6.8	25.3	12	Second Quarter }	1280	51.8	19.5	6.9	4.7	11.3
1869	78082	49.5	5.7	24.0	12							
1870	77624	48.7	6.7	18.5	11							
1871	80430	48.7	6.0	22.5	10							
1872	71,355	50.7	5.5	30.0	12	Third Quarter }	1411	60.3	20.7	7.5	7.6	11.1
1873	75,459	48.9	5.4	23.4	12							

* For the years 1849-59 the results are only approximative, having been reduced to Robinson's Anemometer from obser-
vations made with Whewell's.
† By Robinson's Anemometer.

TABLE 61.—Mean Annual Value of

Elements

in the Year 1872. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

TABLE 42.—Mean Annual Value of Meteorological Elements

TABLE 43.—Meteorology of Greenwich

YEARS.	Mean Weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.*	Departure from Average of 25 Years.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Departure from Average of 25 Years.	Mean Dryness of Atmosphere.	Departure from Average of 25 Years.	Mean TEMPERATURES of the AIR.	Departure from Average of 25 Years.
	Miles.	Miles.	Inches.	Inches.	°	°	°	°
1840 - -	1808	+ 48	23'9	- 0'1	8'6	+ 0'8	50'0	+ 0'6
1850 - -	1841	+ 81	19'7	- 4'8	8'1	+ 0'3	49'3	- 0'7
1851 - -	1730	- 80	21'6	- 2'4	8'5	+ 0'7	49'3	- 0'8
1852 - -	1781	+ 21	34'2	+10'2	7'4	+ 1'6	50'6	+ 1'3
1853 - -	1807	-163	22'0	+ 5'0	8'2	+ 0'4	47'7	- 1'7
1854 - -	1731	- 39	16'7	- 5'3	4'7	- 1'1	48'9	- 0'8
1855 - -	1639	-101	21'1	- 3'9	4'5	- 1'3	47'1	- 2'3
1856 - -	1775	+ 15	22'2	- 1'8	5'6	- 0'2	49'0	- 0'4
1857 - -	1803	- 96	21'4	- 2'6	5'2	- 0'6	51'0	+ 1'8
1858 - -	1630	-134	17'8	- 6'2	6'5	+ 0'7	48'2	- 0'8
1859 - -	1608	-162	25'9	+ 1'9	6'6	+ 0'2	50'7	+ 1'3
1860 - -	1676	- 84	22'0	+ 3'0	4'6	- 1'2	47'0	- 2'4
1861 - -	1606	- 91	20'8	- 3'2	5'0	- 0'8	46'4	0'0
1862 - -	1680	- 80	26'2	+ 2'2	4'7	- 1'1	46'5	+ 0'1
1863 - -	1775	+ 15	20'0	- 4'0	6'0	+ 0'2	50'2	+ 0'0
1864 - -	1807	-163	16'7	- 7'2	7'0	+ 1'2	48'5	- 0'9
1865 - -	1853	-207	20'0	+ 5'8	6'2	+ 0'4	50'2	+ 0'0
1866 - -	1917	+157	20'7	+ 6'7	5'6	- 0'2	49'8	+ 0'4
1867 - -	1961	+221	23'4	+ 4'4	5'6	- 0'2	48'8	- 0'2
1868 - -	2020	+280	25'2	+ 1'2	6'2	+ 1'0	51'5	+ 2'7
1869 - -	2043	+283	24'0	0'0	5'7	- 0'1	49'8	+ 0'1
1870 - -	1873	+113	13'5	- 5'5	6'7	+ 0'8	46'7	- 0'7
1871 - -	1749	- 11	22'3	- 1'7	6'0	+ 0'2	48'7	- 0'7
1872 - -	1906	+208	20'8	+ 6'0	5'5	- 0'2	50'7	+ 1'3
1873 - -	1940	+173	23'4	+ 0'8	5'5	- 0'2	48'0	- 0'2
Average -	1767	-	24'0	-	5'2	-	49'4	-

* Approximated to the results of Robinson's Anemometer by reductions from Whewell's up to 1850.

in the Year 1873 for different Parallels of Latitude.

53

52

51

in the Twenty-five Years 1849-1873.

MEAN TEMPERATURES of the AIR in the Quarters ending the last day of								YEARS.
March.	Departure from Average of 25 Years.	June.	Departure from Average of 25 Years.	Sept.	Departure from Average of 25 Years.	Dec.	Departure from Average of 25 Years.	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
41° 3'	+ 1° 3'	51° 7'	- 1° 1'	61° 0'	+ 0° 5'	44° 3'	+ 0° 3'	1849
39° 4'	- 0° 8'	50° 5'	+ 0° 7'	59° 6'	- 0° 3'	44° 7'	+ 0° 4'	1850
41° 0'	+ 1° 0'	51° 5'	- 1° 3'	59° 8'	- 0° 7'	43° 7'	- 0° 6'	1851
41° 4'	+ 1° 2'	51° 3'	- 1° 5'	61° 3'	+ 1° 3'	48° 1'	+ 3° 3'	1852
39° 1'	- 1° 9'	51° 8'	- 1° 0'	58° 5'	- 3° 0'	43° 3'	- 2° 0'	1853
40° 3'	+ 0° 9'	51° 7'	- 1° 1'	59° 3'	- 0° 7'	43° 7'	- 0° 6'	1854
34° 1'	- 5° 9'	50° 5'	- 3° 3'	60° 4'	- 0° 1'	43° 7'	- 1° 6'	1855
40° 9'	0° 0'	52° 3'	- 0° 5'	59° 9'	- 0° 0'	44° 3'	- 0° 1'	1856
39° 3'	- 0° 5'	53° 3'	+ 1° 0'	53° 3'	+ 3° 3'	47° 9'	+ 3° 6'	1857
37° 3'	- 2° 3'	54° 3'	+ 1° 5'	61° 0'	+ 0° 3'	45° 3'	- 0° 5'	1858
43° 3'	+ 3° 3'	53° 7'	+ 0° 9'	62° 3'	+ 3° 3'	43° 3'	- 1° 0'	1859
39° 3'	- 1° 9'	54° 5'	- 3° 3'	56° 3'	- 4° 3'	43° 6'	- 1° 7'	1860
39° 9'	- 0° 1'	51° 5'	- 1° 9'	60° 4'	- 0° 1'	45° 5'	+ 1° 3'	1861
41° 0'	+ 1° 0'	53° 3'	+ 0° 5'	58° 3'	- 1° 7'	45° 0'	+ 0° 7'	1862
40° 9'	+ 3° 6'	53° 1'	+ 0° 3'	58° 3'	- 1° 7'	46° 9'	+ 3° 5'	1863
37° 9'	- 3° 1'	53° 1'	+ 0° 3'	59° 4'	- 1° 1'	43° 7'	- 0° 4'	1864
39° 5'	- 0° 5'	56° 9'	+ 3° 4'	62° 5'	+ 3° 0'	46° 0'	+ 1° 7'	1865
41° 2'	+ 1° 2'	53° 9'	+ 0° 3'	53° 9'	- 1° 9'	46° 3'	+ 1° 9'	1866
39° 9'	- 1° 1'	53° 5'	+ 0° 7'	59° 7'	- 0° 3'	43° 5'	- 1° 9'	1867
41° 4'	+ 1° 4'	55° 6'	+ 3° 0'	63° 3'	+ 3° 4'	45° 1'	+ 0° 8'	1868
41° 3'	+ 1° 3'	53° 0'	- 0° 9'	61° 4'	+ 0° 9'	43° 3'	- 1° 0'	1869
39° 9'	- 3° 0'	54° 4'	+ 1° 4'	60° 7'	+ 0° 3'	41° 6'	- 3° 7'	1870
40° 2'	+ 0° 6'	51° 5'	- 1° 3'	61° 3'	+ 0° 3'	41° 3'	- 3° 5'	1871
40° 6'	+ 0° 6'	52° 3'	0° 0'	61° 1'	+ 0° 6'	45° 3'	+ 1° 0'	1872
39° 4'	- 0° 8'	51° 8'	- 1° 0'	60° 3'	- 0° 3'	44° 3'	- 0° 1'	1873
40° 6'	-	52° 3'	-	60° 5'	-	44° 3'	-	Average.

**TABLE 44.—Aggregate Number of Names on the Registers at the End of
1887-78 ; also the Annual Number of
at the Central Office (exclusive of Searches in
Total Amount of Fees received for all**

TABLE 44

NOTE.—The numbers for 1887 were registered in the half year ending 31st December.

TABLE 25.—Area, estimated Population, and Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered in the United Kingdom, in the Year 1873.

—	AREA IN STATUTE ACRES.	AREA IN HECTARES.	Estimated POPULATION in the middle of the Year 1873.	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
UNITED KINGDOM	77,635,301	31,416,757	32,194,598	258,075	516,150	1,093,893	666,914
Great Britain - -	56,815,354	22,991,528	26,787,337	232,345	464,690	949,516	569,377
England and Wales -	37,819,221	15,102,006	23,356,414	205,615	411,230	839,778	492,520
Scotland - - -	19,496,183	7,889,520	3,430,923	26,730	53,460	119,738	76,857
Ireland * - - -	20,810,947	8,425,229	5,337,261	25,790	51,460	144,377	97,537

* On the authority of the Registrar General of Ireland it may be assumed that the numbers of marriages, births, and deaths, in that part of the United Kingdom are understated through defective registration.

TABLE 26.—Proportion per 1000 of Marriages, Births, and Deaths to the Population of the United Kingdom, in the Year 1873.

—	ACRES TO A PERSON.	HECTARES TO A PERSON.	TO 1000 PERSONS LIVING.			
			MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
UNITED KINGDOM - -	2·42	·978	8·03	16·1	34·1	20·8
Great Britain - - -	2·12	·858	8·67	17·3	35·4	21·3
England and Wales - -	1·60	·647	8·80	17·6	35·5	21·1
Scotland - - - - -	5·68	2·300	7·79	15·6	34·9	22·4
Ireland - - - - -	3·90	1·579	4·32	9·6	27·1	18·3

Note.—The total area of a country, divided by its population, gives the average area to each person. The reciprocal gives the “density” of the population, or the population to each acre, square mile, or other measure.

TABLE 47.—Population, Area, Births, and Deaths in the Islands in the British Seas in the Twenty-three Years 1851–1873.

YEARS.	ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS.		ISLE OF MAN.		ISLAND OF JERSEY.		GUERNSEY AND ADJACENT ISLANDS.	
	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.
1851 -	4,114	3,681	1,494	1,440	1,696	1,258	924	963
1852 -	4,301	2,906	1,530	837	1,768	1,423	1,003	646
1853 -	4,010	2,741	1,439	1,008	1,676	1,091	895	642
1854 -	4,239	3,118	1,552	1,249	1,639	1,201	1,048	668
1855 -	3,881	2,873	1,397	965	1,524	1,241	980	667
1856 -	3,949	2,534	1,431	849	1,582	1,112	936	573
1857 -	3,810	2,716	1,431	931	1,424	1,154	955	631
1858 -	4,004	2,671	1,442	965	1,566	1,110	996	596
1859 -	3,953	2,947	1,575	949	1,451	1,273	927	725
1860 -	3,812	2,667	1,409	948	1,557	985	846	734
1861 -	3,962	2,662	1,541	904	1,562	1,132	859	636
1862 -	3,857	2,552	1,492	850	1,542	1,114	823	588
1863 -	4,128	2,681	1,647	944	1,676	1,135	805	602
1864 -	3,975	3,094	1,629	1,356	1,543	1,166	808	572
1865 -	4,017	3,426	1,644	1,466	1,604	1,240	769	720
1866 -	3,897	3,341	1,559	1,203	1,611	1,466	727	652
1867 -	3,780	3,168	1,573	921	1,477	1,496	730	761
1868 -	3,941	2,962	1,557	1,007	1,603	1,265	781	690
1869 -	3,806	2,862	1,480	1,079	1,424	1,224	702	559
1870 -	4,027	3,006	1,575	1,132	1,824	1,217	628	657
1871 -	3,887	3,156	1,684	1,200	1,510	1,268	693	688
1872 -	3,619	3,023	1,511	1,039	1,491	1,301	687	683
1873 -	3,674	2,745	1,536	1,122	1,442	1,051	646	572
POPULATION.								
Enumerated								
1851 -	143,126		52,387		57,020		33,719	
1861 -	143,447		52,469		55,613		35,365	
1871 -	144,638		54,042		56,627		33,969	
: AREA IN STATUTE ACRES.								
—	193,647		145,325		28,717		19,805	

Note.—The above numbers have been compiled from returns furnished to the Registrar General by Lieutenant-Colonel J. F. Murray, Government Secretary of Jersey, Colonel W. Bell, Government Secretary of Guernsey, and by Samuel Harris, Esq., Registrar General of the Isle of Man.

and

EMIGRATION FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM.

(From the Thirty-fourth

~~Table~~ Commissioners.)

TABLE 66.—Emigration in each

Years from 1815 to 1873

TABLE 49.—Immigration in 1873.

TABLE 50.—Occupations, Sex, and general Destination of the Emigrants in 1873, so far as can be ascertained from the PASSENGER LISTS furnished by the CUSTOM HOUSE AUTHORITIES.

OCCUPATION.	UNITED STATES.	BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.	AUSTRAL-ASIA.	ALL OTHER PLACES.	TOTAL.
ADULT MALES.					
Agricultural Labourers, Shepherds, Gardeners, Carters, &c. . . .	555	464	2,396	83	3,498
Bakers, Confectioners, &c. . . .	233	43	37	2	315
Blacksmiths and Farriers	79	45	90	7	221
Boot and Shoe Makers	189	63	180	7	361
Brasiers, Tinsmiths, Whitesmiths, &c.	8	8	3	3	22
Brick and Tile Makers, Potters, &c.	29	17	16	3	65
Bricklayers, Masons, Plasterers, Slaters, &c.	2,084	202	123	22	2,431
Builders	13	4	5	2	24
Butchers, Poulterers, &c. . . .	221	11	96	6	274
Cabinet Makers and Upholsterers	24	13	14	2	53
Carpenters and Joiners	2,715	213	316	28	3,272
Clerks	437	78	229	144	888
Clock and Watch Makers	23	2	5	4	34
Coach Makers and Trimmers	20	3	14	2	39
Coal Miners	315	1	56	—	272
Coopers	126	10	12	2	150
Cutlers	17	—	2	—	19
Domestic Servants, Grooms, Porters, &c.	249	35	66	27	377
Engine Drivers, Stokers, &c. . . .	13	9	12	—	34
Engineers	204	51	97	77	429
Engravers	12	1	8	—	21
Farmers	5,293	1,065	548	43	6,949
Gentlemen, Professional Men, Merchants, &c.	10,333	1,926	1,339	1,810	15,408
Jewellers and Silversmiths	19	3	9	7	38
Labourers, General	61,967	2,623	1,939	494	66,023
Locksmiths, Gunsmiths, &c. . . .	6	4	—	2	12

TABLE 60 *continued*.—OCCUPATIONS, SEX, and general DESTINATION of the
EMIGRANTS in 1873.

1873

TABLE 51.—Average Strength of the Army at Home, in the Year 1873.
(Furnished to the Registrar General by direction of H.R.H. the Field Marshal Commanding in Chief.)

—	UNITED KINGDOM.		ENGLAND, WALES, AND CHANNEL ISLANDS.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.	
	Officers.	Non-com- missioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-com- missioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-com- missioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-com- missioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry - -	688	12,373	447	8,022	30	596	211	3,753
Infantry - -	2,955	61,737	2,015	41,108	157	2,748	783	17,881
Royal Artillery -	736	18,004	639	15,426	13	323	95	2,256
Royal Engineers -	436	3,654	396	3,081	8	75	33	498
TOTAL - -	4,815	95,768	3,487	67,637	207	3,741	1,121	24,300

TABLE 52.—Average Strength of the English Army in each of the Thirteen Years 1861-73, and its Distribution in different parts of the United Kingdom and Abroad.

YEARS.	TOTAL ARMY.	STATIONED IN				Proportion per cent. of Total Army stationed in				YEARS.
		ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOT- LAND.	IRE- LAND.	ABROAD.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOT- LAND.	IRE- LAND.	ABROAD.	
1861	221,604	68,453	4,307	25,025	123,819	30·9	1·9	11·3	55·9	1861
1862	222,839	63,781	3,824	22,067	133,167	28·6	1·7	9·9	59·8	1862
1863	219,606	60,066	3,799	21,397	134,344	27·4	1·7	9·7	61·2	1863
1864	214,858	57,835	3,686	21,300	132,137	26·9	1·7	9·9	61·5	1864
1865	206,877	59,782	3,629	21,091	124,375	28·6	1·7	10·1	59·6	1865
1866	201,841	56,477	3,409	24,238	117,517	28·0	1·7	12·0	58·3	1866
1867	200,335	60,344	3,517	23,746	112,728	30·1	1·8	11·9	56·2	1867
1868	196,900	63,940	4,136	21,557	107,267	32·5	2·1	10·9	54·5	1868
1869	186,668	61,511	3,289	21,478	100,390	33·0	1·8	11·5	53·7	1869
1870	180,444	61,376	3,470	24,824	90,774	34·0	1·9	13·8	50·3	1870
1871	192,865	74,842	3,462	27,653	86,908	38·7	1·8	14·4	45·1	1871
1872	192,007	73,474	3,469	27,211	87,853	38·3	1·8	14·2	45·7	1872
1873	188,379	71,124	3,948	25,511	87,796	37·8	2·1	13·5	46·6	1873

TABLE 53.—Average Strength, Deaths, and Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 of the Army in the United Kingdom in 1873.

—	AVERAGE STRENGTH.		DEATHS.		ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000.	
	Officers.	Non- commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non- commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non- commissioned Officers and Men.
UNITED KINGDOM - -	4,815	95,768	46	885	9·55	9·24
Great Britain - -	3,694	71,378	41	703	11·10	9·85
Ireland - - - -	1,121	24,390	5	182	4·46	7·46

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TABLE 54.—Average Strength of the British Army Abroad in each of the Years 1870-1873.

(Furnished to the Registrar General by the Adjutant-General by direction of H.R.H. the Field Marshal Commanding in Chief.)

	1870		1871		1872		1873	
	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry - -	260	4,306	270	4,067	277	4,119	254	4,150
Infantry - -	2,082	64,968	2,712	63,867	2,612	63,374	2,496	62,510
Royal Artillery -	1,006	15,276	995	14,832	908	14,967	767	14,706
Royal Engineers	541	1,417	336	1,136	341	1,049	368	1,183
TOTAL -	4,995	85,967	4,314	83,894	4,144	83,709	3,877	82,549

TABLE 55.—Number of Deaths in the British Army during each of the Four Years 1870-1873
Furnished to the Registrar General by the Adjutant-General by direction of H.R.H. the Field Marshal Commanding in Chief

35547

1874

1875

1876 1877

1878

TABLE 56.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 amongst the OFFICERS and NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN in the Army at Home and Abroad, in each of the Sixteen Years 1858-73.

YEARS.	AT HOME.		ABROAD.		YEARS.
	OFFICERS.	NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN.	OFFICERS.	NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN.	
1858	—	—	26.1	67.0	1868
1859	—	—	21.1	34.0	1869
1860	—	—	16.4	26.0	1870
1861	7.2	13.6	15.7	26.7	1861
1862	8.5	11.5	12.5	19.3	1862
1863	7.3	11.4	15.3	16.3	1863
1864	6.9	12.6	17.4	18.9	1864
1865	8.3	11.5	15.6	22.6	1865
1866	11.0	12.6	12.6	15.5	1866
1867	11.0	16.8	13.3	20.7	1867
1868	9.5	12.2	13.1	16.2	1868
1869	8.9	10.7	11.9	24.0	1869
1870	12.7	11.4	12.3	16.0	1870
1871	11.9	9.4	11.4	13.4	1871
1872	9.1	9.0	14.2	19.7	1872
1873	9.6	9.3	13.1	13.6	1873

TABLE 57.—Nationality of the Army serving at Home and Abroad in 1861 and 1871.

OFFICERS AND MEN BORN IN	1861	1871	Percentage of Nationality of the Army.	
			1861	1871
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -	130,469	124,233	56·8	64·1
SCOTLAND - - - - -	20,901	16,582	9·1	8·6
IRELAND - - - - -	71,556	48,241	31·2	24·9
FOREIGN PARTS - - - -	6,635	4,551	2·9	2·4
TOTAL - - - -	229,561	193,607	100·0	100·0

TABLE 58.—Deaths of Officers and Men in the Army Abroad, and Estimated Numbers belonging to Great Britain and to England and Wales, in each of the Sixteen Years 1858–1873.

YEARS.	DEATHS OF OFFICERS AND MEN in the ARMY ABROAD.	Estimated proportion of Numbers in Col. 2. belonging to	
		GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
1	2	3	4
1858	7,363	4,275	3,486
1859	4,150	2,409	1,965
1860	3,298	1,912	1,559
1861	3,097	2,042	1,760
1862	2,544	1,677	1,445
1863	2,200	1,457	1,255
1864	2,493	1,644	1,417
1865	2,578	1,700	1,465
1866	1,802	1,188	1,024
1867	2,284	1,506	1,398
1868	1,716	1,132	975
1869	2,347	1,548	1,334
1870	1,609	1,061	914
1871	1,322	961	847
1872	1,709	1,242	1,095
1873	1,208	878	774

NOTE.—The number of Deaths in the cols. 3 and 4 are estimated on the assumption that the soldiers abroad belonged to the different parts of the British Empire in the proportions indicated in Table 57; the proportions which prevailed in 1861 are used up to 1871, and the proportions which existed at the Census in 1871 for subsequent years.

TABLE 59.—Number of Births and Deaths of British Subjects at Sea, exclusive of Soldiers, Marines, invalided Seamen from the Royal Navy, and Seamen on Ship's Articles, in each of the Eighteen Years 1856-1873, reported by the Captains or Commanding Officers of Vessels to the Registrar General of Shipping and Seamen at the Termination of their respective Voyages in Ports of the United Kingdom.—(Furnished to the Registrar General by the Registrar General of Shipping and Seamen.)

					MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
BIRTHS at Sea	{	1856 (imperfect)	-	-	71	66	137
		1857	-	-	168	142	310
		1858	-	-	132	117	249
		1859	-	-	135	132	267
		1860	-	-	136	114	250
		1861	-	-	110	106	218
		1862	-	-	146	148	294
		1863	-	-	159	185	344
		1864	-	-	203	177	380
		1865	-	-	210	202	412
		1866	-	-	213	202	415
		1867	-	-	162	177	339
		1868	-	-	147	125	272
		1869	-	-	134	124	258
		1870	-	-	169	146	315
		1871	-	-	106	102	208
		1872	-	-	142	147	289
		1873	-	-	145	164	309
		TOTAL	-	-	2,688	2,578	5,266
DEATHS at Sea	{	1856 (imperfect)	-	-	121	78	199
		1857	-	-	238	140	378
		1858	-	-	253	182	435
		1859	-	-	524	303	827
		1860	-	-	241	156	397
		1861	-	-	213	121	334
		1862	-	-	221	148	369
		1863	-	-	347	231	578
		1864	-	-	379	210	589
		1865	-	-	483	315	798
		1866	-	-	690	363	1,053
		1867	-	-	441	214	655
		1868	-	-	389	196	585
		1869	-	-	318	184	502
		1870	-	-	509	264	773
		1871	-	-	275	146	421
		1872	-	-	371	176	547
		1873	-	-	759	442	1,201
		TOTAL	-	-	6,772	3,869	10,641

* The deaths of soldiers, marines, and seamen from the Royal Navy, who were passengers in British Merchant Ships, were 33 in 1856, 59 in 1857, 156 in 1858, 196 in 1859, 196 in 1860, 69 in 1861, 122 in 1862, 116 in 1863, 96 in 1864, 140 in 1865, 154 in 1866, 97 in 1867, 81 in 1868, 51 in 1869, 27 in 1870, 24 in 1871, 1 in 1872, and 6 in 1873. The number is 1,654 in eighteen years, which, if added to the 10,641 above, makes 12,295, the total number of deaths of British subjects at sea in 1856-73, exclusive of those of merchant seamen. The Entries in the "Marine Register" of Births occurring in 1873 were but 80, and of Deaths 245.

**TABLE 60.—Mortality of Merchant Seamen at Sea, in the Twenty-two Years
1852-73.***

YEARS.	STRENGTH.	DEATHS..	ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY.
			To 1000 living.
1852 - -	159,563	2,205	13·8
1853 - -	172,525	3,276	19·0
1854 - -	162,416	2,772	17·1
1855 - -	168,537	3,318	19·7
1856 - -	173,918	3,549	20·4
1857 - -	176,387	3,444	19·5
1858 - -	177,832	3,486	19·6
1859 - -	172,506	3,430	19·9
1860 - -	171,592	3,760	21·9
1861 - -	171,957	3,530	20·8
1862 - -	173,863	3,620	20·8
1863 - -	184,727	3,330	18·3
1864 - -	195,756	3,893	19·9
1865 - -	197,643	4,600	23·3
1866 - -	196,371	4,966	25·3
1867 - -	196,340	5,233	26·9
1868 - -	197,502	5,237	26·6
1869 - -	195,490	4,832	24·7
1870 - -	195,962	4,523	23·1
1871 - -	199,738	4,338	21·7
1872 - -	203,720	4,123	20·2
1873 - -	202,239	5,393	26·6
In the 22 years 1852-73	4,046,584	86,908	21·4

* Deduced from a return of the number of accounts of wages and effects of seamen (exclusive of masters) dying before the termination of the voyage, received by the Registrar General of Shipping and Seamen. Since 1867 the return includes seamen dying ashore in foreign parts, whose wages and effects are delivered to the consuls or officers of the hospitals on their discharge from their ships.

If a seaman die on the passage from Sunderland to Calcutta, his death is reported at Calcutta, and his wages and effects are accounted for and transmitted home, if the vessel be not to return direct to the United Kingdom. But if a passenger die on board a ship which does not return to a British port immediately, but trades for a time in foreign parts, considerable delay may occur before his death is reported. In all cases, however, the date is given, and in the accompanying tables the births and deaths are classed according to the years in which they occurred. In some passenger-ships women are employed as stewardesses, and are counted as part of the crew. They therefore form part of the strength in this Table, and if the death of a stewardess occur in the course of a voyage, it is included in the column of Deaths.

When a ship is lost with all persons on board, the owners return the number and names of the crew, and the names of the passengers, when known, to the Registrar General of Shipping and Seamen.

TABLE 61.—RETURN of the AGES, RATING, and CAUSES of DEATHS of 5,393 Seamen reported to the BOARD OF TRADE as having died in the British Merchant Service in the Year 1873. (Parliamentary Return, No. 142, Session of 1874.)

RATING OF THE SEAMEN WHO DIED.					
Mates - - -	466	Surgeons - - -	18	Firemen - - -	288
Midshipmen - - -	4	Stewards - - -	445	Stowaways - - -	5
Quartermasters - - -	21	Cooks - - -		Unknown - - -	899
Boatswains - - -	131	Carpenters - - -	163		
Able seamen - - -	1,872	Sailmakers - - -	40	TOTAL -	5,393
Ordinary seamen - - -	513	Minor capacities - - -	46		
Apprentices and boys	349	Engineers - - -	133		

AGES OF SEAMEN AT DEATH.					
Under 21 years -	1,014	Over 60 years - -	20		
21—30 years - -	2,191	Unknown - - -	760		
31—40 years - -	917				
41—50 years - -	366	TOTAL - - -	5,393		
51—60 years - -	125				

CAUSES OF DEATH OF SEAMEN.					
Class I.	Deaths.		ORDER 3.		Deaths.
ORDER 1.			Laryngitis - - -		
Small-pox - - -	39		Bronchitis - - -		
Measles - - -	1		Pleurisy - - -		
Quinsy (included with diseases of Respiratory Organs, Class III., Order 3.)			Pneumonia - - -		44
Fever - - -	281		Asthma - - -		
Erysipelas (included with diseases of Integumentary System, Class III., Order 8.)			Lung disease, &c. - - -		
Dysentery - - -	102				
Diarrhœa - - -	67		ORDER 5.		
Cholera - - -	126		Nephritis - - -		
Ague - - -	22		Ischuria - - -		
Yellow fever - - -	373		Bright's disease (Nephria) - - -		30
Rheumatism - - -	7		Calculus (Stone) - - -		
			Cystitis - - -		
			Kidney disease, &c. - - -		
ORDER 2.			ORDER 8.		
Syphilis - { (included with diseases of Urinary Organs, Class III., Order 5.)			Phlegmon - - -		
Stricture of Urethra - {			Ulcer - - -		12
			Skin disease, &c. - - -		
ORDER 3.			Class V.		
Purpura and Scurvy - - -	2		ORDER 1.		
Class II.			(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)		
ORDER 2.			Drowning - { by accident - - -	1,032	
Phthisis - - -	181		by wreck - - -	2,231	
Class III.			Other accidental deaths - - -	291	
ORDER 1.			ORDER 3.		
Cephalitis - - -	145		(HOMICIDE.)		
Apoplexy - - -			Murder and Manslaughter - - -	5	
Paralysis - - -					
Insanity - - -			ORDER 4.		
Epilepsy - - -			(SUICIDE.)		
Convulsions - - -			Means not stated - - -	41	
Brain disease, &c. - - -					
ORDER 2.			TOTAL specified Causes -	5,170	
Pericarditis - - -	138		Causes not specified - - -	223	
Aneurism - - -					
Heart disease, &c. - - -			TOTAL -	5,393	

TABLE 62.—Population of the United Kingdom estimated to the middle of each British Year, and of the portions of the Army

YEARS.	UNITED KINGDOM.			ENGLAND AND WALES.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1801	15,902,322	7,748,246	8,154,076	9,000,903	4,404,490	4,656,503
1802	16,059,507	7,826,658	8,232,849	9,129,636	4,441,131	4,688,505
1803	16,254,224	7,921,956	8,332,268	9,234,640	4,494,127	4,740,522
1804	16,477,279	8,029,902	8,447,377	9,366,826	4,559,230	4,807,596
1805	16,715,637	8,145,199	8,570,438	9,513,111	4,631,137	4,881,974
1806	16,951,925	8,258,482	8,693,443	9,656,119	4,700,476	4,955,643
1807	17,184,902	8,370,728	8,814,174	9,794,594	4,768,221	5,026,373
1808	17,410,054	8,479,565	8,930,489	9,924,001	4,831,985	5,092,016
1809	17,639,472	8,589,409	9,051,063	10,056,421	4,895,182	5,161,239
1810	17,866,908	8,697,020	9,169,888	10,185,578	4,957,559	5,228,019
1811	18,103,492	8,811,499	9,291,993	10,322,592	5,025,212	5,297,380
1812	18,366,908	8,941,561	9,425,347	10,479,871	5,103,251	5,376,620
1813	18,644,377	9,082,277	9,562,100	10,640,743	5,191,211	5,458,532
1814	18,923,845	9,224,893	9,698,952	10,820,112	5,290,331	5,539,781
1815	19,218,341	9,374,727	9,843,614	11,004,012	5,375,916	5,628,096
1816	19,520,488	9,526,546	9,993,942	11,196,156	5,474,846	5,721,309
1817	19,814,027	9,673,857	10,140,170	11,377,841	5,568,195	5,809,646
1818	20,104,922	9,819,981	10,284,941	11,555,054	5,659,313	5,895,741
1819	20,388,744	9,964,535	10,424,209	11,723,379	5,747,842	5,975,537
1820	20,686,389	10,117,002	10,569,387	11,903,722	5,843,289	6,060,433
1821	21,007,386	10,278,540	10,728,846	12,105,614	5,946,821	6,158,793
1822	21,338,890	10,437,930	10,900,960	12,320,360	6,050,929	6,269,431
1823	21,666,344	10,596,147	11,070,197	12,529,518	6,153,157	6,376,361
1824	21,977,412	10,745,695	11,231,717	12,720,736	6,240,003	6,474,733
1825	22,281,164	10,891,074	11,390,090	12,903,059	6,333,955	6,569,104
1826	22,575,495	11,032,473	11,543,022	13,074,286	6,417,196	6,657,090
1827	22,872,049	11,173,727	11,698,322	13,247,277	6,500,546	6,746,731
1828	23,190,529	11,325,793	11,864,736	13,438,474	6,591,959	6,846,515
1829	23,504,943	11,475,573	12,029,370	13,625,045	6,681,424	6,943,621
1830	23,814,667	11,622,656	12,192,011	13,805,041	6,767,221	7,037,820
1831	24,135,422	11,776,491	12,358,931	13,994,460	6,859,035	7,135,375
1832	24,372,051	11,896,932	12,475,119	14,164,696	6,948,932	7,220,764
1833	24,602,698	12,012,203	12,590,495	14,328,471	7,023,322	7,305,149
1834	24,861,899	12,141,056	12,720,843	14,520,297	7,116,031	7,404,266
1835	25,133,468	12,275,028	12,858,440	14,724,003	7,213,625	7,510,378
1836	25,406,281	12,406,238	12,998,043	14,928,177	7,310,074	7,618,403
1837	25,650,426	12,527,350	13,123,076	15,103,778	7,392,191	7,711,587
1838	25,903,697	12,651,465	13,252,232	15,287,690	7,479,021	7,808,673
1839	26,200,106	12,796,609	13,403,497	15,514,255	7,586,593	7,927,662
1840	26,487,026	12,937,181	13,549,845	15,730,813	7,689,301	8,041,512
1841	26,751,199	13,065,536	13,685,663	15,929,402	7,784,883	8,144,609
1842	27,004,417	13,194,189	13,810,228	16,130,326	7,887,620	8,242,706
1843	27,255,699	13,321,297	13,934,402	16,332,228	7,990,370	8,341,858
1844	27,525,119	13,456,832	14,068,287	16,535,174	8,093,100	8,442,074
1845	27,776,364	13,582,614	14,193,750	16,739,136	8,195,776	8,543,360
1846	28,002,094	13,694,941	14,307,153	16,944,092	8,298,360	8,645,732
1847	27,972,537	13,675,994	14,296,543	17,150,018	8,400,820	8,749,198
1848	27,820,088	13,593,648	14,226,440	17,356,882	8,503,116	8,853,766
1849	27,669,579	13,512,837	14,156,742	17,564,656	8,605,212	8,959,444
1850	27,523,694	13,436,128	14,087,566	17,773,324	8,707,074	9,066,250
1851	27,393,337	13,369,095	14,024,242	17,982,949	8,808,662	9,174,187
1852	27,448,257	13,394,542	14,053,715	18,193,293	8,909,938	9,283,355
1853	27,542,588	13,441,288	14,101,300	18,404,368	9,010,866	9,393,502
1854	27,658,704	13,496,584	14,162,120	18,616,310	9,111,410	9,504,900
1855	27,821,730	13,574,202	14,247,528	18,829,000	9,211,528	9,617,472
1856	28,011,034	13,661,616	14,349,418	19,042,412	9,311,152	9,731,260
1857	28,188,280	13,739,458	14,448,822	19,256,516	9,410,334	9,846,182
1858	28,389,770	13,828,357	14,561,413	19,471,291	9,508,940	9,962,351
1859	28,590,224	13,915,802	14,674,422	19,686,761	9,606,982	10,079,779
1860	28,778,411	13,997,137	14,781,274	19,902,713	9,704,394	10,198,319
1861	28,977,133	14,086,431	14,890,702	20,119,314	9,801,152	10,318,162
1862	29,243,610	14,218,788	15,024,822	20,371,013	9,923,272	10,447,741
1863	29,470,969	14,329,606	15,141,363	20,625,855	10,046,009	10,579,846
1864	29,680,437	14,431,943	15,248,494	20,883,889	10,172,089	10,711,800
1865	29,925,177	14,552,746	15,372,431	21,145,151	10,298,826	10,846,325
1866	30,147,755	14,656,115	15,491,640	21,409,684	10,427,146	10,982,538
1867	30,409,132	14,781,924	15,627,208	21,677,525	10,557,066	11,120,459
1868	30,689,977	14,917,163	15,772,814	21,948,713	10,688,600	11,260,113
1869	30,978,278	15,056,678	15,921,600	22,223,299	10,821,775	11,401,524
1870	31,256,535	15,189,549	16,066,986	22,501,316	10,956,608	11,544,708
1871	31,545,741	15,327,060	16,218,681	22,782,812	11,093,123	11,689,689
1872	31,839,260	15,465,261	16,373,999	23,067,833	11,231,339	11,836,494
1873	32,124,598	15,598,281	16,526,317	23,356,414	11,371,273	11,985,141
1874	32,412,010	15,732,885	16,679,125	23,648,609	11,512,956	12,135,653
1875	32,737,405	15,894,696	16,842,709	23,944,450	11,656,490	12,288,059

of the Seventy-five Years 1801-76, exclusive of the Population in the Islands in the
1801

1801

TABLE 63.

ESTIMATED POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM,
(including ISLANDS in the BRITISH SEAS)
with Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen abroad belonging thereto.*

Middle of the Census Years.	PERSONS.	MALES.	FEMALES.
1801 -	16,302,410	8,096,082	8,206,328
1811 -	18,532,522	9,194,348	9,338,174
1821 -	21,300,573	10,519,256	10,781,317
1831 -	24,423,588	12,004,025	12,419,563
1841 -	27,077,095	13,325,889	13,751,206
1851 -	27,764,034	13,656,998	14,107,036
1861 -	29,358,927	14,397,427	14,961,500
1871 -	31,914,985	15,622,725	16,292,260

* In estimating the number of men in the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service abroad, the proportion belonging to foreign countries and the colonies has been excluded. In 1811 the troops and seamen were 640,500, but as this number included natives of colonies and foreign parts, only 502,536 were taken.

The above numbers have been deduced by adding to the estimated population of the United Kingdom, as given in Table 62, the enumerated population of the Islands in the British Seas, and the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service abroad (see p. vii. of Vol. I. Census of England and Wales, 1871).

TABLE 64.—Logarithms of the above Populations of the UNITED KINGDOM.

Middle of the Census Years.	PERSONS.	MALES.	FEMALES.
1801 - -	7·2122518	6·9082749	6·9141489
1811 - -	7·2679345	6·9635210	6·9702620
1821 - -	7·3283913	7·0219850	7·0326718
1831 - -	7·3878095	7·0793269	7·0941063
1841 - -	7·4326020	7·1246962	7·1383408
1851 - -	7·4434825	7·1353552	7·1494358
1861 - -	7·4677402	7·1582849	7·1749751
1871 - -	7·5039946	7·1937568	7·2119813

VITAL STATISTICS OF EUROPEAN STATES.

TABLE of Births, and Deaths per 1000 of the
the Denmark, Sweden, Austria, Prussia,
of the various States.)

NOTE.—Cholera is given as being chiefly the cause of the high rate of mortality in Denmark in 1832; in Sweden in 1832, 1837, and 1866; in Austria in 1866 and 1873; in Prussia in 1866; in the Netherlands in 1839 and 1866, where also small-pox prevailed in 1871; and in France in 1866 and 1868. War contributed to the same end in Denmark in 1860 and 1864; in Austria in 1866; in Prussia in 1866, 1870, and 1871; and in France in 1870 and 1871.

TABLE 66.—England and Wales. Population; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1853 to 1873.

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	18,404,308	164,520	329,040	612,391	421,097	17·9	33·3	22·9
1854	18,616,310	159,727	319,454	634,405	437,905	17·2	34·1	23·5
1855	18,820,000	152,113	304,226	635,043	425,703	16·2	33·7	22·6
1856	19,042,412	159,337	318,674	657,453	390,506	16·7	34·5	20·5
1857	19,236,516	150,097	318,194	663,071	419,815	16·5	34·4	21·8
1858	19,471,391	156,070	312,140	655,481	449,656	16·0	33·7	23·1
1859	19,686,701	167,723	335,446	689,681	440,781	17·0	35·0	22·4
1860	19,902,713	170,156	340,312	684,048	422,721	17·1	34·4	21·2
1861*	20,110,314	163,706	327,412	696,406	435,114	16·8	34·6	21·6
1862	20,371,013	164,030	328,060	712,634	430,566	16·1	35·0	21·4
1863	20,625,855	173,510	347,020	727,417	473,887	16·8	35·3	23·0
1864	20,883,889	180,387	360,774	740,275	495,531	17·3	35·4	23·7
1865	21,145,151	185,474	370,948	748,069	490,909	17·5	35·4	23·2
1866	21,409,684	187,776	375,552	753,870	500,089	17·5	35·2	23·4
1867	21,677,525	179,154	358,308	768,349	471,073	16·5	35·4	21·7
1868	21,948,713	176,962	353,924	780,858	480,622	16·1	35·8	21·9
1869	22,223,299	176,970	353,940	773,381	494,828	15·9	34·8	22·3
1870	22,501,316	181,655	363,310	792,787	515,329	16·1	35·2	22·9
1871*	22,782,312	190,112	380,224	797,428	514,879	16·7	35·0	22·6
1872	23,067,835	201,267	402,534	825,907	492,215	17·5	35·8	21·3
1873	23,356,414	206,615	411,230	829,778	492,520	17·6	35·5	21·1

* Census years.

TABLE 67.—Denmark (the Kingdom properly so called). Population; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1850 to 1873.

(Supplied by M. V. Falbe-Hansen, Director of the Statistical Bureau of Denmark.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1st February.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1850*	1,407,747	10,824	21,648	44,763	27,231†	15·4	31·8	19·3
1851	1,425,700	14,203	28,410	43,338	26,570	19·9	30·4	18·6
1852	1,443,900	14,153	28,306	48,310	28,550	19·6	33·5	19·8
1853	1,462,300	13,521	27,042	46,614	35,592†	18·5	31·9	24·3
1854	1,481,000	12,904	25,968	46,725	27,139	17·5	32·9	18·5
1855*	1,499,850	12,821	25,642	48,160	30,157	17·1	33·1	20·1
1856	1,519,500	13,175	26,350	49,553	28,662	17·3	32·6	18·9
1857	1,539,300	13,847	27,694	51,054	33,718	18·0	33·2	21·9
1858	1,559,500	13,628	27,252	52,115	36,368	17·5	33·4	23·3
1859	1,579,900	13,334	26,668	53,361	32,268	16·9	33·8	20·4
1860*	1,598,362	12,849	25,698	52,536	32,524	16·0	32·7	20·2
1861	1,625,300	12,097	24,194	51,616	29,947	14·9	31·8	18·4
1862	1,642,200	12,044	24,088	50,942	30,200	14·7	31·0	18·4
1863	1,659,400	12,456	24,912	51,701	30,323	15·0	31·1	18·3
1864	1,676,700	9,466	18,932	50,797	39,100†	11·3	30·3	23·3
1865	1,694,300	15,056	30,112	53,218	39,968	17·8	31·4	23·2
1866	1,712,000	14,354	28,708	55,141	35,707	16·8	32·2	20·9
1867	1,729,900	13,225	26,450	52,700	34,533	15·3	30·5	20·0
1868	1,748,000	12,769	25,538	54,490	33,816	14·6	31·2	19·3
1869	1,766,300	12,971	25,942	52,109	33,781	14·7	29·5	19·1
1870*	1,784,741	13,184	26,368	54,420	34,001	14·7	30·5	19·1
1871	1,803,400	13,907	27,814	54,393	35,075	14·6	30·2	19·5
1872	1,822,300	13,627	27,254	55,209	33,421	15·0	30·3	18·3
1873	1,841,300	14,903	29,806	56,571	36,250	16·2	30·7	19·7

M. V. Falbe-Hansen remarks that an addition of territory containing a population of about 8000 was made in 1864, and the facts relating to these are shown in this Table from 1860.

* The populations for these years were enumerated at the respective Censuses.

† Cholera was epidemic in the year 1853, and war raged in the years 1850 and 1864.

NOTE.—Previous to 1st January 1860 children who died within 24 hours after birth were counted as still-born.

TABLE 68.—Sweden. Population; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1850 to 1873.
(Supplied by Dr. Berg, Chief of the Statistical Department of Sweden.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	POPULATION, 31st Dec., from Parochial Registers of Population.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1850*	3,482,541	26,267	52,534	110,309	68,514	15.2	31.9	19.8
1851	3,517,759	25,750	51,500	111,065	72,506	14.7	31.7	20.8
1852	3,540,421	24,150	48,300	108,305	80,090	13.7	30.7	22.7
1853	3,562,543	25,596	51,192	111,407	84,047†	14.4	31.4	23.7
1854	3,605,321	27,585	55,170	120,107	70,846	15.4	33.5	19.8
1855*	3,641,011	27,253	54,508	115,072	77,734	15.0	31.8	21.5
1856	3,672,988	27,221	54,442	115,082	79,618	14.9	31.5	21.8
1857	3,687,601	28,531	57,062	119,349	101,491†	15.5	32.4	27.6
1858	3,734,240	30,092	60,184	129,030	80,498	16.2	34.8	21.7
1859	3,787,735	31,125	62,250	131,605	75,720	16.6	35.0	20.1
1860*	3,859,728	29,839	59,678	133,162	67,502	15.6	34.8	17.6
1861	3,917,339	28,372	56,544	126,634	71,829	14.5	32.6	18.5
1862	3,965,899	27,825	55,650	131,584	84,350	14.1	33.4	21.4
1863	4,022,564	29,018	58,026	134,279	77,227	14.5	33.6	19.3
1864	4,070,061	28,248	56,496	136,004	81,937	14.0	33.6	20.2
1865	4,114,141	28,944	57,888	134,281	79,216	14.1	32.8	19.4
1866	4,160,677	27,797	55,594	136,989	82,666‡	13.4	33.1	20.0
1867	4,195,681	25,440	50,880	128,832	82,072	12.2	30.8	19.6
1868	4,173,060	22,838	45,676	114,955	87,807	10.9	27.5	21.0
1869	4,158,757	23,503	47,006	117,677	92,775	11.3	23.2	22.3
1870*	4,168,525	25,072	50,144	119,838	82,449	13.1	28.3	19.8
1871	4,204,177	27,187	54,374	127,833	72,046	13.0	30.4	17.2
1872	4,250,412	29,470	58,940	120,083	68,802	13.9	30.0	16.3
1873	4,297,972	31,257	62,514	131,643	73,525	14.6	30.8	17.2

* The populations for these years were enumerated at the respective Censuses. Dr. Berg attributes the decrease observable in the population in the years 1868 and 1869 to failure of crops and consequent emigration.

† Cholera was epidemic in the years 1853, 1857, and 1866.

TABLE 69.—Austria. Population; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1853 to 1873.
(Furnished by Dr. A. Ficker, the Chief of the Statistical Department of Austria.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	31,322,874	263,627.	527,254	1,279,226	1,096,119	16.8	40.8	35.0
1854	31,493,583	241,799	483,598	1,208,853	1,177,868	15.4	38.4	37.4
1855	31,200,576	228,515	457,030	1,151,039	1,435,949	14.6	36.9	46.0
1856	31,425,345	205,970	591,940	1,245,330	1,002,008	18.8	39.6	31.9
1857*	32,032,235	261,613	563,286	1,373,988	947,817	17.6	42.9	29.6
1858	32,461,905	260,558	561,116	1,364,905	1,036,148	17.3	42.2	32.0
1859	32,750,897	242,371	484,742	1,413,983	1,004,295	14.8	43.2	30.7
1860	33,104,520	289,119	578,238	1,342,992	966,928	17.5	40.6	29.8
1861	33,390,941	286,244	572,488	1,334,727	1,048,016	17.1	40.0	31.4
1862	33,719,823	304,188	606,376	1,358,116	1,043,403	18.0	40.3	30.9
1863	33,078,057	190,433	399,666	920,436	693,016	17.3	39.9	31.1
1864	23,317,544	194,837	389,674	942,826	703,339	16.7	40.4	30.2
1865	20,876,643	167,004	334,006	816,753	646,980	16.0	39.1	31.0
1866	20,835,008	141,072	282,144	817,346	846,991†	13.5	44.2	33.3†
1867	20,986,556	187,079	374,158	729,037	590,352	17.8	34.7	28.1
1868	21,185,021	196,274	392,548	832,684	621,588	18.5	39.3	29.3
1869*	20,217,531	206,787	417,574	812,474	583,995	20.7	40.2	28.9
1870	20,385,408	197,497	394,904	825,017	595,146	19.4	40.5	29.2
1871	20,555,370	194,591	389,182	830,869	616,729	19.0	39.9	30.0
1872	20,727,164	191,277	382,554	824,034	671,303	18.4	39.9	32.4
1873	21,071,998	194,815	389,630	848,206	811,150‡	18.5	40.3	38.5‡

NOTE.—The Returns for Austria include Hungary, Croatia, Slavonia, and Transylvania from 1853 to 1862 inclusive; since 1862 the returns exclude those portions of the empire. Until 1864 the States of Italy were included; since 1864, however, they are excluded.

* Census years.

† Dr. Ficker attributed the excessive mortality in the year 1866 to Cholera and the war.

‡ Cholera caused the deaths of 107,007 persons in the year 1873.

TABLE 70.—Prussia. Population; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1853 to 1873.

(Furnished by Dr. Engel, Director of the Statistical Department of Prussia.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	17,065,143	145,345	290,690	633,018	495,092	17.0	37.1	29.0
1854	17,183,544	134,261	268,522	622,917	475,005	15.6	36.3	27.6
1855	17,902,831	131,911	263,822	593,511	526,154	15.2	34.5	30.6
1856	17,328,539	141,267	282,534	601,005	453,296	16.3	34.7	26.2
1857	17,479,512	162,475	324,950	674,784	493,173	18.6	38.6	28.2
1858*	17,789,913	167,887	334,774	699,354	488,912	18.9	39.4	27.6
1859	17,963,484	150,569	301,138	715,635	463,360	16.7	39.8	25.7
1860	18,105,757	151,847	303,694	699,403	429,968	16.8	38.6	23.7
1861*	18,491,220	146,992	293,984	692,949	467,612	15.9	37.5	25.3
1862	18,711,806	157,118	314,236	692,395	457,730	16.8	37.0	24.5
1863	18,950,278	163,704	327,408	745,226	492,068	17.3	39.3	26.0
1864	19,255,189	165,590	331,180	758,963	501,279	17.2	39.4	26.0
1865	19,465,636	176,236	352,472	761,296	530,157	18.1	39.1	27.2
1866	19,544,030	151,759	303,518	765,342	664,929†	15.5	39.2	34.0†
1867*	23,971,337	222,466	444,932	884,471	614,211	18.6	36.9	25.6
1868	24,148,516	212,958	425,916	897,810	658,728	17.6	36.8	27.3
1869	24,380,506	216,914	433,828	919,075	632,042	17.8	37.7	26.9
1870	24,635,893	181,539	363,078	938,489	638,963	14.7	36.1	25.9
1871*	24,642,623	195,974	391,948	832,130	609,497	15.9	33.8	23.4
1872	24,727,067	255,421	510,842	962,440	724,794	20.6	39.7	29.3
1873	24,901,789	252,872	505,744	967,392	698,366	20.3	39.7	28.0

NOTE.—The returns for Prussia include Schleswig-Holstein, Hanover, Hesse, and Nassau in and after the year 1867. The deaths for 1866, 1870, and 1871 include the military that fell in the wars.

* Census years.

† Cholera prevailed in the year 1866.

TABLE 71.—The Netherlands. Population; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1853 to 1873.

(Supplied by M. Von Baumhauer, Chief of the Statistical Department of the Netherlands.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, 31st Dec.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	3,163,280	24,487	48,974	104,297	77,415	15.5	33.0	24.5
1854	3,198,349	23,855	47,710	104,244	76,475	14.9	32.6	23.9
1855	3,215,780	23,267	46,734	102,815	90,202	14.5	32.0	28.1
1856	3,251,906	24,509	49,018	106,008	76,145	15.1	32.6	23.4
1857	3,282,210	25,950	51,900	118,426	87,625	15.8	34.6	27.8
1858	3,303,376	26,342	52,684	106,846	91,925	15.9	32.8	27.8
1859*	3,308,969	27,007	54,014	115,569	103,067†	16.3	34.9	31.2
1860	3,336,429	27,108	54,216	108,847	82,545	16.2	31.7	24.7
1861	3,373,033	27,172	54,344	118,681	85,133	16.1	35.2	25.2
1862	3,410,450	26,541	53,082	112,768	80,222	15.6	33.1	23.7
1863	3,453,425	26,419	52,838	124,758	80,064	16.5	36.1	23.9
1864	3,491,864	20,154	58,308	123,795	87,766	16.7	35.5	25.1
1865	3,529,107	29,206	59,612	126,794	91,074	16.9	35.9	25.8
1866	3,552,575	29,620	59,240	125,253	101,854†	16.7	35.3	28.7
1867	3,592,415	29,935	59,870	126,444	84,767	16.7	35.2	23.6
1868	3,628,468	27,680	55,360	126,059	89,944	15.3	34.7	24.8
1869*	3,583,970	27,796	55,592	123,789	82,553	15.5	34.5	23.0
1870	3,618,323	28,632	57,264	129,997	93,066	15.8	35.9	25.7
1871	3,637,279	28,991	57,982	128,305	106,978†	15.9	35.3	29.4
1872	3,674,402	30,189	60,378	131,664	94,594	16.4	35.8	25.7
1873	3,716,002	31,671	63,342	133,796	89,287	17.0	36.0	24.0

* Census years.

† Cholera was epidemic in the years 1859 and 1866, and was fatal to 3,878 and 10,686 persons respectively; small-pox caused 15,787 deaths in the year 1871.

TABLE 72.—France. Population; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1853 to 1873.
(Supplied by the Statistical Bureau of France.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	36,225,000	280,000	561,218	936,967	795,607	15.5	25.9	22.0
1854	36,910,496	270,896	541,792	923,461	902,779	15.1	25.7	27.7
1855	36,974,980	283,335	566,670	902,336	937,942	15.8	25.1	26.1
1856*	36,039,364	284,401	568,802	952,116	837,062	15.8	26.4	23.2
1857	36,184,896	295,510	591,020	940,709	858,785	16.3	26.0	23.8
1858	36,236,332	307,056	614,112	969,843	874,186	16.9	26.8	24.1
1859	36,331,642	298,417	596,834	1,017,896	979,333	16.4	28.0	27.0
1860	36,522,404	288,986	577,872	956,875	781,635	15.8	26.2	21.4
1861*	37,386,812	305,203	610,406	1,005,078	868,597	16.3	26.9	23.2
1862	37,521,496	303,514	607,028	995,167	812,978	16.2	26.5	21.7
1863	37,657,134	301,376	602,752	1,012,794	846,917	16.0	26.9	22.5
1864	37,798,278	299,579	599,153	1,006,880	860,330	15.9	26.6	22.8
1865	37,939,918	298,838	597,676	1,006,753	921,967†	15.8	26.5	24.3†
1866*	38,067,064	301,390	602,780	994,288	885,559†	15.8	26.1	23.8†
1867	38,204,696	299,521	599,042	1,002,621	866,306	15.7	26.2	22.7
1868	38,342,818	301,197	602,394	984,020	918,517	15.7	25.7	24.0
1869	38,565,478	303,482	606,964	948,596	864,320	16.4	25.7	23.5
1870	38,985,212	222,705	447,410	943,515	1,046,909†	12.0	25.5	26.2†
1871	38,544,067	262,476	524,952	826,121	1,271,010†	14.4	22.6	34.8†
1872*	38,102,921	352,407	705,614	965,048	796,411	19.5	26.7	22.0
1873	38,276,000	323,036	646,072	949,230	841,079	17.8	26.2	23.2

NOTE.—The population in the four years 1863-65 and in the years 1867-69 was estimated by means of the average annual rate of increase observed between the two enumerations of 1861 and 1866. The returns since the year 1860 include the three newly annexed departments. The deaths of Frenchmen abroad, civil or military, are registered in the books of the Commune in which they were last domiciled.
* Census years. † Cholera was prevalent in 1865-66, and war raged in 1870 and 1871.

TABLE 73.—Spain. Population; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births and Deaths in each of the Ten Years 1861 to 1870.

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1861	15,879,868	130,781	261,462	624,096	417,764	16.5	39.3	26.3
1862	16,066,194	128,696	257,392	615,919	430,663	16.0	38.3	26.8
1863	16,210,263	124,176	248,352	606,800	461,661	15.3	37.4	28.5
1864	16,340,323	126,308	252,606	629,546	499,486	15.5	38.5	30.6
1865	16,423,793	128,917	257,834	622,050	538,580	15.7	37.9	32.8
1866	16,579,090	181,961	363,962	618,961	463,684	15.9	37.3	28.0
1867	16,716,151	118,409	236,818	624,212	487,151	14.2	37.3	29.1
1868	16,853,212	111,684	223,368	579,464	548,690	13.3	34.4	32.6
1869	16,883,966	127,120	274,240	602,287	550,660	16.2	35.7	32.6
1870	16,965,613	106,543	211,086	599,786	509,669	12.5	35.4	30.1
1871*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1873*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The Population enumerated at the Census of 1860 was 15,673,536. The estimated Population for the Years subsequent to 1861 has been deduced from the Excess of Births over Deaths in each Year. The decline of registered marriages in 1870 is believed to be due to the introduction of civil registration, which occurred during that year.
* The figures relating to the three years 1871-72-73 are not available, owing to the disturbed state of the country.

ABSTRACT OF

registered in England, pursuant to

1873

ABSTRACTS
OF
MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS.
1873.

MARRIAGES.

Abstract of Marriages, 1873.

ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant

* The Registration Counties consist of groups of Superintendent Registrar's Districts, which are generally co-extensive with the Poor Law Unions. Those Districts which extend into two or more Counties (proper) are included entirely in that County in which the principal town of the District, or the greater part of the population, is situated. The boundaries of Registration Counties

therefore differ more or less from the boundaries of County (proper).

† These figures have been furnished to the Registrar General by the Ordnance Survey Department. They do not include space occupied by foreshore or tidal water of rivers and creeks.

Abstract of Marriages, 1878.

3

of 6 and 7 Wm. IV. c. 86, in the Year ending December 31st, 1873.

[illegible]

are the parties to a marriage are of different religious
lines it sometimes happens that the ceremony is per-
sonalized to the rites of both persuasions; in these cases
ceremonies are entered as two marriages. This column
shows the cases of marriage after divorce, viz., 26 divorced

men who married spinsters, 20 bachelors who married divorced women, 4 divorced men who married widows, 3 widowers who married divorced women, and 3 divorced men who married divorced women. For the districts in which these marriages took place, see Table 10, p. lxxv. of Report.

Abstract of Marriages, 1873.

ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant to

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Abstract of Marriages, 1873.

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[6 and 7 Wm. IV. c. 86, in the Year ending December 31st, 1873—continued.

1873

1873

* The Districts, which are arranged according to their local position, are collections of contiguous Parishes or Places, nearly always identical with the Poor Law Unions of the same names.

[illegible]

Abstract of Marriages, 1873.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES in the Year 1873—in Districts.

Abstract of Marriages, 1873.

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—																
14.—SUSSEX.																
115	WATER HAM	-	-	-	-	10,220	90,142	723	1	77	690	2	3	601	61	10
116	ERTING	-	-	-	-	46,477	20,540	90	-	0	80	-	1	80	4	-
117	OWOAK	-	-	-	-	47,463	11,520	26	-	1	61	1	3	60	3	-
118	ROMPORD	-	-	-	-	47,517	30,980	144	-	13	112	-	-	120	10	10

Abstract of Marriages, 1873.

1

in the Year 1873—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1873—in DISTRICTS.

188	208	198	212	220	40	53	30	98	59	44	168	68	75	22	98	14.—ESSEX.	
19	18	28	25	20	1	8	4	12	8	5	12	14	6	3	18	WEST HAM.	
8	12	12	25	45	4	6	3	9	7	4	2	20	20	10	10	EPPING.	
17	26	38	48	116	8	11	7	18	15	6	21	28	26	10	32	UGGAL.	
																ROMFORD.	

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—

17.—WILTSHIRE.														
241	HIGHWORTH - - - - -	50,084	25,579	201	-	11	110	-	8	120	73	1	32	29
242	CRICKLADE - - - - -	41,205	13,125	76	-	5	61	-	-	60	10	-	4	-
243	MALMESBURY - - - - -	35,540	14,711	97	-	4	72	-	2	78	19	-	18	1
244	CHIPPENHAM - - - - -	28,445	21,834	118	-	10	82	-	-	98	26	-	26	-
245	CALNE - - - - -	26,810	8,923	59	-	2	48	3	1	53	6	-	6	-
246	MARLBOROUGH - - - - -	41,212	8,986	75	-	3	60	-	-	63	17	-	11	1
247	DEVIZES - - - - -	63,491	21,350	161	-	9	107	-	2	124	37	-	14	23
248	MELKHAM - - - - -	17,768	18,617	143	-	10	50	-	2	59	31	-	20	1
249	BRADFORD-ON-AVON - - - - -	18,900	10,646	80	-	4	48	1	1	54	16	-	10	6
250	WESTRURY - - - - -	31,070	11,336	73	-	3	45	-	-	48	25	-	25	-
251	WARMINGSTON - - - - -	26,558	15,250	100	-	5	70	-	1	76	24	-	12	7
252	PEWSEY - - - - -	55,630	11,917	71	-	1	63	-	1	67	4	-	2	2
253	ARNHURST - - - - -	62,420	7,263	49	-	2	38	1	3	44	6	-	1	0
254	ALDEBURY { ALDEBURY - - - - -	58,280	16,723	101	1	14	61	12	1	119	42	3	26	11
255	WILTON { SALISBURY - - - - -	480	8,212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
256	WILTON - - - - -	55,204	16,930	68	-	8	51	-	1	60	8	-	5	-
257	TIMBURY - - - - -	46,404	9,806	45	-	2	37	-	-	39	2	4	4	-
258	MERE - - - - -	22,504	6,105	43	-	2	36	-	-	37	5	-	2	-

Abstract of Marriages, 1873.

V. SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES.—

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.														
230	Bristol - - - - -	755	62,603	1972	-	64	609	3	-	880	476	22	79	852
231	Clifton - - - - -	29,475	126,084	1085	-	108	700	-	-	808	322	30	79	143
232	Chipping Sodbury - - - -	63,756	18,466	61	-	5	63	-	2	77	8	-	8	-
233	Frogsworth - - - - -	65,640	17,380	76	-	7	41	-	3	71	5	-	4	1
234	Dursley - - - - -	26,591	15,077	80	-	3	65	-	1	60	29	-	20	-
235	Westbury-on-Tyeme - - -	63,246	21,458	125	-	9	141	1	2	158	78	-	19	34
236	Newent - - - - -	45,261	12,014	71	-	3	39	-	4	66	5	-	4	1

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* District No. 353. (Shrewsbury) was incorporated with Atcham on 1st October 1871.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1873—in DISTRICTS.

Abstract of Marriages, 1873.

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIE

IX.—YORKSHIRE

MARRIAGES in the Year 1873—in Districts—continued.

WEDGES in the Year 1873—in Districts.

This image is a 10x10 grid of 100 small, dark, irregular shapes. These shapes are scattered across the grid, with some appearing as solid black or dark gray, while others have a more textured, almost crystalline appearance. The overall effect is that of a noisy or corrupted image, where the original content has been lost to random patterns of pixels.

COUNTY

AND WALL

MARRIAGES in the Year 1873—in Districts.

CARRIAGES in the Year 1873—in Districts.

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XL—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALMS.

* The above numerical arrangement—1 to 637—was adopted on 1st January 1871; the number of districts was reduced to 336 by the incorporation of Shrewsbury, No. 333, with Azeham, No. 333, on 1st October 1871.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1873—in DISTRICTS—continued.

[illegible]

Ages of Persons Married in 1873.

AGES OF 300,262 PERSONS WHO WERE MARRIED IN ENGLAND IN THE YEAR 1873.

The Total Number of MARRIAGES registered in England in the Year 1873 was 205,615; the Ages of both Parties were specified in 150,131 instances. In the other 55,484 cases the column of the Register headed "Ages" is filled in by the Officiating Minister or by the Registrar of Marriages with the words "of full Age," "Minor," "Under Age," as the case may be.

AGES of 150,131 MEN and 150,131 WOMEN married in England in the Year 1873.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	Total.
Men - -	-	4	96	969	4491	10253	23063	36465	14412	7038	4583	3663	2269	1442	1080	444	206	89	18	1	-	150,131
Women -	34	843	1863	7617	15902	16394	20644	27563	10656	5739	3777	2335	1484	703	402	121	33	5	3	-	-	150,131

AGES of 131,347 BACHELORS and 135,970 SPINSTERS married in 1873.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	Total.
Bachelors -	-	4	36	969	4489	10273	23016	34061	11297	4067	1736	713	376	143	73	31	9	3	2	-	-	131,347
Spinsters -	34	843	1864	7616	15899	16371	20640	25419	8148	3283	1893	723	343	103	40	8	4	1	-	-	-	135,970

AGES of 18,784 WIDOWERS and 14,161 WIDOWS married in 1873.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	Total.
Widowers -	-	-	-	-	3	9	446	2104	3015	3021	3647	2852	2023	1209	978	423	197	56	11	1	-	18,784
Widows -	-	-	1	1	13	23	794	2144	2743	2306	2124	1612	1121	600	362	113	29	4	2	-	-	14,161

AGES of 150,181 HUSBANDS and their WIVES, in combination in 1873.



The Table read vertically shows the number of Wives at each age, and the ages of their Husbands when married:—Thus, Of 16,264 Wives of the age of 20 and under 21 years 10,000 married Husbands aged 17; 2,000 married Husbands aged 18; 4,000 married Husbands aged 19 years, &c.

Read horizontally the Table shows the number of Husbands at each age, with the ages of their Wives when married:—Thus, Of 10,000 Husbands of the age of 20 and under 21 years 10,000 married a Wife aged 15; 2,000 married Wives aged 16 years, &c.

AGES of 124,790 BACHELORS and 124,790 SPINSTERS who intermarried in 1873.



AGES of 6,557 BACHELORS and 6,557 WIDOWS who intermarried in 1873.

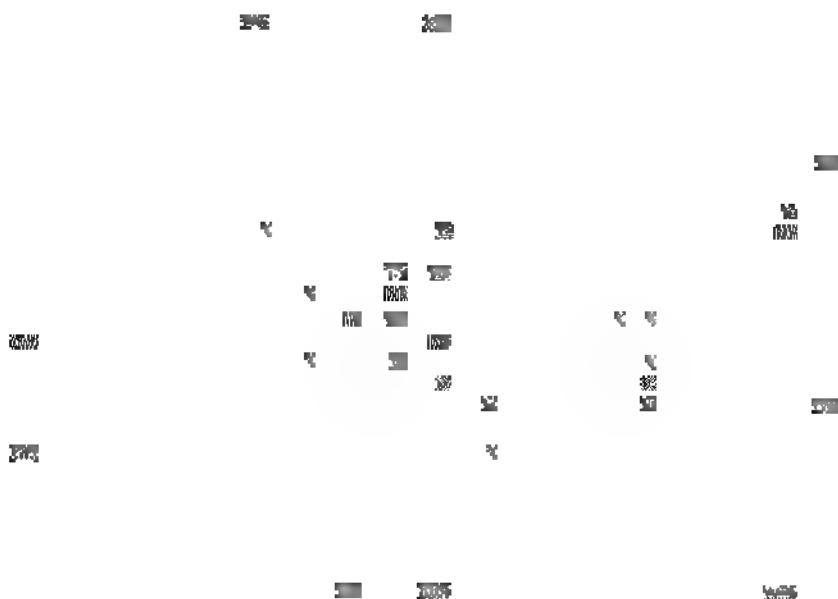


Ages of Persons Married in 1873.

Ages of 11,180 WIDOWERS and 11,180 SPINSTERS who intermarried in 1873.



Ages of 7,604 WIDOWERS and 7,604 WIDOWS who intermarried in 1873.



MARRIAGES,

IN THE

DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, AND DISTRICTS OF ENGLAND,

in the Year 1873.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

IN THE

DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, DISTRICTS, AND SUB-DISTRICTS

OF ENGLAND,

in the Year 1873.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1873.

1
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MARRIAGES

BIRTHS

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with the Poor Law
the principal town
differ more or less
And space occupied

Abstract of Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1873.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1873—continued.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
					MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
								Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.														
18	-	775,414	244,607	1621	7700	4197	3671	3729	195	211	2060	2137	35	
19	-	610,383	199,000	1271	3513	3011	2836	2687	140	148	1807	1808	26	
20	-	1,543,343	606,102	4046	18172	11249	9281	8991	538	487	5648	5601	69	
21	-	683,341	358,336	2364	11152	6083	5067	5495	304	384	3437	3248	44	
22	-	1,866,299	483,632	3300	14790	8977	7000	7100	358	311	4588	4399	58	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.														
23	-	715,778	468,760	4635	18888	9648	8310	7845	395	335	4865	4763	85	
24	-	507,647	120,723	701	3347	2038	1840	1699	102	130	1098	940	18	
25	-	824,130	267,008	1731	8430	4892	4206	4134	969	376	2613	2379	35	
26	-	752,095	877,435	9421	38472	20490	10331	13038	1003	989	11019	9424	180	
27	-	434,325	336,276	2783	11111	6352	6109	5741	334	331	3272	2990	56	
28	-	610,587	630,472	5781	24275	14048	12294	11961	538	494	7633	7023	86	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.														
29	-	534,146	375,171	2857	10874	6025	5306	5206	308	287	3127	2898	45	
30	-	107,552	23,385	158	706	417	344	362	20	19	210	207	3	
31	-	1,731,801	428,076	3447	13054	7893	7030	6924	443	428	4035	3870	60	
32	-	800,441	355,404	3717	13617	7644	6060	6567	475	442	4905	3589	59	
33	-	561,702	324,900	3063	13483	7101	6353	6130	367	363	3719	3382	53	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.														
34	-	601,732	639,783	4676	19489	11348	9937	9631	658	503	5853	6406	81	
35	-	1,307,162	2,349,239	20671	114899	74851	88340	50060	2847	2722	38708	36148	305	
IX.—YORK.														
36	WEST RIDING	1,771,785	1,884,178	18945	75367	41111	38110	37187	1077	1954	23598	21542	301	
37	E. RIDING (WITH Y.L.)	696,296	306,580	8142	11096	6711	5884	5311	358	345	3431	3280	45	
38	NORTH RIDING	1,234,383	334,817	1946	8442	4721	4848	4094	307	325	2441	2230	87	
X.—NORTHERN.														
39	DURHAM	784,401	742,295	8123	38512	10300	16819	17006	798	781	10273	8025	173	
40	-	1,230,312	366,846	4819	15636	9703	8136	7501	402	405	5145	4500	80	
41	-	970,161	220,283	1987	7977	5283	4102	3815	376	366	2734	2449	26	
42	-	508,073	68,130	428	1979	1001	1018	961	61	72	875	616	8	
XI.—WELSH.														
43	-	432,906	219,768	2178	8070	4803	4413	4263	194	111	2689	2214	38	
44	SOUTH WALES	2,732,763	706,880	7511	23048	10654	14854	14114	727	754	8692	7942	123	
45	NORTH WALES	1,868,673	483,093	3076	13148	9183	6787	6311	360	434	4649	4536	39	

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
			MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Legitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			

MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873—DISTRICTS.

LIL—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.												
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.													
							Males.	Females.																	
7.—KENTFORDSHIRE.																									
129	WARE	35,747	17,400	80	620	248	308	212	10	16	146	137	93												
130	BISHOP STORTFORD	85,080	21,637	104	870	370	337	333	16	19	120	100	200												
131	BOXTON H.	30,701	26,181	161	808	309	427	442	19	23	308	161	147												
132	HITCHIN H.	64,847	27,651	201	938	442	508	448	58	63	231	211	20												

S, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873—DISTRICTS.

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1878.—Districts—continued.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873.—DISTRICTS.

17.—WILTSHIRE.

241	HICKWORTH	H	-	-	-
242	HICKLEDINE	-	-	-	-
243	MALNESTERY	-	-	-	-
244	CHIPPENHAM	-	-	-	-
245	CALNE	-	-	-	-
246	MARLBOROUGH	H	-	-	-
247	DEVIZES	HL	-	-	-
248	MILKHAM	-	-	-	-
249	BAKINGHAM	AVON	-	-	-
250	WESTBURY	-	-	-	-
251	WINDHAM	H	-	-	-
252	PEWSEY	-	-	-	-
253	AMMERSAY	-	-	-	-
254	ALDEBURY	ALDEBURY	HH	-	-
255	WILTON	SALISBURY	-	-	-
256	TIMBURY	-	-	-	-
257	WEELE	-	-	-	-

24	19	22
12	10	21
11	17	20
13	16	19
5	8	18
12	8	17
17	22	16
4	13	15
7	9	14
11	18	13
10	12	12
13	11	11

14.-DORSETSHIRE

238	SHAFTSBURY	-	-	-	-
239	STURMINSTER	-	-	-	-
240	BLANDFORD	H	-	-	-
241	WIMBORNE	-	-	-	-
242	POOLE	-	-	-	-
243	WARRHAM	-	-	-	-
244	WYCOMBE	HHHH	-	-	-
245	DORCHESTER	HL	-	-	-
246	NEURSORKE	H	-	-	-
247	REAMINGTON	-	-	-	-
248	HAIDPORT	H	-	-	-

[illegible]

19.—DEVONSHIRE

280	AKMINSTER H - - -
279	MONITOR H - - -
271	ST. THOMAS HLL - -
272	KEEFE H - - -
273	NEWTON ABBOT HHHHH
274	TOTNES - - -
275	KINGSBRIDGE - - -
276	PLYMOUTH ST. MARY
277	PLYMOUTH HHH - -
278	EAST STONEHOUSE H -
279	STONE DAKESIDE HHH

14	13	17
29	16	21
39	32	38
41	40	43
55	60	61
38	23	20
20	13	13
15	8	18
60	54	04
14	12	20
28	17	44

Abstract of Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1873.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873.—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.	AREA in Square Acres.	POPULATION 1871.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
			MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			

SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873.—DISTRICTS.

* District No. 283 (Shrewsbury) was incorporated with Atcham on 1st October 1871.

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873.—DISTRICTS—continued.

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873.—DISTRICTS.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.									
401	LOTTERWORTH - - - - -								158
402	MARKET HARBOROUGH - - - - -								246
403	BILLESDON L - - - - -								65
404	BLAY H - - - - -								227
405	BRIDLEST - - - - -								226
406	MARKET BOSWORTH - - - - -								242
407	ARMIST-DE-LA-ZOUCH - - - - -								512
408	LOUGHBOROUGH H - - - - -								270
409	BARROW-UPON-SOAR - - - - -								219
410	LEICESTER HL - - - - -								1975
411	MELTON MOWBRAY - - - - -								246
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.									
412	OAKHAM - - - - -	5400	11,142						171
413	UPPINGHAM - - - - -	24,222	12,212						112
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.									
414	STAMFORD H - - - - -								227
415	ROBIN - - - - -								202
416	SPALDING H - - - - -								294
417	HOLBEACH - - - - -								292
418	BOSTON - - - - -								426
419	SKELFORD - - - - -								227
420	GRANTHAM - - - - -								476
421	LINCOLN HL - - - - -								725
422	ROBINCASTLE - - - - -								229
423	SPILSTON - - - - -								426
424	LOUTH HH - - - - -								461
425	CAISTON HHH - - - - -								512
426	GLANFORD BRIDGE - - - - -								229
427	GAINGROUVE - - - - -								226
31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.									
428	EAST RETFORD - - - - -	91,594	22,005						225
429	WORKSOP H - - - - -	72,379	24,947						474
430	MANFIELD H - - - - -	25,960	25,223						229
431	BASTARD - - - - -	66,082	24,241						2017
432	BADFORD L - - - - -	6,900	33,799						226

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1872.—DISTRICTS—continued.

The diagram illustrates the experimental setup. A participant is seated at a table, looking at a video screen. A camera is positioned above the screen. A target is placed on the table. A horizontal arrow indicates the direction of movement. A vertical arrow indicates the direction of the video feedback. A horizontal arrow indicates the direction of the video feedback. A vertical arrow indicates the direction of the video feedback.

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873—DISTRICTS.



IX.—YORKSHIRE.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1875—DISTRICTS.

35.-WEST RIDGE		
402	SEDSBACH - - - -	41
403	SETTLE - - - -	174
404	SEYFON - - - -	410
405	PATENT BRIDGE - - -	100
406	SEYFON H - - - -	100
407	GRANT OUSEBORN - - -	100
408	KNABSBOROUGH HH - -	100
409	WETHEBY - - - -	100
410	WHARFEDALE HH - -	120
411	KEIGHLEY - - - -	100
412	TODMORDEN - - - -	100
413	SADDLEWORTH - - - -	100
414	HODDERSFIELD HHH - -	100
415	HALIFAX HH - - - -	100
416	BRADFORD HHH - - -	100
417	HUNSLY - - - -	100
418	HOLMECK - - - -	100
419	BRAMLEY - - - -	100
420	LEEDS HHHHH - - - -	100
421	DEWSON - - - -	100
422	WAKEFIELD HL - - -	100
423	PONTFRACT - - - -	100
424	HEMSWORTH - - - -	100

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873.—DISTRICTS—continued.

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873.—DISTRICTS.

XL.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1873.—DISTRICTS.

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* See page 34, note *.

L—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS.

sub-divisions of Districts, and comprise the Parishes or Places in which the Births and Deaths are registered within its limits.

The Excess of Deaths to the mortality in Institutions. The Deaths in the principal Institutions of England in 1873 are given on pages 90-118.

* Excess of Deaths

I—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued.*

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L—LONDON, BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

L-SURREY (extra-metropolitan).										
30.—EPSOM.										
1	Carleton to	-	-	-	-	13228	13228	450	184	275
2	Esom WH	-	-	-	-	13223	10051	200	187	108
3	Leatherhead	-	-	-	-	16040	6717	214	304	116
30.—CHESTERT.										
1	Walton H	-	-	-	-	8831	7967	276	110	180
2	Chertsey W	-	-	-	-	14783	9085	303	174	181
3	Chesham	-	-	-	-	19130	6010	180	89	91
31.—GUILDFORD.										
1	Woking HL	-	-	-	-	20429	5135	271	313	50
2	Woking H	-	-	-	-	16611	2623	73	48	23
3	Albury	-	-	-	-	11887	4908	136	40	70
4	Guildford WH	-	-	-	-	2344	11113	350	236	112
5	Guildford	-	-	-	-	14323	7996	286	126	130

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan) —continued.												
32.—FARNHAM.												
No.	Frimley HHH - - - - -	19574	27247	1029	405	521	508	10	8	245	160	624
2	Farnham W - - - - -	19560	12620	407	230	220	187	18	13	120	110	177
33.—HAMBLEDON.												
1	Witley W - - - - -	28157	6836	202	113	109	98	8	3	71	42	80
2	Cranleigh H - - - - -	32721	8440	250	101	120	130	3	4	50	51	140
34.—DORKING.												
1	Capel H - - - - -	24443	4449	134	59	67	67	4	6	29	30	75
2	Dorking WH - - - - -	18078	9920	302	164	158	144	10	5	98	68	138
35.—REIGATE.												
1	Reigate WH - - - - -	22538	20060	639	278	343	296	7	5	139	139	361
2	Horley H - - - - -	28592	7243	245	88	125	120	3	8	54	34	157
36.—GODSTONE.												
1	Godstone WL - - - - -	43950	13541	416	357	186	230	3	9	200	157	50
37.—CROYDON.												
1	Croydon WwH - - - - -	20851	71319	2568	1218	1827	1241	66	52	618	600	1350
2	Mitcham wH - - - - -	11697	12534	369	226	195	204	5	6	103	123	173
38.—KINGSTON.												
1	Wimbledon HH - - - - -	3220	9087	310	132	161	149	3	6	53	79	178
2	Kingston WH - - - - -	8523	27489	982	494	482	500	24	21	254	240	468
3	Esher - - - - -	8695	9168	301	159	155	146	4	10	87	72	142
4	Hampton - - - - -	4565	10185	303	151	152	151	5	4	88	63	152
39.—RICHMOND.												
1	Richmond WH - - - - -	2160	16829	483	324	250	283	17	14	171	153	150
2	Mortlake - - - - -	2823	9316	304	157	165	139	6	5	83	74	147
2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan).												
40.—BROMLEY.												
1	Bromley HH - - - - -	23295	21253	820	312	396	424	9	10	143	169	506
2	Chislehurst W - - - - -	17043	10931	395	242	190	205	11	12	130	112	158
41.—DARTFORD.												
1	Bexley H - - - - -	12541	10566	732	285	305	337	16	16	149	136	447
2	Dartford WL - - - - -	10968	16466	590	318	296	294	13	18	181	137	272
3	Farningham - - - - -	22325	6312	203	84	111	92	9	3	48	36	119
42.—GRAVESEND.												
1	Gravesend WH - - - - -	1256	21265	588	419	205	293	8	9	221	198	169
43.—NORTH AYLESFORD.												
1	Northfleet - - - - -	20176	10474	398	221	214	184	6	8	121	100	177
2	Strood W - - - - -	17312	11067	420	231	217	203	10	11	136	95	189
44.—HOO.												
1	Hoo W - - - - -	19859	3143	114	49	66	48	5	3	34	15	65
45.—MEDWAY.												
1	Rochester HH - - - - -	12060	18022	552	363	287	265	11	6	104	169	189
2	Gillingham WHH - - - - -		41128	1269	738	638	621	22	19	419	319	521
46.—MALLING.												
1	Aylesford - - - - -	18962	9855	379	142	184	195	7	6	79	63	237
2	East Peckham W - - - - -	12152	7755	240	155	124	116	13	9	66	69	85
3	Wrotham - - - - -	16276	5773	180	98	100	80	8	4	54	44	82
47.—SEVENOAKS.												
1	Shoreham - - - - -	19575	5743	208	69	102	106	4	5	35	34	139
2	Sevenoaks W - - - - -	21199	10955	364	173	190	174	12	10	82	91	191
3	Penshurst - - - - -	26519	7564	240	85	125	115	6	6	43	42	155
48.—TUNBRIDGE.												
1	Tunbridge Wells H - - - - -	30730	24748	784	420	399	385	20	14	195	225	384
2	Tunbridge W - - - - -		13730	498	271	249	249	22	26	143	124	227
3	Brenchley - - - - -		15929	6190	218	118	115	103	8	5	59	49	109

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
2.—KENT (extra-metrop.)—cont.												
49.—MAIDSTONE.												
1	Yalding - - - - -	10999	4869	168	77	87	81	6	5	42	35	91
2	Marden W - - - - -	15608	5034	174	145	85	89	11	12	77	68	29
3	Loose W - - - - -	8063	5928	176	96	83	93	3	10	43	53	80
4	West Maidstone L - - - - -	1949	12766	379	329	183	196	7	14	169	151	89
5	East Maidstone HH - - - - -	2019	13430	470	291	238	232	15	15	154	137	179
50.—HOLLINGBOURN.												
1	Hollingbourn W - - - - -	22217	4689	151	105	77	74	7	5	59	46	46
2	Lenham - - - - -	16261	3724	120	57	56	64	2	2	29	26	63
3	Headsorn - - - - -	19147	5634	181	80	91	90	3	4	44	36	101
51.—CRANBROOK.												
1	Cranbrook W - - - - -	20576	6838	202	120	107	95	7	4	69	51	82
2	Hawkhurst - - - - -	20860	7172	216	93	123	93	5	5	43	51	123
52.—TENTERDEN.												
1	Revdenden - - - - -	20715	4901	141	75	66	75	7	1	37	38	66
2	Tenterden W - - - - -	26610	6570	204	119	103	101	11	8	64	55	85
53.—WEST ASHFORD.												
1	Calehill W - - - - -	22886	5415	160	70	71	89	5	6	43	36	81
2	Ashford WH - - - - -	19601	11815	300	210	181	209	9	13	103	107	180
54.—EAST ASHFORD.												
1	Aldington - - - - -	16043	2398	75	80	39	36	3	1	12	18	45
2	Brabourne W - - - - -	11133	4332	137	88	68	69	2	5	33	25	79
3	Wye - - - - -	27847	6158	208	84	110	96	4	2	38	46	124
55.—BRIDGE.												
1	Chartham - - - - -	18523	5033	154	91	80	74	5	3	46	45	63
2	Barham W - - - - -	22871	6108	174	120	82	92	7	9	65	53	84
56.—CANTERBURY.												
1	Canterbury WHH - - - - -	3121	16510	499	352	262	237	12	17	194	158	147
57.—BLEAN.												
1	Sturry - - - - -	9791	6486	183	109	92	91	1	7	51	58	74
2	Herne WH - - - - -	13887	5359	175	97	94	81	5	4	50	38	78
3	Whitstable - - - - -	8543	6424	233	94	111	122	4	3	51	43	139
58.—FAVERSHAM.												
1	Boughton - - - - -	20498	5557	194	82	104	90	6	5	41	41	112
2	Faversham W - - - - -	8155	11595	447	213	225	222	13	6	126	87	234
3	Teynham - - - - -	15101	5194	154	53	71	83	6	-	27	23	101
59.—MILTON.												
1	Milton W - - - - -	31915	19217	705	320	395	370	15	15	164	156	445
60.—SHEPPEY.												
1	Minster WH - - - - -	8300	16980	520	235	237	283	3	3	115	120	285
2	Eastchurch - - - - -	14153	1635	59	23	36	23	-	-	18	5	36
61.—THANET.												
1	Minster W - - - - -	17063	4993	157	135	83	74	8	11	75	58	24
2	Margate wvHH - - - - -	4572	13913	412	280	213	199	8	5	136	144	123
3	Ramsgate H - - - - -	8098	23833	724	412	370	354	15	21	201	211	312
62.—EASTRY.												
1	Sandwich W - - - - -	24836	9073	238	205	171	117	18	6	110	95	83
2	Wingham - - - - -	8447	2887	85	36	42	43	2	-	21	15	49
3	Eythorn - - - - -	8639	2153	69	41	37	32	-	1	22	10	28
4	Deal HH - - - - -	8601	13114	393	103	184	209	6	7	104	89	200
63.—DOVER.												
1	St. James HH - - - - -	9707	14258	402	204	189	213	7	8	121	83	198
2	St. Mary HH - - - - -	120	10005	312	142	169	143	9	5	73	69	170
3	Hougham WH - - - - -	19325	10986	373	214	169	184	13	12	122	92	159
64.—ELHAM.												
1	Folkestone - - - - -	7043	19584	581	277	285	206	7	15	156	121	304
2	Elham W - - - - -	20949	3882	122	100	66	56	5	5	49	51	22
3	Hythe - - - - -	15069	6281	183	85	98	85	4	5	40	45	98
65.—ROMNEY MARSH.												
1	New Romney W - - - - -	20523	2967	98	40	47	46	4	5	19	21	53
2	Lydd - - - - -	24347	3113	98	58	50	48	3	1	28	30	49

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
No.												
3.—SUSSEX.												
66.—RYE.												
1	Rye W - - - - -	15026	6456	195	136	83	112	3	7	66	70	59
2	Beckley - - - - -	23073	5542	152	89	88	64	6	4	47	39	66
67.—HASTINGS.												
1	Ore W - - - - -	11372	4281	154	98	80	78	13	11	52	46	66
2	All Saints - - - - -	585	7965	269	174	133	136	6	8	81	93	93
3	St. Mary-in-the-Castle HH - - -	2070	23876	610	421	315	295	14	10	192	229	169
68.—BATTLE.												
1	Bexhill - - - - -	20660	5354	197	90	93	101	4	7	53	84	107
2	Ewhurst - - - - -	12864	2680	85	37	41	44	-	3	17	20	48
3	Battle W - - - - -	20476	5729	181	95	102	79	8	1	50	45	96
69.—EASTBOURNE.												
1	Westham - - - - -	18927	2749	98	56	47	46	1	2	24	32	37
2	Eastbourne WHHH - - - - -	19145	12977	404	234	204	200	15	9	116	118	176
70.—HAILSHAM.												
1	Hailsham - - - - -	25245	6143	182	79	96	86	4	-	43	36	103
2	Hellingly W - - - - -	29120	6878	231	119	123	105	13	16	61	49	121
71.—TICEHURST.												
1	Ticehurst W - - - - -	15523	5171	185	116	96	89	3	7	71	45	69
2	Salhurst - - - - -	11827	3280	117	55	59	56	3	2	28	27	63
3	Wadhurst - - - - -	15389	5003	200	73	101	99	3	4	47	26	127
4	Frant - - - - -	9066	3263	91	57	50	41	-	3	27	30	34
72.—UCKFIELD.												
1	Rotherfield - - - - -	28337	6977	239	96	116	123	3	8	48	48	142
2	Framfield - - - - -	14918	3503	116	50	63	53	1	5	23	27	66
3	Isfield W - - - - -	5819	2646	77	60	38	39	2	3	38	22	17
4	Maresfield - - - - -	25156	5968	217	80	109	108	5	3	35	45	137
73.—EAST GRINSTEAD.												
1	Withyham - - - - -	18353	2510	134	50	69	65	3	4	24	26	84
2	East Grinstead WH - - - - -	24310	7870	249	123	124	125	4	7	59	64	126
3	Worth - - - - -	18883	4924	162	60	77	65	2	3	33	28	102
74.—CUCKFIELD.												
1	Lindfield - - - - -	18683	4869	146	54	72	74	4	4	25	29	92
2	Cuckfield W - - - - -	24534	7791	261	117	138	123	9	1	66	51	144
3	Hurstpierpoint - - - - -	18570	7600	206	119	121	85	4	2	61	58	87
75.—LEWES.												
1	Ditchling WL - - - - -	17814	4682	134	131	71	63	3	1	76	55	3
2	Chalvey WHH - - - - -	18464	4934	154	80	75	79	6	6	48	32	74
3	Lewes WH - - - - -	5870	11111	329	212	162	158	10	12	102	110	108
4	Westfrie W - - - - -	14494	2449	60	27	30	30	-	1	13	14	33
5	Newhaven W - - - - -	11751	3832	131	68	68	65	3	3	35	31	65
6	Rottingdean WH - - - - -	16711	2934	86	41	47	39	1	-	24	17	45
76.—BRIGHTON.												
1	Kemp Town - - - - -	14764	389	369	210	182	187	5	5	106	104	139
2	St. Peter WH - - - - -	1462	53500	1084	1212	940	985	80	77	631	581	772
3	The Palace HHH - - - - -	21747	426	426	322	232	194	15	0	156	166	104
77.—STEYNING.												
1	Shoreham W - - - - -	24100	2503	779	411	405	374	19	23	209	202	368
2	Steyning - - - - -	23371	5970	175	99	93	82	1	5	45	54	76
78.—HORSHAM.												
1	South Horsham - - - - -	17616	3945	124	49	58	66	2	3	30	19	75
2	North Horsham W - - - - -	32578	11567	368	202	190	178	10	12	107	95	166
3	West Horsham - - - - -	19358	3819	125	71	58	67	1	2	35	36	54
79.—PETWORTH.												
1	Petworth Northern WW - - - -	24613	4345	153	56	91	62	2	-	29	27	97
2	Petworth Southern WH - - - -	20134	5793	160	117	89	71	5	4	71	46	43
80.—THAKEHAM.												
1	Pulborough - - - - -	17490	3979	145	63	80	65	0	3	40	23	83
2	Washington W - - - - -	22535	4443	140	60	59	81	-	9	30	30	80
81.—EAST PRESTON.												
1	Worthing H - - - - -	10254	10960	304	174	154	150	6	4	87	87	120
2	Littlehampton W - - - - -	12180	6411	221	120	125	98	7	6	55	65	101
3	Arundel - - - - -	12221	4314	116	58	66	50	3	4	31	27	58

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

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II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
4.—HAMPSHIRE—continued.												
99.—STOCKBRIDGE.												
1	Broughton	34738	3984	107	51	33	49	2	—	25	23	26
2	Stockbridge	30890	3223	109	67	43	61	3	3	46	27	42
100.—WIMBORNE.												
1	Mitcheldever	14851	2354	23	33	23	23	2	—	39	17	39
2	The Worthys	21409	2743	91	39	46	45	3	1	14	15	22
3	Wimborner WH	4083	17008	471	230	243	229	11	17	169	170	141
4	Twyford	19951	4517	127	60	59	68	4	4	26	33	27
5	Hursley W	16937	2573	30	31	41	45	—	1	30	11	46
101.—DROGHDA.												
1	Bishops Waltham	12990	2781	105	53	57	48	2	—	25	27	26
2	Wortson	12531	2679	64	33	30	34	1	3	10	22	23
3	Hambledon WH	22364	5610	167	99	76	68	4	4	40	53	49
102.—CATHERINGTON.												
1	Haradon W	12146	2769	80	31	44	42	1	4	17	14	55
103.—PETERSFIELD.												
1	Petersfield WH	25447	6909	224	116	108	116	3	10	56	56	106
2	Eastmeon	20635	2705	74	49	44	30	3	1	18	22	34
104.—ALRESFORD.												
1	Ropley	23083	2586	103	37	56	47	2	1	34	26	46
2	Alresford W	18731	2734	101	65	67	64	3	4	23	37	26
105.—ALTON.												
1	Alton W	23225	3690	263	154	142	140	7	7	96	78	129
2	Binsted	27336	6180	128	106	112	79	6	4	63	42	63
WINTNEY.												
1	Odham	24432	3775	205	116	103	100	2	3	37	59	29
2	Farnborough	12344	2614	226	85	117	109	3	3	64	36	126
3	Hartley Wintney W	13696	4213	151	97	74	77	6	3	44	33	54
107.—BASINGSTOKE.												
1	Basingstoke W	19964	3319	207	165	133	124	3	3	86	79	142
2	Bransley	21591	4374	145	65	77	69	—	2	23	33	31
3	Donner	23444	4421	156	59	65	71	6	1	37	22	77
108.—WHITCHURCH.												
1	Whitchurch W	29613	5606	179	96	67	108	6	10	53	36	77
109.—ANDOVER.												
1	Longparish	27233	4293	127	80	71	86	2	2	40	40	47
2	Ludgershall	24623	3416	99	48	48	51	3	—	24	24	51
3	Andover WH	19973	3643	210	136	107	103	13	10	61	65	84
4	Harebourne Tarrant	15966	2944	90	39	49	41	3	1	16	21	31
110.—KINGSCLERE.												
1	Higheclere	18609	3164	77	44	31	48	2	4	33	31	28
2	Kingsclere W	27237	4423	146	73	75	73	11	4	47	31	79
3.—HAMPSHIRE.												
111.—NEWBURY.												
1	Thatcham	15327	3310	171	73	86	33	2	7	42	23	96
2	Newbury W	2331	7287	201	164	101	100	7	3	86	78	37
3	Speen H	21106	7734	227	105	107	120	2	4	52	53	122
112.—HUNGERFORD.												
1	Kintbury	28733	4362	127	53	74	51	2	3	21	27	29
2	Hungerford W	40290	6937	133	139	149	129	3	10	36	73	113
3	Lambourn	23964	5360	153	111	73	62	4	4	53	36	44
113.—FARINGDON.												
1	Shrivenham	21871	4333	127	64	66	71	3	5	26	26	73
2	Faringdon W	13440	6613	174	113	81	96	5	7	66	54	68
3	Beckland	22708	4725	139	92	71	63	6	5	46	46	47
114.—ABINGDON.												
1	Fyfield	17963	1627	46	22	21	27	—	1	14	3	36
2	Abingdon W	12963	6370	300	144	170	180	13	14	76	68	126
3	Cumner	13113	3949	114	68	61	53	2	4	26	53	26
4	Wynham Courtney L	12909	2808	62	38	38	44	2	4	45	43	—
5	Butten Courtney	20277	4112	137	67	77	60	4	3	32	35	19

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

G.—MIDDLESEX— (extra-metropolitan).						
122.—STAINES.						
1	Uxbridge W	11045	9800	317	100	140
2	Uxbridge W	12277	10300	302	104	123
124.—UXBRIDGE.						
1	Uxbridge WH	4000	3712	288	215	110
2	Uxbridge	4170	3380	160	179	97
3	Hayes & L	14507	10407	207	240	—05
125.—EASTWICH.						
1	Isleworth W	3040	1800	625	440	170
2	Twickenham	2415	10333	314	170	144
3	Brentford H & L	4847	21070	704	340	228
4	Chiswick	1214	4500	652	200	120
5	Acton & H	6005	12000	460	215	275
126.—HENDON.						
1	Harrow H	12000	10000	242	140	124
2	Edgware	3004	8450	100	61	66
3	Windsor	4800	12000	600	200	240
4	Hendon WH	5200	6072	200	140	120
127.—HARLEY.						
1	South Mims	16410	4004	100	100	00
2	Barnet W	5420	7732	220	101	75
3	Finchley L	4000	11403	340	200	10
128.—EDMONTON.						
1	Hornsey H	8000	10357	612	200	402
2	Tottenham H	4640	20000	634	600	311
3	Edmonton W & L	7403	12000	470	410	31
4	Enfield W	12052	10054	350	220	204
5	Waltham Abbey	11017	5107	180	74	200
6	Chesham	6000	7515	242	210	120

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 18

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
10.—NORTHAMPTONSH. —continued.												
161.—BRIXWORTH.												
No.												
1	Spratton - - - - -	23800	5144	121	95	65	56	6	4	48	53	28
2	Moulton - - - - -	17341	4579	123	97	58	65	2	4	29	58	28
3	Brixworth W - - - - -	19435	4143	119	85	65	54	7	3	45	40	34
162.—WELLINGBOROUGH.												
1	Earls Barton - - - - -	19284	6573	278	124	138	140	11	3	63	61	154
2	Higham Ferrers - - - - -	18356	8141	311	164	152	159	7	13	75	89	147
3	Wellingborough W - - - - -	17865	14284	683	335	349	333	17	17	165	170	347
163.—KETTERING.												
1	Kettering WH - - - - -	14375	10010	494	184	239	235	13	10	99	85	310
2	Rothwell - - - - -	20783	6134	234	148	113	121	5	6	83	65	86
3	Corby - - - - -	20108	3979	118	87	53	65	5	5	21	36	61
164.—THRAPSTON.												
1	Thrapston W - - - - -	27887	7439	274	159	135	139	6	13	77	83	115
2	Raunds - - - - -	23801	6910	278	118	136	142	5	8	54	64	149
165.—Oundle.												
1	Oundle W - - - - -	27856	6349	191	104	113	78	12	10	48	56	87
2	Weldon - - - - -	15817	2372	82	83	27	25	1	1	16	17	19
3	Fotheringhay - - - - -	26110	5896	181	105	98	85	8	3	52	53	76
166.—PETERBOROUGH.												
1	Stilton - - - - -	26684	5691	177	98	90	87	3	7	51	47	79
2	Peterborough WH - - - - -	22390	21616	824	396	433	391	21	21	220	178	434
3	Crowland - - - - -	31650	7812	254	150	118	136	8	9	64	84	104
4	Thorney - - - - -	17590	2099	72	36	39	33	-	2	21	15	36
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.												
167.—HUNTINGDON.												
1	Ramsey - - - - -	20805	5449	189	99	100	89	6	4	59	49	29
2	Sawtry - - - - -	16638	2311	69	38	31	28	1	-	22	16	21
3	Spaldwick - - - - -	20140	3248	102	49	44	58	1	-	22	27	33
4	Huntingdon WH - - - - -	19673	9706	296	184	147	149	8	13	95	89	112
168.—ST. IVES.												
1	Warboys - - - - -	16115	3212	111	37	59	52	2	3	18	19	74
2	Somersham - - - - -	15424	4228	130	68	66	64	2	3	30	35	63
3	Swavesey - - - - -	14161	3652	107	70	54	53	1	2	37	33	37
4	St. Ives W - - - - -	17230	7734	220	127	124	96	9	9	74	63	53
169.—ST. NEOTS.												
1	St. Neots - - - - -	30827	9385	322	145	164	158	5	13	75	79	177
2	Kimbolton W - - - - -	34429	9126	302	153	151	151	13	9	66	87	149
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.												
170.—BEDFORD.												
1	Riseley - - - - -	18190	2744	78	34	50	28	2	-	19	15	44
2	Sharnbrook - - - - -	18683	2728	79	43	38	41	2	2	16	27	36
3	Harrold - - - - -	12100	3300	76	50	34	42	3	1	22	26	36
4	Turvey - - - - -	9280	2532	69	34	37	33	1	2	22	12	35
5	Bedford and Kempston W - - - - -	18278	13396	439	254	211	238	21	17	126	126	185
6	Bedford and Cardington H - - - - -	18376	14133	502	247	216	296	11	17	133	149	255
7	Barford - - - - -	12340	2969	112	46	53	60	2	3	21	25	67
171.—BIGGLESWADE.												
1	Potton - - - - -	26125	9360	338	139	164	174	6	7	55	84	129
2	Biggleswade WL - - - - -	31916	18027	663	418	335	328	30	19	210	206	245
172.—AMPTHILL.												
1	Shillington - - - - -	12242	4694	165	46	71	94	3	10	21	25	119
2	Ampt Hill W - - - - -	19118	9257	310	174	148	162	13	14	82	92	126
3	Cranfield - - - - -	10191	3575	141	70	81	60	5	3	31	39	71
173.—WOBURN.												
1	Woburn W - - - - -	16791	6591	175	112	94	79	8	6	54	58	63
2	Toddington - - - - -	12812	4938	151	85	76	75	12	7	41	44	96
174.—LEIGHTON BUZZARD.												
1	Leighton Buzzard W - - - - -	12276	9942	381	156	204	177	10	11	79	77	225
2	Wing - - - - -	11010	2479	84	39	45	39	4	2	19	29	45
3	Ivinghoe - - - - -	6458	2467	90	44	42	48	2	2	24	20	46
4	Edlesborough - - - - -	8069	3779	150	53	80	70	6	6	26	27	97
175.—LUTON.												
1	Dunstable - - - - -	13969	9025	271	140	137	134	7	8	62	78	121
2	Luton W - - - - -	29967	24643	930	438	464	466	44	57	205	233	438

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS.—continued.

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

14.—ESSEX.										
145.—WEST HAM.										
1	Bealstead	-	-	-	-	683	2222	1088	479	619
2	West Ham	W	-	-	-	7081	44042	2147	1107	1040
3	Leyton W	-	-	-	-	4874	18512	896	845	211
4	Walthamstow W	-	-	-	-	6619	13701	625	333	272
146.—EPPING.										
1	Chigwell W	-	-	-	-	12020	8047	820	122	160
2	Epping W	-	-	-	-	10040	8664	161	139	12
3	Howley	-	-	-	-	10678	8797	136	90	69
147.—ONGAR.										
1	Robbingworth	-	-	-	-	24167	8568	165	194	61
2	Clipping Ongar W	-	-	-	-	22008	8003	172	80	66
148.—ROCHFORD.										
1	RoCHFORD W	-	-	-	-	16720	11487	410	246	173
2	Ilford	-	-	-	-	2492	8947	197	100	97
3	Barking Town	-	-	-	-	2614	6576	203	140	103
4	Wormsley	-	-	-	-	19457	6970	227	116	112
149.—ORPHEYS.										
1	Orphey	-	-	-	-	14987	7048	249	100	140
2	Orphey W	-	-	-	-	22200	6120	183	105	77

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
15.—SUFFOLK—continued.													
201.—CORFORD.													
1	Lavenham	- - - - -	27110	7805	330	137	121	129	6	18	63	64	123
2	Radleigh W	- - - - -	25306	2291	380	149	146	124	9	8	80	73	127
202.—THROCK.													
1	Regham	- - - - -	26115	6063	178	97	84	84	3	4	47	50	81
2	Perham	- - - - -	22389	2615	160	74	82	72	3	2	41	33	36
3	North	- - - - -	22668	9657	179	96	101	78	5	6	55	61	45
203.—BURY ST. EDMUNDS.													
1	Bury St. Edmunds W & H	- - - - -	2896	14033	475	328	250	223	14	18	181	167	167
207.—MILDENHALL.													
1	Worlington	- - - - -	01244	2477	136	67	66	70	3	4	46	37	69
2	Lakenheath WH	- - - - -		5756	135	103	77	41	5	7	48	40	53
208.—STOW.													
1		- - - - -	76345	5724	140	86	81	68	5	4	44	43	49
2		- - - - -	26180	4238	222	116	117	163	11	7	46	64	106
3		- - - - -	16377	6975	214	103	123	161	7	7	84	75	101
209.—KNECHAM.													
1	Knecham	- - - - -	80022	2489	179	96	81	88	4	5	47	51	47
2	Knecham W	- - - - -	16661	4897	107	87	88	71	5	3	46	47	79
3	Knecham W	- - - - -	18915	6326	186	108	96	98	7	9	48	45	55
210.—HOLME.													
1	Redbrooke WH	- - - - -	26321	7450	330	150	111	119	8	14	74	76	69
2	Dunington	- - - - -	26545	6054	210	103	106	130	6	8	51	53	116
211.—BOSSHAM.													
1	Cottonham W	- - - - -	56763	8153	234	236	118	116	1	9	80	79	85
2	Northam Market	- - - - -	27134	7435	243	113	121	122	8	10	54	59	129
212.—SAMPFORD.													
1	Carl St. Mary	- - - - -	22525	6291	186	124	96	91	7	4	65	62	65
2	Salbrook W	- - - - -	27665	6991	180	83	81	99	4	6	51	51	56
213.—IREWICH.													
1	St. Matthew W	- - - - -	5395	18703	638	377	338	320	27	19	186	181	261
2	St. Clement L	- - - - -		8993	290	207	163	176	14	9	111	120	106
3	St. Margaret H	- - - - -		15161	830	323	260	272	10	13	185	164	201
214.—WOODSIDOR.													
1	Orford	- - - - -	19234	6060	181	65	81	70	7	3	25	40	96
2	Orford W	- - - - -	26363	6046	200	106	108	92	5	6	61	47	82
3	Woodbridge and Wilford	- - - - -	26146	7187	269	149	86	121	9	6	64	75	67
4	Woodbridge Out L	- - - - -	11062	2701	75	163	45	83	1	4	54	51	- 77
215.—WIMBORNE.													
1	East Wicham	- - - - -	6723	2489	64	31	33	31	4	3	13	12	33
2	Framingham	- - - - -	9465	3283	77	57	40	37	8	-	30	22	30
3	Wickham Market W	- - - - -	12734	4157	107	76	43	64	6	6	49	39	29
4	Orford	- - - - -	26769	3281	101	66	41	60	3	6	25	31	48
5	Aldeburgh	- - - - -	12046	4342	120	76	69	63	3	5	23	41	54
6	Wimborne	- - - - -	9423	3014	98	48	31	48	1	3	14	29	58
216.—BLITHING.													
1	Wotton W	- - - - -	37494	10069	350	179	166	164	15	12	94	66	151
2	Blithing	- - - - -	26392	7715	281	105	122	108	9	6	61	44	126
3	Wotton	- - - - -	26311	6940	235	124	121	114	9	10	70	64	101
217.—WANGFORD.													
1	Wangford	- - - - -	18996	6131	175	10	84	91	5	13	46	46	33
2	Wangford WH	- - - - -	18181	7706	272	129	157	115	14	13	71	56	126
218.—MUTFORD.													
1	Kingsland	- - - - -	10631	5328	201	94	92	100	4	3	33	41	107
2	Lowestoft WH	- - - - -	12627	17365	615	380	262	303	16	16	143	173	268
3	Orford	- - - - -	10643	6543	241	176	179	169	3	3	92	84	165
219.—YARMOUTH.													
1	Yarmouth Southern H & L	- - - - -	1510	15506	314	377	283	322	8	6	201	176	187
2	Yarmouth Northern W	- - - - -		10661	391	493	279	315	24	26	258	269	107
220.—FLEGG.													
1	East Flegg	- - - - -	12291	4590	135	107	71	84	4	5	48	62	46
2	West Flegg W	- - - - -	13796	4793	125	84	75	90	-	3	54	39	71

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.					
16.—NORFOLK—continued.												
221.—SMALLBOROUGH.												
1	Lodham - - - - -	18519	2027	120	48	63	50	3	3	35	34	69
2	Smallborough W - - - - -	18520	4226	140	79	70	70	5	5	41	38	61
3	Smallborough - - - - -	16794	4051	121	65	65	64	6	6	31	34	28
4	Boston - - - - -	11026	2425	71	26	33	38	3	3	14	23	22
222.—EPPINGHAM.												
1	North Walsham - - - - -	20220	6030	177	104	98	94	7	6	41	45	73
2	Ormerby WH - - - - -	22720	7347	220	123	120	107	9	15	73	60	87
3	Holt - - - - -	24220	6015	175	91	84	81	11	6	46	45	54
223.—ATLHAM.												
1	Eynford - - - - -	40220	9636	219	123	113	106	6	13	50	64	56
2	Boston W - - - - -	20224	2477	205	123	123	105	25	14	36	34	121
224.—ST. FAITHS.												
1	St. Faiths W - - - - -	22270	4177	175	86	92	84	9	14	42	32	73
2	Sperrinton - - - - -	10224	5724	175	83	83	82	8	8	45	25	56
225.—NORWICH.												
1	Cockney L - - - - -	7473	12518	455	226	220	223	14	25	121	125	100
2	East Wymer - - - - -		14522	483	227	220	225	25	21	142	145	100
3	Cornhill - - - - -		12522	440	220	218	222	12	8	123	123	171
4	Hamroft BHL - - - - -		14577	415	220	214	201	16	18	120	170	66
5	West Wymer WHH - - - - -		24210	508	220	221	221	23	23	202	202	604
226.—FORNHOE.												
1	Cowsey - - - - -	12518	2070	100	73	67	67	2	1	23	40	26
2	Wymondham W - - - - -	22215	2422	220	120	119	106	12	12	60	71	65
227.—BLOFIELD.												
1	Blofield WL - - - - -	17216	2767	123	125	80	74	12	8	33	73	8
2	South Walsham - - - - -	22223	5560	124	90	90	78	6	6	29	73	26
228.—LONDON.												
1	Alby - - - - -	24273	4217	147	75	69	78	2	6	20	56	73
2	Lodham W - - - - -	12222	4222	141	140	66	76	4	15	45	32	41
3	Woodton H - - - - -	25422	3222	117	72	68	66	6	3	36	34	45
229.—DERWAD.												
1	Harleston - - - - -	17447	2422	175	106	90	85	5	9	22	56	67
2	Don - - - - -	17412	7422	222	124	118	114	6	11	72	62	73
3	Stratton W - - - - -	12737	5522	164	123	87	87	12	7	75	59	22
4	Forrest - - - - -	12022	5422	171	68	95	73	5	6	47	41	22
230.—GUILTCROSS.												
1	Benham - - - - -	12221	5515	126	96	72	68	4	7	44	34	22
2	Knockhall W - - - - -	22224	5743	145	115	77	65	7	6	22	37	22
231.—WATLAND.												
1	Attleborough W - - - - -	22222	2207	140	117	77	72	6	5	60	37	22
2	Watton - - - - -	22172	2227	122	122	100	82	11	7	71	37	24
232.—MITFORD.												
1	Shipham - - - - -	11242	2222	68	42	23	25	3	1	31	12	12
2	Maitland - - - - -	12222	4122	125	82	62	57	4	2	45	26	22
3	Bardeston - - - - -	14072	2024	84	51	41	48	4	4	22	22	22
4	East Dereham W - - - - -	12172	2742	240	170	122	122	17	21	27	73	70
5	Lecham - - - - -	22225	2249	140	86	48	37	3	6	44	41	61
6	North Elmham - - - - -	12227	4422	120	72	65	66	7	3	22	42	22
233.—WALSINGHAM.												
1	Fakenham - - - - -	27212	7224	171	85	80	91	12	5	49	22	22
2	Walsingham W - - - - -	21222	6224	172	141	82	95	4	11	33	60	27
3	Walls - - - - -	21272	4172	122	127	82	102	12	9	63	64	45
234.—DOCKING.												
1	Burnham - - - - -	22120	2247	125	173	96	122	11	6	94	79	12
2	Snethlam - - - - -	22420	6124	215	111	110	105	8	7	62	45	104
3	Docking WH - - - - -	22472	2061	172	106	82	85	10	15	62	64	72
235.—FARMERDOR LANE.												
1	BRNham - - - - -	22125	4472	123	70	64	66	3	6	22	24	22
2	Garra W - - - - -	22722	4224	115	82	52	57	7	10	22	22	22
3	Wickham - - - - -	12242	2172	46	84	32	32	3	3	14	22	22
4	Castle Rising - - - - -	12042	2222	66	42	42	42	4	6	21	22	27

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

17.—WILTSHIRE.						
241.—HIGHWORTH.						
1	Highworth W	28406	2220	264	145	219
2	Salisbury H	24025	17459	419	277	408
242.—CRICKLADGE.						
1	Weston Bassett	20222	6284	185	71	112
2	Cricklade W	21227	6284	192	105	97
243.—MALMESBURY.						
1	Malmesbury Eastern	27122	7220	221	120	161
2	Malmesbury Western W	26402	7191	222	125	107
244.—CHIPPENHAM.						
1	Ortle Combe	14011	2122	70	42	27
2	Chippenham	17127	7275	220	102	127
3	Chippenham W	14622	2222	212	127	102
4	Chippenham Malford	12200	2104	24	22	22
245.—CALNE.						
1	Calne W	22012	2222	222	127	112
246.—MARLBOROUGH.						
1	Marlborough WH	41212	2222	222	122	122
247.—DEVIZES.						
1	Devizes Cannings	22222	2222	122	27	22
2	Devizes	22412	2222	122	72	22
3	Devizes WIL	12222	2222	122	71	22
248.—MILKHAM.						
1	Milham W	12222	2222	122	22	22
2	Trowbridge	22222	12222	442	222	122
249.—BRADFORD-ON-AVON.						
1	Bradford South Eastern W	12222	2222	122	122	22
2	Bradford North Western	12222	2222	122	22	22
250.—WIMBORNE.						
1	Wimborne	22222	2222	77	22	22
2	Wimborne W	12222	2222	222	22	22
251.—WIMBORNE.						
1	Wimborne W	11222	7272	212	122	72
2	Wimborne W	17222	2222	112	22	22
3	Wimborne W	27222	2222	122	22	22
252.—FOWLEY.						
1	Fowley W	22222	2222	122	22	22
2	Fowley W	22722	2222	122	122	22

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		Area in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
17.—WILTSHIRE—continued.												
233.—AMERSBURY.												
No.	Orcheston	15488	2270	78	43	48	84	1	2	27	18	21
1	Amersbury W	27383	2721	111	48	80	43	4	3	31	23	45
2	Winkbourne	16381	1682	64	28	34	40	1	3	14	12	26
234.—ALDEBURY (SALISBURY).												
1	Aldbury	23721	4279	121	43	69	62	2	1	24	20	73
2	Downton H	20464	5024	161	73	62	79	6	5	42	31	56
3	Beitford WHL	8085	7000	200	148	100	100	4	7	69	98	23
4	Salisbury W	400	9212	237	179	122	116	7	9	68	91	26
235.—WILTON.												
1	Wilton W	22645	4112	163	130	88	77	6	4	43	68	23
2	Nichopstone	21489	4796	126	60	65	79	4	2	32	28	73
236.—TIDGUST.												
1	Deanhead	19642	4014	106	47	53	53	3	4	29	28	49
2	Tidgust W	10320	3322	91	49	48	43	3	3	20	20	42
3	Hindon	6812	2539	84	34	51	38	1	1	18	16	26
237.—MERE.												
1	Mere W	20004	2103	230	171	128	117	7	7	38	28	79
18.—DORSETSHIRE.												
238.—SHAFTESBURY.												
1	Shaftesbury W	6171	2081	163	61	71	98	3	6	46	41	22
2	Fentnell	14944	2226	86	48	52	34	4	1	22	24	40
3	Gillingham	12878	4490	116	67	80	66	3	1	29	28	49
239.—STURMINSTER.												
1	Stalbridge	16876	4690	122	69	82	70	3	3	29	40	23
2	Sturminster W	22266	6262	126	121	77	79	6	3	56	66	23
240.—BLANDFORD.												
1	Milton Abbas H	26201	6027	138	78	73	77	4	3	39	36	74
2	Blandford W	21070	6897	227	149	122	105	11	9	73	76	79
241.—WIMBORNE.												
1	Cranborne	45427	7412	226	90	119	107	5	5	37	23	126
2	Witchampton	18122	4444	117	72	67	50	3	3	24	23	44
3	Wimbome W	22578	5466	227	82	79	78	3	5	49	34	74
242.—POOLE.												
1	Canford	12768	3022	126	47	67	71	4	3	25	24	91
2	Poole W	4025	9822	221	166	180	122	12	5	94	22	125
3	Lytchett	2720	2026	64	22	33	21	1	1	14	8	26
243.—WAREHAM.												
1	Swanage	12672	2946	129	29	52	70	2	1	33	26	64
2	Corn Castle	12804	2242	64	25	20	24	2	1	15	20	29
3	Wareham W	22000	6257	175	106	89	82	6	7	35	48	49
4	Bere Regis	22822	4681	139	54	78	82	2	2	24	30	76
244.—WHYMOOTH.												
1	Upway	15901	4564	121	63	62	58	2	4	32	20	29
2	Weymouth WHILE	4425	14704	410	237	204	204	6	17	108	109	106
3	Portland H	2220	2907	279	111	144	185	1	3	64	47	106
4	Abbotsbury	11222	2041	40	27	37	23	1	1	11	16	25
1	Dorchester WH	9820	7275	222	147	116	116	12	9	74	73	65
2	Puddletown	22200	4242	132	69	64	69	4	4	34	35	64
3	Malden Newton L	22224	4222	167	122	78	79	3	3	41	44	22
4	Cerne W	42222	7297	212	111	98	115	4	8	50	43	102
245.—SHERBORNE.												
1	Yerminster	20215	4500	127	69	76	61	3	2	42	26	68
2	Sherborne WH	4467	6122	172	122	97	78	2	6	53	71	49
3	Bridford Abbas	12826	3320	98	62	61	35	2	3	31	24	54
246.—BRAMINSTON.												
1	Evershot	16217	2678	98	45	46	50	2	3	22	22	21
2	Misterton	2120	1470	52	32	28	26	1	1	12	11	29
3	Netherbury W	20209	4722	122	62	62	67	5	5	49	54	46
4	Braminston	11201	4020	108	62	47	64	1	2	27	28	29
247.—BRIDPORT.												
1	Barton Bradstock	16202	4626	162	66	84	82	2	5	31	25	109
2	Bridport WH	16222	2622	171	127	129	129	11	9	64	67	24
3	Whitechurch Canonstow	16222	2624	120	62	67	61	4	5	24	29	72

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.**AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS.**

VL—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.													
337.—LEDGBURY.													
No.													
1	Ledbury WH	- - - - -	27704	8901	259	147	117	142	11	6	76	71	112
2	Yarkhill	- - - - -	21079	4201	116	66	50	66	5	7	44	24	48
338.—ROES.													
1	Sollershope	- - - - -	18509	3617	83	35	40	43	1	-	17	18	48
2	Roes WH	- - - - -	17250	9426	303	159	163	136	10	7	93	66	144
3	St. Weonards	- - - - -	19800	3561	130	59	68	63	2	2	37	22	71
339.—HEREFORD.													
1	Dewsburch	- - - - -	24727	4538	108	69	53	53	5	2	33	36	39
2	Fownhope	- - - - -	19079	3654	129	73	68	71	1	3	39	34	68
3	Burghill L	- - - - -	23851	6911	204	120	103	101	7	8	63	57	84
4	Hereford City WH	- - - - -	2417	13925	465	369	219	246	13	18	197	173	96
5	Madley	- - - - -	19799	3021	87	37	38	49	3	2	33	34	39
6	Kentchurch W	- - - - -	26723	3791	91	63	53	38	4	3	37	29	25
7	Clodock	- - - - -	28404	2744	60	42	34	26	1	3	23	19	15
340.—WOOLLY.													
1	Woolly W	- - - - -	28407	5383	130	81	71	59	2	12	46	33	46
2	Dilwyn	- - - - -	20552	2643	99	51	43	56	2	5	25	26	48
341.—BROMYARD.													
1	Bromyard H	- - - - -	17542	3668	107	58	52	53	1	5	29	29	49
2	Bishops Frome	- - - - -	22303	4510	108	66	47	61	5	6	29	37	42
3	Brockhampton W	- - - - -	21812	3756	122	70	56	66	4	9	34	36	32
342.—LEOMINSTER.													
1	Leominster W	- - - - -	12242	6569	174	123	88	86	4	12	72	53	49
2	Bodenham	- - - - -	25282	4185	129	64	64	65	5	7	33	31	66
3	Kingsland	- - - - -	26893	4657	101	57	53	48	1	2	30	27	44
343.—KINGTON.													
1	Brilley	- - - - -	15315	2938	58	31	27	31	2	-	16	15	37
2	Radnor	- - - - -	43107	3907	93	48	48	45	4	2	27	21	45
3	Kington H	- - - - -	24849	6423	181	120	90	91	9	9	75	45	61
24.—SHROPSHIRE.													
344.—LUDLOW.													
1	Leintwardine	- - - - -	14854	2373	66	39	30	36	-	2	21	18	27
2	Ludlow W	- - - - -	22698	9118	267	169	141	146	21	14	73	98	118
3	Cainham	- - - - -	12195	2314	67	34	38	29	2	3	18	16	33
4	Munslow	- - - - -	15196	1997	54	34	24	30	3	3	21	13	39
5	Diddlebury	- - - - -	18310	2376	77	36	43	34	6	4	20	16	41
345.—CLUN.													
1	Clun	- - - - -	31258	4215	136	68	67	69	11	8	34	32	79
2	Bishops Castle W	- - - - -	16334	2970	102	59	44	58	8	9	29	30	43
3	Nerbury	- - - - -	21282	1700	47	22	23	21	5	2	7	15	25
4	Lydbury	- - - - -	13562	1916	53	24	28	25	2	1	15	9	29
346.—CHURCH STRETTON.													
1	Church Stretton W	- - - - -	24670	4025	117	54	54	63	5	9	29	25	68
2	Wall	- - - - -	21623	2313	72	35	31	41	1	2	16	19	37
347.—CLEOBURY MORTIMER.													
1	Cleobury Mortimer W	- - - - -	29617	2611	167	92	82	85	6	14	52	40	73
2	Stottesden	- - - - -	24823	2706	71	43	31	40	3	3	19	24	26
348.—BRIDGNORTH.													
1	Chetton	- - - - -	28774	6734	154	67	75	79	2	6	34	33	37
2	Bridgnorth WH	- - - - -	23323	4523	172	110	91	81	11	5	54	56	62
3	Worfield w	- - - - -	27925	4691	124	70	82	52	4	5	40	39	64
349.—SHIFFNAL.													
1	Albrighton	- - - - -	22511	4050	105	55	51	54	-	1	29	26	59
2	Shiffnal W	- - - - -	23542	3737	332	149	168	164	8	10	72	77	133
350.—MADELEY.													
1	Dawley	- - - - -	2576	11537	465	251	244	221	26	38	133	118	214
2	Madeley W	- - - - -	7850	10535	374	218	172	202	14	13	108	112	156
3	Broseley	- - - - -	3239	3711	198	126	103	90	2	3	67	59	67
4	Much Wenlock	- - - - -	9737	2581	66	46	31	35	3	2	24	22	29
351.—ATCHAM.													
1	Condover W	- - - - -	37172	5597	147	108	73	74	7	7	33	32	39
2	Pontesbury	- - - - -	12052	2622	106	46	51	55	2	5	20	26	69
3	Westbury	- - - - -	11274	2402	72	31	33	34	2	3	14	17	41
4	Alberbury	- - - - -	12084	2122	50	37	28	22	-	1	16	21	13
5	Montford	- - - - -	7857	1180	31	16	14	17	-	1	7	9	15
6	Battlefield	- - - - -	11554	1839	48	24	18	30	-	2	15	9	24
7	Atcham	- - - - -	12316	1561	38	20	19	19	1	-	19	19	18
8	St. Mary Shrewsbury HL	- - - - -	18082	17747	544	429	292	278	22	20	249	199	295
9	St. Chad Shrewsbury W	- - - - -		2805	257	180	125	122	8	15	91	89	77

^a The Sub-districts of St. Mary and St. Chad, which formed the District of Shrewsbury previously to 1st October 1871, were on 1st date annexed, without change in their limits, to Atcham.

XL—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
24.—SHROPSHIRE—cont.												
243.—OSWESTRY.												
1	Keele - - - - -	19422	4408	196	74	60	50	5	1	41	33	84
2	Lincolns - - - - -	22978	4138	139	68	66	61	5	4	35	30	44
3	Oswestry WH - - - - -	18703	11433	335	221	183	179	9	18	112	119	194
4	St. Martin - - - - -	18045	6053	250	138	133	117	6	5	67	66	117
244.—ELLERBERRY.												
1	Overton - - - - -	6588	1720	44	37	13	31	2	4	20	17	7
2	Ranney - - - - -	14718	2438	45	47	26	39	2	2	27	29	- 2
3	Shrewsbury W - - - - -	26046	6714	169	140	81	77	10	10	60	71	28
4	Shrewsbury - - - - -	21265	2621	94	71	41	45	4	3	33	30	15
245.—WEN.												
1	Wen W - - - - -	28045	7414	211	160	120	91	10	7	55	54	102
2	Wen - - - - -	18650	2465	90	65	47	45	5	5	35	32	29
246.—WHITFORD.												
1	Whitford W - - - - -	22220	7913	257	161	151	136	14	15	90	71	66
2	Whitford - - - - -	18647	2512	115	83	63	62	6	5	35	35	62
247.—MARKET DRAYTON.												
1	Market Drayton - - - - -	21480	2028	108	70	46	30	11	7	42	28	36
2	Market Drayton W - - - - -	14234	2044	108	90	56	50	10	15	50	45	36
3	Market - - - - -	22204	2060	128	64	63	64	4	2	36	28	62
248.—WELLINGTON.												
1	Wellington W - - - - -	17370	2194	80	64	48	41	5	5	22	21	43
2	Wellington W - - - - -	12063	14083	390	390	204	204	40	37	128	141	201
3	Wellington - - - - -	2605	7367	267	166	209	166	21	15	104	81	108
249.—NEWPORT.												
1	Newport W - - - - -	22602	10063	334	168	173	161	15	12	87	56	122
2	Newport - - - - -	24615	4651	148	84	71	77	4	5	29	35	54
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.												
250.—STAFFORD.												
1	Stafford WHL - - - - -	17481	12800	603	431	285	236	19	13	267	174	179
2	Stafford Church - - - - -	15071	6345	240	146	120	120	8	5	76	69	114
3	Stafford - - - - -	21870	4195	148	60	57	51	5	3	21	25	48
251.—STONE.												
1	Stone WH - - - - -	20657	10008	220	210	157	183	8	13	112	68	170
2	Stone - - - - -	22010	6044	165	108	66	79	5	5	63	51	62
3	Stone - - - - -	20037	8334	360	201	102	134	10	9	108	88	165
252.—WOLSTANTON.												
1	Wolstanton - - - - -	6680	1194	26	23	15	10	1	1	12	13	0
2	Wolstanton - - - - -	20047	10007	788	435	405	248	14	10	288	185	205
3	Wolstanton - - - - -	11171	10064	470	215	222	228	13	15	110	105	205
253.—STOCK-UPON-TRENT.												
1	Stock-upon-Trent - - - - -	2710	14048	274	238	209	415	16	15	100	163	451
2	Stock-upon-Trent W - - - - -	21290	27776	1297	726	622	675	44	25	461	238	641
3	Stock-upon-Trent - - - - -	2040	27140	1520	619	660	645	40	41	649	270	707
254.—LEKE.												
1	Leke - - - - -	4903	21540	962	472	507	475	20	21	250	210	210
2	Leke - - - - -	12804	22601	2404	667	508	562	18	21	278	239	487
3	Leke-upon-Trent WH - - - - -	2005	14405	544	434	274	269	13	10	268	198	100
4	Leke - - - - -	1852	10587	517	238	203	250	15	11	141	97	276
5	Leke - - - - -	1240	19748	661	225	432	429	49	33	269	226	266
255.—CHADDLE.												
1	Chaddle - - - - -	4834	8272	484	162	220	205	15	17	65	67	203
2	Chaddle - - - - -	13360	461	261	200	202	173	12	12	128	173	109
3	Chaddle - - - - -	1743	84	24	27	37	37	1	1	10	14	49
4	Chaddle - - - - -	27118	4658	146	65	73	74	8	13	41	64	61
256.—UTTOCKETER.												
1	Uttocketer W - - - - -	24807	7420	244	166	157	107	15	7	85	73	66
2	Uttocketer - - - - -	17355	2404	78	69	76	68	2	4	22	26	30
3	Uttocketer - - - - -	20726	2621	91	61	63	51	6	2	26	23	68
257.—BURTON-UPON-TRENT.												
1	Burton - - - - -	27311	7047	225	198	137	200	11	8	68	80	35
2	Burton - - - - -	21478	6025	170	121	91	79	2	7	69	63	49
3	Burton - - - - -	18673	12340	670	308	235	241	17	20	120	118	444
4	Burton-upon-Trent WH - - - - -	17136	26347	1200	540	611	595	26	24	297	249	669

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			Area in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.
No.	District.	Parishes.			BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.—cont.											
369.—TAMWORTH.											
1	Tamworth W	- - - - -	23029	9088	352	178	183	169	16	30	97
2	Fusley	- - - - -	23383	7721	329	136	170	159	7	9	71
370.—LICHFIELD.											
1	Lichfield W/L	- - - - -	36820	19974	615	499	418	397	13	6	266
2	Yoxall	- - - - -	30417	4535	236	74	70	66	6	7	39
3	Rugeley H/H	- - - - -	13508	7636	259	142	127	132	5	5	62
371.—PENKIDOR.											
1	Penkridge	- - - - -	27434	4149	154	70	60	74	5	8	38
2	Brewood	- - - - -	26782	3435	123	61	54	49	3	7	39
3	Cannock W	- - - - -	23410	14910	777	340	418	350	25	21	191
372.—WOLVERHAMPTON.											
1	Tettenhall	- - - - -	14222	6783	195	100	107	88	2	5	46
2	Kiverr	- - - - -	16391	4400	148	62	83	66	2	4	39
3	Wombourne W	- - - - -	13141	3247	137	99	74	63	6	1	52
4	Wolverhampton Western	- - - - -	30454	1168	635	303	385	19	23	323	
5	Wolverhampton Eastern W/H	- - - - -	3536	37827	1041	1124	845	736	56	40	436
6	Widnall	- - - - -	3804	27144	1302	632	642	669	26	37	314
7	Edwinston	- - - - -	1845	24185	1076	515	637	589	26	36	370
373.—WALSALL.											
1	Darlaston	- - - - -	2450	14730	745	360	370	375	12	14	203
2	Bloxwich	- - - - -		11108	73	218	279	226	15	14	114
3	Walsall W/H	- - - - -	19032	37730	1678	890	834	844	26	38	525
4	Aldridge	- - - - -		8339	380	156	194	186	5	5	97
374.—WEST BROMWICH.											
1	Handsworth	- - - - -	7680	18042	547	210	292	255	1	4	120
2	Oldbury	- - - - -	3799	17836	922	462	470	442	23	26	260
3	West Bromwich South West H	- - - - -	1502	24783	1183	625	588	595	25	23	345
4	West Bromwich North East W	- - - - -	4217	23180	1100	659	554	544	42	36	370
5	Wodnesbury	- - - - -	3124	29030	1114	648	533	581	23	18	353
375.—DUDLEY.											
1	Rowley-Ragls	- - - - -	3070	22534	1263	549	679	584	40	33	301
2	Tipton H	- - - - -	3807	29445	1427	714	740	677	27	34	383
3	Sedgley W	- - - - -	7743	57335	1661	924	845	838	50	48	480
4	Dudley H	- - - - -	3890	45791	2160	1107	1110	1050	42	39	578
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.											
376.—STOUCHEBRIDGE.											
1	Halesowen	- - - - -	5370	13376	630	309	300	320	19	20	163
2	Stourbridge	- - - - -	3313	24069	1058	490	529	529	21	23	220
3	Kingswinford W	- - - - -	7315	35041	1570	799	818	753	47	56	448
377.—KIDDERMINSTER.											
1	Chaddesley Corbett	- - - - -	3382	2101	54	34	30	24	1	-	23
2	Wolverley	- - - - -	7172	3385	91	42	64	37	1	3	20
3	Kidderminster W/H	- - - - -	10285	22321	840	461	427	418	33	26	244
4	Lower Milton	- - - - -	861	3961	107	45	64	43	-	1	32
5	Bewdley	- - - - -	9021	4010	186	69	65	41	4	3	59
378.—TENSBURY.											
1	Tensbury W/H	- - - - -	18164	4594	133	41	68	69	7	-	40
2	Bookleton	- - - - -	17777	2584	83	37	42	41	3	3	23
379.—MARTLEY.											
1	Martley W	- - - - -	13335	3046	89	73	44	45	0	4	39
2	Whitley	- - - - -	12296	3944	94	46	39	55	1	3	21
3	Holt	- - - - -	18927	3508	82	40	47	45	1	1	35
4	Leich H	- - - - -	10067	6118	103	80	100	81	5	3	58
380.—WORCESTER.											
1	West Worcester	- - - - -	3850	9375	267	180	133	134	13	8	86
2	North Worcester W/H	- - - - -	1440	16348	292	248	157	195	12	13	160
3	South Worcester	- - - - -	1500	12653	424	242	211	217	11	16	101
381.—UPTON-ON-SEVERN.											
1	Upton	- - - - -	20007	13906	308	230	102	144	5	7	113
2	W	- - - - -	20094	3987	148	104	67	76	5	6	84
3		- - - - -	12405	3383	69	48	43	43	1	5	23
382.—EVERTHAM.											
1	Evesham W	- - - - -	79227	6234	270	161	146	124	7	9	86
2	Broadway	- - - - -	26370	7399	240	99	124	116	8	3	84

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS.—continued.

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VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.													
414.—STAMFORD.													
No.	Stamford WH - - - - -	24136	12361	413	242	196	215	13	15	123	119	171	
2	Barnack - - - - -	28722	5460	158	92	85	78	4	2	43	49	66	
415.—BOURN.													
1	Corby - - - - -	20103	3236	100	50	41	59	2	4	25	25	50	
2	Aslackby - - - - -	23633	4872	155	71	75	80	2	5	22	49	84	
3	Bourn W - - - - -	33106	7457	217	144	107	110	8	13	70	74	73	
4	Deeping - - - - -	18800	4416	138	142	66	72	6	5	79	63	- 4	
416.—SPALDING.													
1	Pinchbeck - - - - -	11640	3244	110	51	66	44	-	2	26	25	59	
2	Denington - - - - -	10390	2691	69	53	34	35	1	-	30	23	16	
3	Gosberton - - - - -	12320	3236	101	50	57	44	2	3	26	24	51	
4	Spalding WH - - - - -	16660	9464	293	203	151	142	18	9	109	94	90	
5	Moulton - - - - -	19171	3079	118	49	54	64	2	2	22	27	69	
6	Deeping St. Nicholas - - - - -	16290	1270	51	12	24	27	1	1	5	7	39	
417.—HOLBEACH.													
1	Godney Hill - - - - -	107299	3071	107	58	54	53	2	1	28	30	49	
2	Long Sutton - - - - -		8355	274	119	123	141	5	4	57	63	155	
3	Holbeach W - - - - -		7925	277	183	154	123	9	4	100	83	94	
418.—BOSTON.													
1	Kirton-in-Holland - - - - -	31412	5208	164	63	80	75	5	1	34	20	101	
2	Bennington - - - - -	50752	6957	211	108	120	91	7	4	61	47	108	
3	Sibsey - - - - -	10679	3192	104	50	52	52	-	4	17	33	54	
4	Boston W - - - - -	7468	17913	531	374	238	243	25	19	186	188	157	
5	Swinehead - - - - -	20765	5506	174	93	90	84	5	6	52	41	81	
419.—SLEAFORD.													
1	Billinghay - - - - -	30007	5791	201	83	97	104	9	8	46	37	118	
2	Sleaford W - - - - -	33659	8441	277	162	138	139	15	12	86	76	115	
3	Ladenham - - - - -	19202	3731	101	69	57	44	3	4	32	37	32	
4	Hackington - - - - -	28189	4572	136	79	70	66	7	6	40	39	57	
5	Aswarby - - - - -	17740	3099	80	45	39	41	6	3	21	24	35	
420.—GRANTHAM.													
1	Colsterworth - - - - -	35320	5171	155	70	74	81	4	7	35	35	85	
2	Denton - - - - -	34512	7006	200	101	100	100	4	10	53	48	99	
3	Grantham W - - - - -	32197	18369	643	351	331	312	13	16	182	169	292	
421.—LINCOLN.													
1	Lincoln South-West - - - - -	74947	13147	404	241	205	199	10	16	128	113	163	
2	Lincoln Home WHL - - - - -	24815	30912	1248	839	629	619	38	42	438	401	409	
3	Lincoln North-East - - - - -	59030	8231	279	126	141	138	10	3	70	56	153	
422.—HORNCastle.													
1	Wragby - - - - -	31004	4327	123	65	59	64	2	5	43	22	58	
2	Horncastle W - - - - -	27209	8970	265	168	128	137	15	19	70	98	97	
3	Tutford - - - - -	24015	4166	111	62	60	51	4	2	34	26	49	
4	Tattershall - - - - -	27310	6301	177	92	90	87	7	4	36	56	85	
423.—SPILSBY.													
1	Selekney - - - - -	11910	2179	71	39	36	35	2	2	14	25	32	
2	Wainfleet - - - - -	37673	5723	204	83	106	96	4	3	36	47	121	
3	Spilsby W - - - - -	32434	8631	239	144	117	122	13	16	59	85	95	
4	Burgh - - - - -	25292	4662	149	79	77	72	3	9	36	43	70	
5	Alford - - - - -	32570	7851	231	126	117	114	6	8	63	63	105	
424.—LOUTH.													
1	Withern H - - - - -	27131	4667	140	68	75	65	3	1	31	37	72	
2	Louth WH - - - - -	34555	14532	412	263	205	207	20	22	127	136	149	
3	Bimbrook - - - - -	29072	4245	149	71	73	76	8	2	35	36	78	
4	Saltfleet - - - - -	39876	5756	177	88	93	79	10	4	51	37	89	
5	Tetney - - - - -	30074	5606	186	93	89	97	6	5	45	48	93	
425.—CAISTON.													
1	Great Grimsby III - - - - -	54203	29698	1231	645	615	616	24	17	333	319	586	
2	Caistor W - - - - -	63811	9182	257	142	120	137	11	10	76	66	115	
3	Market Rasen H - - - - -	50138	10010	290	178	135	155	6	7	95	83	112	
426.—GLANFORD BRIGG.													
1	Brigg W - - - - -	52077	12168	369	208	185	184	11	12	107	101	161	
2	Winterton - - - - -	56316	10826	378	200	196	180	16	11	105	95	178	
3	Barton - - - - -	57077	13245	485	215	248	237	13	10	114	101	270	
427.—GAINSBOROUGH.													
1	Owston - - - - -	13820	4507	118	65	45	73	1	7	31	34	53	
2	Scooter - - - - -	30104	4491	142	89	64	78	5	4	40	40	53	
3	Misterton - - - - -	14763	3302	96	54	53	43	2	5	24	30	42	
4	Gainsborough W - - - - -	7210	8655	309	191	141	168	7	8	113	78	118	
5	Willingham - - - - -	28724	4101	94	59	52	46	4	3	31	28	39	
6	Marton - - - - -	14047	2114	58	35	25	33	4	1	21	14	26	

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

33.—CHESHIRE.									
443.—STOCKPORT.									
1	Marple	-	-	-	-	6330	6320	813	319
2	Hyde	-	-	-	-	4670	21221	851	617
3	Little Norris	-	-	-	-	3657	18010	744	419
4	Stockport First WH	-	-	-	-	1154	57365	985	803
5	Stockport Second	-	-	-	-	1230	12108	453	240
6	Chadash HL	-	-	-	-	7085	6786	319	254
7	Bankgrove	-	-	-	-	3657	5307	188	201
444.—MACCLESFIELD.									
1	Frutbury	-	-	-	-	13647	4844	173	86
2	Deighton	-	-	-	-	9008	10016	862	216
3	Salway	-	-	-	-	17085	5395	91	65
4	East Macclesfield	-	-	-	-	581	13814	340	240
5	West Macclesfield WHL	-	-	-	-	1716	16023	623	400
6	Salway	-	-	-	-	11430	6887	243	190
7	Greenworth	-	-	-	-	16334	2622	84	51
8	Almley	-	-	-	-	13320	4587	144	83
447.—ALTRINCHAM.									
1	Willow	-	-	-	-	16585	8008	313	175
2	Altrincham HH	-	-	-	-	17708	23229	885	431
3	Lyons	-	-	-	-	10170	8041	239	183
4	Kinsford W	-	-	-	-	23174	7365	218	140
448.—RUNCORN.									
1	Runcorn	-	-	-	-	11823	4430	138	89
2	Daresbury W	-	-	-	-	8083	3161	120	83
3	Ramsay	-	-	-	-	10002	16907	700	590
4	Freetham	-	-	-	-	14368	6610	233	123
449.—NORTHWICH.									
1	Warrington	-	-	-	-	19063	7162	310	134
2	Northwich W	-	-	-	-	13473	14414	536	370
3	Ong	-	-	-	-	17893	10051	400	173
4	Midlewich	-	-	-	-	12443	5003	204	87
450.—CONGLETON.									
1	Connaught	-	-	-	-	14287	2300	87	60
2	Congleton	-	-	-	-	12657	19112	770	385
3	Southwich W	-	-	-	-	21632	14319	500	308
451.—NANTWICH.									
1	Wybunbury	-	-	-	-	53407	20126	1233	371
2	Nantwich W	-	-	-	-	21460	10359	321	203
3	Salisbury	-	-	-	-	27127	7915	230	162
4	Wrenbury	-	-	-	-	20130	6177	162	94
452.—CHESTER.									
1	Tattenhall	-	-	-	-	62869	11780	832	290
2	Chester Castle W	-	-	-	-	12731	21896	100	401
3	Chester Cathedral WHL	-	-	-	-	24373	24021	723	394
4	Barnston W	-	-	-	-	31707	14316	615	285

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
33.—ORMSKIRK—continued.												
438.—WIRRAL.												
1	Neston - - - - -	24170	5631	298	163	109	97	2	1	52	51	140
2	Eastham W - - - - -	19185	13838	413	177	200	213	8	9	50	57	338
3	Woodchurch - - - - -	44777	5053	101	84	63	76	5	4	42	42	77
1	- - - - -	1870	42901	1491	634	876	918	16	20	509	435	957
2	- - - - -	4904	21580	777	483	370	407	14	17	247	219	313
3	- - - - -	17775	14844	487	310	273	263	11	4	98	113	337
34.—LANCASHIRE.												
439.—LIVERPOOL.												
1	St. Martin - - - - -	730	77033	2658	2034	1508	1300	24	15	1031	1003	894
2	Howard-street H - - - - -	219	12638	562	388	308	274	8	8	341	247	367
3	Dale-street - - - - -	304	23913	743	576	384	345	11	8	304	272	106
4	St. George - - - - -	239	9425	240	139	112	128	2	1	110	89	41
5	St. Thomas - - - - -	435	23289	848	537	325	318	6	8	283	275	104
6	Mount Pleasant W H H H H L - - - - -	387	45382	1517	2210	765	738	18	130	1194	1016	625
7	Islington H - - - - -	313	40891	1396	837	685	601	19	19	640	478	350
440.—WEST DERBY.												
1	Toxteth Park W H - - - - -	8386	83849	3373	2037	1741	1631	42	43	1047	1010	1215
2	Exorton W H - - - - -	1819	129915	4648	3133	2820	2764	39	54	1390	1454	2314
3	Walton W H - - - - -	9238	24537	985	655	468	406	31	38	358	299	301
4	Crooby - - - - -	7080	7038	233	120	122	111	1	1	75	43	113
5	Litherland - - - - -	4619	6419	304	114	108	98	5	2	83	88	80
6	Went Derby - - - - -	7182	74000	2901	1377	1492	1409	42	21	869	774	1394
7	Wavertree - - - - -	6778	16384	759	322	371	387	7	7	171	131	486
441.—PRINCETON.												
1	Hale - - - - -	10934	2964	106	87	55	51	4	1	29	26	49
2	Moak Woolton H - - - - -	5153	3771	249	90	92	106	2	4	35	45	130
3	Hayton - - - - -	10359	5188	139	70	69	70	1	3	33	36	60
4	Farnworth - - - - -	10874	16648	613	339	453	422	8	13	164	133	376
5	Princet W H - - - - -	6640	13197	540	364	279	221	15	11	275	189	186
6	St. Helens L - - - - -	9181	45291	2109	1140	1092	1017	42	26	600	560	900
7	Rainford - - - - -	8073	3386	134	58	64	70	2	2	57	31	76
442.—ORMSKIRK.												
1	Bickerstaffe - - - - -	11807	3132	89	48	44	45	3	4	84	51	44
2	Ashton - - - - -	8708	4739	144	92	70	74	3	4	40	46	33
3	Halton - - - - -	10468	2603	88	81	81	83	1	6	30	11	25
4	Farnby - - - - -	1467	1861	152	107	98	94	8	8	67	40	78
5	North Meola H H H H H - - - - -	4467	22474	771	548	386	383	34	14	283	361	238
6	Tarleton - - - - -	13400	3535	135	61	64	67	6	10	51	80	80
7	Searshriek - - - - -	13337	4945	123	73	67	60	12	5	47	31	80
8	Ormskirk W - - - - -	873	6127	179	127	93	84	10	13	75	62	83
9	Lathom - - - - -	11361	7114	326	134	161	161	13	13	89	65	170
443.—WIGAN.												
1	Standish - - - - -	10737	5812	338	157	140	109	25	17	77	80	161
2	Aspell - - - - -	6429	11388	368	251	306	256	32	25	134	120	291
3	Wigan W - - - - -	3148	36110	1837	1138	972	885	36	22	617	529	688
4	Hindley - - - - -	6919	25941	1276	646	661	615	37	29	358	306	450
5	Pemberton - - - - -	6371	14637	724	345	360	344	49	30	194	181	379
6	Upholland - - - - -	1931	7483	326	130	160	166	15	15	76	74	174
7	Ashton-in-Makerfield - - - - -	6230	7468	338	167	170	168	12	16	101	88	151
444.—WARRINGTON.												
1	Newton-in-Makerfield L - - - - -	5512	13380	620	297	315	307	15	13	132	145	333
2	Winwick - - - - -	4177	1741	88	27	34	24	1	1	13	12	31
3	Banky - - - - -	8408	2971	169	50	53	64	1	3	25	25	39
4	Warrington W H - - - - -	2807	28034	1339	750	716	622	20	18	381	349	396
5	Knockford - - - - -	3723	4931	170	87	89	61	2	1	49	38	83
6	Rixton - - - - -	6074	1827	61	44	39	25	2	2	24	20	37
445.—LEIGH.												
1	Leeton - - - - -	5704	6088	285	130	130	123	8	8	66	64	125
2	Culcheth - - - - -	10098	10006	431	241	221	213	8	12	125	116	198
3	Westleigh - - - - -	2945	11013	484	288	243	219	14	14	140	146	176
4	Atherton W - - - - -	4910	13883	646	463	530	330	23	24	230	238	191
446.—BOLTON.												
1	Farnworth W - - - - -	2400	16380	354	671	498	438	30	40	332	339	273
2	Hulton - - - - -	3754	1616	425	173	207	210	0	10	97	76	203
3	Westhoughton - - - - -	4311	6009	272	181	137	125	12	11	86	95	91
4	Hallwell - - - - -	4324	9679	418	240	221	107	10	6	124	106	178
5	Horwich - - - - -	4774	4841	160	116	75	87	1	4	62	54	44
6	Tempe-with-Haugh - - - - -	3213	7586	304	160	160	160	3	4	74	86	140
7	Turton - - - - -	7424	6023	181	101	105	91	2	4	54	47	85
8	Edgeworth - - - - -	6301	2278	81	58	58	43	2	4	19	19	43
9	Sharpley - - - - -	4090	6000	183	99	89	101	1	2	30	60	84
10	Little Bolton - - - - -	784	35013	1452	622	730	716	23	31	440	423	439
11	Bolton Eastern H - - - - -	441	27085	1071	678	682	490	23	25	328	358	300
12	Bolton Western - - - - -	385	14818	782	611	418	290	33	21	394	297	597
13	Laver - - - - -	3173	7673	343	130	100	176	8	7	76	74	186

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
34.—LANCASHIRE—cont.													
463.—BURT.													
1	Holehouse	-	2200	7006	243	145	143	100	7	2	81	84	86
2	Westington Lower End	-	2067	5425	230	126	122	106	3	3	64	62	104
3	Walmerley	-	2165	5849	200	120	100	100	2	0	71	62	87
4	Birley W	-	2220	5941	185	100	70	65	8	10	98	92	47
5	Heywood	-	2647	19458	705	344	343	265	9	13	276	272	127
6	South Hurry	-	1416	16742	587	485	296	260	17	23	224	208	144
7	North Bury	-	1221	16998	781	458	316	345	16	94	285	205	255
8	Ellen	-	2330	11072	417	269	213	203	3	11	130	125	105
9	Redcliffe	-	2625	11128	467	322	223	244	5	6	126	97	268
10	Fulkington	-	5427	11943	412	250	160	224	3	4	140	112	154
464.—HARTON-UPON-IRWELL.													
1	Worley W	-	2122	12225	783	501	371	412	17	18	286	281	203
2	Horton W	-	14221	12612	797	406	401	286	24	34	274	254	205
3	Stretford	-	2613	14453	441	224	225	216	6	6	112	121	207
465.—CHEBLTON.													
1	Didsbury W	-	2001	11257	470	273	227	246	36	34	200	275	-203
2	Ardsley H	-	4123	60442	2755	1730	1325	1810	28	49	671	656	1205
3	Chorlton-upon-Medlock H	-	244	2021	1741	1173	877	964	44	85	275	235	425
4	Holme	-	295	20134	2516	2007	1804	1682	56	61	1012	690	1200
466.—SALFORD.													
1	Fadlerton H	-	3385	20453	1329	895	672	657	23	26	457	450	426
2	Broughton	-	1426	14961	617	405	280	267	9	12	128	165	234
3	Greenfield H	-	273	20000	1260	1007	815	745	44	37	267	323	426
4	Regent Road W	-	1076	46071	2285	1664	1160	1126	63	66	680	615	601
467.—MANCHESTER.													
1	Ancoats	-	400	22626	2208	1547	1104	1009	20	41	782	725	426
2	Deansgate HHHH	-	262	24173	753	641	379	373	20	22	516	324	111
3	London Road	-	2225	21679	776	678	374	409	16	19	333	325	60
4	Market Street WH	-	201	17260	687	1212	827	300	71	77	748	225	-620
5	St. George	-	4165	20422	2279	1679	1236	1141	37	36	671	608	700
6	Newton H	-	1669	22120	1536	969	775	705	20	16	456	414	669
7	Chorlton WWH	-	1658	22820	875	765	459	450	23	28	406	387	119
8	Petersfield	-	2270	7548	298	160	142	161	8	8	93	97	103
9	Blackley	-	2623	2744	258	164	120	120	3	1	77	87	85
10	Frederick L	-	3224	7737	200	217	123	127	0	6	120	20	26
468.—ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE.													
1	Knot-Isles	-	2417	7220	272	106	149	122	7	5	85	105	76
2	Ashton Town WH	-	1374	21441	1194	1064	617	677	61	87	650	454	196
3	Ardwick	-	4210	15097	629	860	527	302	6	14	220	180	220
4	Dutton	-	2205	2029	400	226	215	167	15	8	130	106	164
5	Newton	-	1607	7517	253	126	126	100	6	6	91	96	100
6	Dukinfield	-	1690	26220	1121	752	527	674	25	28	267	265	280
7	Bartholomew	-	3114	12672	601	426	360	351	16	10	227	231	226
8	Stretton	-	12612	6224	227	143	117	120	8	11	117	75	94
9	Shayley	-	2460	7052	265	160	126	127	4	2	86	78	107
469.—OLDHAM.													
1	Oldham-below-Town WH	-	1910	42672	2146	1367	1060	1006	45	28	741	626	779
2	Oldham-above-Town	-	2750	22857	1522	836	694	656	22	25	420	422	494
3	Chadderton	-	2130	17212	778	446	260	260	12	10	221	223	222
4	Middleton	-	2721	2660	522	277	164	168	5	9	143	124	75
5	Royle	-	2276	2675	305	242	126	177	10	4	121	111	120
6	Crompton	-	2064	7302	273	175	159	124	9	6	81	94	90
470.—ROCHDALE.													
1	W	-	2620	1180	108	59	46	62	2	5	27	33	26
2	-	-	2676	4745	120	122	75	75	1	5	65	67	40
3	-	-	2510	14025	568	376	260	260	13	11	216	162	150
4	-	-	401	17312	629	381	254	205	16	17	201	180	276
5	-	-	1131	11554	376	271	168	168	13	9	183	126	105
6	-	-	2054	6049	221	146	122	99	11	1	84	64	73
7	-	-	701	12500	740	425	281	350	17	15	221	214	205
8	-	-	3525	2022	225	200	168	167	6	4	89	120	116
9	-	-	4701	2022	225	111	126	126	2	4	69	65	115
10	-	-	7609	17207	660	345	226	223	17	7	161	164	216
471.—HAMMINGTON.													
1	Newchurch	-	2458	26225	280	221	122	127	20	16	273	246	420
2	Hammington W	-	7511	14410	249	273	273	276	14	8	183	180	176
3	Edenfield	-	2229	4725	167	84	60	66	3	4	84	80	62
4	Hammington	-	4220	12201	497	200	227	240	11	8	151	149	187
5	Asmington	-	2625	21786	260	470	425	425	15	23	248	226	410
472.—BOURNLEY.													
1	Burnley W	-	22204	49720	2079	1180	1070	1005	20	28	608	522	200
2	Radcliffe	-	12671	11220	267	220	126	122	8	7	119	120	120
3	Clay	-	20229	24625	970	497	479	491	25	20	245	220	420
4	Leeds	-	2625	2416	26	42	21	17	2	2	22	20	-4

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS.

LETTERS.

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.	35.—WEST RIDING—cont.											
497.—HUNSLET.												
1	Hunslet W	1152	37289	1781	1153	897	884	44	37	583	570	638
2	Whitkirk	5741	4194	174	95	85	89	2	6	56	39	79
3	Rothwell	5117	4791	229	185	111	118	6	4	76	59	84
498.—HOLBECK.												
1	Holbeck W	2608	21617	995	581	505	490	25	20	314	267	414
499.—BRAMLEY.												
1	Bramley	2505	9882	305	215	201	194	7	6	112	103	180
2	Gildersome	903	3448	154	76	81	78	4	5	32	44	78
3	Wortley W	4099	31111	1376	799	673	703	31	34	419	380	577
500.—LEEDS.												
1	South-East Leeds	853	29124	1323	805	645	658	31	28	422	383	518
2	North Leeds WHH	640	49628	2300	1722	1177	1123	101	82	902	620	578
3	West Leeds HHH	1243	60610	2393	1815	1229	1164	53	52	988	847	578
4	Kirkstall	3183	13942	570	315	282	288	9	6	132	153	255
5	Chapeltown	7636	9117	281	172	137	144	5	4	92	60	109
501.—DEWSBURY.												
1	Morley	2765	9807	459	281	218	241	5	6	147	134	178
2	Batley	2030	20871	965	533	496	480	17	26	263	270	452
3	Gomersal	3254	12880	504	312	265	239	17	15	155	157	192
4	Liversedge	2827	19403	763	395	396	367	15	17	195	200	363
5	Mirfield	3765	12869	521	271	269	252	12	15	141	130	250
6	Dewsbury W	1468	24764	1110	650	546	564	36	29	354	296	460
7	Soothill	2459	8396	340	163	179	161	11	9	63	60	177
8	Ossett	3105	9190	404	193	211	193	10	10	91	102	211
9	Thornhill	3602	6306	271	149	137	134	5	4	80	69	122
502.—WAKEFIELD.												
1	Bretton	10172	5103	192	80	92	100	8	7	46	54	112
2	Sandal	15064	13386	749	325	382	367	14	13	165	160	494
3	Stanley WL	4674	10305	419	424	213	206	12	18	238	186	—5
4	Wakefield H	758	21076	756	496	399	337	19	16	267	229	260
5	Horbury	1279	3977	143	75	78	65	2	5	41	34	68
6	Alverthorpe	3345	8135	345	194	173	172	3	6	91	103	151
7	Ardley	6077	6804	315	163	158	157	5	9	77	86	152
503.—PONTEFRACT.												
1	Knottingley	18128	8440	355	197	192	163	12	8	114	83	158
2	Whitley	10958	2495	67	30	33	34	2	5	22	17	28
3	Pontefract W	12734	9775	447	237	226	221	13	8	124	113	210
4	Castleford	6217	13763	855	391	429	420	27	16	200	191	464
504.—HEMSWORTH.												
1	Hemsworth W	34831	8114	245	144	119	126	6	5	74	70	101
505.—BARNLEY.												
1	Darton	11311	5528	265	134	129	136	7	7	61	73	181
2	Barnley WHH	9219	32031	1521	1105	763	758	44	58	594	511	416
3	Dartfield	8815	13158	634	275	309	327	16	14	139	130	361
4	Worsbrough	5498	6495	297	150	151	146	12	12	72	78	147
506.—WORTLEY.												
1	Cawthorne	8969	5092	221	94	102	119	8	5	53	41	127
2	High Hoyland	4878	3407	187	62	67	70	5	12	31	31	75
3	Penistone W	21915	7179	277	156	149	128	8	10	97	59	121
4	Wortley	8079	2684	121	71	63	58	4	2	45	26	50
5	Ecclesfield WL	11192	15171	760	409	385	375	13	28	215	194	351
6	Bradfield	38425	11252	454	210	225	229	9	10	109	101	244
507.—ECCLESALL BIERLOW.												
1	Nether Hallam	1527	27950	1321	651	673	648	29	19	364	287	670
2	Upper Hallam	6330	3070	118	67	65	53	1	2	29	38	51
3	Norton	5110	2878	98	61	52	46	1	3	29	32	37
4	Ecclesall Bierlow W	4048	53534	2288	1267	1212	1076	58	49	658	629	1001
508.—SHEFFIELD.												
1	West Sheffield HH	198	17488	539	449	287	252	20	18	243	206	90
2	North Sheffield WH	160	37804	1610	1400	813	797	58	63	806	594	210
3	South Sheffield	253	17294	678	453	346	332	27	21	242	211	225
4	Sheffield Park	2417	18772	857	514	417	440	26	23	279	235	343
5	Brightside	2821	48556	2351	1200	1145	1200	42	43	632	568	1151
6	Attercliffe	1297	16574	1094	551	558	536	20	22	286	265	643
7	Handsworth	8638	5783	290	163	163	133	5	3	84	79	153
509.—ROTHERHAM.												
1	Beighton	11015	4345	213	60	91	122	8	3	36	33	144
2	Rotherham WH	10960	15375	690	418	344	346	17	14	227	191	272
3	Kimberworth	8794	24399	1218	553	608	610	23	17	309	244	665
4	Wath	8976	10829	566	255	277	289	9	21	141	114	311
5	Maltby	13147	2448	69	43	38	31	1	2	22	21	26

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
35.—WEST RIDING—cont.												
510.—DONCASTER.												
1	Tickhill - - - - -	27187	8801	348	171	173	175	7	10	77	94	177
2	Barnsbrough - - - - -	24268	7728	299	171	153	144	5	6	87	84	128
3	Doncaster WH - - - - -	1691	18768	657	440	353	304	23	11	229	211	217
4	Campseall - - - - -	26715	4543	138	89	69	69	1	7	42	47	49
5	Bawtry - - - - -	33458	5367	152	88	81	71	9	12	47	41	64
511.—THORNE.												
1	Epworth - - - - -	19916	4627	127	78	59	68	1	3	48	30	49
2	Thorne W - - - - -	36375	7139	236	118	121	115	10	8	59	59	118
3	Crowle - - - - -	12610	5245	157	84	74	83	5	5	43	41	72
512.—GOOLE.												
1	Swinesfleet - - - - -	19237	4820	128	78	67	61	3	8	33	45	50
2	Goole W - - - - -	10546	8754	386	177	177	209	7	16	101	76	209
3	Snaith - - - - -	13660	4196	127	84	68	59	6	3	43	41	42
513.—SELBY.												
1	Carlton - - - - -	18741	2398	73	33	37	36	5	1	17	16	40
2	Selby W - - - - -	25213	10523	345	208	171	174	10	12	113	98	139
3	Riccall - - - - -	18030	3491	93	58	53	40	5	1	35	23	35
514.—TADCASTER.												
1	Aberford - - - - -	29859	11484	507	212	257	250	13	9	109	103	295
2	Tadcaster W - - - - -	17998	4242	116	85	55	61	1	2	49	36	31
3	Appleton Roebuck - - - - -	25038	5354	168	84	90	78	5	9	43	41	84
36.—E. RIDING (with York).												
515.—YORK.												
1	Skelton - - - - -	9724	1587	45	21	22	23	3	-	10	11	24
2	Bootham WLL - - - - -	6642	15447	373	403	177	196	13	13	213	192	-32
3	Micklegate - - - - -	8020	15959	503	276	285	278	18	9	139	137	267
4	Walmgate H - - - - -	7433	24887	910	544	455	455	25	23	267	257	306
5	Eccleick - - - - -	19044	2675	84	49	46	38	-	1	22	27	35
6	Dunnington - - - - -	17386	2945	78	42	43	35	3	1	24	18	36
7	Flaxton - - - - -	14296	1768	51	28	25	26	1	4	15	13	23
516.—POCKLINGTON.												
1	East Stamford Bridge - - - - -	35050	4258	140	61	65	75	5	4	31	30	79
2	Pocklington W - - - - -	42488	6744	220	128	113	107	18	27	66	62	92
3	Market Weighton - - - - -	33066	4962	155	83	89	66	6	4	46	37	72
517.—HOWDEN.												
1	Holme - - - - -	11514	1976	58	11	34	24	5	3	7	4	47
2	Babwith - - - - -	16639	1978	67	31	38	29	3	2	15	16	36
3	Howden W - - - - -	23907	6483	175	127	92	83	8	10	62	65	48
4	Newport - - - - -	18708	3780	114	71	58	56	7	6	34	37	43
518.—BEVERLEY.												
1	South Cave - - - - -	20071	3409	110	60	58	52	4	1	31	29	50
2	Beverley WL - - - - -	25947	13912	463	356	248	215	17	22	172	184	107
3	Lockington - - - - -	22068	3006	72	42	37	35	2	2	18	24	39
4	Leven - - - - -	11634	1483	42	20	25	17	2	-	11	9	22
519.—SCULCOATES.												
1	Button - - - - -	4700	8928	481	257	229	252	4	5	133	124	224
2	Cottingham - - - - -	10724	4232	148	72	69	70	1	4	34	38	76
3	Ferriby - - - - -	7060	1772	52	37	23	29	-	3	21	16	15
4	Hessle - - - - -	7115	4961	193	109	100	96	4	1	47	62	87
5	Hedon - - - - -	6618	2112	62	37	28	34	2	6	30	27	5
6	Drypool H - - - - -	1561	12425	669	299	337	332	6	5	155	144	370
7	East Sculcoates - - - - -	239	13292	571	304	279	292	17	14	152	152	267
8	West Sculcoates W - - - - -	487	20520	810	497	405	405	22	24	237	260	313
520.—HULL.												
1	Humber - - - - -	61	8744	229	197	118	111	5	5	107	90	32
2	St. Mary - - - - -	73	5300	142	122	80	62	8	4	70	52	20
3	Myton WHL - - - - -	940	54272	2235	1407	1129	1100	52	44	728	679	828
521.—PATRINGTON.												
1	Patrington W - - - - -	62166	9115	264	158	124	140	13	10	81	77	106
522.—SKIRLAUGH.												
1	Hambleton - - - - -	11091	1294	46	18	26	20	2	1	9	9	28
2	Skirraugh W - - - - -	17504	2835	93	34	48	45	11	5	14	20	59
3	Aldbrough - - - - -	12076	1605	46	22	21	25	2	-	11	11	24
4	Hornsea - - - - -	13063	3072	91	39	47	44	3	7	25	14	52
5	Brandeburton - - - - -	13123	1472	54	23	29	25	1	4	12	11	31
523.—DRIFFIELD.												
1	Footon - - - - -	18345	2000	100	62	42	58	6	4	33	29	38
2	Driffeld WH - - - - -	21842	8846	300	188	144	150	17	24	96	92	112
3	Bainton - - - - -	33416	3863	127	72	71	56	7	6	42	30	55
4	Langtoft - - - - -	37643	4127	124	80	66	58	5	9	51	29	44
524.—BRIDLINGTON.												
1	Skippers - - - - -	16406	1858	59	23	25	34	1	2	10	13	36
2	Bridlington WH - - - - -	19170	4634	328	221	153	173	15	20	95	126	107
3	Hummanby - - - - -	30610	3873	148	58	79	69	14	6	35	23	90

IX—YORKSHIRE—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		Area in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.												
30.—DURHAM.												
540.—DARLINGTON.												
1	Darlington WHH - - - - -		97206	38347	1435	749						686
2	Arcliffe - - - - -		26415	6865	298	146						152
541.—STOCKTON.												
1	Yarm HH - - - - -		23387	45704	2487	1176						1311
2	Stockton WH - - - - -		24118	36288	1984	1048						936
3	Sedgefield WL - - - - -		43597	14715	814	470						344
542.—HARTLEPOOL.												
1	Hartlepool WH - - - - -		21274	20070	1205	671						534
543.—AUCKLAND.												
1	Bishop Auckland W - - - - -		22613	44322	2377	1367						1010
2	Hamsterley - - - - -		33810	22587	1210	873						337
544.—THIRSDALE.												
1	Staindrop - - - - -		27533	5146	173	86						84
2	Barnard Castle W - - - - -		60325	8173	244	181						63
3	Middleton - - - - -		90365	7069	215	121						94
545.—WEARDALE.												
1	St. John - - - - -		40006	4372	163	110						45
2	Shawhope W - - - - -		32873	3786	195	109						86
3	Wolsingham - - - - -		24010	7778	333	163						160
546.—DURHAM.												
1	Thadfield - - - - -		11000	12081	702	395						307
2	Lanchester WH - - - - -		28003	27390	1445	736						710
3	St. Oswald WH - - - - -		36384	26065	1626	867						759
4	St. Nicholas H - - - - -		16793	22053	1139	519						620
547.—EAMINGTON.												
1	Eamington WH - - - - -		33031	32894	1733	800						933
548.—HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING.												
1	Houghton-le-Spring W - - - - -		3980	13167	690	342						348
2	Betton-le-Hole - - - - -		4394	13084	675	344						331
549.—CHESTER-LE-STREET.												
1	Chester-le-Street W - - - - -		17336	17329	896	471						425
2	Barnston - - - - -		17274	15778	773	384						389
550.—SUNDERLAND.												
1	North Bishop-Wearmouth WH - - - - -		2545	20128	1491	573						718
2	South Bishop-Wearmouth H - - - - -		3471	26226	1750	912						838
3	East Sunderland - - - - -		100	9385	460	227						133
4	West Sunderland - - - - -		108	7368	309	166						143
5	Monk Wearmouth - - - - -		5189	29941	1411	634						777
551.—SOUTH SHIELDS.												
1	Worwick WH - - - - -		11400	41911	2067	1034						1033
2	South Shields H - - - - -		4535	23080	1704	984						720
552.—GATESHEAD.												
1	Beworth - - - - -		2611	12725	685	494						191
2	Gateshead WH - - - - -		2011	47808	2391	1496						905
3	Whickham - - - - -		2081	6483	283	128						155
4	Widlaton - - - - -		14690	12235	534	246						288
31.—NORTHUMBERLAND.												
553.—NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.												
1	Woolgate W - - - - -		2708	54723	2487	1611						876
2	St. Andrew H - - - - -		1449	12411	645	446						199
3	St. Nicholas WHH - - - - -		131	12005	498	258						140
4	All Saints H - - - - -		210	27872	1290	654						366
5	Byker - - - - -		2653	10877	608	267						341
554.—TYNEMOUTH.												
1	Waldend - - - - -		2330	10436	497	261						236
2	North Shields - - - - -		2651	18732	681	411						270
3	Tynemouth WHH - - - - -		3130	21928	986	506						480
4	Longbenton H - - - - -		6041	17210	803	414						389
5	Barnston - - - - -		10043	9829	545	227						318
6	Byth H - - - - -		10280	16652	850	511						339
555.—CASTLE WARD.												
1	Postland WL - - - - -		50003	5423	321	201						120
2	Stamfordham - - - - -		41817	6456	363	181						182

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND												
—continued.												
558.—HEDHAM.												
1	Bywell - - - - -	50547	9410	421	214	228	196	16	12	191	99	207
2	Hexham W - - - - -	53064	10055	290	248	185	125	27	22	140	128	42
3	Allendale - - - - -	51808	7998	203	121	96	106	14	15	83	59	81
4	Chollerton - - - - -	50704	8772	165	77	81	84	10	14	87	40	80
1	- - - - -	50338	8987	222	97	111	111	12	14	55	48	133
1	- - - - -	178131	8790	101	78	58	46	6	8	41	23	88
2	- - - - -	71284	2390	73	48	45	33	7	2	20	29	20
1	Morpeth WL - - - - -	49070	6478	278	215	187	189	11	16	117	88	65
2	Bedlington - - - - -	51531	22549	1278	580	791	648	45	20	282	265	416
559.—ALNWICK.												
1	Warkworth - - - - -	50417	7188	226	147	118	118	8	11	94	78	60
2	Alnwick WH - - - - -	18891	7055	280	227	105	101	14	10	108	92	19
3	Embsay - - - - -	51475	5406	147	68	90	87	4	6	42	31	64
1	Seaford W - - - - -	50323	5847	186	78	73	84	10	9	84	44	76
560.—BERWICK.												
1	Islandshire - - - - -	22367	3764	94	80	49	45	2	6	30	35	34
2	Berwick-upon-Tweed W - - - - -	10735	12067	406	298	214	182	12	7	139	139	108
3	Northamptonshire - - - - -	20112	2076	99	54	45	54	5	6	29	25	45
561.—GLENDALE.												
1	Ford - - - - -	60818	6238	151	83	79	73	9	4	34	46	66
2	Wooler W - - - - -	50388	8335	167	101	91	76	9	8	56	45	65
562.—ROTHBURY.												
1	Rothbury W - - - - -	50708	5408	125	99	68	87	7	11	59	40	26
2	Edson - - - - -	50384	2678	46	18	20	20	2	-	8	10	26
40.—CUMBERLAND.												
563.—ALSTON.												
1	Alston W - - - - -	50980	5830	163	120	90	78	10	11	61	69	26
564.—FARWORTH.												
1	Farforth W - - - - -	51111	12110	415	273	213	202	22	21	147	136	142
2	Greystoke - - - - -	71872	4830	141	45	78	68	4	11	84	81	78
3	Kirkcubald - - - - -	48578	6777	207	100	116	91	19	12	86	50	101
565.—BRAMPTON.												
1	Haydon - - - - -	50179	2460	65	48	36	29	8	4	24	34	37
2	Brampton W - - - - -	50131	5536	161	114	76	86	6	7	65	60	47
3	Walton - - - - -	48405	2003	87	44	31	36	4	2	30	24	18
566.—LONGTOWN.												
1	High Longtown - - - - -	48294	2621	74	38	37	37	6	11	33	19	22
2	Low Longtown W - - - - -	50421	5647	169	205	98	71	24	15	86	49	64
567.—CARLISLE.												
1	Wetheral - - - - -	18302	4011	106	85	49	56	5	4	29	46	29
2	St. Cuthbert WWL - - - - -	10098	15886	414	431	284	230	40	31	236	205	33
3	St. Mary HH - - - - -	2007	18571	634	662	305	219	29	26	220	249	163
4	Sanawit - - - - -	13360	3776	98	67	49	48	8	8	35	32	31
5	Burgh - - - - -	5047	1260	39	24	18	14	1	3	7	11	16
6	Dalston - - - - -	18781	2622	106	87	68	47	3	11	80	27	46
568.—WIGTON.												
1	Wigton W - - - - -	43484	9184	238	219	150	108	18	14	114	105	29
2	Abbey Holme H - - - - -	44431	8708	310	175	168	142	17	13	92	83	125
3	Caldbeck - - - - -	50722	4854	128	67	61	67	9	12	31	36	61
569.—COCKERMOUTH.												
1	Keswick - - - - -	50709	6414	167	113	88	79	6	8	38	80	54
2	Cockermouth W - - - - -	51731	10633	285	205	180	190	21	25	153	120	69
3	Workington - - - - -	13734	13734	448	367	219	336	12	17	181	176	261
4	Maryport W - - - - -	21781	15772	720	289	379	341	32	24	205	164	331
570.—WHITHAVEN.												
1	Harrington - - - - -	43711	8806	405	273	271	224	18	17	130	143	222
2	Whithaven H - - - - -	176	12226	600	489	303	297	18	20	222	217	141
3	St. Bees W - - - - -	21120	9701	271	200	202	160	24	16	176	150	45
4	Agreement - - - - -	85098	14571	628	389	310	310	19	29	217	171	290

I.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

51

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II.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

12

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* Forty births and thirty deaths which occurred in Cowbridge sub-district (886: 3) during the last six months of 1878 were not registered until 1879.

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

XI—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1873—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

XL.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS,
ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS,
AND
DEATHS,
REGISTERED IN EACH OF THE FOUR QUARTERS OF THE YEAR
1873,
IN DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.

NOTE.—*The Number of MARRIAGES celebrated in each Quarter of the Year 1873 will be found in the Abstract of Marriages, commencing on page 2.*

Births in the Four Quarters of 1873.

BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

1873

NOTE.—The Registration Counties consist of groups of Superintendent Registrars' Districts, which are generally co-extensive with the County in which the principal town of the District, or the greater part of the population, is located. The

Births in the Four Quarters of 1873.

87

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1873.
(Still-born.)

THE

TABLE

with the Poor Law Unions. Those Districts which extend into two or more Counties (proper) are included entirely in that
boundaries of Registration Counties, therefore, differ more or less from the boundaries of Counties (proper).

BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters endi

Births in the Four Quarters of 1873.

89

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1873—*continued.*

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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

Illegitimate Births in the Four Quarters of 1873.

BIRTHS (included in the foregoing Table, pp. 86-89) of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF W1

1873

227

2304

1935

1935

BIRTHS of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK registered in England in the

TABLE

Illegitimate Births in the Four Quarters of 1873.

93

quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1873---continued.

DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1873.

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
68,518	61,994	59,806	64,667	254,985	237,535	63,914	56,588	54,870	62,163	ENGLAND.
										DIVISIONS.
9548	8539	9634	10745	38366	37098	9264	8097	9006	10726	LONDON.
5487	4878	4570	4751	19686	17831	4949	4308	4086	4488	SOUTH EASTERN.
2998	3128	3188	3291	13705	13121	3589	3210	2976	3346	SOUTH MIDLAND.
2277	3031	2852	2674	11834	11147	3073	2708	2542	2824	EASTERN.
5019	4327	3648	4246	17240	16879	4859	4259	3482	4279	SOUTH WESTERN.
2848	7370	6671	7824	30383	27531	7708	6335	6154	7274	WEST MIDLAND.
4280	3763	3492	3631	15086	13946	3906	3429	3200	3411	NORTH MIDLAND.
11973	10981	10682	10920	44556	41643	11265	10048	9793	10537	NORTH WESTERN.
7373	7203	7208	7486	29470	27102	7047	6492	6473	7090	YORK.
4649	4549	4626	5005	18729	16550	4120	3910	4137	4383	NORTHERN.
4376	4125	3335	4094	15930	14692	4134	3732	3021	3805	WELSH.
										I.—LONDON.
6676	6976	6722	7637	27031	26073	6491	5635	6352	7595	MIDDLESEX (part of).
2226	2021	2222	2440	8919	8875	2201	1998	2171	2505	SURREY (part of).
626	542	590	648	2416	2145	572	464	483	626	KENT (part of).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN.
880	814	746	809	3249	2933	835	670	641	787	SURREY (extra-metropolitan).
1617	1456	1386	1385	5844	5197	1416	1250	1284	1247	KENT (extra-metropolitan).
1802	939	879	844	3714	3524	1022	844	805	853	SUSSEX.
1360	1178	1110	1235	4883	4294	1140	1074	947	1133	HAMPSHIRE.
578	491	449	478	1996	1883	536	470	409	468	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.
787	682	725	713	2887	2558	597	625	645	691	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropol.)
520	385	449	403	1767	1733	507	415	383	428	HERTFORDSHIRE.
419	326	297	311	1363	1337	367	354	302	314	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
556	447	370	443	1815	1668	482	399	360	427	OXFORDSHIRE.
714	555	543	593	2405	2255	704	561	493	597	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
129	120	121	99	489	491	136	128	107	120	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
381	262	301	331	1275	1347	316	309	326	366	BEDFORDSHIRE.
453	431	362	398	1704	1632	450	419	360	403	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN.
1282	1065	1087	983	4417	3976	1116	900	948	1012	ESSEX.
848	838	730	724	3140	3004	852	747	625	780	SUFFOLK.
1147	1128	1035	967	4277	4167	1105	1061	969	1032	NORFOLK.

DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending



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Deaths in the Four Quarters of 1873.

97

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1873—*continued.*

DEATHS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, 1873.

THE FOLLOWING PAGES contain the numbers of deaths registered during 1873 in most of the public institutions of England. These figures will afford the means of correcting the mortality of districts and sub-districts where affected by the situation therein of these institutions, through the deaths recorded in them. The following list includes all Workhouses, Hospitals, Infirmaries, and public Lunatic Asylums, while prisons, almshouses, schools, private lunatic asylums and benevolent asylums, are excluded. The list, as settled, includes 1299 institutions; of which 720 are Workhouses, Workhouse Infirmaries, or Workhouse Schools; 500 Hospitals or Infirmaries; and 79 Lunatic Asylums. The Lunatic Asylums are mostly County Asylums, but a few private Asylums which receive pauper patients are also included.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.			HOSPITALS.			LUNATIC	
			Number of In- stitutions.	DEATHS.			Number of In- stitutions.
				Persons.	Males.	Females.	
ENGLAND - 1870							4253
DIVISIONS.							
I.	LONDON - - - -	149	185	707			401
II.	SOUTH EASTERN - -		220		27		609
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND - -					177	846
IV.	EASTERN - - - -	3	224				257
V.	SOUTH WESTERN - -		127	27			311
VI.	WEST MIDLAND - -			30			556
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND - -		70				196
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN - -		72			12	424
IX.	YORK - - - -	27					334
X.	NORTHERN - - - -			37	100		167
XI.	WELSH - - - -					1	165
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.							
1	SURREY (extra-metropol.) -		77	172			248
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)						144
3	SUSSEX - - - -	102					79
4	HAMPSHIRE - - - -			77			63
5	BERKSHIRE - - - -						37
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.							
6	MIDDLESEX (extra-met.)	23	7				390
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - -			74			253
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - -	27					53
9	OXFORDSHIRE - -		73	24		1	—
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE -				77		57
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE -						—
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - -		5	1			81
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - -	3				1	31
IV.—EASTERN.							
14	ESSEX - - - -	3	107	24		1	89
15	SUFFOLK - - - -		11				53
16	NORFOLK - - - -						85

Deaths in Public Institutions, 1873.

101

Deaths registered in Public

of England in the Year

TABLE

Deaths in Public Institutions, 1873.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

225

528

House, two private Lunatic Asylums and
 recorded in Chelsea North-west su-
 ring the year.
 in this sub-district.
 terred during the year.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

224

* In St. Peter's House, a home for aged poor, situated in this sub-district, 35 deaths were registered during the year.
 † This Workhouse was closed on 27th September, and the inmates removed to the new Workhouse in Primer's Road.
 ‡ Twenty deaths were registered during the year in Earlewood Asylum for Idiots, situated in this sub-district.
 § In the Home for destitute Mothers and Infants, situated at Thornton Heath, 23 deaths were registered during the year.
 ¶ In the Royal Alfred Institution for Aged Seamen, situated in this sub-district, 5 deaths were registered during the year.

Deaths in Public Institutions, 1873.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

*21 Nine deaths were registered during the year in the Titchhurst private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district.
22 Workhouses were closed on 19th September 1873, and the inmates removed to the new Workhouses situated in Ditchling sub-district.
23 Deaths occurred during the year in St. George's Retreat private Lunatic Asylum, situated in this sub-district.*

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

1873

1873

1873

Deaths in Public Institutions, 1873.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.





the Feltham Reformatory, situated in this sub-district.
 Five private Lunatic Asylums situated in this sub-district.
 in the middle of the year 1873.
 the Warrington private Lunatic Asylum, situated in this sub-district.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

1873.

TOTAL

70

* Nine deaths were registered during the year in the Essex Hall private Idiot Asylum, situated in this sub-district.

Deaths in Public Institutions, 1873.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1872—continued.

2.2.4. 数据源

● 环境设计

554-555



1000

1000

* Four deaths were registered during the year in the
† Twenty-two deaths were registered during the year
‡ Five deaths occurred during the year in Hingham II

situated in this sub-district.
 situated in this sub-district.
 in this sub-district.

Deaths in Public Institutions, 1873.

1.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

1873

* Ten deaths were registered during the year in Barnwood House private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district.
† Five deaths occurred during the year in the Coton Hill private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district.

Deaths in Public Institutions, 1873.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

~~TABLE~~~~TABLE~~~~TABLE~~~~TABLE~~

* Eight deaths occurred during the year in Hurlingham House private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district.
 † Two deaths occurred during the year in the Longwood private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district.
 ‡ This institution was subsequently closed on 6th May 1874.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

Ten deaths were registered during the year in Barnwood House private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district.
Five deaths occurred during the year in the Coton Hill private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

100

* This institution was closed on 17th May 1872.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

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* Four deaths were registered during the year in Lincoln Lunatic Hospital (private) situated in this sub-district.
† Two deaths occurred in The Croydon Lunatic Hospital (private) situated in this sub-district.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

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* These institutions were closed on 31st April 1873, and the inmates transferred to the new Workhouse situated in Clitheroe sub-district.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

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Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

XXXXXX

* Seven deaths were registered in the Friends Retreat private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district.
 † Four deaths occurred during the year at Bunston Lodge private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district.

D E A T H S
AT DIFFERENT AGES,
1873,
IN DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, AND DISTRICTS,
DISTINGUISHING
MALES AND FEMALES.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1873—continued.

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* Three deaths were registered during the year in Vernon House private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district.

D E A T H S

AT DIFFERENT AGES,

1873,

IN DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, AND DISTRICTS,

DISTINGUISHING

MALES AND FEMALES.



Deaths at different Ages, 1873.

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1873—in the Divisions and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

ENGLAND		422,730	354,365	69,100	19,305	4,064	4079	3302	304,136	8,346	4632	0001	7361	15,540	17,267	19,328	22,410	25,734	18,512	4531	198
No.	DIVISIONS.																				
I.	LONDON	80513	38398	10347	3574	1343	301	480	16746	1023	512	697	1076	2090	3357	3304	3453	3225	1740	314	15
II.	SOUTH EASTERN	35414	10686	4413	1060	394	265	294	6356	568	327	418	304	1463	1356	1327	1800	2390	2028	643	37
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND	34065	13705	3393	807	320	188	132	8051	946	319	271	389	785	800	980	1317	1750	1483	235	21
IV.	EASTERN	19926	11634	2891	631	230	183	91	4016	318	318	302	319	630	678	814	1007	1694	1467	423	11
V.	SOUTH WESTERN	39345	17340	5609	980	303	238	174	5595	481	345	433	477	887	1083	1212	1711	2340	2138	589	36
VI.	WEST MIDLAND	52228	20583	8746	2186	1013	638	440	13046	1015	516	643	748	1633	1928	2194	2579	3148	2335	680	21
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND	23005	15086	4411	1005	411	236	165	6349	448	247	344	404	815	831	950	1255	1740	1404	336	16
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN	68177	44550	12368	4181	1774	1009	711	20263	1740	843	1098	1202	2755	3123	3637	3808	3850	1850	336	11
IX.	YORK	48012	29470	8810	2420	935	557	406	13167	984	608	766	873	1777	1834	2115	2420	2771	1704	260	13
X.	NORTHERN	32131	16729	5083	1679	700	479	315	8636	830	396	515	393	1144	1190	1187	1374	1453	961	283	10
XI.	WELSH	30034	13030	8086	1019	312	346	231	3778	366	350	623	678	1049	993	1148	1507	1502	1346	457	21
I.—LONDON.																					
	MIDDLESEX. (pt. of)	41164	27031	7335	2490	949	371	346	11061	717	339	400	755	1193	3315	2390	2533	2333	1227	316	13
	SURREY (part of)	15137	8019	2362	675	314	185	102	4048	344	123	173	221	573	702	823	749	766	465	76	3
	KENT (part of)	4222	2410	680	211	79	35	32	1017	83	31	63	100	174	237	182	201	206	110	34	—
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																					
1	SURREY (ex. metro.)	4152	2249	749	185	63	30	39	1079	99	43	60	32	326	296	290	334	393	276	84	4
2		10443	5844	1367	333	117	77	70	1264	169	92	120	109	397	462	450	552	661	634	146	9
3		—	0831	3714	791	108	33	40	1185	114	79	82	68	320	362	364	396	407	388	112	2
4		—	8506	4845	1081	268	97	64	1512	110	83	111	100	434	413	401	438	467	409	136	6
5		—	3702	1466	461	86	35	20	616	55	31	49	69	136	133	182	160	263	233	71	4
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																					
6		4715	2987	732	170	81	40	32	1064	92	48	58	72	104	271	274	267	326	303	46	2
7		3221	1767	412	90	41	25	10	578	36	20	73	44	142	110	140	218	236	179	46	3
8		2893	1363	345	98	44	12	4	407	37	16	23	21	61	65	90	132	184	185	46	1
9		2020	1815	470	104	47	31	31	608	42	35	24	47	87	89	110	167	223	214	62	4
10		4668	2445	602	162	58	28	24	974	57	35	66	70	132	134	133	201	296	270	46	3
11		940	489	121	22	9	7	6	165	13	5	13	13	23	22	31	46	69	71	16	3
12		2563	1275	391	77	26	19	10	623	34	20	22	20	66	63	63	116	153	134	39	1
13		3248	1704	430	81	24	20	15	570	45	40	30	42	97	98	99	179	248	211	62	5
14	ESSEX	7717	4417	1112	372	119	66	33	1602	133	93	113	109	278	276	321	401	531	459	113	1
15	SUFFOLK	6635	3140	714	145	58	36	26	977	73	32	73	94	173	171	212	291	453	437	143	1
16	NORFOLK	8578	4277	1065	214	73	31	32	1457	108	74	100	135	184	231	231	315	630	601	176	9

NOTE.—The Table may be read thus: Of the 354,365 deaths of Males, 69,105 were those of children under 1 year of age; 19,305 those of the age 1 year under 2 years; 8,346 of the age 2 and under 10 years; 4,064 of the age 10 and under 20 years; and so on.

* This column includes the deaths of 10 males registered as aged 100 years and upwards; namely, 4 aged 100, 1 aged 101, 4 aged 102, and 1 aged 103 years. The districts in which these deaths occurred and the cause of death in each case are stated in Table 19, page XXXV, of Report.

The Causes of Death in England and in London, in combination with the Ages at Death, are given at pp. 144-150.

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1873—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

ENGLAND	407,821	337,235
DIVISIONS.		
LONDON - - -	38502	37003
SOUTH EASTERN -	31078	17631
SOUTH MIDLAND -	34230	13121
EASTERN - - -	10402	11147
SOUTH WESTERN -	27902	10870
WEST MIDLAND -	50327	27331
NORTH MIDLAND -	33941	13846
NORTH WESTERN -	65710	41043
YORK - - - -	40702	27102
NORTHERN - - -	39670	16580
WELSH - - - -	34788	14602
I.—		
MIDDLE	38078	20973
SURREY	14608	3873
ESSEX	4138	2145
II.—SOUTH		
SURREY	3924	2933
	10140	5107
	6333	3384
	5148	4224
	3331	1883
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.		
	4526	2558
	5121	1733
	2545	1557
	2639	1068
	4486	2333
	898	491
	2823	1347
	3211	1632
IV.—		
ESSEX - - -	7376	3878
SUFFOLK - - -	5428	3004
NORFOLK - - -	6458	4107

This column includes the deaths of 79 females registered as aged 100 years and upwards; namely, 30 aged 100, 23 aged 101, 21 aged 102, 10 aged 103, 6 aged 104, 1 aged 105, 1 aged 106, and 1 aged 112 years. The districts in which these deaths occurred and the cause of death will have are stated in Table 10, page LXXIV, of Report.

*Deaths at different Ages, 1873.***I—LONDON.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1873—in DISTRICTS.**

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II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

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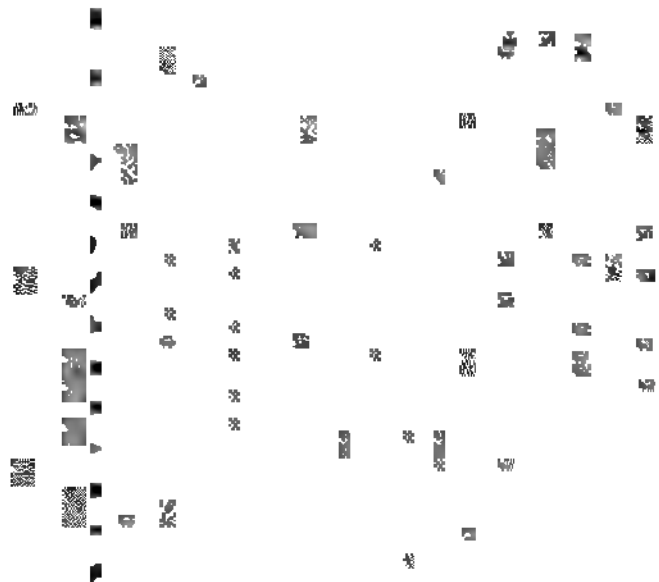
* In the Tables for 1871 the districts were re-numbered consecutively from 1 to 62.

Deaths at different Ages, 1873.

I.—LONDON.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1873—in DISTRICTS.



II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.



* See note * on opposite page.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUN

at different Ages, 18

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

IL—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1878—Districts—continued.

III—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1873.—Districts—continued.

A 10x10 grid of 100 small, square images, each depicting a different scene or object. The images are arranged in a 10x10 grid, with each square containing a unique visual element, ranging from abstract patterns to recognizable objects and scenes. The grid is composed of 10 rows and 10 columns, totaling 100 individual images.

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

Deaths at different Ages, 1873.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1873—DISTRICTS—continued.

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1873—Districts—continued.

VI—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

VI.—WEST MIDLAND

at different Ages.

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

Deaths at different Ages, 1873.

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VIL.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

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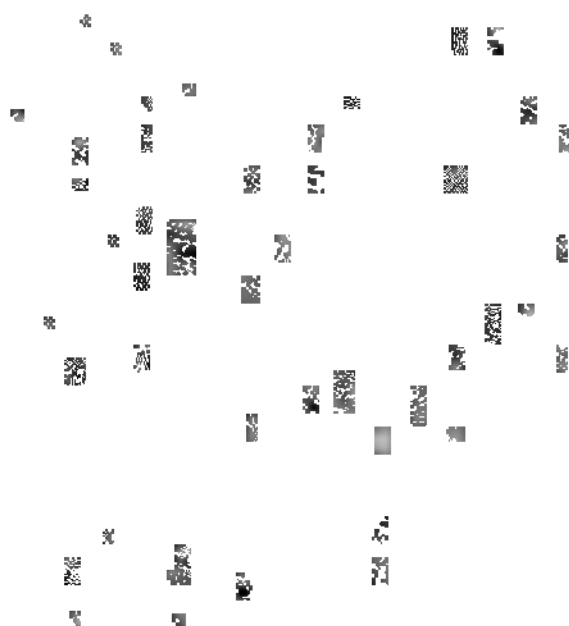
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VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1873.—*Disorders.*

IX.—YORKSHIRE.



VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1873.—Districts.

1873	1872	1871	1870	1869	1868	1867	1866	1865	1864	1863	1862	1861	1860	1859	1858	1857	1856	1855	1854	1853	1852	1851	1850	1849	1848	1847	1846	1845	1844	1843	1842	1841	1840	1839	1838	1837	1836	1835	1834	1833	1832	1831	1830	1829	1828	1827	1826	1825	1824	1823	1822	1821	1820	1819	1818	1817	1816	1815	1814	1813	1812	1811	1810	1809	1808	1807	1806	1805	1804	1803	1802	1801	1800	1799	1798	1797	1796	1795	1794	1793	1792	1791	1790	1789	1788	1787	1786	1785	1784	1783	1782	1781	1780	1779	1778	1777	1776	1775	1774	1773	1772	1771	1770	1769	1768	1767	1766	1765	1764	1763	1762	1761	1760	1759	1758	1757	1756	1755	1754	1753	1752	1751	1750	1749	1748	1747	1746	1745	1744	1743	1742	1741	1740	1739	1738	1737	1736	1735	1734	1733	1732	1731	1730	1729	1728	1727	1726	1725	1724	1723	1722	1721	1720	1719	1718	1717	1716	1715	1714	1713	1712	1711	1710	1709	1708	1707	1706	1705	1704	1703	1702	1701	1700	1699	1698	1697	1696	1695	1694	1693	1692	1691	1690	1689	1688	1687	1686	1685	1684	1683	1682	1681	1680	1679	1678	1677	1676	1675	1674	1673	1672	1671	1670	1669	1668	1667	1666	1665	1664	1663	1662	1661	1660	1659	1658	1657	1656	1655	1654	1653	1652	1651	1650	1649	1648	1647	1646	1645	1644	1643	1642	1641	1640	1639	1638	1637	1636	1635	1634	1633	1632	1631	1630	1629	1628	1627	1626	1625	1624	1623	1622	1621	1620	1619	1618	1617	1616	1615	1614	1613	1612	1611	1610	1609	1608	1607	1606	1605	1604	1603	1602	1601	1600	1599	1598	1597	1596	1595	1594	1593	1592	1591	1590	1589	1588	1587	1586	1585	1584	1583	1582	1581	1580	1579	1578	1577	1576	1575	1574	1573	1572	1571	1570	1569	1568	1567	1566	1565	1564	1563	1562	1561	1560	1559	1558	1557	1556	1555	1554	1553	1552	1551	1550	1549	1548	1547	1546	1545	1544	1543	1542	1541	1540	1539	1538	1537	1536	1535	1534	1533	1532	1531	1530	1529	1528	1527	1526	1525	1524	1523	1522	1521	1520	1519	1518	1517	1516	1515	1514	1513	1512	1511	1510	1509	1508	1507	1506	1505	1504	1503	1502	1501	1500	1499	1498	1497	1496	1495	1494	1493	1492	1491	1490	1489	1488	1487	1486	1485	1484	1483	1482	1481	1480	1479	1478	1477	1476	1475	1474	1473	1472	1471	1470	1469	1468	1467	1466	1465	1464	1463	1462	1461	1460	1459	1458	1457	1456	1455	1454	1453	1452	1451	1450	1449	1448	1447	1446	1445	1444	1443	1442	1441	1440	1439	1438	1437	1436	1435	1434	1433	1432	1431	1430	1429	1428	1427	1426	1425	1424	1423	1422	1421	1420	1419	1418	1417	1416	1415	1414	1413	1412	1411	1410	1409	1408	1407	1406	1405	1404	1403	1402	1401	1400	1399	1398	1397	1396	1395	1394	1393	1392	1391	1390	1389	1388	1387	1386	1385	1384	1383	1382	1381	1380	1379	1378	1377	1376	1375	1374	1373	1372	1371	1370	1369	1368	1367	1366	1365	1364	1363	1362	1361	1360	1359	1358	1357	1356	1355	1354	1353	1352	1351	1350	1349	1348	1347	1346	1345	1344	1343	1342	1341	1340	1339	1338	1337	1336	1335	1334	1333	1332	1331	1330	1329	1328	1327	1326	1325	1324	1323	1322	1321	1320	1319	1318	1317	1316	1315	1314	1313	1312	1311	1310	1309	1308	1307	1306	1305	1304	1303	1302	1301	1300	1299	1298	1297	1296	1295	1294	1293	1292	1291	1290	1289	1288	1287	1286	1285	1284	1283	1282	1281	1280	1279	1278	1277	1276	1275	1274	1273	1272	1271	1270	1269	1268	1267	1266	1265	1264	1263	1262	1261	1260	1259	1258	1257	1256	1255	1254	1253	1252	1251	1250	1249	1248	1247	1246	1245	1244	1243	1242	1241	1240	1239	1238	1237	1236	1235	1234	1233	1232	1231	1230	1229	1228	1227	1226	1225	1224	1223	1222	1221	1220	1219	1218	1217	1216	1215	1214	1213	1212	1211	1210	1209	1208	1207	1206	1205	1204	1203	1202	1201	1200	1199	1198	1197	1196	1195	1194	1193	1192	1191	1190	1189	1188	1187	1186	1185	1184	1183	1182	1181	1180	1179	1178	1177	1176	1175	1174	1173	1172	1171	1170	1169	1168	1167	1166	1165	1164	1163	1162	1161	1160	1159	1158	1157	1156	1155	1154	1153	1152	1151	1150	1149	1148	1147	1146	1145	1144	1143	1142	1141	1140	1139	1138	1137	1136	1135	1134	1133	1132	1131	1130	1129	1128	1127	1126	1125	1124	1123	1122	1121	1120	1119	1118	1117	1116	1115	1114	1113	1112	1111	1110	1109	1108	1107	1106	1105	1104	1103	1102	1101	1100	1099	1098	1097	1096	1095	1094	1093	1092	1091	1090	1089	1088	1087	1086	1085	1084	1083	1082	1081	1080	1079	1078	1077	1076	1075	1074	1073	1072	1071	1070	1069	1068	1067	1066	1065	1064	1063	1062	1061	1060	1059	1058	1057	1056	1055	1054	1053	1052	1051	1050	1049	1048	1047	1046	1045	1044	1043	1042	1041	1040	1039	1038	1037	1036	1035	1034	1033	1032	1031	1030	1029	1028	1027	1026	1025	1024	1023	1022	1021	1020	1019	1018	1017	1016	1015	1014	1013	1012	1011	1010	1009	1008	1007	1006	1005	1004	1003	1002	1001	1000	999	998	997	996	995	994	993	992	991	990	989	988	987	986	985	984	983	982	981	980	979	978	977	976	975	974	973	972	971	970	969	968	967	966	965	964	963	962	961	960	959	958	957	956	955	954	953	952	951	950	949	948	947	946	945	944	943	942	941	940	939	938	937	936	935	934	933	932	931	930	929	928	927	926	925	924	923	922	921	920	919	918	917	916	915	914	913	912	911	910	909	908	907	906	905	904	903	902	901	900	899	898	897	896	895	894	893	892	891	890	889	888	887	886	885	884	883	882	881	880	879	878	877	876	875	874	873	872	871	870	869	868	867	866	865	864	863	862	861	860	859	858	857	856	855	854	853	852	851	850	849	848	847	846	845	844	843	842	841	840	839	838	837	836	835	834	833	832	831	830	829	828	827	826	825	824	823	822	821	820	819	818	817	816	815	814	813	812	811	810	809	808	807	806	805	804	803	802	801	800	799	798	797	796	795	794	793	792	791	790	789	788	787	786	785	784	783	782	781	780	779	778	777	776	775	774	773	772	771	770	769	768	767	766	765	764	763	762	761	760	759	758	757	756	755	754	753	752	751	750	749	748	747	746	745	744	743	742	741	740	739	738	737	736	735	734	733	732	731	730	729	728	727	726	725	724	723	722	721	720	719	718	717	716	715	714	713	712	711	710	709	708	707	706	705	704	703	702	701	700	699	698	697	696	695	694	693	692	691	690	689	688	687	686	685	684	683	682	681	680	679	678	677	676	675	674	673	672	671	670	669	668	667	666	665	664	663	662	661	660	659	658	657	656	655	654	653	652	651	650	649	648	647	646	645	644	643	642	641	640	639	638	637	636	635	634	633	632	631	630	629	628	627	626	625	624	623	622	621	620	619	618	617	616	615	614	613	612	611	610	609	608	607	606	605	604	603	602	601	600	599	598	597	596	595	594	593	592	591	590	589	588	587	586	585	584	583	582	581	580	579	578	577	576	575	574	573	572	571	570	569	568	567	566	565	564	563	562	561	560	559	558	557	556	555	554	553	552	551	550	549	548	547	546	545	544	543	542	541	540	539	538	537	536	535	534	533	532	531	530	529	528	527	526	525	524	523	522	521	520	519	518	517	516	515	514	513	512	511	510	509	508	507	506	505	504	503	502	501	500	499	498	497	496	495	494	493	492	491	490	489	488	487	486	485	484	483	482	481	480	479	478	477	476	475	474	473	472	471	470	469	468	467	466	465	464	463	462	461	460	459	458	457	456	45
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IX.—YORKSHIRE—DEATHS at different Ages, 1873—DISTRICTS—continued.

MALES.

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

42.—MONMOUTHS.

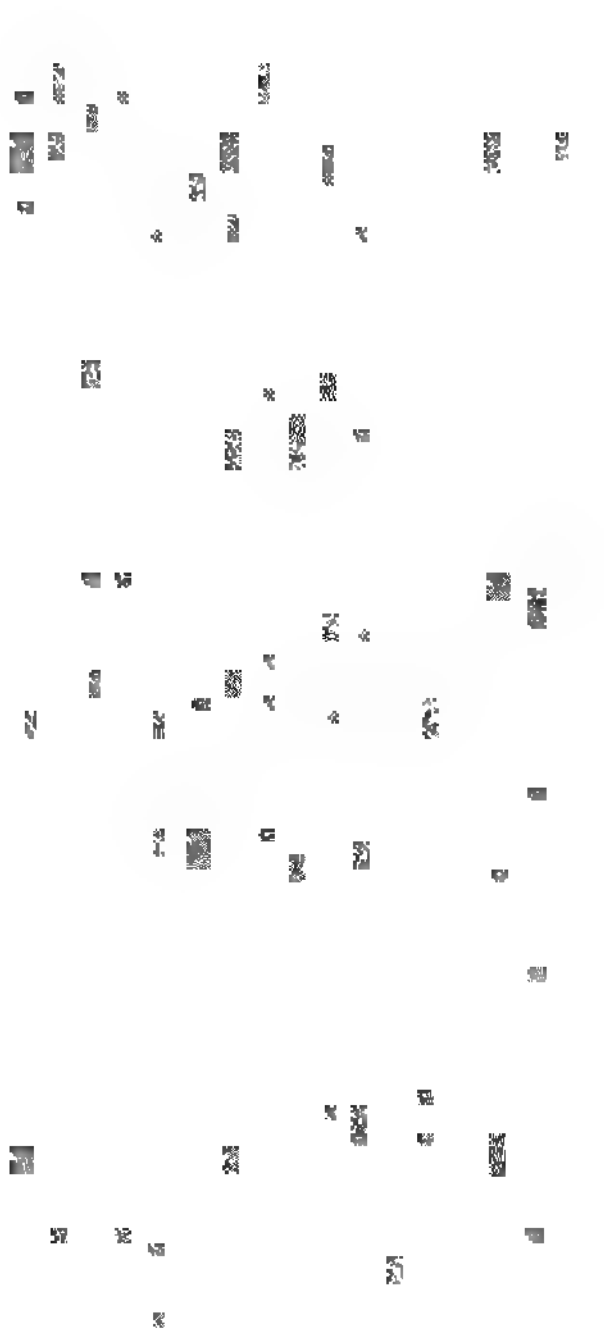
577	CHEPSTOW	-	-	-	-
578	MONMOUTH	-	-	-	-
579	ABERGAVENNY	-	-	-	-
580	BEDWELLY	-	-	-	-
581	PONTPOOL	-	-	-	-
582	NEWPORT	-	-	-	-

43.—SOUTH WALES.

GLAMORGANSHIRE.

583	CARDIFF	-	-	-	-
584	PONTFRIDD	-	-	-	-
585	MERTHYR TYDFIL	-	-	-	-
586	BRIDGES	-	-	-	-
587	NEATH	-	-	-	-
588	SWANSEA	-	-	-	-
589	GOWEL	-	-	-	-

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XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND

at different Ages, 1

-MONMOUTHSHIRE AND

at different Ages,

* See page 24, note *.

1873.

CAUSES OF DEATH AT DIFFERENT AGES IN ENGLAND
AND LONDON.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.

DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN DIVISIONS, COUNTIES,
AND DISTRICTS.

VIOLENT DEATHS.

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year




Note.—For the Causes of Death more in detail see Supplementary Table of Causes
 * Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle is omitted as inapplicable to the Civil Population.

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year

— CAUSES OF DEATH

(continued at page 147.)
of Death, pp. 150-155; and for Detailed Tables of Deaths from Violence, see pp. 200-215.
* See note * on opposite page.

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 18

ENGLAND.—CAUSES OF DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1

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	ORDER 1.	1000	128	43	80	30	22	283	145	75	84	116	145	85	48	18	8	-	-	-	-	
	1 Small-pox	1000	128	43	80	30	22	283	145	75	84	116	145	85	48	18	8	-	-	-	-	
	2 Measles	3034	875	1267	961	378	304	3342	2227	19	5	9	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Scarlet Fever (Scarlatina)	6484	860	1067	1160	1048	785	4840	1052	346	79	40	70	19	2	4	8	3	1	1	-	
	4 Diphtheria	1238	89	126	129	173	146	673	413	103	29	22	28	26	15	9	3	3	1	1	-	
	5 Quinsy	87	1	1	1	1	1	3	16	8	-	-	-	7	4	7	6	1	-	-	-	
	6 Croup	1940	300	485	361	847	223	1692	220	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	7 Whooping-cough	6113	1655	708	385	180	3040	161	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	8 Typhus	185	5	6	8	22	21	62	78	86	103	80	113	94	79	42	21	9	1	1	-	
	9 Erysipelas or Typhoid Fever	4554	94	167	185	171	190	763	535	547	468	477	367	367	274	230	181	38	6	1	-	
	10 Simple Continued Fever	1409	39	97	94	96	61	437	365	161	86	77	120	86	86	105	90	20	6	1	-	
	11 Erysipelas	940	353	22	11	5	4	335	16	18	11	36	44	80	87	102	110	48	5	1	-	
	12 Puerperal Fever (Metritis)	1740	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	13 Carbuncle	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	14 Influenza	125	43	8	3	-	-	84	4	1	1	-	-	8	4	12	28	3	6	1	-	
	15 Dysentery	305	64	22	12	4	4	106	7	8	3	6	10	30	14	20	43	28	6	1	-	
	16 Diarrhoea	10361	1746	339	99	65	65	8639	84	38	18	41	108	104	108	232	450	136	6	1	-	
	17 Simple Cholera	324	116	40	10	10	4	180	19	4	6	5	14	23	27	24	14	6	2	-	-	
	18 Ague	45	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	2	-	-	
	19 Remittent Fever	30	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	
	20 Rheumatism	1946	-	-	-	-	-	10	75	101	118	95	142	194	153	177	135	74	10	-	-	
	21 Other Zymotic Diseases	45	24	6	1	1	2	37	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 2.																					
	1 Syphilis	867	685	114	-	-	1	708	1	-	10	16	60	45	30	17	8	-	-	-	-	
	2 Stricture of Urethra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Hydrophobia	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	4 Glanders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 3.																					
	1 Privation	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	
	2 Wast of Breast-milk	370	263	7	-	-	-	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Purpura and Scoury	36	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	6	13	7	4	10	11	18	24	30	3	2	-	
	4 Alcoholism {a) Del. Trm. b) Intemp.	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	24	48	33	7	-	-	-	
	ORDER 4.																					
	1 Thrush	542	515	28	4	-	-	342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Worms, &c.	96	4	14	10	9	6	43	23	4	2	2	-	9	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	
II.																						
	ORDER 1.																					
	1 Gout	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 Dropsy	2910	45	74	30	22	16	237	40	31	43	40	126	180	240	484	714	537	109	4	-	
	3 Cancer	7112	2	-	1	2	2	8	4	0	13	27	842	1063	1763	1857	1260	335	65	1	-	
	4 Cancerous Ovis (Noma)	53	8	16	13	8	6	43	5	-	1	-	1	1	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	
	5 Mortification	642	20	1	2	1	-	27	1	-	3	2	7	11	36	61	176	220	84	4	-	
	ORDER 2.																					
	1 Berofula	1226	313	164	93	49	34	842	98	74	69	51	87	75	65	54	23	0	-	-	-	
	2 Tuberc Mesenterics	3121	1323	800	324	25	72	3708	151	87	70	45	33	30	18	21	2	-	-	-	-	
	3 Phthisis	2682	498	309	169	66	60	1201	388	1063	3608	3608	4596	4642	2644	1302	473	50	2	-	-	
	4 Hydrocephalus	3088	1013	723	342	137	171	2440	363	180	87	22	16	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	
	ORDER 1.																					
	1 Cephalitis	2400	416	245	260	165	118	1294	333	160	115	77	119	84	85	60	51	14	-	-	-	
	2 Apoplexy	6216	150	57	23	27	18	277	42	25	64	72	220	415	912	1310	1744	1028	131	13	-	
	3 Paralysis	6251	9	6	8	5	5	38	20	17	22	31	186	229	617	1164	2034	1510	268	21	-	
	4 Insanity	428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	-	
	5 Chorea	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	16	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	-	
	6 Epilepsy	1512	19	19	7	10	0	60	49	55	67	125	206	191	172	152	116	57	11	1	-	
	7 Convulsions	11493	8028	1406	481	358	125	11108	171	43	26	12	14	11	9	9	7	2	1	-	-	
	8 Brain Disease, &c.	2480	59	61	30	20	20	219	76	85	65	65	137	242	355	438	601	261	51	1	-	
	ORDER 2.																					
	1 Pericarditis	269	-	1	1	3	3	8	32	25	22	20	34	25	38	29	27	7	-	-	-	
	2 Aneurism	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3 Heart Disease, &c.	14007	58	27	12	8	15	120	163	258	290	319	863	1431	2048	3083	3025	1501	174	6	-	
	ORDER 3.																					
	1 Laryngitis	790	183	125	63	60	44	484	77	23	10	17	38	78	32	27	12	2	-	-	-	
	2 Bronchitis	25301	6357	2431	702	338	213	9111	208	59	78	81	377	837	1791	2727	3187	2327	280	30	-	
	3 Pleurisy	424	6	10	4	6	4	90	14	14	16	16	53	50	44	53	73	20	5	-	-	
	4 Pneumonia	9671	2260	1783	617	305	186	2670	317	188	165	169	455	432	368	603	591	280	42	2	-	
	5 Asthma	1591	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	39	103	191	343	426	198	57	2	-	-	
	6 Lung Disease, &c.	2318	591	104	77	40	27	601	60	38	45	37	141	147	101	227	274	192	66	1	-	
1	-	454	37	20	4	8	3	73	14	18	6	13	32	52	60	81	64	25	4	-	-	
2	-	1437	437	39	42	24	26	634	64	44	53	41	63	84	109	151	190	51	9	-	-	
3	-	1144	54	19	3	10	6	92	63	54	64	122	220	168	162	163	110	34	2	-	-	
4	-	382	8	2	2	2	4	18	10	9	7	6	27	49	69	70	84	29	2	-	-	
5	-	562	19	11	3	7	4	43	15	12	14	35	65	75	79	14	28	27	4	-	-	
6	-	627	29	-	-	-	-	29	11	9	16	11	30	40	62	112	120	84	15	-	-	
7	-	687	67	3	4	2	4	30	11	9	16	11	30	40	62	112	120	84	15	-	-	
8	-	186	37	3	1	1	3	85	8	7	8	4	14	15	17	22	20	1	-	-	-	
9	-	170	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	18	28	50	41	23	1	-	-	
10	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	-	1579	172	30	11	0	1	230	16	12	15	25	70	127	186	243	267	142	25	-	-	
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	-	607	219	4	-	-	-	10	10	5	0	5	61	91	167	179	130	40	4	-	-	
14	-	704	219	8	15	3	3	248	4	4	3	12	42	52	86	96	126	44	12	-	-	
15	-	2022	46	11	5	3	6	73	17	13	11	34	192	385	444	748	683	301	19	1	-	
16	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	6	7	8	7	8	3	-	-	-	

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1973—FEMALES—cont.

ENGLAND.—SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE of the

[The principles upon which the Causes of Death are tabled have been explained in previous Annual Reports. It will be sufficient to state now that all Diseases are classified in the Tables of Causes of Death, pp. 146-149, under 116 heads; some of these heads, however, include groups of diseases which are very distinct from one another, but which either are fatal to only a few persons, or are often confounded with other diseases. The rule has been to refer the distinct diseases to heads under which the cases were so numerous, that the additional numbers

Continued on page 202.

of Death at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1873—*continued.*

^a Of the 75 deaths registered as from "Hernia (operation registered)," the kind of Hernia was stated in 48 cases, which are therefore also included under the particular kinds.

LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1873.—Males.



(continued at page 155.)

* See page 144, note *.

LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1873—FEMALES.

(continued on page 187.)

* See page 144, note *.

LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1

LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1873.—FEMALES—continued.

Printed at the Stationers' Hall.

LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1873—MALES—continued.

LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1873—FEMALES—continued.

Period of Life.	1873.		1872.		1871.	
	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.
Under 5 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
5 to 10 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
10 to 15 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
15 to 20 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
20 to 25 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
25 to 30 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
30 to 35 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
35 to 40 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
40 to 45 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
45 to 50 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
50 to 55 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
55 to 60 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
60 to 65 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
65 to 70 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
70 to 75 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
75 to 80 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
80 to 85 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
85 to 90 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
90 to 95 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
95 to 100 years	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
100 years and over	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0
Total	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0	1,045	1.0

Causes of Death, 1873.

DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes registered in

LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1

| |

Causes of Death, 1873.

DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes registered in

1874

ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1873—continued.

DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes registered in

ND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1873—continued.

WESTERN.	VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSH. AND WALES.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
19	44	37	22	20	79	63	85	36	27	21	29	5
4	7	8	4	-	9	6	7	8	3	1	6	1
91	219	152	68	54	311	235	181	111	90	77	98	69
18	63	27	43	24	73	38	70	27	35	14	18	13
6	35	8	14	-	7	3	17	-	7	2	12	-
6	47	12	31	8	62	15	47	12	29	7	20	1
71	287	86	158	46	246	109	203	62	113	56	120	45
21	-	14	-	14	-	26	-	23	-	16	-	8
85	5	117	4	71	11	133	16	92	3	50	2	33
-	7	8	1	2	13	7	8	6	-	2	4	3
67	108	88	61	43	191	119	133	96	63	53	57	31
26	48	32	17	11	49	45	31	32	24	20	21	8
23	23	27	13	19	28	33	20	27	15	15	10	8
17	81	27	8	7	26	21	24	20	15	7	8	12
262	763	541	452	331	952	748	816	609	464	355	143	116
14	26	30	16	14	48	39	29	14	22	13	9	8
16	31	43	9	13	25	52	24	33	9	24	19	19
18	26	17	11	13	46	28	22	11	23	17	5	5
109	182	153	153	107	484	448	355	303	189	164	97	80
11	-	11	-	8	-	11	-	17	-	12	-	6
163	-	259	-	148	-	444	-	299	-	183	-	180
1844	1703	2156	1056	1139	1347	1814	1240	1609	706	917	1165	1609
1044	2192	2072	1002	931	2780	2634	1777	1564	1463	1196	888	862
89	652	122	351	49	1138	205	726	134	696	91	541	65
2	17	-	7	-	10	-	8	1	10	1	9	1
-	6	2	4	1	8	1	4	3	4	1	5	2
72	230	181	67	59	252	210	142	115	77	79	105	65
6	18	6	8	6	26	13	21	10	16	10	6	1
42	220	54	102	22	406	88	222	53	170	26	164	29
21	149	117	32	21	144	139	45	27	42	30	20	9
26	82	22	51	16	86	35	63	35	44	24	82	23
8	30	11	11	6	40	26	17	12	17	14	13	3
-	6	-	1	-	11	-	4	-	2	-	1	-
6	25	4	12	3	34	8	23	3	12	4	10	1
3	7	13	10	6	8	11	15	8	1	4	2	-
12	18	17	8	6	25	19	19	18	7	2	6	9
12	46	14	37	8	76	16	49	11	28	8	14	3
2	12	-	2	1	8	1	4	1	5	3	6	4
-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
12	17	4	5	2	26	19	11	5	9	6	9	3
156	271	170	94	58	698	483	141	96	81	44	172	127
135	242	239	140	124	207	183	132	135	132	111	236	204

Causes of Death, 1873.

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1873.

	1873	1872	1871	1870	1869	1868	1867	1866	1865	1864	1863	1862	1861	1860	1859	1858	1857	1856	1855	1854	1853	1852	1851	1850	1849	1848	1847	1846	1845	1844	1843	1842	1841	1840	1839	1838	1837	1836	1835	1834	1833	1832	1831	1830	1829	1828	1827	1826	1825	1824	1823	1822	1821	1820	1819	1818	1817	1816	1815	1814	1813	1812	1811	1810	1809	1808	1807	1806	1805	1804	1803	1802	1801	1800	1799	1798	1797	1796	1795	1794	1793	1792	1791	1790	1789	1788	1787	1786	1785	1784	1783	1782	1781	1780	1779	1778	1777	1776	1775	1774	1773	1772	1771	1770	1769	1768	1767	1766	1765	1764	1763	1762	1761	1760	1759	1758	1757	1756	1755	1754	1753	1752	1751	1750	1749	1748	1747	1746	1745	1744	1743	1742	1741	1740	1739	1738	1737	1736	1735	1734	1733	1732	1731	1730	1729	1728	1727	1726	1725	1724	1723	1722	1721	1720	1719	1718	1717	1716	1715	1714	1713	1712	1711	1710	1709	1708	1707	1706	1705	1704	1703	1702	1701	1700	1699	1698	1697	1696	1695	1694	1693	1692	1691	1690	1689	1688	1687	1686	1685	1684	1683	1682	1681	1680	1679	1678	1677	1676	1675	1674	1673	1672	1671	1670	1669	1668	1667	1666	1665	1664	1663	1662	1661	1660	1659	1658	1657	1656	1655	1654	1653	1652	1651	1650	1649	1648	1647	1646	1645	1644	1643	1642	1641	1640	1639	1638	1637	1636	1635	1634	1633	1632	1631	1630	1629	1628	1627	1626	1625	1624	1623	1622	1621	1620	1619	1618	1617	1616	1615	1614	1613	1612	1611	1610	1609	1608	1607	1606	1605	1604	1603	1602	1601	1600	1599	1598	1597	1596	1595	1594	1593	1592	1591	1590	1589	1588	1587	1586	1585	1584	1583	1582	1581	1580	1579	1578	1577	1576	1575	1574	1573	1572	1571	1570	1569	1568	1567	1566	1565	1564	1563	1562	1561	1560	1559	1558	1557	1556	1555	1554	1553	1552	1551	1550	1549	1548	1547	1546	1545	1544	1543	1542	1541	1540	1539	1538	1537	1536	1535	1534	1533	1532	1531	1530	1529	1528	1527	1526	1525	1524	1523	1522	1521	1520	1519	1518	1517	1516	1515	1514	1513	1512	1511	1510	1509	1508	1507	1506	1505	1504	1503	1502	1501	1500	1499	1498	1497	1496	1495	1494	1493	1492	1491	1490	1489	1488	1487	1486	1485	1484	1483	1482	1481	1480	1479	1478	1477	1476	1475	1474	1473	1472	1471	1470	1469	1468	1467	1466	1465	1464	1463	1462	1461	1460	1459	1458	1457	1456	1455	1454	1453	1452	1451	1450	1449	1448	1447	1446	1445	1444	1443	1442	1441	1440	1439	1438	1437	1436	1435	1434	1433	1432	1431	1430	1429	1428	1427	1426	1425	1424	1423	1422	1421	1420	1419	1418	1417	1416	1415	1414	1413	1412	1411	1410	1409	1408	1407	1406	1405	1404	1403	1402	1401	1400	1399	1398	1397	1396	1395	1394	1393	1392	1391	1390	1389	1388	1387	1386	1385	1384	1383	1382	1381	1380	1379	1378	1377	1376	1375	1374	1373	1372	1371	1370	1369	1368	1367	1366	1365	1364	1363	1362	1361	1360	1359	1358	1357	1356	1355	1354	1353	1352	1351	1350	1349	1348	1347	1346	1345	1344	1343	1342	1341	1340	1339	1338	1337	1336	1335	1334	1333	1332	1331	1330	1329	1328	1327	1326	1325	1324	1323	1322	1321	1320	1319	1318	1317	1316	1315	1314	1313	1312	1311	1310	1309	1308	1307	1306	1305	1304	1303	1302	1301	1300	1299	1298	1297	1296	1295	1294	1293	1292	1291	1290	1289	1288	1287	1286	1285	1284	1283	1282	1281	1280	1279	1278	1277	1276	1275	1274	1273	1272	1271	1270	1269	1268	1267	1266	1265	1264	1263	1262	1261	1260	1259	1258	1257	1256	1255	1254	1253	1252	1251	1250	1249	1248	1247	1246	1245	1244	1243	1242	1241	1240	1239	1238	1237	1236	1235	1234	1233	1232	1231	1230	1229	1228	1227	1226	1225	1224	1223	1222	1221	1220	1219	1218	1217	1216	1215	1214	1213	1212	1211	1210	1209	1208	1207	1206	1205	1204	1203	1202	1201	1200	1199	1198	1197	1196	1195	1194	1193	1192	1191	1190	1189	1188	1187	1186	1185	1184	1183	1182	1181	1180	1179	1178	1177	1176	1175	1174	1173	1172	1171	1170	1169	1168	1167	1166	1165	1164	1163	1162	1161	1160	1159	1158	1157	1156	1155	1154	1153	1152	1151	1150	1149	1148	1147	1146	1145	1144	1143	1142	1141	1140	1139	1138	1137	1136	1135	1134	1133	1132	1131	1130	1129	1128	1127	1126	1125	1124	1123	1122	1121	1120	1119	1118	1117	1116	1115	1114	1113	1112	1111	1110	1109	1108	1107	1106	1105	1104	1103	1102	1101	1100	1099	1098	1097	1096	1095	1094	1093	1092	1091	1090	1089	1088	1087	1086	1085	1084	1083	1082	1081	1080	1079	1078	1077	1076	1075	1074	1073	1072	1071	1070	1069	1068	1067	1066	1065	1064	1063	1062	1061	1060	1059	1058	1057	1056	1055	1054	1053	1052	1051	1050	1049	1048	1047	1046	1045	1044	1043	1042	1041	1040	1039	1038	1037	1036	1035	1034	1033	1032	1031	1030	1029	1028	1027	1026	1025	1024	1023	1022	1021	1020	1019	1018	1017	1016	1015	1014	1013	1012	1011	1010	1009	1008	1007	1006	1005	1004	1003	1002	1001	1000	999	998	997	996	995	994	993	992	991	990	989	988	987	986	985	984	983	982	981	980	979	978	977	976	975	974	973	972	971	970	969	968	967	966	965	964	963	962	961	960	959	958	957	956	955	954	953	952	951	950	949	948	947	946	945	944	943	942	941	940	939	938	937	936	935	934	933	932	931	930	929	928	927	926	925	924	923	922	921	920	919	918	917	916	915	914	913	912	911	910	909	908	907	906	905	904	903	902	901	900	899	898	897	896	895	894	893	892	891	890	889	888	887	886	885	884	883	882	881	880	879	878	877	876	875	874	873	872	871	870	869	868	867	866	865	864	863	862	861	860	859	858	857	856	855	854	853	852	851	850	849	848	847	846	845	844	843	8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DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes in each of the Countries

TABLE

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TABLE

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TABLE

(continued on page 175.)

* See page 144, note *.

**DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1878—continued.**

(continued on page 174.)

* See page 144, note *.

**DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1873—continued.**

[illegible]

(continued on page 176.)

* See page 144, note *.

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1873--continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	1873.		1872.		1871.		1870.		1869.	
	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.
Consumption	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Smallpox	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Scarlet fever	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Diphtheria	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Measles	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Whooping cough	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Diarrhoea	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Cholera	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Fever and ague	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Typhoid fever	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Typhus	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Erysipelas	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Scalds and burns	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Frost-bites	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Self-destruction	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Unnatural causes	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Violence	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Accidents	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Unlabeled	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1
Total	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1	1,041	1.1

**DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1878—continued.**

[illegible]

(continued at page 177.)

* See page 144, note 2.

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes	in	of the	Countries
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END

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1873—continued.

I

(continued at page 170.)

Cause of Death, 1873.

**DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1878—continued.**

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(continued at page 100.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the
1873--continued.

COUNTIES

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the

Countries

1873

1874

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the
COUNTIES

COUNTIES

(continued at page 183.)

XXXVI.

X.

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1873—continued.

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the Registration Counties
in the Year 1873—*continued.*

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the
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DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1873—continued.

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes h of the COUNTIES

~~1873~~

12 12 1873

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the
used.

COUNTIES

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**AREA in Statute Acres, POPULATION 1871, DEATHS from SEVERAL CAUSES, and INQUEST CASES in the Year
1873 in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and**

NOTE.—The Total Deaths from ALL Causes in each Division, County, and District, of which the numbers here given form a part, will be found at pp. 20-62. For Tables showing the number of deaths of Males and Females under each cause in the Divisions and Counties of England, see pp. 100-166.

Statute Acres, POPULATION 1871, DEATHS from SEVERAL CAUSES, and INQUEST CASES in the
Year 1873, in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, ~~AND~~ of ENGLAND—*continued.*

AREA in Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1873,
in

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

1.—SURREY (ex-metrop.)													
30	EPSON	-	-	-	41,700	20,291	-	4	2	0	8	3	1
31	CHEERTREY	-	-	-	42,004	23,008	-	6	2	2	8	2	2
32	GUILDFORD	-	-	-	68,996	53,987	-	1	3	1	28	1	3
33	PARKHAM	-	-	-	39,114	20,667	2	1	2	2	31	1	3
34	HAMBLETON	-	-	-	60,979	15,276	-	-	1	2	-	-	1
35	DORKING	-	-	-	40,521	14,360	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
36	REIGATE	-	-	-	51,130	27,263	-	-	1	4	7	6	-
37	GODSTONE	-	-	-	43,050	13,541	-	2	1	1	2	-	-
38	CROYDON	-	-	-	32,548	53,653	5	12	9	9	24	11	4
39	KINGSTON	-	-	-	25,003	55,990	-	12	11	10	24	1	16
40	RICHMOND	-	-	-	4,363	20,145	-	7	5	3	2	6	-
2.—KENT (ex-metrop.)													
41	BROMLEY	-	-	-	40,228	32,181	1	4	-	2	21	-	3
42	DARTFORD	-	-	-	32,384	42,341	4	7	7	2	2	8	10
43	GRAVESEND	-	-	-	1,246	21,255	-	4	1	0	11	-	2
44	NORTH AYLESFORD	-	-	-	37,646	21,561	2	-	11	4	4	1	13
45	HOO	-	-	-	10,839	8,143	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
46	MEDWAY	-	-	-	12,160	20,130	15	2	4	0	8	3	15
47	MALLING	-	-	-	47,410	23,368	2	-	10	1	3	-	-
48	BEVERNOCK	-	-	-	67,293	24,202	1	-	-	2	4	-	-
49	TOWNBRIDGE	-	-	-	40,150	44,698	-	3	4	0	22	-	12
50	MALDEN	-	-	-	58,878	42,017	-	1	4	1	21	1	13
51	BOLLINGBOURN	-	-	-	37,635	14,047	-	-	1	5	2	-	-
52	CRANBROOK	-	-	-	41,450	14,005	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
53	TENTERDEN	-	-	-	47,625	10,271	-	-	-	17	2	-	1
54	WEST ASHFORD	-	-	-	42,497	10,780	-	1	1	9	4	-	-
55	EAST ASHFORD	-	-	-	54,023	13,016	-	-	-	1	-	6	-
56	BRIDGE	-	-	-	41,294	11,180	-	1	6	1	2	-	-

Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1873,
in the Districts of

IL--SOUTH EASTERN COU

DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1893.																	
TRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POP- ULATION, 1891.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus Fever.	Erysipelas.	Malaria or Fever.	Cholera.	Infantile Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.	Unnatural Deaths.
WEST (ex-metrop.)—continued.																	
WY.	8,421	16,710	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
AN.	12,221	18,938	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	43,754	22,344	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	31,315	18,217	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	22,433	16,365	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	29,738	42,120	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	20,623	27,229	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	29,158	33,343	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	48,001	29,717	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	44,670	9,760	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SUSSEX.																	
WY.	38,690	11,000	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	14,627	35,612	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	84,000	13,785	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	39,072	15,720	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	34,265	19,921	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	31,805	16,717	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	74,220	19,311	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	61,546	16,304	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	61,793	36,140	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	85,101	25,912	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	1,462	19,011	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	47,471	31,473	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	63,682	19,341	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	44,747	16,136	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	40,025	18,122	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	34,655	21,591	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	74,825	18,669	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	12,891	8,853	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	65,685	12,051	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	32,686	7,221	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
AMPSHIRE.																	
WY.	14,101	8,144	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	4,642	11,585	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	3,443	22,714	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	8,541	10,801	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	10,541	60,319	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	39,046	12,886	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	31,977	16,339	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	34,938	5,887	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	35,153	6,411	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	69,340	13,456	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	1,324	48,935	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	20,500	32,201	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	31,231	10,809	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	45,473	7,217	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	7,603	26,329	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	44,815	11,769	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	33,146	4,769	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	40,080	19,672	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	42,643	7,210	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	61,761	14,660	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	34,089	20,991	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	18,918	13,915	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	23,117	7,993	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	34,081	17,689	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	46,787	6,576	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
BERKSHIRE.																	
WY.	42,594	20,611	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	30,287	16,719	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	69,979	15,081	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	34,143	21,361	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	75,700	17,390	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	40,000	14,648	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	62,166	15,478	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	4,920	33,310	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	42,223	16,193	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	34,231	14,873	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	33,176	10,652	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY.	24,682	30,723	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

AREA in Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1873, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																								
			DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1873.																					
DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus Fever.	Enteric or Typhoid Fever.	Simple Continued Fever.	Erysipelas.	Metria or Puer- peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Con- sumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.	Inquests.	
6.—MIDDLESEX. (ex-met.)																								
123	STAINES	-	24,532	20,109	-	-	-	3	12	-	2	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	16	-	23	67	16	27
124	UXBRIDGE	-	26,794	25,538	-	20	-	1	18	1	6	-	6	-	1	-	-	22	-	77	141	21	68	
125	BRENTFORD	-	21,027	71,933	7	12	11	5	27	1	10	9	9	3	3	-	2	75	2	163	242	53	112	
126	HENDON	-	33,568	37,160	-	10	4	8	20	3	10	2	2	1	3	-	2	56	-	50	137	37	64	
127	BARNET	-	25,520	25,169	-	1	-	3	21	1	5	1	6	-	3	-	6	20	-	62	81	17	28	
128	EDMONTON	-	47,327	84,835	1	10	0	18	58	2	01	9	4	10	5	3	3	106	-	158	289	61	99	
7.—HERTFORDSH.																								
129	WARE	-	35,747	17,460	-	5	2	2	5	1	6	4	3	1	2	-	-	5	-	26	53	9	14	
130	BISHOP STORTFORD	-	53,689	21,620	-	7	-	-	13	-	14	3	3	1	2	1	-	7	-	34	45	9	7	
131	ROYSTON	-	88,791	26,180	-	1	-	-	12	-	0	1	1	2	2	-	-	17	-	17	64	17	29	
132	HITCHIN	-	64,847	27,650	-	-	3	-	21	-	3	4	2	-	6	2	1	18	-	34	72	9	13	
133	HERTFORD	-	34,410	16,009	-	1	-	-	9	-	5	4	3	1	2	-	-	19	-	18	48	10	15	
134	HATFIELD	-	20,484	8,631	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	11	23	3	10	
135	ST. ALBANS	-	34,615	21,079	-	-	1	-	14	-	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	10	-	52	59	12	17	
136	WATFORD	-	36,520	27,172	-	-	1	4	13	-	0	2	5	5	2	-	1	21	-	100	86	21	39	
137	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD	-	25,457	14,708	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	1	1	-	1	12	-	28	37	17	34	
138	BERKHAMSTEAD	-	24,583	11,009	-	-	2	1	5	2	1	1	4	1	-	2	-	13	-	26	27	4	13	
8.—BUCKINGHAM.																								
139	AMERSHAM	-	40,840	18,511	-	1	5	1	10	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	14	-	24	58	9	14	
140	ETON	-	42,540	24,028	-	-	3	2	8	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	45	65	18	23	
141	WYCOMBE	-	81,715	34,336	-	7	-	1	12	-	7	7	5	1	3	-	1	30	-	62	87	8	26	
142	AYLESBURY	-	73,364	24,617	-	1	-	2	-	1	4	1	5	2	3	-	-	17	-	41	80	18	46	
143	WINSLOW	-	33,430	9,082	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	3	-	7	-	21	8	5	14	
144	NEWPORT PAGNELL	-	70,312	25,867	-	13	1	2	14	1	8	6	-	-	1	-	-	10	1	41	61	14	39	
145	BUCKINGHAM	-	62,769	13,636	-	-	1	2	-	-	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	7	-	30	21	6	14	
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																								
146	HENLEY	-	61,560	18,916	-	-	-	1	6	1	2	1	2	3	-	3	-	8	-	38	47	9	6	
147	THAME	-	54,997	15,003	-	1	-	-	7	2	7	-	1	1	3	-	-	3	-	25	33	10	6	
148	HEADINGTON	-	25,234	21,088	1	-	2	2	8	1	5	8	4	1	-	-	1	21	-	62	73	19	23	
149	OXFORD	-	2,000	21,916	-	1	-	4	20	-	0	3	4	2	1	-	1	31	-	63	83	11	25	
150	BICESTER	-	64,127	15,583	-	5	-	2	1	1	8	4	2	2	1	-	-	2	1	50	43	7	19	
151	WOODSTOCK	-	46,944	14,070	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	3	-	24	57	4	15	
152	WITNEY	-	69,552	22,005	-	11	25	2	2	2	10	-	2	-	4	-	2	12	-	41	66	12	30	
153	CHIPPING NORTON	-	74,718	17,938	6	4	16	3	1	1	9	5	-	2	2	3	-	7	-	26	45	6	18	
154	BANBURY	-	75,324	31,238	-	8	12	1	4	3	15	1	2	1	4	1	1	17	-	52	91	13	21	
10.—NORTHAMPTN.																								
155	BRACKLEY	-	58,769	13,512	-	10	-	-	5	1	3	1	-	1	1	1	-	11	-	25	35	3	15	
156	TOWCESTER	-	42,216	12,987	1	4	-	-	6	1	6	2	-	1	-	-	2	9	1	20	37	8	22	
157	POTTERS PURY	-	22,401	11,717	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	6	1	20	23	2	7	
158	HARDINGSTONE	-	32,408	10,659	1	6	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	14	26	1	6	
159	NORTHAMPTON	-	20,275	50,743	-	11	4	1	24	1	12	0	2	3	5	-	4	94	-	143	217	27	38	
160	DAVENTRY	-	63,301	19,132	-	3	2	-	2	1	2	-	4	2	2	-	-	9	-	128	56	13	23	
161	BRIXWORTH	-	60,376	13,860	-	2	-	-	1	2	10	4	1	3	1	2	-	5	-	29	42	3	9	
162	WELLINGBOROUGH	-	55,505	28,988	-	9	1	1	0	1	9	4	2	4	6	-	-	36	-	05	117	16	17	
163	KETTERING	-	55,296	20,113	-	6	-	1	23	4	13	-	1	-	1	-	-	7	-	23	69	7	13	
164	THRAPSTON	-	51,188	11,310	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	7	-	24	33	10	9	
165	OUNDELE	-	69,783	14,919	1	-	1	-	13	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	13	32	3	8	
166	PETERBOROUGH	-	100,514	57,219	8	12	17	2	11	2	7	5	1	-	2	-	1	31	-	64	94	31	29	
11.—HUNTINGDON.																								
167	HUNTINGDON	-	70,448	20,711	1	3	-	-	1	-	17	7	3	-	2	-	2	17	-	31	80	13	12	
168	ST. IVES	-	62,590	18,824	-	-	2	5	9	-	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	44	46	11	14	
169	ST. NEOTS	-	65,256	18,511	-	1	-	2	0	1	5	1	-	-	2	-	-	9	-					

Causes of Death, 1873.

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AREA in Statute Acres, Population 187 in the is from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1873, ^{and}

I COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1875.																	
				Small pox.	Mumps.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus Fever.	Enteric Typhoid.	Fever Continued Year.	Erysipelas.	Mouth or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Infuenza.	Dysentery.	Diarrhoea.	Cholera.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Dyspepsia or Irregularity of Organs.	Violence.	Insects.
14. HANTS.																					
125	WEST HAM	18,295	80,112	1	29	50	4	67	3	37	13	11	8	0	4	115	399	285	25	72	11
126	SPRING	45,477	20,240	1	2	1	1	13	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	29	31	82	37	11	1
127	OSNEY	47,353	11,523	1	1	1	1	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
128	BOMFORD	45,517	30,090	1	4	4	1	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
129	OSWETT	41,167	15,172	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
130	BILLINGSLEY	31,188	17,262	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
131	CHILSFORD	31,006	35,772	1	4	1	1	22	24	10	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
132	ROCHFORD	107,043	20,590	1	4	4	4	0	0	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
133	MALDON	104,383	20,732	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
134	TREDING	37,376	20,415	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
135	COLCHESTER	11,214	30,445	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
136	LEIDEN	73,281	40,110	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
137	WYMAN	38,988	15,684	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
138	HALSTEAD	39,918	18,453	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
139	BRAINTREE	39,432	17,144	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
140	DUNFORD	72,294	19,590	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
141	SANTON WALDEN	62,009	19,541	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15. SUFFOLK.																					
142	RIPSIDGE	53,404	18,417	1	1	1	1	10	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
143	SUSSEX	74,505	31,593	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
144	CONSFORD	52,585	17,594	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
145	TIPNEY	32,634	17,414	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
146	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	8,396	11,298	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
147	MILDERHALL	61,244	0,223	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
148	STOW	53,242	20,507	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
149	HARTMERE	54,199	10,743	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
150	HOLKE	52,544	14,914	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
151	BOHESE	57,698	18,770	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
152	SANDFORD	60,840	32,298	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
153	IPWICH	8,393	42,820	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
154	WOODBRIDGE	82,185	22,404	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
155	FLORODGATE	74,061	30,718	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
156	BLETCHING	69,967	26,424	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
157	WARGFORD	34,970	14,357	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
158	MUTFORD	33,400	31,304	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16. NORFOLK.																					
159	YARBOOTH	1,510	25,166	1	21	6	1	15	2	21	3	4	4	7	2	3	84	75	130	31	46
160	FLECK	20,987	9,202	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
161	SMALLBROUGH	62,007	15,907	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
162	ESPINGHAM	69,178	10,841	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
163	ATLHAM	80,123	18,115	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
164	ST. FAITHS	18,204	10,201	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
165	NORWICH	7,472	69,246	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
166	FOREBON	37,364	12,248	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
167	HENSTAD	64,174	10,728	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
168	BLOFIELD	41,174	11,523	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
169	LONDON	69,101	14,670	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
170	DEFWADE	72,881	31,273	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
171	QUILTROSS	44,245	11,257	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
172	WATLAND	61,063	11,694	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
173	MUTFORD	105,228	27,267	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
174	WALLINGHAM	20,051	20,051	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
175	DOCKING	101,196	17,269	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
176	FREYBRIDGE LYNN	74,775	15,630	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
177	KINGS LYNN	5,728	17,128	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
178	JOVEHAM	51,697	20,565	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
179	SWAFFHAM	61,200	18,908	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
180	TETTFORD	120,733	12,104	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

17. WILTSHIRE.														
231	HIGHWORTH	-	-	-	50,084	25,679	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	16
232	CRICKLADE	-	-	-	41,598	19,198	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	21
233	MALDENBURY	-	-	-	55,540	14,711	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
234	CHIPPENHAM	-	-	-	84,408	51,251	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	25
235	CALNE	-	-	-	85,610	9,088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
236	MALDENBOROUGH	-	-	-	41,219	9,700	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	31
237	DEVIZES	-	-	-	61,491	21,330	-	4	10	-	-	-	-	23
238	MELTON	-	-	-	17,748	16,417	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	15
239	BRADFORD-ON-AVON	-	-	-	18,900	10,416	-	1	10	3	-	-	-	13

n Statute Acres, Population 187 Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1873,
in the

VI.—

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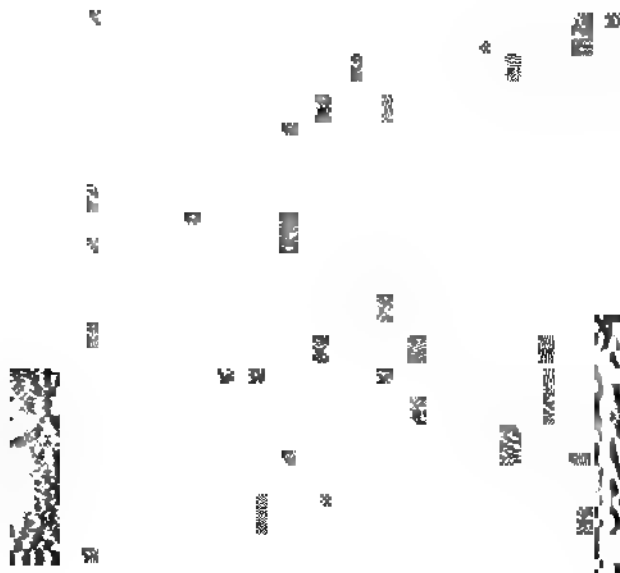
AREA in Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1873,
in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued.*

VL—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES—*continued.*

VIL—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

1 Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1873,
in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.



IX.—YORKSHIRE.



AREA in Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1873.
in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

IX.—YORKSHIRE—continued.

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

**Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1873,
in the Districts of England—continued.**

XI—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

[illegible]

* See page 24, note *.

VIOLENT DEATHS, 1873.

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE, in the YEAR 1873—~~222~~

(Including all deaths resulting from Accident,

Murder, or

7

Note.—The Violent Deaths, of which the details are here given, are included in the Abstracts of Causes of Death (Class V., Ord. no. 146).

* Of these deaths 100 are stated to have occurred to Males while in a state of intoxication:—namely, two aged 15–20, three aged 20–25, six aged 25–30, nineteen aged 30–40, twenty-nine aged 40–50, twenty aged 50–60, and six aged 60–75. The death of a man aged 25, arising from delirium tremens is also included.

OLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1873—~~Tables~~—continued.

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VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1



NET DEATHS in ENGLAND at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE, in the YEAR 1873—Females.
(including all Deaths resulting from Accident, Negligence, Suicide, Murder, or Manslaughter.)



Violent Deaths, of which the details are here given, are included in the Abstracts of Causes of Death (Class V., Orders 1-6) on pages 40 are stated to have occurred to Females while in a state of intoxication, namely:—(two aged 15-20, one aged 20-25, 25, eight aged 35-45, four aged 45-55, six aged 55-65, and one aged 65-75 years.

Violent Deaths in England at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1873—Females—c

VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1873
—Males.

(Including all Deaths resulting from Accident, Negligence, Suicide, Murder, or Manslaughter.)

Division	Accident, Negligence, &c.	Suicide	Murder, &c.	Total
1. North of England	1,234	156	89	1,479
2. Yorkshire	1,567	189	112	1,868
3. Lancashire	1,890	213	134	2,237
4. Cheshire	1,123	145	78	1,346
5. Derbyshire	987	123	65	1,175
6. Staffordshire	1,345	167	98	1,610
7. Warwickshire	1,012	134	71	1,217
8. Gloucestershire	876	112	59	1,047
9. Wiltshire	765	98	47	910
10. Hampshire	923	121	63	1,107
11. Sussex	854	109	56	1,019
12. Kent	789	95	51	935
13. Surrey	912	118	62	1,092
14. Middlesex	1,234	156	89	1,479
15. Essex	1,012	134	71	1,217
16. Hertfordshire	876	112	59	1,047
17. Bedfordshire	765	98	47	910
18. Buckinghamshire	923	121	63	1,107
19. Oxfordshire	854	109	56	1,019
20. Gloucestershire	789	95	51	935
21. Wiltshire	912	118	62	1,092
22. Hampshire	1,234	156	89	1,479
23. Sussex	1,012	134	71	1,217
24. Kent	876	112	59	1,047
25. Surrey	765	98	47	910
26. Middlesex	923	121	63	1,107
27. Essex	854	109	56	1,019
28. Hertfordshire	789	95	51	935
29. Bedfordshire	912	118	62	1,092
30. Buckinghamshire	1,234	156	89	1,479
31. Oxfordshire	1,012	134	71	1,217
32. Gloucestershire	876	112	59	1,047
33. Wiltshire	765	98	47	910
34. Hampshire	923	121	63	1,107
35. Sussex	854	109	56	1,019
36. Kent	789	95	51	935
37. Surrey	912	118	62	1,092
38. Middlesex	1,234	156	89	1,479
39. Essex	1,012	134	71	1,217
40. Hertfordshire	876	112	59	1,047
41. Bedfordshire	765	98	47	910
42. Buckinghamshire	923	121	63	1,107
43. Oxfordshire	854	109	56	1,019
44. Gloucestershire	789	95	51	935
45. Wiltshire	912	118	62	1,092
46. Hampshire	1,234	156	89	1,479
47. Sussex	1,012	134	71	1,217
48. Kent	876	112	59	1,047
49. Surrey	765	98	47	910
50. Middlesex	923	121	63	1,107
51. Essex	854	109	56	1,019
52. Hertfordshire	789	95	51	935
53. Bedfordshire	912	118	62	1,092
54. Buckinghamshire	1,234	156	89	1,479
55. Oxfordshire	1,012	134	71	1,217
56. Gloucestershire	876	112	59	1,047
57. Wiltshire	765	98	47	910
58. Hampshire	923	121	63	1,107
59. Sussex	854	109	56	1,019
60. Kent	789	95	51	935
61. Surrey	912	118	62	1,092
62. Middlesex	1,234	156	89	1,479
63. Essex	1,012	134	71	1,217
64. Hertfordshire	876	112	59	1,047
65. Bedfordshire	765	98	47	910
66. Buckinghamshire	923	121	63	1,107
67. Oxfordshire	854	109	56	1,019
68. Gloucestershire	789	95	51	935
69. Wiltshire	912	118	62	1,092
70. Hampshire	1,234	156	89	1,479
71. Sussex	1,012	134	71	1,217
72. Kent	876	112	59	1,047
73. Surrey	765	98	47	910
74. Middlesex	923	121	63	1,107
75. Essex	854	109	56	1,019
76. Hertfordshire	789	95	51	935
77. Bedfordshire	912	118	62	1,092
78. Buckinghamshire	1,234	156	89	1,479
79. Oxfordshire	1,012	134	71	1,217
80. Gloucestershire	876	112	59	1,047
81. Wiltshire	765	98	47	910
82. Hampshire	923	121	63	1,107
83. Sussex	854	109	56	1,019
84. Kent	789	95	51	935
85. Surrey	912	118	62	1,092
86. Middlesex	1,234	156	89	1,479
87. Essex	1,012	134	71	1,217
88. Hertfordshire	876	112	59	1,047
89. Bedfordshire	765	98	47	910
90. Buckinghamshire	923	121	63	1,107
91. Oxfordshire	854	109	56	1,019
92. Gloucestershire	789	95	51	935
93. Wiltshire	912	118	62	1,092
94. Hampshire	1,234	156	89	1,479
95. Sussex	1,012	134	71	1,217
96. Kent	876	112	59	1,047
97. Surrey	765	98	47	910
98. Middlesex	923	121	63	1,107
99. Essex	854	109	56	1,019
100. Hertfordshire	789	95	51	935

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1873—

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1873—

**· VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1873—
Females—continued.**

Division.	Total.	England.	Wales.
1. North of England	1,141	1,141	—
2. Yorkshire	1,141	1,141	—
3. Lancashire	1,141	1,141	—
4. Cheshire	1,141	1,141	—
5. Derbyshire	1,141	1,141	—
6. Staffordshire	1,141	1,141	—
7. Warwickshire	1,141	1,141	—
8. Gloucestershire	1,141	1,141	—
9. Wiltshire	1,141	1,141	—
10. Hampshire	1,141	1,141	—
11. Sussex	1,141	1,141	—
12. Kent	1,141	1,141	—
13. Surrey	1,141	1,141	—
14. Middlesex	1,141	1,141	—
15. Essex	1,141	1,141	—
16. Hertfordshire	1,141	1,141	—
17. Bedfordshire	1,141	1,141	—
18. Buckinghamshire	1,141	1,141	—
19. Oxfordshire	1,141	1,141	—
20. Gloucestershire	1,141	1,141	—
21. Wiltshire	1,141	1,141	—
22. Hampshire	1,141	1,141	—
23. Sussex	1,141	1,141	—
24. Kent	1,141	1,141	—
25. Surrey	1,141	1,141	—
26. Middlesex	1,141	1,141	—
27. Essex	1,141	1,141	—
28. Hertfordshire	1,141	1,141	—
29. Bedfordshire	1,141	1,141	—
30. Buckinghamshire	1,141	1,141	—
31. Oxfordshire	1,141	1,141	—
32. Gloucestershire	1,141	1,141	—

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different PERIODS of LIFE, returned as having occurred from *Suicide*,
in the YEAR 1873—*Males.*

	1873	1872	1871	1870
1873				
1872				
1871				
1870				
1869				
1868				
1867				
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ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different PERIODS of LIFE, returned as having occurred from Suicide, in the YEAR 1873—Females.

No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—FEMALES.											
			10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—
	—SUICIDES IN THE YEAR 1873—	100	4	30	27	37	66	73	75	41	11	-	-	-
1	Connected with RAILWAYS - - -	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	not con-	64	-	2	3	7	15	12	11	10	2	-	-	-
3	(not connected	63	1	3	5	15	9	10	12	8	1	-	-	-
4	of Respira-	244	3	30	13	32	40	32	44	29	7	-	-	-
5	Mines or	15	-	-	-	2	2	4	6	-	1	-	-	-
6	SUICIDE (not otherwise classed) - -	15	-	-	-	2	2	4	6	-	1	-	-	-
1	INJURIES ON RAILWAYS.													
	Run over on the Line - - - -	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manner not stated - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	MECHANICAL INJURIES													
	(not connected with Mines or Railways).													
	Fall from Window - - - -	7	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Fall from Height - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Cut Throat - - - -	51	-	-	4	6	11	11	10	7	2	-	-	-
	Cut, Stab - - - -	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMICAL INJURIES													
	(not connected with Mines or Railways).													
	Poisoned by--													
	Arsenic - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Mercury - - - -	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Hydrochloric Acid - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Oxalic Acid - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Carbolic Acid - - - -	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Opium - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Laudanum and Syrup of Popples -	10	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	1	1	-	-	-
	Frankic Acid - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Oil of Almonds - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyanide of Potassium - - - -	6	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Strychnine - - - -	3	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Veratrin Killer - - - -	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Kind not stated - - - -	18	1	2	3	2	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
5	ASPHYXIA, &c.													
	(not connected with Mines or Railways).													
	Drowned--													
	Not stated how - - - -	100	1	19	15	20	23	21	10	11	5	-	-	-
	Hanged (not executed) - - - -	90	2	1	-	9	6	26	25	37	2	-	-	-
	Strangled - - - -	16	-	-	-	3	4	5	3	1	-	-	-	-
6	SUFFOCATION--													
	Otherwise, or not stated how - -	15	-	-	-	3	2	4	3	-	1	-	-	-

DEATHS returned as having occurred from ~~Suicide~~ in ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN
DIVISIONS, in

IS returned as having occurred from ~~Suicide~~ in ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1873—~~Females.~~

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ENGLAND.—DEATHS at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE returned as having occurred from
Murder and Infanticide in the YEAR 1873—Males.

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**ENGLAND.—DEATHS at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE returned as having occurred from
Murder and Infanticide in the YEAR 1873—Females.**

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DEATHS returned as having occurred from **MURDER** and **INFANTICIDE** in **ENGLAND**, and in each of the **ELFVEN DIVISIONS**, in the **YEAR 1873**—**Males** and **Females**.

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE returned as having occurred from

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ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different PERIODS OF LIFE returned as having occurred from
 Manslaughter in the Year 1873—Females.

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IS returned as having occurred from **Manslaughter** in ENGLAND, and in each of the
ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1873—**Males** and **Females**.

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APPENDIX.

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APPENDIX.

LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES of DEATH in
ENGLAND, by W. FARR, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.

YEAR 1873.

SIR,

THE year was less fatal than is usual. Taking population into account the seasons never since the year 1856 saw so few people die. Some of the most pernicious causes of death remained in abeyance, as I now proceed to show in a rapid survey of the facts recorded amply in the Tables.*

The total deaths were 492,520, of which the causes were specified sufficiently for classification in 485,735 instances. Of the cases unclassified 3346 were returned by the coroners and others as sudden or as from causes unascertained: of 3439 the causes were not specified.

I.—ZYMOTIC DISEASES.

The deaths from zymotic diseases were 89,286: making, after correction for unspecified cases, 38·50 per 10,000 of the population.† This is less by 12·36 than the average 50·86 of the twenty years 1850–69. Their mortality, somewhat above the mean in the two years 1870–1, fell in 1872, and again still more in the year 1873.

There are four orders in the zymotic class, and it is in the miasmatic order that the decline has been most sensible. Thus comparing the annual mortality per 10,000 of the twenty-years 1850–69 with that of 1873 the mortality by small-pox fell from 2·04 to 1·02; by measles from 4·37 to 3·19; scarlet fever and diphtheria from 10·46 to 6·76; croup from 2·54 to 1·85; whooping-cough from 5·21 to 4·14; fever in its three forms, in the first years undistinguished, fell from 9·18 to 5·85; dysentery from 0·76 to 0·31. Erysipelas and carbuncle declined. Ague and remittent fever, once so dangerous and causes of so much sickness in England, and still so fatal elsewhere, were fatal to very few lives in 1850–69, and to fewer still in 1873. Rheumatism is stationary. Neither influenza nor cholera was epidemic in 1873: the mortality per 10,000 these diseases occasioned was only 0·11 and 0·32: the actual deaths referred to influenza were 266, to cholera 749. In the years 1847–8–9 the deaths by influenza were 4881, 7963, and 1618; by cholera 783, 1908, and 53,273! By the progress of hygienic measures this country may hope to be spared, for the future, appalling visitations of cholera.

Enthetic diseases occur more frequently than they did some years ago. The deaths by syphilis were 1843: of that number 1470 were children under two years of age. 166 were males and 178 were females of 15

* Tables 1 to 16, pp. 224–247.

† It is convenient in dealing with mortality from classes of diseases, to give the rate per 10,000 to avoid too many decimals. By moving the decimal point one place to the left you have the rate per 1000.

Under the second order are arranged 2375 deaths in childbirth, exclusive of 1740 by puerperal fever. The deaths are shown for a series of years in Table 13, and are compared with the births of live-born children. It will be noticed with regret that the proportion of deaths of mothers to children implies a higher mortality than has occurred since the years 1864-5; 5 mothers died to 1000 children born alive.*

29,282 persons died of old age; 30,333 died of atrophy and debility, including 22,748 infants under one year of age.

V.—VIOLENT DEATHS.

The deaths of 17,246 persons were registered as caused by violence: in conformity generally with the finding of coroners' inquests, 15,106 of them by accidents, but many really from negligence; 407 by homicide; 1518 by suicide; 9 by execution.

Thus out of 10,000 people, the population of a small town, seven persons (7·44) were killed by obvious causes of various kinds.

Including infanticide, homicide, as defined at inquests, declined after 1865-69; but it increased from 387 in 1872 to 407 in 1873. The criminals convicted for murder were 18; for manslaughter 132.†

Executions have declined since the five years 1860-64 to 1873 from 8 to 4 in ten millions of population.

Suicide has been nearly stationary since the year 1860; the proportion of ascertained suicides to a population of 1,000,000 was 66·6 in 1860-4, 67·2 in the next five years; 70 in 1870, and 66 in each of the years 1871-2, and 65 in 1873.

What are called accidental deaths are often the result of negligence, wilfulness, or rashness. Thus of the 1543 suffocated, 1242 of them children under five years of age; 1145 of them babies in the first year of life, many might have been saved by obvious precautions. It is gratifying to notice a decline of the mortality by burns and scalds from 147 in 1860-4 to 98 in 1873. Further precautions in wearing unflammable dresses, providing escapes from conflagrations, will effect further reductions. The deaths by poisons show a decrease. They are chiefly from laudanum, solid opium, morphia, prussic acid, cyanide of potassium, strychnia, sulphuric acid, carbolic acid, salts of lead, arsenic, overdoses of medicine. Hydrate of chloral and chloroform are new medicines. Chloroform was the cause of 15 deaths; 10 of males, 5 of females.

Fatal doses of none of these poisons should be left about, or in the hands of patients. It is to be feared if this is not attended to, that they will kill more people than they cure. Poisons are not so often as they are believed to be, remedies. They are not all indispensable; and when administered in over-doses they may be fatal.

Registered deaths by drowning were 2695; this is exclusive of 3263 unregistered deaths at sea in the merchant service. Enough care is not yet bestowed on saving life from drowning. Happily the life-boat service is making some progress all round the coast, and by the Act of last session the lives of many seamen will be saved.

7221 deaths were ascribed to fractures and contusions, the direct effects of mechanical force variously applied. More of that force, as compared with the population, exists in England than in any other country; and this loss of life is one of its sad incidental effects. We have not kept pace with its development in guarding against its destructive effects. Let us hope that the multitude of these deaths, and of the innumerable injuries with which they are associated will lead to the discovery of remedies.

* See Tables 10, 11, 12.

† Judicial Statistics, 1873, p. 45.

The same science that creates engines of death may bring to light means of control and safety.

The violent deaths are carefully classified and analysed in the Table.* It will be seen that 1290 deaths were connected with railways, 990 with mines.

The 1290 deaths include those of railway servants. And it is worthy of remark that the number is very nearly the same as the number of deaths by horse conveyances of one kind or other. The deaths on railways may be considered as deaths additional to those incurred in the old conveyances, including wagons, carts, &c. of the country.

To the deaths by lightning the attention of physicists is especially directed. Their distribution over the several districts is given, and in every case the sex, age, and occupation are distinguished. The deaths in each year since 1868 were 11, 7, 19, 28, 46, 21; thus the electrical action of the earth measured by deaths from lightning increased rapidly from 1869, when only 7 persons were killed, to 1872, when 46 were killed by lightning. In the first three years 37, in the last three years 95, were killed.†

The Royal College of Physicians was good enough to appoint a Committee to revise the nomenclature of diseases, and to draw up a report thereon, and I have endeavoured, as far as was practicable, to give the Causes of Death classified according to their nomenclature for the eight years 1866-73, for the sake of comparison in the Table 17.‡

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM FARR.

To

The Registrar General.

* See pp. 196-205.

† See Table, pp. 245-6.

‡ See pp. 248-265, and compare with Tables pp. 144-153 and pp. 224-9.

of the 27 Years 1847-1873.

1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	CAUSES OF DEATH.
136,586	473,837	495,531	490,909	500,689	471,073	480,622	491,828	515,329	514,879	492,965	492,520	ALL CAUSES.
129,000	465,874	487,732	482,509	492,111	462,989	473,773	488,117	507,921	507,713	485,559	485,735	SPECIF'D CAUSES.
												(CLASSES.)
91,589	119,731	118,825	113,948	115,972	90,989	117,356	110,601	120,511	123,030	109,306	89,286	ZYMOTIC DISEAS.
83,094	84,383	87,190	88,504	89,907	89,423	85,340	86,790	88,766	87,072	86,280	85,726	CONSTITUTION. "
170,651	174,608	189,039	184,877	192,444	187,571	178,634	199,976	205,264	204,363	197,429	215,438	LOCAL "
68,842	71,467	75,000	77,808	76,878	78,090	75,475	74,313	76,787	76,256	75,287	78,039	DEVELOPMENT. "
14,944	15,680	17,018	17,374	16,915	16,806	16,968	16,497	16,593	16,983	17,257	17,346	VIOLENT DEATHS.
												(ORDERS.)
86,861	114,538	113,051	107,650	110,059	84,985	111,108	101,670	114,468	117,063	103,478	83,332	1. Miasmatic Dis.
1,449	1,578	1,793	1,914	1,893	1,909	2,101	2,108	2,064	2,066	2,127	2,109	2. ENTHETIC "
2,149	2,436	2,810	2,957	2,888	2,760	2,853	2,645	2,605	2,002	2,508	2,404	3. DIETIC "
1,089	1,159	1,171	1,427	1,133	1,335	1,296	1,178	1,354	1,279	1,193	1,351	4. PARASITIC "
16,412	16,651	17,292	17,437	17,482	17,520	17,039	17,511	17,481	17,061	17,052	17,519	1. DIATHETIC "
66,612	67,742	69,796	71,067	72,425	71,903	68,801	69,219	71,285	70,011	69,228	68,207	2. TUBERCULAR "
55,892	57,428	59,627	60,264	61,164	60,367	60,174	61,550	63,856	62,453	62,809	65,835	1. Dis. of Nervous System.
18,709	19,305	22,419	22,372	22,100	22,784	22,558	24,999	25,259	26,219	27,086	28,447	3. " Organs of Circulatn.
67,585	67,380	75,376	69,952	77,349	72,183	63,103	80,507	82,186	81,825	73,393	85,626	3. " Respiratory Organs.
19,421	20,516	20,909	21,774	21,084	21,008	21,479	21,315	21,853	21,621	21,773	22,314	4. " Digestive Organs.
5,228	5,878	6,104	6,274	6,621	6,933	6,872	7,319	7,508	7,628	7,852	8,528	5. " Urinary Organs.
1,227	1,219	1,294	1,241	1,241	1,316	1,258	1,283	1,208	1,221	1,281	1,278	6. " Organs of Generatn.
1,588	1,765	1,860	1,800	1,642	1,747	1,833	1,846	1,803	1,997	1,924	1,973	7. " Organs of Locomotn.
1,121	1,312	1,390	1,240	1,253	1,235	1,357	1,367	1,416	1,206	1,311	1,439	8. " Integumentary Systm.
12,787	13,496	13,921	14,300	14,634	14,066	14,334	14,208	14,888	15,176	15,909	15,950	DEVELOPMENTL. Dis.
2,186	2,506	2,607	2,576	2,596	2,461	2,437	2,234	2,510	2,534	2,502	2,474	1. " of Children.
26,780	27,368	29,498	23,709	28,546	28,646	26,050	27,932	28,889	28,038	26,000	29,282	2. " Adults.
27,077	28,193	29,634	32,161	31,097	32,317	32,654	29,954	30,530	30,458	29,983	30,333	3. " Old People.
												4. Dis. of Nutrition.
12,055	13,772	15,091	15,232	14,886	14,848	14,715	14,200	14,303	14,961	15,102	15,100	{ 1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2. BATTLE.
418	399	412	443	480	392	461	387	381	381	387	407	3. HOMICIDE.
1,317	1,319	1,340	1,392	1,339	1,316	1,508	1,588	1,554	1,495	1,514	1,518	4. SUICIDE.
17	21	21	6	12	11	10	8	7	4	10	9	5. EXECUTION.
127	169	154	301	208	209	274	254	258	152	184	206	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED.
2,778	2,008	3,321	3,173	3,585	3,500	2,945	3,040	3,180	3,155	3,103	3,746	SCDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTD.
4,788	4,865	4,478	5,227	4,993	4,928	3,904	3,071	4,228	4,011	3,003	3,459	CAUSES NOT SPECIFD.
												ORDER 1.
1,228	5,264	7,684	6,411	3,029	2,513	2,052	1,565	2,620	23,126	19,094	2,964	1 Small-pox.
9,890	11,249	8,333	8,562	10,940	6,568	11,639	10,309	7,543	9,293	8,539	7,403	2 Measles.
14,894	20,475	29,700	17,700	11,685	12,300	21,912	27,641	32,543	18,567	11,522	13,144	3 Scarlet Fever
4,908	6,577	5,464	4,145	3,000	2,000	3,013	2,706	2,699	2,525	2,152	2,531	4 Diphtheria. }
383	334	378	319	271	201	208	178	134	144	110	128	5 Quinsy.
5,867	6,957	6,777	5,921	5,168	4,387	4,491	4,478	4,392	4,116	3,640	4,282	6 Croup.
12,272	11,275	8,670	8,647	15,764	11,873	9,223	10,966	11,901	10,380	13,808	9,512	7 Whooping-cough.
							4,261	3,297	2,754	1,864	1,838	{ Typhus Fever.
18,721	18,017	20,108	23,034	21,104	16,862	19,701	8,659	8,731	8,401	8,741	8,728	8 { Enteric or Typhoid Fever.
							5,449	5,882	4,575	3,415	3,122	{ Simple Continued Fever.

cases of angina membranacea were included with scarlet fever until 1860; for several years prior to that date they were, separately distinguished by a marginal note on the ticking sheet, as they have been since 1880, when they were first classed to 12.

Causes of Death in 1873.

TABLE 1. (continued.)—Causes of Death reg.

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Causes of Death in 1873.

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stand in each of the 27 Years 1847-1873.

*Causes of Death in 1873.*TABLE 2. (continued).—*Causes of Death reg*

1873	1874	1875
1876	1877	1878
1879	1880	1881
1882	1883	1884
1885	1886	1887
1888	1889	1890
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2011	2012	2013
2014	2015	2016
2017	2018	2019
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2083	2084	2085
2086	2087	2088
2089	2090	2091
2092	2093	2094
2095	2096	2097
2098	2099	2100

* From 1947 to 1957, inclusive, premature birth and infantile debility were abstracted under one heading. In order, therefore, to establish something like uniformity in the above Table, the numbers against each of these separate headings have been estimated the proportions which the numbers under each bore to the sum of the two in subsequent years, when they were separately set *See note on page 230.*

England in each of the 27 Years 1847-1873.

1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	CAUSES OF DEATH.
273	335	390	381	408	442	495	533	658	636	606	695	ORDER 5. 1 Nephritis. 2 Ischuria. 3 Bright's Disease (Nephria). 4 Diabetes. 5 Calculus (Stone). 6 Cystitis. 7 Kidney Disease, &c.
104	143	126	140	121	106	118	125	126	129	107	105	
1,541	1,700	1,793	1,860	2,089	2,203	2,076	2,496	2,616	2,651	2,911	3,157	
574	551	665	669	678	680	671	735	735	805	769	827	
196	172	184	189	193	201	213	194	195	197	207	225	
342	340	383	325	393	381	463	432	415	437	473	541	
2,296	2,537	2,563	2,710	2,701	2,920	2,836	2,914	2,758	2,778	2,779	2,976	
269	255	259	209	218	247	222	234	224	194	200	207	ORDER 6. 1 Ovarian Dropsy. 2 Uterus, &c. Disease.
947	964	1,033	1,132	1,123	1,069	1,080	1,049	1,074	1,027	1,081	1,071	
70	73	89	74	70	75	82	81	106	105	92	90	ORDER 7. 1 Synovitis (Arthrit.) 2 Joint Disease, &c.
1,518	1,692	1,771	1,786	1,572	1,672	1,751	1,765	1,787	1,892	1,832	1,883	
409	530	550	453	482	430	565	578	657	600	534	643	ORDER 8. 1 Phlegmon. 2 Ulcer. 3 Skin Disease, &c.
367	435	403	424	403	443	436	405	360	392	368	388	
325	347	377	363	308	302	356	384	399	406	409	408	
7,706	8,121	8,330	8,791	8,943	8,990	8,757	8,996	9,195	9,650	10,334	10,186	ORDER 1. 1 Premature Birth. 2 Cyanosis. 3 Spina Bifida. 4 Other Malformations. 5 Teething.
459	466	465	483	514	481	547	532	596	570	571	566	
386	402	371	377	418	391	411	460	455	390	452	486	
424	408	461	438	471	504	474	462	449	458	452	439	
3,812	4,116	4,295	4,271	4,283	4,300	4,145	4,063	4,163	4,108	4,093	4,273	
61	75	75	86	111	115	130	122	127	113	99	99	ORDER 2. 1 Paramenia. 2 Childbirth (see Metria).
2,137	2,453	2,532	2,490	2,485	2,340	2,307	2,102	2,383	2,471	2,403	2,375	
26,780	27,268	29,496	28,709	28,546	28,646	26,050	27,032	28,660	28,038	26,900	26,262	ORDER 3. 1 Old Age.
27,077	28,193	29,034	32,161	31,097	32,317	32,654	29,054	30,530	30,458	29,983	30,333	ORDER 4. 1 Atrophy & Debility.
5,397	5,852	6,500	6,843	6,061	6,596	6,508	6,303	6,447	6,837	6,974	7,221	ORDER 1. (ACCIDENT or NEGLIGENCE. 1 Fractures and Contusions. 2 Gunshot Wounds. 3 Cut, Stab. 4 Burns and Scalds. 5 Poison. 6 Drowning. 7 Suffocation. 8 Otherwise.
111	106	126	112	131	124	118	105	130	102	74	112	
54	82	115	93	97	103	103	125	95	111	118	78	
2,767	2,766	2,937	2,713	2,533	2,600	2,553	2,545	2,578	2,612	2,304	2,282	
262	277	274	278	278	281	279	256	234	261	274	234	
2,466	2,468	2,714	2,823	2,786	2,676	2,924	2,696	2,504	2,605	3,010	2,693	
1,219	1,147	1,245	1,300	1,263	1,352	1,192	1,335	1,419	1,504	1,568	1,543	
782	1,052	1,130	1,160	1,137	1,116	1,038	896	966	929	940	943	
418	399	412	443	480	392	461	387	381	381	387	407	ORDER 3. (HOMICIDE.) 1 Murder and Manslaughter.
54	56	65	58	60	57	100	72	75	63	57	67	ORDER 4. (SUICIDE.) 1 Gunshot Wounds. 2 Cut, Stab. 3 Poison. 4 Drowning. 5 Hanging. 6 Otherwise.
215	257	249	252	265	263	264	337	311	301	294	305	
126	121	144	135	128	135	138	142	151	151	138	147	
204	245	205	230	207	228	291	292	207	317	335	330	
611	562	564	591	522	488	568	613	583	548	506	556	
106	78	103	125	147	140	127	132	137	135	124	113	
17	21	21	6	12	11	10	8	7	4	10	9	ORDER 5. (EXECUTION.) 1 Hanging.
187	169	154	301	208	209	274	254	258	162	184	206	{ Violent Deaths (not classed).
2,778	3,008	3,321	3,173	3,585	3,506	2,945	3,040	3,180	3,155	3,103	3,316	{ Sud. Deaths (Cause unascertained).
4,783	4,955	4,478	5,227	4,993	4,628	3,904	3,671	4,228	4,011	3,608	3,459	{ Causes not specified or ill-defined.

From old age and senile debility a different system of classification was adopted in 1848, which rendered it necessary to estimate numbers belonging to each heading for the earlier year; these estimates have been made in accordance with the system described.

TABLE 2.—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 16 Years 1882-1897. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE.

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* Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths IN BATTLE, is omitted as inapplicable to the civil population.

† The deaths of which the cause was not specified have been distributed pro rata over all the causes in the Table.

Causes of Death in 1873.

TABLE 2. (continued.)—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 10 Years 1864 To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE

CLASS OF CAUSE.	Year.									
	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
1. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.	1,100	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,100	1,150
2. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY ORGANS.	1,200	1,250	1,200	1,250	1,200	1,250	1,200	1,250	1,200	1,250
3. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.	1,300	1,350	1,300	1,350	1,300	1,350	1,300	1,350	1,300	1,350
4. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.	1,400	1,450	1,400	1,450	1,400	1,450	1,400	1,450	1,400	1,450
5. DISEASES OF THE SKIN.	1,500	1,550	1,500	1,550	1,500	1,550	1,500	1,550	1,500	1,550
6. DISEASES OF THE URINARY ORGANS.	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,650
7. DISEASES OF THE REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS.	1,700	1,750	1,700	1,750	1,700	1,750	1,700	1,750	1,700	1,750
8. DISEASES OF THE EYE.	1,800	1,850	1,800	1,850	1,800	1,850	1,800	1,850	1,800	1,850
9. DISEASES OF THE EAR.	1,900	1,950	1,900	1,950	1,900	1,950	1,900	1,950	1,900	1,950
10. DISEASES OF THE NOSE.	2,000	2,050	2,000	2,050	2,000	2,050	2,000	2,050	2,000	2,050
11. DISEASES OF THE THROAT.	2,100	2,150	2,100	2,150	2,100	2,150	2,100	2,150	2,100	2,150
12. DISEASES OF THE LUNGS.	2,200	2,250	2,200	2,250	2,200	2,250	2,200	2,250	2,200	2,250
13. DISEASES OF THE HEART.	2,300	2,350	2,300	2,350	2,300	2,350	2,300	2,350	2,300	2,350
14. DISEASES OF THE LIVER.	2,400	2,450	2,400	2,450	2,400	2,450	2,400	2,450	2,400	2,450
15. DISEASES OF THE SPLEEN.	2,500	2,550	2,500	2,550	2,500	2,550	2,500	2,550	2,500	2,550
16. DISEASES OF THE PANCREAS.	2,600	2,650	2,600	2,650	2,600	2,650	2,600	2,650	2,600	2,650
17. DISEASES OF THE STOMACH.	2,700	2,750	2,700	2,750	2,700	2,750	2,700	2,750	2,700	2,750
18. DISEASES OF THE SMALL INTESTINE.	2,800	2,850	2,800	2,850	2,800	2,850	2,800	2,850	2,800	2,850
19. DISEASES OF THE LARGE INTESTINE.	2,900	2,950	2,900	2,950	2,900	2,950	2,900	2,950	2,900	2,950
20. DISEASES OF THE BLADDER.	3,000	3,050	3,000	3,050	3,000	3,050	3,000	3,050	3,000	3,050
21. DISEASES OF THE UTERUS.	3,100	3,150	3,100	3,150	3,100	3,150	3,100	3,150	3,100	3,150
22. DISEASES OF THE VAGINA.	3,200	3,250	3,200	3,250	3,200	3,250	3,200	3,250	3,200	3,250
23. DISEASES OF THE TESTES.	3,300	3,350	3,300	3,350	3,300	3,350	3,300	3,350	3,300	3,350
24. DISEASES OF THE PROSTATE.	3,400	3,450	3,400	3,450	3,400	3,450	3,400	3,450	3,400	3,450
25. DISEASES OF THE PENIS.	3,500	3,550	3,500	3,550	3,500	3,550	3,500	3,550	3,500	3,550
26. DISEASES OF THE EYE.	3,600	3,650	3,600	3,650	3,600	3,650	3,600	3,650	3,600	3,650
27. DISEASES OF THE EAR.	3,700	3,750	3,700	3,750	3,700	3,750	3,700	3,750	3,700	3,750
28. DISEASES OF THE NOSE.	3,800	3,850	3,800	3,850	3,800	3,850	3,800	3,850	3,800	3,850
29. DISEASES OF THE THROAT.	3,900	3,950	3,900	3,950	3,900	3,950	3,900	3,950	3,900	3,950
30. DISEASES OF THE LUNGS.	4,000	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,000	4,050
31. DISEASES OF THE HEART.	4,100	4,150	4,100	4,150	4,100	4,150	4,100	4,150	4,100	4,150
32. DISEASES OF THE LIVER.	4,200	4,250	4,200	4,250	4,200	4,250	4,200	4,250	4,200	4,250
33. DISEASES OF THE SPLEEN.	4,300	4,350	4,300	4,350	4,300	4,350	4,300	4,350	4,300	4,350
34. DISEASES OF THE PANCREAS.	4,400	4,450	4,400	4,450	4,400	4,450	4,400	4,450	4,400	4,450
35. DISEASES OF THE STOMACH.	4,500	4,550	4,500	4,550	4,500	4,550	4,500	4,550	4,500	4,550
36. DISEASES OF THE SMALL INTESTINE.	4,600	4,650	4,600	4,650	4,600	4,650	4,600	4,650	4,600	4,650
37. DISEASES OF THE LARGE INTESTINE.	4,700	4,750	4,700	4,750	4,700	4,750	4,700	4,750	4,700	4,750
38. DISEASES OF THE BLADDER.	4,800	4,850	4,800	4,850	4,800	4,850	4,800	4,850	4,800	4,850
39. DISEASES OF THE UTERUS.	4,900	4,950	4,900	4,950	4,900	4,950	4,900	4,950	4,900	4,950
40. DISEASES OF THE VAGINA.	5,000	5,050	5,000	5,050	5,000	5,050	5,000	5,050	5,000	5,050
41. DISEASES OF THE TESTES.	5,100	5,150	5,100	5,150	5,100	5,150	5,100	5,150	5,100	5,150
42. DISEASES OF THE PROSTATE.	5,200	5,250	5,200	5,250	5,200	5,250	5,200	5,250	5,200	5,250
43. DISEASES OF THE PENIS.	5,300	5,350	5,300	5,350	5,300	5,350	5,300	5,350	5,300	5,350
44. DISEASES OF THE EYE.	5,400	5,450	5,400	5,450	5,400	5,450	5,400	5,450	5,400	5,450
45. DISEASES OF THE EAR.	5,500	5,550	5,500	5,550	5,500	5,550	5,500	5,550	5,500	5,550
46. DISEASES OF THE NOSE.	5,600	5,650	5,600	5,650	5,600	5,650	5,600	5,650	5,600	5,650
47. DISEASES OF THE THROAT.	5,700	5,750	5,700	5,750	5,700	5,750	5,700	5,750	5,700	5,750
48. DISEASES OF THE LUNGS.	5,800	5,850	5,800	5,850	5,800	5,850	5,800	5,850	5,800	5,850
49. DISEASES OF THE HEART.	5,900	5,950	5,900	5,950	5,900	5,950	5,900	5,950	5,900	5,950
50. DISEASES OF THE LIVER.	6,000	6,050	6,000	6,050	6,000	6,050	6,000	6,050	6,000	6,050

Causes of Death in 1873.

TABLE 3.—Causes of Death in England in 1873. Proportional Numbers dying from each (of Causes, and from each Cause.

1873

* Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted, as inapplicable to the civil population.

NOTE.—The causes of 5,127 deaths were not specified. In calculating the proportional numbers they have been distributed pro rata over all the causes in the Table.

Causes of Death in 1873.

TABLE 4.*—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and each CAUSE of DEATH during the 20 Years 1850-69, and in each Decade and Quinquennium that Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Years 1870, 1871, 1872, and 1873.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.									
		20 Years 1850-69.	10 Years 1850-59.	10 Years 1860-69.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	Year 1870.	Year 1871.	Year 1872.
	ALL CAUSES - -	22340·3	22176·0	22504·6	22290·3	22052·6	22243·7	22760·4	22,947	22,632	21,340
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	22002·9	21831·0	22354·7	21877·3	21785·2	22102·5	22006·8	22,804	22,483	21,205
	(CLASSES.)										
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	5086·2	5136·7	5035·6	5234·1	5089·2	4909·8	5171·8	5411	5448	4778
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL "	4312·4	4455·0	4169·7	4508·6	4311·6	4194·0	4145·4	3985	3856	3708
III.	LOCAL "	8333·1	7884·4	8781·9	7644·6	8124·4	8676·6	8887·2	9216	9049	8632
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL, "	3597·5	3611·0	3584·0	3653·8	3568·4	3563·0	3605·0	3447	3377	3386
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	763·7	743·9	783·5	746·2	741·6	769·6	797·4	745	753	754
	(ORDERS.)										
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES	4841·0	4913·1	4760·0	5019·2	4807·2	4653·8	4885·2	5139	5185	4518
	2. ENTHETIC " -	70·2	56·6	83·7	51·5	61·4	73·5	93·8	94	91	93
	3. DIETIC " -	113·2	101·8	124·6	97·6	106·0	116·4	132·8	117	115	110
	4. PARASITIC " -	61·8	65·2	58·3	65·8	64·6	56·6	60·0	61	57	52
II.	1. DIATHETIC " -	863·3	903·6	822·9	943·6	863·6	826·4	819·4	785	755	745
	2. TUBERCULAR " -	3449·1	3551·4	3346·8	3655·0	3448·0	3307·6	3326·0	3200	3101	3023
III.	DISEASES OF—										
	1. NERVOUS SYSTEM -	2804·4	2767·5	2841·3	2777·0	2758·0	2823·4	2859·2	2807	2765	2748
	2. ORGANS OF CIRCULATION.	888·0	751·8	1024·3	700·0	803·6	908·6	1080·0	1134	1161	1183
	3. RESPIRATORY ORGANS.	3188·0	2962·2	3413·8	2709·0	3155·2	3400·2	3418·4	3690	3623	3306
	4. DIGESTIVE ORGANS	1013·1	1022·0	1004·3	1039·0	1005·0	1003·6	1005·0	981	987	951
	5. URINARY ORGANS -	253·1	206·8	295·4	190·6	227·0	270·6	320·2	337	338	343
	6. ORGANS OF GENERATION.	57·2	54·7	59·6	52·4	57·4	59·6	59·6	58	55	56
	7. ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.	75·3	67·2	83·4	66·2	68·2	82·6	84·2	85	86	84
	8. INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.	55·0	50·2	59·8	50·4	50·0	59·0	60·6	64	62	57
IV.	1. DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN.	916·7	1105·2	668·2	1335·0	995·4	656·4	630·0	667	672	695
	2. " ADULTS -	117·0	118·0	116·1	128·0	106·0	116·6	115·6	112	114	109
	3. " OLD PEOPLE	1407·4	1402·3	1352·4	1493·8	1431·0	1386·2	1318·6	1297	1242	1175
	4. DIS. OF NUTRITION -	1156·4	865·5	1447·8	697·0	1034·0	1403·8	1490·8	1371	1349	1309
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.	763·7	743·9	637·0	746·2	741·6	677·0	696·9	646	662	643
	2. BATTLE - - -			†			†	†	†	†	
	3. HOMICIDE - - -			19·7			19·2	20·2	17	17	17
	4. SUICIDE - - -			66·9			66·6	67·2	70	66	66
	5. EXECUTION - -			·6			·8	·5	·3	·2	·4
	OTHER VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED.			9·3			6·0	12·6	12	7	8
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED.	171·3	192·7	149·9	207·2	178·2	146·2	153·6	143	140	135
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED	76·1	152·0	—	214·8	89·2	—	—	—	—	—

* The rates given in this Table for the various groups of years are the means of the calculated rates in the several years. Under the separate headings the means cannot be given for the entire period, as the classification in full detail has not been made during the 20 years. In a certain number of cases in each year the cause of death is not stated; in calculating the proportional numbers these have been distributed pro rata over all the causes in the Table.

† Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted, as inapplicable to the civil population.

Causes of Death in 1873.

TABLE 2.* (continued).—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 20 Years 1850–69, and in each Decade and Quinquennial of that Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Years 1870, 1871, 1872, and 1873.

	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.									
		20 Years 1850–69.	10 Years 1850–59.	10 Years 1860–69.	5 Years 1850–54.	5 Years 1855–59.	5 Years 1860–64.	5 Years 1865–69.	Year 1870.	Year 1871.	Year 1872.
I.	ORDER 1.										
	1 Small-pox - - -	204·1	239·0	169·2	279·0	199·0	190·6	147·8	118	1024	833
	2 Measles - - -	437·0	400·0	465·0	406·0	412·0	478·2	451·8	339	411	373
	3 Scarlet Fever - -	1046·4	997·1	891·1	800·8	1103·6	925·6	856·6	1461	822	531
	4 Diphtheria - - -			204·7			264·2	145·2	121	112	94
	5 Quinsy - - -	18·6	23·3	13·8	22·4	24·2	16·6	11·0	6	6	5
	6 Croup - - -	264·0	253·1	255·0	225·2	281·0	279·4	230·6	193	183	159
	7 Whooping-cough -	530·7	511·8	529·6	496·6	527·0	527·0	532·2	534	459	608
	8 { Typhus Fever - -	918·4	946·3	890·5	995·0	807·6	846·6	934·4	148	122	81
	{ Enteric or Typhoid								362	375	382
	{ Simple Continued								264	202	149
	{ Fever.										
	9 Erysipelas - - -	96·8	108·1	85·6	111·6	104·6	87·0	84·2	96	99	78
	10 Puerperal Fev. (Metria)	54·9	54·6	55·2	54·0	55·2	54·2	56·2	67	65	61
	11 Carbuncle - - -	12·0	12·5	11·5	12·0	13·0	11·6	11·4	9	10	8
	12 Influenza - - -	63·2	90·4	30·0	86·6	94·2	45·0	27·0	28	15	12
	13 Dysentery - - -	75·7	98·9	82·4	120·6	77·2	50·6	48·2	37	35	36
	14 Diarrhoea - - -	862·3	853·0	871·7	807·4	838·6	704·6	1038·8	1126	1009	969
	15 Cholera - - -	140·7	175·4	106·1	305·8	45·0	33·8	178·4	48	28	35
	16 Ague - - -	7·9	9·4	6·3	9·2	9·6	7·2	5·4	5	6	4
	17 Remittent Fever -	18·3	28·1	8·4	35·2	21·0	12·6	4·2	7	6	4
	18 Rheumatism - -	107·2	103·1	111·3	101·8	104·4	106·0	116·6	125	121	107
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases	2·8	—	5·6	—	—	6·0	5·2	5	5	4
II.	ORDER 2.										
	1 Syphilis - - -	58·6	44·2	73·0	37·2	50·9	63·6	82·3	84	77	80
	2 Stricture of Urethra -	10·7	11·7	9·7	13·4	10·0	9·4	10·0	9	11	11
	3 Hydrophobia - -	·6	·6	·6	·9	·4	·3	·9	1	3	2
	4 Glanders - - -	·3	·1	·4	—	·1	·2	·6	·2	·3	·3
	ORDER 3.										
	1 Privation - - -	3·7	3·7	3·7	3·8	3·6	3·6	3·8	4	4	3
	2 Want of Breast-milk -	50·2	30·5	60·9	33·0	46·0	53·8	68·0	63	55	53
	3 Purpura and Scurvy -	17·5	15·0	20·0	14·4	15·6	19·0	21·0	21	24	23
	4 Alcohol { a Del. Tremens	25·0	27·1	22·8	28·6	25·6	23·8	21·8	13	16	14
	{ Intemperance	16·8	16·5	17·2	17·8	15·2	16·2	18·2	14	16	17
	ORDER 4.										
	1 Thrush - - -	56·8	63·6	50·0	65·8	61·4	48·0	52·0	54	50	45
	2 Worms, &c. - - -	5·0	1·6	8·3	—	3·2	8·6	8·0	7	7	7
	ORDER 1.										
	1 Gout - - -	14·3	12·8	15·8	12·4	13·2	13·4	18·2	21	20	20
	2 Dropsy - - -	424·2	500·1	348·2	549·4	450·8	370·0	326·4	261	241	225
	3 Cancer - - -	350·6	314·8	336·5	302·2	327·4	368·8	404·2	431	429	437
	4 Cancrum Oris (Noma)	7·7	7·5	7·9	6·0	9·0	8·4	7·4	5	6	6
	5 Mortification - -	66·5	68·4	64·5	73·6	63·2	65·8	63·2	67	59	57
	ORDER 2.										
	1 Scrophula - - -	148·6	149·1	148·1	144·8	153·4	100·4	135·8	122	117	113
	2 Tabes Mesenterica -	278·5	263·1	293·9	264·8	261·4	272·2	315·6	310	297	269
	3 Phthisis - - -	2638·2	2729·3	2547·1	2811·2	2947·6	2560·4	2327·8	2435	2364	2297
	4 Hydrocephalus - -	383·8	400·9	357·7	434·2	385·6	368·6	346·8	333	323	314

TABLE 6*. (*continued.*)—*Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSE from each CAUSE of that Period; also*

~~TABLE 6*~~
~~TABLE 6*~~

* See note to page 234.

TABLE 2* (continued).—**Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE of that Period; also** Years 1850-59, ~~1860-69~~

* See note to page 234.

TABLE 5.—Causes of Death in England in the Year 1873, arranged in the order of their fatality.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1873.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1873.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes.
Bronchitis - - - -	51,425	108,146	Insanity - - - -	648	1,784
Phthisis - - - -	51,355	108,092	Gastritis - - - -	632	1,701
Atrophy and Debility - - -	30,333	63,080	Diabetes - - - -	637	1,691
Old Age - - - -	30,283	62,971	Simple Cholera - - - -	740	1,631
Heart Disease - - - -	27,960	58,745	Dysentery - - - -	719	1,670
Convulsions - - - -	26,322	55,625	Nephritis - - - -	686	1,621
Pneumonia - - - -	22,904	48,061	Phlegmon - - - -	643	1,515
Diarrhoea - - - -	21,785	44,865	Ascites - - - -	621	1,370
Scarlet Fever - - - -	18,144	38,275	Anasarca - - - -	626	1,368
Fatality - - - -	18,674	39,914	Cyanosis - - - -	606	1,327
Apoplexy - - - -	18,220	38,998	Pericarditis - - - -	598	1,241
Cancer - - - -	10,455	21,877	Hanging (Suicide) - - -	556	1,187
Premature Birth - - - -	10,106	20,827	Cystitis - - - -	541	1,166
Whooping-cough - - - -	6,612	13,653	Spina Bifida - - - -	486	984
Enteric Fever - - - -	5,793	12,279	Purpura and Scurvy - - -	464	960
Measles - - - -	7,408	15,136	Gout - - - -	468	966
Hydrocephalus - - - -	7,330	15,088	- - - -	460	967
Fractures and Contusions } (Accident) - - - -	7,331	15,089	- - - -	412	948
Tubercle Mesenterica - - -	6,872	14,361	- - - -	408	884
Liver Disease - - - -	6,133	12,861	Murder and Manslaughter -	467	982
Brain Disease - - - -	4,720	11,712	Ulcer - - - -	368	796
Cephalitis - - - -	4,326	10,910	- - - -	365	766
Lung Disease - - - -	4,119	10,486	- - - -	346	736
Dropsy - - - -	4,063	10,329	- - - -	330	675
Croup - - - -	4,382	9,186	- - - -	305	630
Toothache - - - -	4,275	8,947	Stricture of Intestines - -	308	610
Asthma - - - -	3,851	8,022	Influenza - - - -	306	644
Sudden Deaths - - - -	3,346	6,941	Stricture of Urethra - - -	285	482
Bright's Disease (Nephritis) -	3,187	6,485	Stricture of Urethra - - -	284	478
Simple Continued Fever - -	3,122	6,323	Calculus (Stones) - - -	235	460
Kidney Disease - - - -	3,978	8,386	Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	307	423
Enteritis - - - -	2,351	4,829	Violent Deaths (not classed) -	306	421
Scrophula - - - -	2,750	5,635	Carbuncle - - - -	190	407
Epilepsy - - - -	2,736	5,594	Worms - - - -	188	374
Drowning (Accident) - - -	2,695	5,611	Quincy - - - -	158	336
Stomach Disease - - - -	2,673	5,465	Poison (Suicide) - - -	147	306
Diphtheria - - - -	2,331	4,775	Fistula - - - -	126	266
Rheumatism - - - -	2,408	5,118	Otherwise (Suicide) - - -	112	235
Childbirth - - - -	2,375	4,956	Gunshot Wounds (Accident) -	112	239
Small-pox - - - -	2,264	4,834	Ischuria - - - -	106	225
Burns and Scalds (Accident) -	2,263	4,834	Other Zymotic Diseases - -	106	221
Erysipelas - - - -	2,046	4,183	Agus - - - -	100	204
Peritonitis - - - -	1,966	4,086	Paramania - - - -	90	200
Joint Disease - - - -	1,883	3,930	- - - -	90	194
Syphilis - - - -	1,848	3,768	- - - -	79	161
Laryngitis - - - -	1,833	3,737	- - - -	78	160
Metria - - - -	1,740	3,568	SP/4 - - - -	76	167
Typhus Fever - - - -	1,636	3,349	- - - -	71	145
Jaundice - - - -	1,594	3,299	- - - -	67	137
Suffocation (Accident) - - -	1,543	3,153	Remittent Fever - - - -	66	133
Mortification - - - -	1,460	3,064	Chorea - - - -	55	119
Ilia - - - -	1,361	2,783	Hydrophobia - - - -	26	47
Hepatitis - - - -	1,377	2,811	Pancreas Disease - - - -	9	16
Thrush - - - -	1,368	2,808	Hanging (Execution) - - -	9	16
Want of Breast-milk - - - -	1,363	2,876	Glanders - - - -	8	6
Ulceration of Intestines - -	1,061	2,210			
Uterus Disease - - - -	1,071	2,199			
Hernia - - - -	1,014	2,073			
Plurisy - - - -	1,004	2,053			
Otherwise (Accident) - - -	943	1,968			

Note.—The causes of 2,426 deaths in 1873 were not specified. In calculating the proportional numbers in the above Table these deaths have been distributed pro rata over all the specified causes.

TABLE 6.—ENGLAND. Death-rates per 1000 Persons living from certain Causes registered in each of the Registration Counties in the Year 1873.

[illegible]

* The populations of these counties have been estimated to the middle of 1873 on the assumption that the rate of increase or decrease which prevailed between the two census enumerations in 1861 and 1871 was maintained up to the middle of 1873; the county totals were then adjusted in order to cast to the estimated total population of England and Wales.

TABLE 7.—Deaths in each of the Counties of England from Scarlet Fever for each of the
18 Years

NOTE.—In the years 1856 to 1858 the above numbers include diphtheria and cynanche maligna. In the year 1859 they include cynanche maligna; and in the years 1860 to 1872 the numbers relate only to scarlet fever.

TABLE 8.—Deaths in England from Fever, at several groups of Ages, in each of the 14 Years 1860-73.

TABLE 9.—Deaths from Fever—Typhus, Typhoid, and Typhoid—in England to 10,000 Persons Living, and Proportional Number to 1000 Deaths, in the 24 Years 1850-73.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths registered.	Deaths to 10,000 Persons living.*	Proportional Number to 1000 Deaths.
1850	15,374	8.86	43
1851	17,339	10.15	46
1852	18,641	10.41	47
1853	18,564	10.38	45
1854	18,888	10.28	44
1855	16,470	8.89	39
1856	16,163	8.80	42
1857	19,016	9.97	46
1858	17,883	9.83	46
1859	15,877	8.14	36
1860	13,812	6.63	31
1861	15,440	7.76	36
1862	18,721	9.31	43
1863	18,017	8.66	38
1864	20,106	9.77	41
1865	23,034	11.09	47
1866	21,164	10.05	43
1867	16,632	7.95	36
1868	19,701	9.17	41
1869	18,996	8.44	37
1870	17,916	8.94	35
1871	15,790	6.99	31
1872	14,020	6.12	29
1873	13,553	5.85	28
Mean - -	17,320	8.78	39

* The mortality from Fever here given includes a proportion of the mortality from causes not specified.

TABLE 12.—Deaths in England in 1873 of Women who were returned as pregnant, classed under the Diseases in Column 1.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL Ages.	A G E S.				
		15—	20—	25—	35—	45 and upwds.
Col. 1.	2	3	4	5	6	7
TOTAL - - - -	36	2	2	12	19	1
CLASS I.						
Quinsy - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Diarrhoea - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
CLASS II.						
Cancer - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Scrofula - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Phthisis - - - -	4	-	-	2	2	-
CLASS III.						
Paralysis - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Chorea - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
Epilepsy - - - -	3	1	-	1	1	-
Brain Disease - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Heart Disease - - - -	10	-	-	3	6	1
Pneumonia - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-
Lung Disease - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Gastritis - - - -	2	-	-	-	2	-
Stomach Disease - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Jaundice - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Liver Disease - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Bright's Disease (Nephria)	2	-	-	2	-	-
Kidney Disease - - - -	3	-	1	1	1	-

TABLE 13.—Deaths in England of Women in Childbirth in each of the 27 Years 1847-73.

YEARS.	REGISTERED BIRTHS OF CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.	NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM			DEATHS OF MOTHERS TO 1,000 CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.
		METRIA AND CHILDBIRTH.	METRIA.	ACCIDENTS OF CHILDBIRTH.	
1847 - -	539,965	3226	784	2442	6·0
1848 - -	563,059	3445	1365	2080	6·1
1849 - -	578,159	3339	1165	2174	5·8
1850 - -	593,422	3252	1113	2139	5·5
1851 - -	615,865	3290	1009	2281	5·8
1852 - -	624,012	3247	972	2275	5·2
1853 - -	612,391	3063	795	2268	5·0
1854 - -	634,405	3009	954	2055	4·7
1855 - -	635,043	2979	1079	1900	4·7
1856 - -	657,453	2888	1067	1821	4·4
1857 - -	663,071	2787	836	1951	4·2
1858 - -	655,481	3131	1068	2063	4·8
1859 - -	689,881	3496	1288	2208	5·1
1860 - -	684,048	3173	967	2186	4·6
1861 - -	696,406	2995	886	2109	4·3
1862 - -	712,684	3077	940	2137	4·3
1863 - -	727,417	3588	1155	2433	4·9
1864 - -	740,275	4016	1484	2532	5·4
1865 - -	748,069	3823	1833	2490	5·1
1866 - -	753,870	3683	1197	2485	4·9
1867 - -	768,849	3412	1086	2346	4·4
1868 - -	786,838	3503	1196	2307	4·5
1869 - -	773,381	3283	1181	2102	4·2
1870 - -	792,787	3875	1492	2383	4·9
1871 - -	797,428	3935	1464	2471	4·9
1872 - -	825,907	3803	1400	2403	4·6
1873 - -	829,778	4115	1740	2375	5·0
27 years 1847-73 -	18,609,464	91,432	30,966	60,466	4·9

TABLE 16.—Deaths by Lightning in England in each of the 5 Years 1868-73.

	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
England	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wales	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scotland	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ireland	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	5	5	5	5	5	5

TABLE 14. (cont.)—Deaths by Lightning in England in each of the 6 Years 1868-73.

TABLE 12.—Deaths by Lightning in England in each of the 5 Years 1868-73.

TABLE
12
DEATHS
BY
LIGHTNING
IN
ENGLAND
IN
EACH
OF
THE
5
YEARS
1868-73.

TABLE 14. (cont.)—Deaths by Lightning in England in each of the 6 Years 1868-73.

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■ ■

RECEIVED

1874

1874

TABLE 17.—Deaths by different Diseases in England, 1866-73, CLASSIFIED according

No.	NAME.	PERSONS.									
		1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1866	1867
	ALL CAUSES - - - - -	500,689	471,075	480,622	494,828	515,329	514,879	492,265	492,529	258,402	242,586
	SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	492,117	462,940	473,765	488,120	507,917	507,717	485,557	485,727	251,584	238,047
I.	GENERAL DISEASES A. - - -	83,821	57,170	72,895	70,394	81,149	85,154	74,295	53,897	40,491	27,631
II.	GENERAL DISEASES B. - - -	85,400	85,271	81,561	82,918	85,002	83,544	82,634	82,024	40,371	40,472
III.	LOCAL DISEASES - - - - -	234,689	231,079	232,153	243,216	254,081	251,514	241,845	260,420	123,014	121,228
IV.	CONDITIONS NOT NECESSARILY } ASSOCIATED WITH GENERAL OR } LOCAL DISEASES - - - - - }	68,586	69,953	67,461	66,552	68,614	68,146	67,217	69,801	33,257	34,461
V.	POISONS (VEGETABLE) - - -	932	743	788	764	645	740	713	777	738	578
VI.	INJURIES (INCLUDING OTHER POISONS)	16,215	16,165	16,224	15,848	15,947	16,456	16,676	16,024	12,261	12,168
VII.	SURGICAL OPERATIONS - - -	5	20	40	27	48	36	49	52	-	1
VIII.	HUMAN PARASITES - - - - -	11	18	28	23	39	40	48	37	5	14
IX.	CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS -	274	268	206	268	259	218	224	240	164	135
X.	MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER, } HANGING (EXECUTION), & OTHER } VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED }	2,184	2,218	2,347	2,110	2,183	1,869	1,858	1,855	1,253	1,338
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED	3,585	3,506	2,945	3,040	3,180	3,155	3,103	3,346	2,172	2,147
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED, INCLUDING } ABSCESS AND TUMOUR - - - - }	4,067	4,029	3,912	3,668	4,232	4,007	3,605	3,447	2,646	2,394
III.	ARRANGEMENT OF LOCAL DISEASES.										
	1. DIS. OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM -	60200	68003	68061	69647	72165	70525	70825	74009	37432	36925
	2. " EYE - - - - -	38	34	39	46	44	35	32	29	27	22
	3. " EAR - - - - -	106	99	81	78	74	81	60	78	57	50
	4. " NOSE - - - - -	67	88	74	88	95	72	83	91	25	46
	5. " CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	23049	23626	23320	25716	26091	26964	27849	29186	11234	11613
	6. " ABSORBENT " - - -	-	2	5	3	3	2	1	4	-	2
	7. " DUCTLESS GLANDS - - -	66	67	106	96	92	91	87	83	22	30
	8. " RESPIRATORY SYSTEM -	82107	76196	67177	84368	85916	85484	76370	89350	43840	46541
	9. " DIGESTIVE " - - -	45381	48261	58007	49069	54089	52331	50683	51055	22493	24678
	10. " URINARY " - - -	6120	6433	6393	6802	6928	7052	7304	7911	4316	4473
	11. " GENERATIVE " - - -	3634	3572	3446	3275	3569	3598	3557	3534	34	43
	12. " FEMALE BREAST - - -	6	9	12	8	6	4	6	8	-	-
	14. " ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION	2022	2100	2221	2234	2257	2367	2310	2330	1110	1211
	15. " CELLULAR TISSUE - - -	207	183	226	220	244	224	163	233	121	114
	16. " CUTANEOUS SYSTEM - -	2378	2404	2367	2366	2308	2284	2305	2517	1300	1220
III-1	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.										
	1. Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes - - - - -	26886	26730	27132	28134	28333	28636	28896	30002	14616	14527
	2. " " Spinal Cord and its Membranes - - - - -	794	797	705	819	843	707	875	844	589	360
	3. " " Nerves - - - - -	10473	10771	10723	10900	11582	11637	11352	12610	5264	5362
	4. Functional Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	30396	29065	28641	30262	29926	28498	28708	29708	16853	16323
	5. Disorders of the Intellect - - - - -	651	640	660	726	881	967	804	850	310	723
III-2	DISEASES OF THE EYE.										
	1. Diseases of the Conjunctiva - - -	38	34	36	40	42	34	30	29	27	21
	4. " " Iris - - - - -	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	5. " " Choroid and Retina - - -	-	2	3	3	1	1	2	-	-	1
	7. " " Lens and its Capsule - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8. General Affections of the Eye - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
III-3	DISEASES OF THE EAR.										
	7. Diseases of the Internal Ear (Otitis)	106	99	81	78	74	81	60	78	57	50
III-4	DISEASES OF THE NOSE.										
	1. Diseases of the Nose - - - - -	67	88	74	88	95	72	83	91	25	46

Report drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

TABLE 17. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England, 1866-73, CLASSIFIED accor

No.	NAME.	PERSONS.									
		1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1866	1867
III.-14	DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.										
	1. Diseases of the Bones - - - - -	346	373	384	443	450	467	436	432	153	238
	2. " " Joints - - - - -	1300	1386	1455	1407	1447	1531	1491	1542	715	784
	3. " " Spine - - - - -	376	341	382	384	300	369	383	356	207	201
III.-15	DISEASES OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE.										
	Diseases of the Cellular Tissue - -	207	183	226	220	244	224	163	233	121	114
III.-16	DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.										
	1. Cutaneous System - - - - -	2353	2387	2366	2351	2402	2374	2292	2501	1282	1283
	2. Parasitic Diseases of the Skin - -	25	17	21	15	16	10	13	16	18	8
I.	GENERAL DISEASES A.										
	1. Small-pox - - - - -	2977	2467	1904	1482	2547	23062	19022	2303	1643	1394
	2. Cow-pox - - - - -	10	4	9	19	20	24	16	19	3	2
	3. Chicken-pox - - - - -	52	46	58	83	75	64	72	61	30	22
	4. Measles - - - - -	10940	6586	11630	10309	7543	9393	8530	7403	5336	3365
	5. Scarlet Fever - - - - -	11685	12300	21912	27547	32543	18567	11922	18144	5910	6206
	6. Typhus Fever - - - - -				4281	3297	2754	1864	1638		
	7. Cerebro-spinal Fever - - - - -										
	8. Enteric Fever - - - - -	21104	16861	10701	8660	8731	8461	8741	8793	10506	8381
	9. Relapsing Fever - - - - -				139	628	327	63	41		
	10. Simple Continued Fever - - - - -				5310	5254	4248	8352	3081		
	11. Yellow Fever - - - - -	2	1	-	-	4	4	1	-	2	-
	12. Ague - - - - -	135	121	94	113	190	131	84	100	64	64
	13. Remittent Fever - - - - -	123	87	69	85	145	182	82	65	56	43
	14. Simple Cholera - - - - -										
	15. Malignant Cholera - - - - -	14378	922	1498	702	1065	866	801	740	6995	510
	16. Diphtheria - - - - -	2774	2437	2847	2505	2568	2376	2051	2384	1378	1163
	17. Whooping-cough - - - - -	15764	11873	9223	10063	11901	10960	13806	9612	7102	5824
	18. Mumps - - - - -	80	88	67	93	69	72	65	59	45	46
	19. Influenza - - - - -	651	607	306	704	615	348	278	266	316	264
	20. Glanders - - - - -										
	21. Farcy - - - - -	4	4	6	3	4	5	7	3	4	4
	22. Malignant Pustule - - - - -	6	6	3	4	3	5	1	4	2	4
	23. Erysipelas, including Necrosis - -	1665	1446	1945	1853	2122	2216	1771	2027	842	794
	24. Pyæmia - - - - -	274	246	337	355	407	375	368	405	157	131
	25. Puerperal Fever - - - - -	1197	1066	1196	1181	1492	1464	1460	1740	-	-
II.	GENERAL DISEASES B.										
	26. Acute Rheumatism - - - - -										
	27. Synovial Rheumatism - - - - -										
	28. Muscular Rheumatism - - - - -	1492	1463	1432	1593	1561	1523	1407	1469	762	757
	29. Chronic Rheumatism - - - - -										
	30. Rheumatism of Heart - - - - -	846	793	1071	1160	1230	1203	1049	1034	424	419
	31. Acute Gout - - - - -										
	32. Chronic Gout - - - - -	359	377	393	448	475	461	400	463	290	290
	33. Gouty Synovitis - - - - -										
	34. Ulcer of Groin - - - - -	6	3	-	4	2	3	1	1	1	2
	35. Syphilis { a. Primary Syphilis - - - - -										
	36. " { b. Secondary " - - - - -	1653	1685	1879	1851	1853	1737	1829	1842	831	850
	37. " { c. Hereditary " - - - - -										
	38. Cancer { a. Cancer - - - - -	8143	8380	8751	9157	9124	9571	9847	10289	2475	2579
	39. " { b. Medullary Cancer - - - - -	65	61	48	52	42	30	38	42	29	29
	40. " { c. Epithelial Cancer - - - - -	-	3	3	13	3	4	6	11	-	3
	41. " { d. Melanotic Cancer - - - - -	15	19	18	24	26	18	32	24	9	10
	42. Lupus - - - - -										
	43. Rodent Ulcer - - - - -	47	58	46	48	68	41	48	60	17	23
	44. Scrofula with Tubercular Meningitis -	2521	2583	2576	2455	2351	2268	2200	2389	1342	1431
	45. " Phthisis Pulmonalis - - - - -	54539	53825	49819	50834	52707	51767	50963	49680	26409	26085
	46. " Hæmoptysis - - - - -	1141	1197	1556	1419	1499	1571	1597	1634	763	749
	47. " Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	6232	6699	6751	6438	6714	6520	6664	6644	3290	3563
	48. " Tubercular Peritonitis - - - - -	145	183	174	187	197	180	192	228	73	76
	49. Rickets - - - - -	104	147	118	116	131	106	161	157	66	74
	50. Cretinism - - - - -	3	1	1	1	1	-	3	1	1	1
	51. Diabetes - - - - -	678	650	671	734	735	805	769	827	437	434
	52. Purpura - - - - -										
	53. Scurvy - - - - -	331	299	282	256	311	327	324	298	185	159
	54. Anæmia - - - - -	547	591	576	529	481	437	367	371	214	254
	55. Chlorosis - - - - -	18	22	21	19	16	13	14	7	-	-
	56. General Dropsy - - - - -	6515	6202	5545	5590	5173	4899	4663	4553	2753	2622
III.-1	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.										
	1. Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.										
	Diseases of the Brain - - - - -	3457	3383	3078	3032	2998	3005	2838	3144	1927	1892
	60. Meningitis (Cephalitis) - - - - -	4035	4081	4302	4435	4710	4624	4799	5099	2274	2259
	61. Inflammation of the Brain, with Red and Yellow Softening, - - - - -	1664	1819	1957	2135	2309	2223	2270	2303	1019	1132
	62. Apoplexy - - - - -	10297	10406	10611	11054	11508	11489	11793	12226	6131	5223
	63. Chronic Hydrocephalus - - - - -	7433	7041	7184	7478	7423	7295	7196	7330	4275	4041

Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

TABLE 17. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England, 1866-73, CLASSIFIED according

No.	NAME.	PERSONS.									
		1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1866	1867
III.-1 -cont.	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM—continued.										
	2. Diseases of the Spinal Cord and its Membranes.										
	75. Inflammation (Myelitis) - - -	111	139	149	214	234	190	255	237	64	78
	80. Malformations, with Spina Bifida - -	413	391	411	460	435	390	452	486	196	168
	Spinal Marrow Disease - - -	270	267	145	145	174	187	168	121	129	134
	3. Diseases of the Nerves.										
	84. Paralysis - - - - -	10473	10771	10723	10906	11582	11657	11552	12610	5264	5362
	4. Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.										
	90. Tetanus (Idiopathic) - - - -	24	23	28	21	22	31	21	15	17	16
	91. Hydrophobia - - - - -	36	10	7	18	32	58	39	28	27	9
	92. Infantile Convulsions - - - -	27431	26358	25897	26015	26548	25909	25377	26232	15292	14607
	93. Epilepsy - - - - -	2436	2286	2336	2520	2570	2452	2640	2716	1276	1201
	96. Laryngismus Stridulus - - - -	300	330	405	466	537	450	431	537	195	229
	97. Shaking Palsy - - - - -	81	39	38	44	69	66	67	64	17	22
	98. Chorea - - - - -	63	50	66	99	76	82	52	55	20	21
	99. Hysteria - - - - -	32	26	23	24	35	16	27	20	1	-
	100. Catalepsy - - - - -	1	1	2	4	2	4	2	1	1	-
	101. Neuralgia - - - - -	42	42	39	51	35	32	52	35	7	18
	5. Disorders of the Intellect.										
	105. Mania - - - - -	568	562	589	640	782	877	716	760	277	270
	106. Melancholia - - - - -	74	65	55	78	88	85	80	82	31	31
	Grief - - - - -	4	3	4	1	1	1	3	-	2	-
	Fright - - - - -	3	9	12	6	10	4	4	8	-	2
	Rage - - - - -	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
III.-2	DISEASES OF THE EYE.										
	1. Diseases of the Conjunctiva.										
	111. Ophthalmia - - - - -	38	34	36	40	42	34	30	29	27	21
	4. Diseases of the Iris.										
	126. Iritis - - - - -	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	5. Diseases of the Choroid and Retina.										
	146. Amaurosis - - - - -	-	2	3	3	1	1	2	-	-	1
	7. Diseases of the Lens and its Capsule.										
	152. Cataract - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8. General Affections of the Eye.										
	156. Glaucoma - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
III.-3	DISEASES OF THE EAR.										
	Diseases of the Internal Ear (Otitis)	106	90	81	78	74	81	60	78	57	50
III.-4	DISEASES OF THE NOSE.										
	212. Epistaxis - - - - -	44	64	60	68	60	45	61	62	23	40
	215. Polypus Nasi - - - - -	23	24	14	20	35	27	22	29	2	6
III.-5	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.										
	DISEASES OF THE HEART AND ITS MEMBRANES.										
	1. Diseases of the Pericardium.										
	Heart - - - - -	19968	20422	20033	21918	22142	23191	22894	25177	9584	9669
	219. Pericarditis - - - - -	267	384	378	419	452	399	401	362	204	196
	222. Dropsy (Hydropericardium) - -	270	302	143	214	163	120	132	129	128	126
	2. Diseases of the Endocardium.										
	224. Endocarditis - - - - -	83	126	83	150	147	135	139	140	24	63
	3. Diseases of the Muscular Structure of the Heart.										
	227. Carditis - - - - -	93	82	73	107	76	78	63	56	46	42
	229. Hypertrophy - - - - -	414	469	402	515	462	439	447	402	214	222
	241. Cyanosis - - - - -	514	481	547	532	596	570	571	566	221	266
	242. Angina Pectoris - - - - -	246	262	283	303	351	320	350	331	161	166
	243. Syncope - - - - -	427	414	620	696	799	837	922	1067	212	195

the drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON,

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TABLE 17. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England, 1866-73, CLASSIFIED accord

No.	NAME.	PERSONS.									
		1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1866	1867
III.-5 -cont.	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.										
	DISEASES OF THE BLOOD VESSELS.										
	1. Diseases of the Arteries.										
	248. Occlusion:										
	2. Embolism - - - - -	18	32	28	93	116	125	136	174	7	11
	250. Aneurism - - - - -	450	543	556	595	627	607	643	620	325	378
	2. Diseases of the Veins.										
	260. Phlebitis - - - - -	86	84	68	87	69	71	73	70	26	35
	261. Phlegmasia Dolens - - - - -	93	65	95	85	86	68	73	66	-	-
	266. Varicose Veins - - - - -	-	-	1	-	5	4	5	8	-	-
III.-6	DISEASES OF THE ABSORBENT SYSTEM.										
	1. Diseases of the Bronchial Glands.										
	271. Inflammation of Glands (Adinitis) -	-	2	5	3	3	2	1	4	-	2
III.-7	DISEASES OF DUCTLESS GLANDS.										
	1. Diseases of the Thyroid Gland.										
	280. Goitre (Bronchocele) - - - - -	33	24	62	48	31	37	30	28	9	7
	3. Diseases of the Supra Renal Capsules.										
	286. Addison's Disease - - - - -	33	43	44	48	61	54	57	55	13	23
III.-8	DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.										
	1. Diseases of the Respiratory System not strictly local.										
	288. Croup - - - - -	5168	4387	4491	4478	4302	4116	3640	4282	2706	2343
	3. Diseases of the Larynx.										
	293. Laryngitis - - - - -	960	921	978	1149	1142	1149	1061	1254	510	504
	296. Oedema of the Glottis - - - - -	26	34	37	42	61	31	40	82	12	25
	4. Diseases of the Trachea and Bronchi.										
	306. Bronchitis - - - - -	41334	40373	33258	43883	46609	47085	42752	51425	21012	20543
	314. Asthma - - - - -	3353	3420	2609	3230	3349	3109	2649	2973	1839	2079
	5. Diseases of the Lung.										
	315. Pneumonia - - - - -	25155	21118	19008	25246	23729	22763	20282	22904	14236	11809
	318. Passive Congestion of Lungs - - -	2480	2393	2394	2803	3116	3418	3067	3335	1354	1294
	319. Pulmonary Extravasation - - - - -	125	116	118	124	102	102	95	116	77	76
	322. Emphysema - - - - -	329	328	304	474	545	408	332	378	179	180
	329. Grinders' Asthma - - - - -	8	6	1	7	3	3	3	2	8	6
	Lung Disease - - - - -	2277	2215	1943	1914	1809	1724	1643	1004	1268	1167
	6. Diseases of the Pleura.										
	331. Pleurisy (including Diaphragmitis) -	701	762	801	906	943	843	806	913	476	437
	333. Empyema - - - - -	67	103	104	85	91	90	111	91	43	73
	336. Pneumothorax - - - - -	84	20	48	27	25	38	29	41	20	15
III.-9	DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.										
	1. Diseases of the Lips.										
	347. Malformations (a.) Hare Lip - - -	1	3	4	2	1	2	-	-	1	2
	2. Diseases of the Mouth.										
	348. Stomatitis - - - - -	118	95	132	130	168	169	188	179	62	43
	350. Thrush - - - - -	906	1163	1124	1030	1293	1119	1639	1168	504	605
	353. Cancrum Oris - - - - -	173	174	161	114	108	120	140	79	63	70
	4. Diseases, Malformations, and Injuries of the Teeth, Gums, and Alveoli.										
	365. Teething - - - - -	4293	4300	4145	4083	4183	4108	4093	4273	2384	2367
	12. Diseases of the Tongue.										
	412. Glossitis - - - - -	2	4	4	3	5	4	2	1	1	2
	13. Diseases of the Fauces and Palate.										
	Cleft Palate - - - - -	60	71	77	61	75	88	61	77	39	45
	422. Quinsy - - - - -	271	201	203	178	134	144	110	138	143	117
	423. Tonsillitis - - - - -										
	424. Sloughing Sore Throat (Cynanche Maligna) - - - - -	226	163	166	195	133	140	101	147	103	85

Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

MALES.					FEMALES.								NAME.
1866	1870	1871	1872	1873	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	
													DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—cont.
													DISEASES OF THE BLOOD VES.
													1. Diseases of the Arteries.
27	51	54	57	66	11	21	14	66	65	71	79	108	248. Occlusion:
457	487	468	509	482	125	125	117	138	140	119	134	188	2. Embolism.
													250. Aneurism.
													2. Diseases of the Veins.
40	28	41	34	22	58	49	41	47	41	30	39	46	260. Phlebitis.
-	-	-	-	-	93	65	95	85	86	68	73	66	261. Phlegmasia Dolens.
-	2	1	3	3	-	-	1	-	3	3	2	5	262. Varicose Veins.
													DISEASES OF THE ABSORBENT SYSTEM.
													1. Dis. of the Bronchial Glands.
2	2	1	1	4	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	271. Inflam. of Glands (Adinitis).
													DISEASES OF DUCTLESS GLANDS.
													1. Dis. of the Thyroid Gland.
12	9	8	6	6	24	17	39	36	22	20	24	22	280. Goitre (Bronchoecle).
													3. Diseases of the Supra Renal Capsules.
26	37	24	28	30	20	20	24	20	24	30	29	25	286. Addison's Disease.
													DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.
													1. Diseases of the Respiratory System not strictly local.
1456	2392	2226	1956	2836	2463	2044	2042	2022	1020	1890	1684	1946	295. Croup.
													3. Diseases of the Larynx.
596	592	638	603	711	450	417	401	551	550	511	458	543	298. Laryngitis.
25	39	18	23	16	14	9	12	17	22	13	17	16	299. Oedema of the Glottis.
													4. Dis. of the Trachea & Bronchi.
9487	23576	22016	21639	26124	20322	19480	16334	21446	23123	23769	21113	26301	306. Bronchitis.
1910	1908	1760	1561	1756	1414	1341	1112	1330	1381	1349	1088	1217	314. Asthma.
													5. Diseases of the Lung.
5383	12634	12776	11631	13233	10919	9309	8703	10913	10195	9992	8651	9671	315. Pneumonia.
1899	1718	1840	1708	1818	1126	1109	1110	1294	1208	1578	1361	1522	318. Passive Cong. of Lungs.
68	72	71	53	68	48	40	59	61	30	81	42	48	319. Pulmonary Extravasation.
276	321	240	188	215	150	148	170	198	224	168	146	163	322. Emphysema.
7	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	329. Grinders' Asthma.
1198	1031	1001	853	869	1009	1048	791	808	778	723	710	715	Lung Disease.
													6. Diseases of the Pleura.
516	539	497	510	517	315	325	341	390	411	346	356	396	331. Pleurisy (inc. Diaphragm).
36	61	60	72	63	24	30	43	29	30	30	39	28	333. Empyema.
19	18	25	21	27	14	5	22	8	7	13	6	14	336. Pneumothorax.
													DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.
													1. Diseases of the Lips.
-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	347. Malformations (a.) Harelip.
													2. Diseases of the Mouth.
36	77	82	100	82	56	52	65	74	91	87	88	97	348. Stomatitis.
571	627	597	551	636	458	558	552	459	576	532	488	542	350. Thrush.
38	36	46	51	27	104	104	101	76	70	83	89	52	353. Cancerum Oris.
													4. Dis., Malform., & Injuries of the Teeth, Gums, & Alveoli.
2287	2341	2179	2158	2302	1909	1933	1924	1826	1842	1929	1935	1971	365. Teething.
													12. Diseases of the Tongue.
-	5	1	1	-	1	2	2	3	-	3	1	1	412. Glossitis.
													13. Dis. of the Fauces & Palate.
37	49	49	34	43	21	26	35	24	26	39	27	34	Cleft Palate.
74	68	85	57	101	123	84	102	104	66	59	53	57	{ 422. Quinsy.
94	72	81	44	61	123	78	91	101	61	68	57	86	{ 423. Tonsillitis.
													{ 424. Sloughing Sore Throat (Cynanche Maligna).

TABLE 17. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England, 1866-73, CLASSIFIED according to

No.	NAME.	PERSONS.								1866	1867
		1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873		
III.-9 -cont.	DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—continued.										
	14. Diseases of the Pharynx.										
431.	Pharyngitis - - - - -	17	13	22	27	15	29	20	16	9	7
	16. Diseases of the Œsophagus.										
443.	Œsophagitis - - - - -	8	2	9	5	4	2	3	7	1	1
	17. Diseases of the Stomach.										
449.	Gastritis - - - - -	765	742	759	748	808	775	790	832	339	311
451.	Hæmatemesis - - - - -	312	295	341	313	387	361	326	319	179	179
460.	Dyspepsia, with Gastrodynia - - -	279	259	259	238	290	220	214	185	117	107
462.	Pyrosis - - - - -	6	12	5	7	9	7	10	13	4	8
463.	Vomiting - - - - -	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Stomach Disease, &c. - - - - -	2217	2214	2250	2028	1992	1916	1874	1998	1047	1040
	18. Diseases of the Intestines.										
464.	Enteritis - - - - -	2783	2744	2871	2779	2945	2710	2545	2648	1419	1438
466.	Dysentery - - - - -	1096	962	1108	872	815	797	815	719	605	507
467.	Ulceration - - - - -	739	797	799	763	837	788	797	868	350	388
468.	Perforation - - - - -	110	131	182	154	199	227	210	213	59	62
471.	Fistula - - - - -	108	100	96	96	114	107	117	125	68	67
473.	Malæna - - - - -	116	168	177	158	155	168	127	138	66	106
476.	Obstruction - - - - -	911	898	980	1031	1003	1031	1070	1187	449	439
477.	Stricture (of Intestines) - - - -	315	278	281	275	268	286	318	302	149	122
478.	Intussusception - - - - -	295	296	298	295	356	336	352	345	163	185
479.	Internal Strangulation (Hæus) - -	201	281	264	222	264	222	214	174	147	163
480.	Hernia, exclusive of :	591	572	565	487	453	535	493	533	345	310
	Umbilical - - - - -	68	79	54	72	78	89	105	83	12	12
	Inguinal - - - - -	75	72	91	94	116	94	104	100	54	52
	Hærotal - - - - -	15	12	7	7	11	19	11	14	15	12
	Congenital - - - - -	8	10	9	21	10	7	20	18	6	8
	Femoral - - - - -	77	102	90	124	131	107	98	112	16	17
	Operation for Hernia - - - - -	40	80	91	146	180	171	182	154	17	36
483.	Parasitic (Worms) - - - - -	130	127	123	110	96	110	93	130	68	59
484.	Diarrhœa - - - - -	17170	19851	29821	19903	25311	24140	22219	21795	8840	10896
	19. Diseases of the Rectum and Anus.										
489.	Abscess - - - - -	56	67	41	60	53	60	57	53	11	16
491.	Hæmorrhoids (Piles) - - - - -	18	6	23	14	13	13	13	20	11	1
497.	Malformations :										
	Anus Imperforatus - - - - -	156	167	127	181	114	150	167	122	92	118
	20. Diseases of the Liver.										
501.	Hepatitis - - - - -	1401	1319	1349	1314	1343	1268	1269	1277	688	673
506.	Cirrhosis - - - - -	772	813	830	1015	1173	1242	1487	1544	477	800
513.	Jaundice - - - - -	1405	1436	1463	1563	1491	1513	1554	1519	717	743
	Liver Disease, &c. - - - - -	4887	4719	4645	4647	4485	4629	4574	4609	2036	2489
	21. Diseases of the Hepatic Ducts and Gall Bladder.										
520.	Gallstones - - - - -	59	57	61	76	67	59	75	75	14	24
	22. Diseases of the Pancreas.										
	Pancreas Disease - - - - -	17	18	11	9	15	12	13	9	9	9
	23. Diseases of the Spleen.										
	Spleen Disease - - - - -	92	93	85	91	97	99	109	78	57	47
	24. Diseases of the Peritoneum.										
531.	Peritonitis - - - - -	1504	1571	1738	1668	1825	1788	1847	1908	633	638
532.	Ascites - - - - -	702	724	650	708	604	631	635	621	270	275
III.-10	DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.										
	1. Diseases of the Kidney.										
533.	Bright's Disease (Nephria) - - -	2039	2203	2076	2496	2616	2651	2911	3157	1194	1278
	Nephritis - - - - -	406	442	495	533	658	636	606	695	267	266
553.	Hæmaturia Renalis (including } Uræmia) - - - - -	107	132	158	208	287	297	281	316	81	97
554.	Suppression of Urine (Ischuria) - -	121	106	118	125	126	129	107	105	88	74
555.	Diuresis - - - - -	1	2	5	1	-	-	5	3	1	2
	Diseases of Kidney - - - - -	1635	1759	1649	1568	1441	1431	1437	1654	1030	1113
	Dysuria - - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-
	2. Diseases of the Bladder.										
557.	Cystitis (including Catarrh of Bladder)	393	381	463	432	413	487	473	541	323	318
570.	Calculus (Stone) - - - - -	123	151	159	151	144	139	153	177	107	130
576.	Incontinence of Urine (Enuresis) - -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gravel - - - - -	27	19	22	16	18	15	9	11	27	18
	Operation for Stone - - - - -	43	31	32	26	33	43	45	57	42	59
	Diseases of the Bladder - - - - -	631	570	570	529	496	525	483	463	533	502

memorandum drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

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nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON.

M. S.				F E M A L E S.								N A M E.
1870	1871	1872	1873	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	
												DISEASES OF THE URI- NARY SYSTEM—cont.
												3. <i>Dis. of the Prostate Gland.</i> Prostatic Disease.
473	406	514	468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4. <i>Gonorrhoea & its Complications.</i> 585. Gonorrhoea. 587. Phimosis. 588. Paraphimosis.
1	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	5. <i>Diseases of the Urethra.</i> 596. Stricture of Urethra. 598. Urin. Absc. (of Perineum).
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
190	253	250	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31	27	27	29	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	
												DISEASES OF THE GENE- RATIVE SYSTEM.
												DISEASES OF THE MALE ORGANS OF GENERATION.
												3. <i>Diseases of the Cord.</i> 613. Varicocele.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4. <i>Dis. of the Tunica Vaginalis.</i> 617. Hydrocele. 618. Hematocele (operation for).
3	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5. <i>Diseases of the Testicle.</i> 620. Orchitis. 628. Spermatorrhoea.
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6. <i>Other Diseases.</i> Uterus Disease.
4	6	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24	34	27	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
												DISEASES OF THE FEM. ORGANS OF GENERATION IN THE UNIMPREGNATED STATE
-	-	-	-	218	247	222	234	224	194	200	207	1. <i>Diseases of the Ovary.</i> 637. Encysted Dropsy.
												4. <i>Dis. of the Uterus including the Cervix.</i> 654. Inflammation of Uterus. Uterus Disease.
-	-	-	-	35	55	66	69	85	57	50	33	
-	-	-	-	875	867	812	830	831	807	866	862	
												7. <i>Functional Dis. of the Female Organs of Generation.</i> 693. Dysmenorrhoea (Paramen.) 694. Menorrhagia.
-	-	-	-	47	31	34	21	36	37	29	33	
-	-	-	-	46	62	65	82	75	63	56	60	
												AFFECTIONS CONNECTED WITH PREGNANCY.
												12. <i>Disorders of the Generative System.</i> 703. Abortion. 704. Premature Labour. 705. Extra-uterine Gestation.
-	-	-	-	80	75	87	71	60	65	70	83	
-	-	-	-	52	55	55	39	43	51	66	43	
-	-	-	-	9	11	11	11	8	12	5	12	
												14. <i>Affections connected with Parturition.</i> { 708. Mechanical obstacle to the action of the Uterus, viz., Distort. or Contract. Pelvis. 709. Hemor. from Placenta Præv. 710. Rupt. or Lacer. of the Uterus. 713. " " Perineum. 714. Retention of the Placenta.
-	-	-	-	15	10	13	14	11	12	9	12	
-	-	-	-	123	149	141	129	176	160	166	171	
-	-	-	-	38	41	37	33	39	33	30	29	
-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	36	34	31	42	43	49	57	52	
												15. <i>Affections consequent on Parturition.</i> 717. Post-partum Hemorrhage. 726. Puerperal Mania. 727. Puerperal Convulsions. Childbirth;
-	-	-	-	553	483	510	497	550	568	575	537	
-	-	-	-	114	85	107	89	110	110	95	100	
-	-	-	-	375	366	343	323	370	369	436	427	
-	-	-	-	963	968	903	760	875	921	812	844	

TABLE 17. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England, 1866-73, CLASSIFIED according to the

No.	NAME.	PERSONS.								1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1866	1867	1868
		1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873											
III.-12	DISEASES OF THE FEMALE BREAST.																			
	730. Abscess of Breast - - - -	6	9	12	8	6	4	6	8	-	-									
III.-14	DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																			
	1. Diseases of Bones.																			
	755. Ostitis - - - - -	6	4	2	-	6	3	3	5	4	2									
	a. Periostitis - - - - -	15	14	12	15	18	21	22	26	8	8									
	759. Caries - - - - -	220	229	230	286	258	267	267	256	118	147									
	760. Necrosis - - - - -	89	115	122	127	142	139	137	138	53	65									
	761. Mollities Ossium - - - -	12	9	10	13	21	15	4	1	2	2									
	765. Non-malignant Tumours:																			
	a. Exostosis - - - - -	4	2	2	2	5	2	3	4	3	2									
	2. Diseases of Joints.																			
	768. Acute Synovitis (Arthritis) -	49	57	68	66	82	81	67	57	28	41									
	769. Chronic Synovitis - - - -	4	12	6	4	4	1	3	1	2	7									
	771. Abscess (White Swelling) -	1247	1317	1381	1337	1361	1449	1421	1484	685	736									
	Diseases of the Joints - - - -																			
	3. Diseases of the Spine.																			
	785. Psoas, Lumbar, and other Abscesses	376	341	382	384	360	360	383	356	207	201									
III.-15	DISEASES OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE.																			
	818. Inflammation:																			
	Phlegmon - - - - -	207	183	226	220	244	224	163	233	121	114									
III.-16	DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.																			
	1. Cutaneous System.																			
	827. Erythema - - - - -	25	15	18	19	27	28	21	30	9	6									
	830. Urticaria - - - - -	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	-	2	-									
	835. Lichen - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-									
	838. Psoriasis - - - - -	22	38	26	21	32	28	20	31	17	20									
	Lepra - - - - -	13	12	12	9	11	11	10	12	9	4									
	840. Miliaria - - - - -	1	2	5	4	8	6	2	2	-	2									
	841. Herpes - - - - -	9	7	7	10	11	6	9	10	6	2									
	842. Pemphigus and Pompholyx -	28	30	23	38	43	34	48	34											
	843. Eczema - - - - -	124	134	133	177	173	193	179	173	69	74									
	844. Impetigo - - - - -	16	13	17	19	9	15	16	14	12	9									
	845. Rupia - - - - -	9	8	5	9	3	6	4	14	3	4									
	846. Ecthyma - - - - -	5	5	6	8	6	5	8	11	4	4									
	850. Ichthyosis - - - - -	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	1									
	859. Ulcer - - - - -	403	443	436	405	360	392	368	388	185	203									
	861. Boil - - - - -	13	11	3	4	1	5	-	1	9	7									
	862. Carbuncle - - - - -	215	224	225	230	203	212	190	198	161	157									
	865. Whitlow - - - - -	2	1	2	3	6	1	5	5	2	1									
	866. Gangrene (Mortification) -	690	646	694	636	696	611	624	663	360	360									
	a. Senile Gangrene - - - -	475	543	522	523	644	601	539	671	283	301									
	b. Bedsores - - - - -	161	140	105	143	145	112	134	135	47	43									
	869. Elephantiasis - - - - -	22	21	17	10	20	11	18	16	10	10									
	Skin Disease - - - - -	116	89	108	82	88	94	99	94	60	55									
	2. Parasitic Diseases of the Skin.																			
	889. Tinea Porrigo - - - - -	18	13	15	13	9	9	9	14	13	6									
	894. Scabies - - - - -	7	4	6	2	7	1	4	2	5	2									
IV.	CONDITIONS NOT NECESSARILY ASSOCIATED WITH GENERAL OR LOCAL DISEASES.																			
	903. Premature Birth - - - - -	8943	8990	8757	8606	9195	9030	10334	10186	2076	5101									
	904. Old Age - - - - -	28548	28648	26050	27932	26889	28038	26900	29282	12396	12395									
	905. Debility - - - - -	31057	32317	32654	29954	30530	30458	29983	30353	15885	16965									
V.	POISONS (VEGETABLE).																			
	938. Alcohol (Intemperance) - - -	445	374	349	331	308	370	376	412	306	232									
	a. Delirium Tremens - - - -	487	360	439	433	337	370	337	365	490	336									

enclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

TABLE 17. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England, 1866-73, CLASSIFIED according

No.	NAME.	PERSONS.										
		1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1866	1867	1873
VI.	INJURIES (INCLUDING OTHER POISONS).											
	GENERAL INJURIES.											
	<i>Accident or Negligence.</i>											
	1. Fractures and Contusions - - -	6661	6596	6508	6303	6447	6637	6974	7321	5595	5908	54
	2. Gunshot - - - - -	131	124	118	105	130	102	74	112	123	114	1
	3. Cut, Stab - - - - -	97	103	103	125	95	111	118	76	90	80	
	4. Burns and Scalds - - - - -	2533	2600	2553	2545	2578	2612	2304	2282	1323	1379	14
	992. Blister - - - - -	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	5. Poison - - - - -	278	281	279	255	234	261	274	234	183	175	1
	6. Drowning - - - - -	2786	2676	2624	2696	2504	2605	3010	2695	2386	2390	2
	7. Suffocation - - - - -	1263	1353	1192	1335	1419	1504	1568	1543	744	739	1
	8. Otherwise - - - - -	1137	1116	1038	896	966	929	940	943	876	824	:
	<i>Suicide.</i>											
	1. Gunshot Wounds - - - - -	60	57	100	73	75	63	57	67	58	57	
	2. Cut, Stab - - - - -	265	263	284	337	311	301	294	305	190	201	
	3. Poison - - - - -	128	135	136	142	151	131	138	147	59	83	
	4. Drowning - - - - -	207	228	291	292	297	317	335	330	128	134	
	5. Hanging - - - - -	522	488	568	612	583	548	566	556	409	364	
	6. Otherwise - - - - -	147	140	127	133	137	135	124	113	107	104	
VII.	SURGICAL OPERATIONS.											
	Cataract (Operation) - - - - -	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	
	Ovariectomy - - - - -	-	14	38	24	43	33	46	51	-	-	
	Cesarean Section - - - - -	3	4	2	3	5	1	8	1	-	-	
	Instrumental Delivery - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VIII.	HUMAN PARASITES.											
	CLASS B. STERELMINTHA.											
	Tenia (Tape Worm) - - - - -	4	6	8	3	6	3	5	3	1	2	
	Hydatid in Liver - - - - -	7	22	20	20	33	37	41	34	4	12	
IX.	CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.											
	Malformations - - - - -	274	262	266	263	259	218	224	240	164	135	
X.	Nævus on Neck - - - - -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER, HANGING (EXECUTION), AND OTHER VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED.											
	HOMICIDE.											
	Murder and Manslaughter - - -	480	392	461	387	381	381	387	407	306	238	
	EXECUTION.											
	Hanging - - - - -	12	11	10	9	7	4	10	9	11	10	
	993. Privation - - - - -	74	109	96	52	85	93	64	71	40	63	
	Want of Breast Milk - - - - -	532	549	461	466	517	436	386	386	306	201	
	Inanition of Infancy - - - - -	878	888	1045	942	885	803	827	776	463	504	
	Other Violent Deaths (not classed) -	208	299	274	254	268	152	184	206	155	222	
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCE- TAINED - - - - -	3585	3506	2945	3040	3180	3155	3103	3346	2172	2147	1
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED - - - - -	4397	4121	3881	3117	3519	3383	3008	2896	2354	2156	
	Abscess, Tumours - - - - -	500	508	531	551	713	674	597	552	292	238	

INDEX OF DISTRICTS.

[The following Index furnishes a reference to the *Number* of each REGISTRATION DISTRICT in the topographical arrangement adopted in the Tables of Abstracts contained in the Report. The alphabetical arrangement places compound names in the order in which they are pronounced: thus, East Ashford will be found under the letter E, and not under A.]

In consequence of numerous alterations (amalgamations of districts and formations of new districts) since the numerical arrangement, 1 to 623, was adopted in the Abstracts for the year 1847, the districts were re-numbered consecutively from 1 to 627 in the Abstracts for the year 1871.*

For names of Towns, such as *Leamington, Torquay, &c.*, which are not found in this "Index of Districts," see the "Index of Sub-districts" (page 271) and "Index of certain Towns" (page 281).

A

Aberayron, 600.
Abergavenny, 579.
Aberystwith, 601.
Abingdon, 114.
Alcester, 398.
Alderbury (Salisbury), 254.
Alnwick, 560.
Alresford, 104.
Alston, 565.
Alton, 105.
Altrincham, 447.
Alverstone, 88.
Amersham, 139.
Amesbury, 253.
Ampthill, 172.
Andover, 109.
Anglesey, 627.
Ashborne, 440.
Ashby-de-la-Zouch, 407.
Ashton-under-Lyne, 468.
Aston, 388.
Atcham (Shrewsbury) 351.
Atherstone, 390.
Auckland, 543.
Axbridge, 315.
Axminster, 269.
Aylesbury, 142.
Aylsham, 223.
Aysgarth, 537.

B

Bakewell, 442.
Bala, 620.
Banbury, 154.
Bangor, 625.
Barnet, 127.
Barnsley, 505.
Barnstaple, 285.
Barrow-upon-Soar, 409.
Barton-upon-Irwell, 464.
Basford, 431.
Basingstoke, 107.
Bath, 317.
Battle, 68.
Beaminster, 267.
Bedale, 535.

Bedford, 170.
Bedminster, 319.
Bedwelty, 580.
Belford, 561.
Bellingham, 558.
Belper, 439.
Berkhamstead, 138.
Berwick, 562.
Bethnal Green, 15.
Beverley, 518.
Bicester, 150.
Bideford, 287.
Biggleswade, 171.
Billericay, 190.
Billesdon, 403.
Bingham, 436.
Birkenhead, 454.
Birmingham, 387.
Bishop Stortford, 130.
Blaby, 404.
Blackburn, 474.
Blandford, 260.
Blean, 57.
Blofield, 228.
Blything, 216.
Bodmin, 294.
Bolton, 462.
Bootle, 573.
Bosmere, 211.
Boston, 418.
Bourn, 415.
Brackley, 155.
Bradfield, 117.
Bradford-on-Avon, 249.
Bradford (Yorkshire), 496.
Braintree, 199.
Bramley, 499.
Brampton, 567.
Brecknock, 604.
Brentford, 125.
Bridge, 55.
Bridgend, 586.
Bridgnorth, 348.
Bridgwater, 307.
Bridlington, 524.
Bridport, 268.
Brighton, 76.
Bristol, 320.
Brixworth, 161.
Bromley, 40.

Bromsgrove, 385.
Bromyard, 341.
Buckingham, 145.
Builth, 603.
Burnley, 472.
Burton-upon-Trent, 368.
Bury, 463.
Bury St. Edmunds, 206.

C

Caistor, 425.
Calne, 245.
Camberwell, 25.
Cambridge, 178.
Camelford, 290.
Canterbury, 56.
Cardiff, 583.
Cardigan, 597.
Carlisle, 569.
Carmarthen, 593.
Carnarvon, 624.
Castle Ward, 555.
Catherington, 102.
Caxton, 176.
Chapel-en-le-Frith, 443.
Chard, 309.
Cheadle, 366.
Chelmsford, 191.
Chelsea, 2.
Cheltenham, 335.
Chepstow, 577.
Chertsey, 30.
Chester, 452.
Chesterfield, 441.
Chester-le-Street, 549.
Chesterton, 177.
Chichester, 83.
Chippenham, 244.
Chipping Norton, 153.
Chipping Sodbury, 322.
Chorley, 475.
Chorlton, 465.
Christchurch, 92.
Church Stretton, 346.
Cirencester, 331.
Clebury Mortimer, 347.
Clifton, 321.
Clitheroe, 473.

* Thus, the number of Marriages in the Aberayron District may at once be ascertained by referring to the "Abstract of Marriages," District number 600 (see page 24); and the numbers of Births and Deaths, of Deaths at different Ages, &c. will be found by referring to the same district number in the respective Tables.

South Shields, 551.
 South Stoneham, 97.
 Southwell, 434.
 Spalding, 416.
 Spilsby, 423.
 Stafford, 360.
 Staines, 123.
 Stamford, 414.
 Stepney, 18.
 Steyning, 77.
 Stockbridge, 99.
 Stockport, 445.
 Stockton, 541.
 Stoke Damerel, 279.
 Stokesley, 533.
 Stoke-upon-Trent, 364.
 Stone, 361.
 Stourbridge, 376.
 Stow, 208.
 Stow-on-the-Wold, 333.
 Strand, 11.
 Stratford-on-Avon, 397.
 Stratton, 289.
 Stroud, 329.
 Sturminster, 259.
 Sudbury, 203.
 Sunderland, 550.
 Swaffham, 239.
 Swansea, 588.

T

Tadcaster, 514.
 Tamworth, 369.
 Taunton, 306.
 Tavistock, 280.
 Teesdale, 544.
 Tenbury, 378.
 Tendring, 194.
 Tenterden, 52.
 Tetbury, 330.
 Tewkesbury, 336.
 Thakeham, 80.
 Thame, 147.
 Thanet, 61.
 Thetford, 240.
 Thingoe, 205.
 Thirsk, 528.
 Thornbury, 323.
 Thorne, 511.

Thrapston, 164.
 Ticehurst, 71.
 Tisbury, 256.
 Tiverton, 283.
 Todmorden, 492.
 Torrington, 286.
 Totnes, 274.
 Towcester, 156.
 Tregaron, 602.
 Truro, 297.
 Tunbridge, 48.
 Tynemouth, 554.

U

Uckfield, 72.
 Ulverston, 481.
 Uppingham, 413.
 Upton-on-Severn, 381.
 Uttoxeter, 367.
 Uxbridge, 124.

W

Wakefield, 502.
 Wallingford, 116.
 Walsall, 373.
 Walsingham, 234.
 Wandsworth, 24.
 Wangford, 217.
 Wantage, 115.
 Ware, 129.
 Wareham, 263.
 Warminster, 251.
 Warrington, 460.
 Warwick, 396.
 Watford, 136.
 Wayland, 232.
 Weardale, 545.
 Wellingborough, 162.
 Wellington (Salop), 358.
 Wellington (Somerset), 305.
 Wells, 314.
 Wem, 355.
 Weobly, 340.
 West Ashford, 53.
 Westbourne, 85.
 West Bromwich, 374.

Westbury, 250.
 Westbury-on-Severn, 325.
 West Derby, 456.
 West Ham, 185.
 Westhampnett, 82.
 Westminster, 4.
 West Ward, 575.
 Wetherby, 489.
 Weymouth, 264.
 Wharfedale, 490.
 Wheatenhurst, 328.
 Whitby, 531.
 Whitchurch (Hants), 108.
 Whitchurch (Salop), 356.
 Whitechapel, 16.
 Whitehaven, 572.
 Whittlesey, 183.
 Wigan, 459.
 Wigton, 570.
 Williton, 303.
 Wilton, 255.
 Wimborne, 261.
 Wincanton, 311.
 Winchcomb, 334.
 Winchester, 100.
 Windsor, 122.
 Winslow, 143.
 Wirral, 453.
 Wisbech, 184.
 Witham, 197.
 Witney, 152.
 Woburn, 173.
 Wokingham, 119.
 Wolstanton, 363.
 Wolverhampton, 372.
 Woodbridge, 214.
 Woodstock, 151.
 Woolwich, 28.
 Worcester, 380.
 Worksop, 429.
 Wortley, 506.
 Wrexham, 615.
 Wycombe, 141.

Y

Yarmouth, 219.
 Yeovil, 310.
 York, 515.

INDEX OF SUB-DISTRICTS.

This alphabetical arrangement places the Registration Sub-Districts (or Registrars' Districts) having *compounds* in the order indicated by the usual pronunciation of those names; thus, East Grinstead will be found under the letter E, and not under G; St. James under the letter S, and not as "James, St." The number against each Sub-District, in the third column, refers to its numerical place in the Tables Abstracts; thus, Abbey Holme (570; 2) is the 2d Sub-District of the Wigton District, No. 570.]

A		
B		
C		
D		
E		
F		
G		
H		
I		
J		
K		
L		
M		
N		
O		
P		
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X		
Y		
Z		

SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
Blackley	Manchester	467; 9	Brixworth	Brixworth	161; 3
Black Tosterton	Holworthy	288; 5	Broad-Clist	St. Thomas	271; 4
Blackwell	Mansfield	430; 3	Broad Street	London City	13; 9
Blacknave	Abergavenny	579; 4	Broadway	Evesham	382; 2
Bladon	Azbridge	315; 5	Broadwood-	Holworthy	288; 4
Blandford	Blandford	860; 2	widger		
Blatchinworth	Rochdale	470; 9	Brockhampton	Bromyard	341; 3
Blitchington	Bicester	150; 1	Bromham	Devizes	247; 3
Blidworth	Mansfield	430; 6	Bromley	Bromley	40; 1
Blofield	Blofield	228; 1	Bromsgrove	Bromsgrove	382; 1
Blonham	Banbury	154; 1	Brompton	Kensington	1; 4
Blorwich	Walsall	373; 2	Bromyard	Bromyard	341; 1
Blvth	Tynemouth	554; 5	Brosceley	Madley	350; 3
Bobbingworth	Ongar	187; 1	Broughton	Preston	476; 5
Bocking	Braintree	199; 2	Broughton	Salford	466; 2
Bockleton	Tenbury	373; 2	Broughton	Stockbridge	99; 1
Bodenham	Leominster	342; 2	Bruton	Wincanton	311; 4
Bodmin	Bodmin	284; 3	Bryngwran	Anglesey	627; 2
Bollington	Macclesfield	446; 3	Bubwith	Howden	217; 2
Bolsover	Chesterfield	441; 3	Buckfastleigh	Totnes	274; 5
Bolton Eastern	Bolton	462; 11	Buckingham	Buckingham	145; 2
Bolton Western	Bolton	462; 12	Buckland	Farington	118; 3
Bootham	York	515; 2	Buckland Mo-	Tavistock	280; 1
Bootle	Bootle	573; 3	nachorum		
Boroughbridge	Gt. Ouseburn	437; 1	Bucklebury	Bradfield	117; 1
Borough Road	St. Saviour	21; 4	Budbrooke	Warwick	294; 1
	Southwark		Budworth	Kumcorn	448; 1
Bocastle	Camelford	220; 1	Bugbrooke	Northampton	169; 3
Boston	Boston	418; 4	Builth	Builth	608; 3
Boston	Wetherby	480; 2	Bulmer	Malton	622; 5
Botesdale	Hartismere	209; 3	Bulmer	Sudbury	203; 1
Bottisham	Newmarket	180; 3	Bulwell	Ranford	431; 4
Boughton	Faversham	58; 1	Bunbury	Nantwich	451; 3
Boura	Boura	415; 3	Bungay	Wangford	317; 1
Bourton-on-the-	Stow-on-the-	333; 1	Buntingford	Royston	131; 1
Water	Wold.		Burbage	Hinckley	468; 1
Bow	Crediton	252; 2	Burce	Budray	303; 2
Bow	Poplar	20; 1	Burford	Widney	123; 2
Bowling	Bradford (Yks.)	400; 4	Burgh	Carlisle	509; 5
Boxgrove	Walthamstow	82; 5	Burgh	Spilsby	425; 4
Brabourne	East Ashford	155; 1	Burghill	Hereford	539; 2
Brackley	Brackley	131; 1	Burnham	Axbridge	516; 2
Bracknell	Easthampstead	508; 6	Burnham	Docking	338; 1
Bradfield	Wortley	268; 3	Burnham	Eton	140; 3
Bradford Abbas	Sherborne	268; 3	Burnley	Burnley	473; 1
Bradford East-	Bradford (Yks.)	406; 5	Burslem	Wolstanton	365; 3
End			Burton Brad-	Bridport	283; 1
Bradford North	Bradford-on-	240; 2	stock		
Western	Avon.		Burton-upon-	Burton-upon-	368; 4
Bradford South	Bradford-on-	240; 1	Trent	Trent	
Eastern	Avon.		Bury St. Ed-	Bury St. Ed-	306; 1
Bradford West-	Bradford (Yks.)	496; 6	munda	munda	
Mul			Bushey	Watford	138; 2
Bradley	Westbury	250; 1	Butterworth	Rochdale	470; 1
Bradwell	Maldon	193; 2	Butterworth		
Bradworthy	Bideford	227; 5	Frecholdside		
Bradfield	Hardingstone	169; 1	Butterworth	Rochdale	470; 2
Bradford	Ashborne	440; 1	Lordshupeide		
Braintree	Braintree	129; 3	Buxton	Aylsham	222; 2
Bramley	Basingstoke	107; 2	Buxton	Chapel-en-le-	443; 1
Bramley	Bramley	460; 1	Frith		
Brampton	Brampton	567; 2	Byker	Newcastle-	553; 5
Brandsburton	Skirraugh	523; 5	upon-Tyne	upon-Tyne	
Brassington	Ashborne	440; 6	Hyron	Nottingham	483; 4
Bratton Clovelly	Okehampton	291; 1	Bywell	Hexham	556; 1
Braughing	Bishopstortford	130; 4			
Braunton	Barnstaple	283; 5			
Bray	Cookham	120; 1			
Breago	Helston	209; 4			
Brecknock	Brecknock	604; 3			
Brenchley	Tunbridge	48; 5			
Brentford	Brentford	125; 3			
Brentwood	Billerica	180; 1			
Bretton	Wakfield	502; 1			
Brewood	Penkridge	371; 2			
Bridgend	Bridgend	586; 3			
Bridlington	Bridlington	524; 2			
Bridgnorth	Bridgnorth	348; 2			
Bridgewater	Bridgewater	307; 4			
Bridport	Bridport	306; 2			
Brigg	Glanford Brigg	426; 1			
Brighouse	Halifax	485; 2			
Brighside	Sheffield	608; 5			
Brill	Thame	147; 3			
Brilley	Kington	343; 1			
Brindia	Chorley	475; 1			
Briford	Alderbury	254; 3			
Brixham	Totnes	274; 2			
Brixton	Lambeth	25; 7			

C

Cadoxton	Neath	587; 5
Caerleon	Newport(Moun.)	582; 1
Cainham	Ludlow	344; 3
Caistor	Caistor	422; 2
Calbourne	Iale of Wight	90; 5
Caldbeck	Wigton	570; 3
Calehill	West Ashford	33; 1
Callington	Liskeard	293; 1
Calne	Calne	243; 1
Calton	Ashborne	440; 4
Calverley	Bradford(Yorks.)	406; 12
Camberwell	Camberwell	25; 2
Camborne	Redruth	300; 4
Camden Town	Pancras	7; 5
Camelford	Camelford	220; 2
Campden	Shipston-on-	399; 1
	Stour	
Campsall	Doncaster	510; 4
Canford	Poole	263; 1

RICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
upon-	Wallingford	116; 1	Cricklade	Cricklade	242; 2	Dulwich	Camberwell	25; 1
	Chorley	475; 4	Cripplegate	London City	13; 2	Dummer	Basingstoke	107; 3
	Chorlton	465; 3	Cromer	Erpingham	222; 2	Dunchurch	Rugby	394; 3
ch	Christchurch	92; 1	Crompton	Oldham	469; 6	Dunmow	Dunmow	200; 2
	London City	13; 6	Cropredy	Banbury	154; 3	Dunnington	York	515; 6
	Marylebone	5; 5	Crosby	West Derby	456; 4	Dunstable	Luton	175; 1
ch	St. Saviour	21; 1	Croston	Chorley	475; 5	Dunster	Williton	303; 2
	Southwark		Crowan	Helston	299; 5	Dursley	Dursley	324; 3
	Chippenham	244; 4	Crowland	Peterborough	166; 3	Duxford	Linton	179; 1
alford	St. Thomas	271; 9	Crowle	Thorne	511; 3			
	Newton Abbot	273; 2	Croydon	Croydon	37; 1			
	South Molton	284; 2	Cuckfield	Cuckfield	74; 2			
1.	Bethnal Green	15; 3	Culcheth	Leigh	461; 2			
	Congleton	450; 1	Cullompton	Tiverton	283; 2			
	Church Stretton	346; 1	Culmstock	Wellington(Som.)	305; 4			
ilme.	Llandovery	591; 8	Cumnor	Abingdon	114; 3			
	Cirencester	331; 2	Curry-Rivel	Langport	308; 3			
	Holborn	12; 9	Cwmdû	Crickhowell	605; 1			
etton	Droitwich	384; 1						
	Wandsworth	24; 1						
	East Retford	428; 2						
h	Risbridge	202; 3						
	Melton Mowbray	411; 3						
	Holsworthy	288; 5						
n	Newark	435; 5						
	Bradford(Yrk.)	496; 1						
	Winchcomb	334; 2						
Mor-	Cleobury Mor-	347; 1						
	timer.							
	Clifton	321; 1						
	Clitheroe	473; 4						
	Hereford	339; 7						
	Stoke Damerel	279; 2						
	Clun	343; 1						
	Clutton	316; 3						
	Hay	606; 2						
th	Cockermouth	571; 2						
	Bosmere	211; 1						
	Witham	197; 3						
1.	Yeovil	310; 1						
	Colchester	195; 1						
	Colchester	195; 2						
2nd	Colchester	195; 3						
	Monmouth	578; 1						
	Meriden	389; 1						
	Burnley	472; 3						
	Woodbridge	214; 2						
	Grantham	420; 1						
h	Ulverston	481; 2						
	Stafford	360; 3						
	Builth	603; 2						
	Axminster	269; 4						
	Chard	309; 2						
	Barnstaple	285; 3						
n	Atcham	351; 1						
	Congleton	450; 2						
	Norwich	225; 3						
	Falmouth	298; 4						
	Conway	626; 1						
	Carmarthen	593; 4						
o	Llandovery	591; 9						
	Cookham	120; 2						
	Bourn	415; 1						
	Kettering	163; 3						
	Wareham	263; 2						
	Chippenham	244; 2						
	Corwen	619; 2						
	Norwich	225; 1						
	Forehoe	226; 1						
	Cirencester	331; 1						
	Sculcoates	519; 2						
	Bridgend	586; 2						
	Isle of Wight	90; 1						
	Easingwold	527; 3						
	Wimborne	261; 1						
	Cranbrook	51; 1						
	Amphill	172; 3						
	Hambleton	33; 2						
	Crediton	282; 3						
	Conway	626; 2						
	Chard	309; 4						
	Pwllheli	623; 1						
	Rugby	394; 2						
	Crickhowell	605; 5						

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ISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
y	Wakefield	502; 5	Kenninghall	Guilthcross	231; 2	Lansdown	Bath	317; 6
stle	Reigate	35; 2	Kennington	Lambeth	23; 5	Lastingham	Pickering	530; 1
urch	Horncastle	422; 2	First.			Latchford	Warrington	400; 5
an	Romford	188; 4	Kennington	Lambeth	23; 6	Lathom	Ormskirk	458; 9
a	Catherington	102; 1	Second.			Launceston	Launceston	291; 4
r	Skirlaugh	522; 4	Kensington Town	Kensington	1; 3	Lavenham	Cosford	204; 1
th	Edmonton	128; 1	Kentchurch	Hereford	339; 6	Lavington	Devizes	247; 2
	Wharfedale	490; 1	Kentish Town	Pancras	7; 6	Leadenham	Sleaford	419; 3
	Belper	430; 2	Kenton	St. Thomas	271; 10	Leake	Loughborough	408; 2
	Stroud	329; 7	Kent Road	St. Saviour	21; 3	Leamington	Warwick	396; 2
	Bradford (Yrks.)	496; 7		Southwark.		Leatherhead	Epsom	29; 3
h	Bolton	462; 5	Kenwyn	Truro	297; 5	Leather Market	St. Olave South-	22; 3
m	Dover	63; 3	Kerry	Newtown	611; 4		wark.	
on-le-	Houghton-le-	548; 1	Kessingland	Mutford	218; 1	Leckhampstead	Buckingham	145; 1
g-	Spring.		Keswick	Cockermouth	571; 1	Ledbury	Ledbury	337; 1
ham	Malton	526; 4	Kettering	Kettering	163; 1	Lee	Lewisham	27; 2
Street	Liverpool	455; 2	Kettlewell	Skipton	484; 1	Leek	Leek	365; 2
t	Howden	517; 3	Keynsham	Keynsham	318; 4	Leek-Prith	Leek	365; 3
New	Shoreditch	14; 3	Kidderminster	Kidderminster	377; 3	Leigh	Martley	379; 4
			Kildwick	Skipton	484; 4	Leighton Buzzard	Leighton Buzzard	174; 1
Old	Shoreditch	14; 4	Kilkhampston	Stratton	289; 1	Leintwardine	Ludlow	344; 1
			Kilmersdon	Frome	312; 4	Lenham	Hollingbourn	50; 2
field	Huddersfield	494; 9	Kimberworth	Rotherham	509; 3	Lenton	Radford	432; 1
	Chorlton	465; 4	Kimbolton	St. Neots	169; 2	Leominster	Leominster	342; 1
	Bolton	462; 2	Kinton	Stratford-on-	307; 1	Lerrin	Liskeard	293; 4
	Hull	520; 1		Avon.		Leven	Beverley	518; 4
don	Skirlaugh	522; 1	Kinfare	Wolverhampton	372; 2	Lever	Bolton	462; 13
ward	Henstead	227; 1	Kingsbridge	Kingsbridge	275; 4	Leverington	Wisbech	184; 1
ard	Hungerford	112; 2	Kingsclere	Kingsclere	110; 2	Lewes	Lewes	75; 3
aby	Bridlington	524; 3	Kingsholm	Gloucester	327; 1	Lewisham Village	Lewisham	27; 3
t	Hunslet	497; 1	Kingsland	Leominster	342; 3	Lewknor	Thame	147; 1
don	Huntingdon	167; 4	Kings Langley	Hemel Hempstead	137; 1	Leyburn	Leyburn	536; 2
f	Westbury-on-	325; 2	Kings Lynn	Kings Lynn	237; 2	Leyland	Chorley	475; 2
	Severn.		Middle.			Leyton	West Ham	185; 3
III	Bridgwater	307; 5	Kings Lynn	Kings Lynn	237; 1	Lichfield	Lichfield	370; 1
	Winchester	100; 5	North.			Lidney	Chepstow	577; 3
urne	Andover	109; 4	Kings Lynn	Kings Lynn	237; 3	Lifton	Tavistock	280; 4
st.			South.			Limehouse	Stepney	18; 3
erpoint	Cuckfield	74; 3	Kings Norton	Kings Norton	386; 1	Lincoln Home	Lincoln	421; 2
Bushell	Stokesley	533; 2	Kingston	Kingston	38; 2	Lincoln North-	Lincoln	421; 3
	Scarborough	525; 3	Kingston	Portsea Island.	87; 1	cast.		
	Prescot	457; 3	Kingswinford	Stourbridge	376; 3	Lincoln South-	Lincoln	421; 1
	Stockport	445; 2	Kington	Kington	343; 3	west.		
ream	Radford	432; 3	Kintbury	Hungerford	112; 1	Lindfield	Cuckfield	74; 1
	Elham	64; 3	Kinver	Wolverhampton	372; 2	Linton	Linton	179; 2
			Kirkburton	Huddersfield	494; 6	Liskeard	Liskeard	293; 2
			Kirkby Lonsdale	Kendal	576; 3	Litcham	Mitford	233; 5
			Kirkby Malham	Settle	463; 4	Litherland	West Derby	456; 5
			Kirkby Malzeard	Ripon	486; 2	Little Bolton	Bolton	462; 10
			Kirkby Moorside	Helmsley	529; 3	Littlehampton	East Preston	81; 2
			Kirkby Stephen	East Ward	574; 2		(Worthing).	
			Kirkham.	Fylde	477; 1	Littleport	Ely	181; 4
			Kirkheaton	Huddersfield	494; 8	Liversedge	Dewsbury	501; 4
			Kirkleatham	Guisbrough	532; 3	Llanarmon	Ruthin	616; 1
			Kirkoswald	Penrith	566; 8	Llanarth	Abergavenny	579; 1
			Kirkstall	Leeds	500; 4	Llanbister	Knighton	608; 2
			Kirkwhelpington	Bellingham	558; 2	Llanboidy	Narberth	594; 1
			Kirton-in-Hol-	Boston	418; 1	Llandausaint	Anglesey	627; 5
			land.			Llandausaint	Llandovery	591; 1
			Knaresborough	Knaresborough	488; 1	Llandebie	Llandilofawr	592; 5
			Knayton	Thirsk	528; 5	Llandilo	Llandilofawr	592; 4
			Kneecall	Southwell	434; 2	Llandilotalybont	Swansea	588; 1
			Knighton	Knighton	608; 1	Llandingat	Llandovery	591; 5
			Knockin	Oswestry	353; 1	Llandisilio	Aberayron	600; 1
			Knottingley	Pontefract	503; 1	Llandissilio	Narberth	594; 2
			Knott-lanes	Ashton-under-	468; 1	Llandwrog	Carnarvon	624; 1
				Lyne.		Llandyfrydog	Anglesey	627; 3
			Knowle	Solihull	395; 2	Llandygwidd	Cardigan	597; 3
			Knutsford	Altrincham	417; 4	Llandynnog	Ruthin	616; 6
						Llandysil	Newcastle-in-	598; 3
							Emlyn.	
						Llanellidan	Ruthin	616; 3
						Llanelly	Crickhowell	605; 4
						Llanelly	Llanelly	590; 2
						Llanfair	Llanfyllin	613; 1
						Llanfairarybryn	Llandovery	591; 6
						Llanfhangell-	Festiniog	622; 1
						ytraethau.		
						Llanfynydd	Llandilofawr	592; 2
						Llangadock	Llandovery	591; 2
						Llangafelach	Swansea	588; 2
						Llangathen	Llandilofawr	592; 3
						Llangatock	Crickhowell	605; 3
						Llangefni	Anglesey	627; 1
						Llangeitho	Tregaron	602; 2
						Llangendeirne	Carmarthen	593; 1
						Llangibby	Pontypool	581; 2
						Llangorse	Brecknock	604; 5
						Llangunider	Crickhowell	605; 2

CT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
1	Ormskirk	458; 5	Penshurst	Sevenoaks	47; 3	Beigate	Beigate	35; 1
2	Halifax	465; 10	Pentonville	Holborn	12; 6	Repton	Burton-upon-Trent	200; 8
3	Bridgewater	307; 2	Penzance	Penzance	301; 4	Rhayader	Rhayader	600; 1
4	Launceston	291; 2	Pershore	Pershore	383; 2	Rheidol	Aberystwith	601; 4
5	Sheffield	508; 2	Peterborough	Peterborough	186; 2	Riccall	Selby	618; 3
6	Tynemouth	554; 2	Petersfield	Petersfield	103; 1	Richmond	Richmond (Bar.)	30; 1
7	Okehampton	281; 5	Petworth	Petworth	70; 1	Richmond	Richmond (Yorks.)	530; 1
8	Erpingham	223; 1	Petworth South-ern	Petworth	70; 2	Richmanworth	Watford	136; 3
9	Northwich	449; 2	Pewsey	Pewsey	2	Rillington	Malton	678; 1
10	Worcester	380; 2	Phillack	Redruth	5	Ringwood	Ringwood	90; 1
11	Eccleall Barlow	507; 3	Pickering	Pickering	2	Ripley	Belper	439; 4
12	Leek	365; 1	Pickhill	Thirsk	1	Ripon	Ripon	486; 1
13	Lambeth	23; 8	Pilkington	Harv	1	Ripponden	Halifax	406; 6
14	Nuneaton	391; 1	Pinchbeck			Riseley	Bedford	170; 1
15	Abingdon	114; 4	Pitminster			Rivington	Chorley	475; 3
16	Frome	312; 1	Pleasley			Rixton	Warrington	400; 6
17			Plumstead East			Road	Frome	312; 3
18			Plumstead West			Rochester	Medway	46; 1
19			Plymouth			Rochford	Rochford	102; 3
20			Pocklington			Rock Bedwelly	Bedwelly	580; 3
21	Oakham	412; 1	Polden Hill			Rodborough	Stroud	339; 5
22	Hartley Wintney	106; 1	Pontefract			Rolynden	Tenterden	52; 1
23	Okehampton	281; 3	Ponteland			Romford	Romford	188; 1
24	West Bromwich	374; 2	Pontesbury			Romsey	Romsey	96; 1
25	Oldham	409; 2	Pontypool			Roose	Pembroke	696; 3
26			Pontypridd			Ropley	Alresford	104; 1
27	Oldham	409; 1	Pool			Ross	Ross	338; 2
28			Prole			Rossendale	Haslingden	471; 2
29	Keynham	318; 2	Poplar			Rotherbury	Rotherbury	564; 1
30	Stratford-on-Avon	297; 4	Poppleton			Rotherfield	Uckfield	73; 1
31	Holborn	12; 4	Portland			Rotherham	Rotherham	560; 2
32	Newport Pagnell	144; 3	Portsea Town			Rotherhithe	St. Olave South-wark	23; 6
33	Droitwich	384; 2	Portsmouth Town			Rothwell	Barrow-upon-Soar	409; 3
34	Amesbury	253; 1	Pottersbury			Rothwell	Kettering	169; 2
35	Hastings	67; 1	Polton			Rothwell	Hunslet	497; 3
36	Plumstead	215; 4	Poulton-le-Fylde			Rottingdean	Lewes	75; 6
37	Ormskirk	458; 4	Prees			Rougham	Thingoe	906; 1
38	Orsett	189; 2	Preeston			Rowley Regis	Dundley	375; 1
39	East Ward	574; 3	Prestbury	Macclesfield		Roydon	Boyston	151; 2
40	Dorabury	601; 8	Prestridge	Prestridge		Roxton	Oldham	460; 3
41	Helmley	620; 2	Preston	Preston		Rushon	Wrexham	618; 2
42	Blackburn	474; 3	Prestrick	Manchester		Rugby	Barby	364; 1
43	Greestry	353; 3	Princes Ris-borough	Wycombe		Rugby	Lichfield	670; 3
44	Wharfedale	400; 3	Prittlewell	Rochford	102; 2	Runcorn	Runcorn	448; 2
45	Honiton	270; 2	Prudhoe	Truro	267; 2	Ruthin	Ruthin	616; 2
46	Radcliffe	185; 1	Puddletown	Dorchester	265; 2	Rye	Isle of Wight	90; 3
47	Radnor	445; 9	Pudsey	Bradford (Yorks.)	400; 1	Rye	Rye	66; 1
48	Northwich	440; 3	Pulborough	Thakeham	80; 1			
49	Tewkesbury	356; 2	Pulney	Wandsworth	24; 1			
50	Ellesmere	427; 1	Pwllheli	Pwllheli	623; 1			
51	Gainsborough	149; 1						
52	Oxford							
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DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
Stridge	Stourbridge	376: 3	Walpole St. Peter	Winboch	184: 3
ay	Bridgewater	307: 1	Walmal	Walmal	373: 3
market	Stow	208: 3	Walsham-le-Willows	Stow	208: 1
on-the-Wald	Stow-on-the-Wald	353: 2	Walsingham	Walsingham	254: 2
Brooks	Hoxne	210: 1	Walsoken	Walsoken	184: 5
ford	West Ham	185: 1	Waltham	Melton Mowbray	411: 4
ing-on-Avon	Stratford-on-Avon	307: 3	Waltham Abbey	Edmonton	128: 5
ton	Depwade	290: 3	Walthamstow	West Ham	185: 4
son	Stratton	280: 2	Walton	Brampton	667: 5
tham	Wandsworth	34: 5	Walton	Chertsey	30: 3
ard.	Barton-upon-Irwell	464: 3	Walton	West Derby	466: 3
	North Ayleford	43: 2	Walton-le-Dale	Preston	476: 3
	Stroud	329: 4	Wandsworth	Wandsworth	24: 3
	Alcester	809: 1	Wantage	Wantage	115: 1
	Sturminster	250: 2	Warboys	St. Ives	184: 1
	Blean	57: 1	Wardleworth	Rochdale	470: 7
	Sudbury	203: 3	Ware	Ware	129: 5
	Uttoxeter	367: 3	Wareham	Wareham	263: 3
	Brackley	155: 2	Wareham	Wokingham	119: 2
	Staines	123: 1	Warkworth	Alwark	660: 1
	Ely	181: 2	Warminster	Warminster	231: 1
	Macclesfield	446: 6	Warrington	Warrington	460: 4
	Sculcoates	519: 1	Warop	Mansfield	430: 1
	Thirk	528: 4	Warton	Lancaster	479: 4
	Aston	349: 4	Warwick	Warwick	306: 4
	Abingdon	114: 5	Washfield	Tiverton	263: 5
	Mansfield	430: 4	Washington	Thakeham	40: 2
	Swattham	238: 1	Waterloo-road 1st	Lambeth	33: 1
	Hanbury	154: 2	Waterloo-road 2d	Lambeth	23: 2
	Warcham	263: 1	Watford	Watford	139: 3
	Swansea	584: 3	Wath	Ripon	468: 3
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	Highworth	251: 2	Watlington	Henley	144: 3
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	Barrow-upon-Scar	409: 4	Wearmouth	Northwich	449: 1
			Wedmore	Azbridge	315: 1
			Wednesbury	West Bromwich	374: 5
			Weldon	Darventry	160: 1
			Werk St. Mary	Stratton	289: 3
			Weldon	Oundle	165: 2
			Wolkebourne	Stratford-on-Avon	367: 3
			Wellingborough	Wellingborough	162: 3
			Wellington	Wellington	338: 2
			Wellington	Wellington	306: 3
			Wells	Walsingham	234: 3
			Wells	Wells	314: 1
			Welshpool	Forden (Montgomery)	312: 3
			Welwyn	Hatfield	134: 2
			Wem	Wem	331: 1
			Wendover	Wycombe	161: 4
			Wendron	Helston	216: 1
			Wenhamston	Blything	310: 1
			Woolby	Woolby	310: 1
			West Alvington	Kingsbridge	276: 3
			Westbourne	Westbourne	46: 2
			West Bromwich	West Bromwich	374: 4
			North-east	West Bromwich	374: 3
			West Bromwich	West Bromwich	374: 3
			South-west	West Bromwich	374: 3
			West Broughton	Uxbridge	481: 3
			Westbury	Atham	351: 3
			Westbury	Clifton	321: 3
			Westbury	Westbury	224: 3
			West Derby	West Derby	466: 6
			Westfro	Lewes	73: 4
			West Flegg	Pleung	220: 3
			Westgate	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	533: 1
			West Hackney	Hackney	9: 3
			Westham	Eastbourne	69: 1
			West Ham	West Ham	183: 2
			West Horsham	Horsham	78: 3
			Westhoughton	Holton	462: 3
			West Leeds	Leeds	500: 3
			West Leicester	Leicester	410: 2
			Westleigh	Leigh	301: 3
			Westleton	Hythling	216: 1
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Aberavon . . .	Neath . . .	Margam . . .	587 ; 1
Bacup . . . {	Haslingden . . .	Newchurch . . .	471 ; 1
Barrow-in-Furness.	Rochdale . . .	Whitworth . . .	470 ; 10
Bedworth . . .	Ulverston . . .	Dalton . . .	481 ; 4
Blackpool . . .	Foleshill . . .	Foleshill . . .	392 ; 1
Bognor . . .	Fylde . . .	Poulton-le-Fylde . . .	477 ; 3
Brandon . . .	Westhampnett . . .	South Bersted . . .	82 ; 3
	Thetford . . .	Methwold . . .	240 ; 1
Chatham . . .	Medway . . .	Rochester and Gillingham . . .	45 ; 1, 2
Church (<i>Lanc.</i>) . . .	Blackburn . . .	Oswaldtwisle . . .	474 ; 5
Claycross . . .	Chesterfield . . .	Ashover . . .	441 ; 1
Crewe . . .	Nantwich . . .	Wybunbury . . .	451 ; 1
Dawlish . . .	Newton Abbot . . .	Teignmouth . . .	273 ; 1
Dereham . . .	Mitford . . .	East Dereham . . .	233 ; 4
Devonport . . . {	East Stonehouse . . . {	Comprises the whole of the } {	278 ; 1
	Stoke Damerel . . . {	Sub-districts . . . }	279 ; 1-5
Droylesden . . .	Ashton-under-Lyne . . .	Audenshaw . . .	468 ; 3
Fleetwood . . .	Fylde . . .	Poulton-le-Fylde . . .	477 ; 3
Godmanchester . . .	Huntingdon . . .	Huntingdon . . .	167 ; 4
Gosport . . .	Alverstoke . . .	Alverstoke . . .	88 ; 1
Great Malvern . . .	Upton-on-Severn . . .	Hanley . . .	381 ; 1
Guiseley . . .	Wharfedale . . .	Yeadon . . .	490 ; 4
Heckmondwike . . .	Dewsbury . . .	Liversedge . . .	501 ; 4
Hounslow . . .	Brentford . . .	Isleworth . . .	125 ; 1
Ironbridge . . .	Madeley . . .	Madeley . . .	350 ; 2
Llandudno . . .	Conway . . .	Creuddyn . . .	626 ; 2
Llanidloes . . .	Newtown . . .	Llanidloes, Upper and Lower . . .	611 ; 1, 2
Maidenhead . . .	Cookham . . .	Bray and Cookham . . .	120 ; 1, 2
Melcombe Regis . . .	Weymouth . . .	Upway and Weymouth . . .	264 ; 1, 2
Middlesborough . . . {	Stockton . . .	Yarm . . .	541 ; 1
	Guisbrough . . .	Kirkleatham . . .	532 ; 3
New Brighton . . .	Birkenhead . . .	Wallasey . . .	454 ; 3
Redditch . . . {	Bromsgrove . . .	Tardebigg . . .	385 ; 3
	Alcester . . .	Studley . . .	398 ; 1
Seaham Harbour . . .	Easington . . .	Easington . . .	547 ; 1
Sheerness . . .	Sheppey . . .	Minster . . .	60 ; 1
Sidmouth . . .	Honiton . . .	Ottery St. Mary . . .	270 ; 2
Slough . . .	Eton . . .	Eton and Burnham . . .	140 ; 2, 3
Southport . . .	Ormskirk . . .	North Meols . . .	458 ; 5
Southwold . . .	Blything . . .	Wenhaston . . .	216 ; 3
Stalybridge . . .	Ashton-under-Lyne . . .	Dukinfield and Hartshead . . .	468 ; 6, 7
Staveley . . .	Chesterfield . . .	Eckington . . .	441 ; 4
Tyldesley . . .	Leigh . . .	Atherton . . .	461 ; 4
Ventnor . . .	Isle of Wight . . .	Godshill . . .	90 ; 4
Welshpool . . . {	Forde (Mont- } gomery) . . . }	Montgomery and Pool . . .	612 ; 1, 3
	Llanfyllin . . .	Llansaintffraid . . .	613 ; 2
Weston-super-Mare . . .	Axbridge . . .	Banwell . . .	315 ; 3
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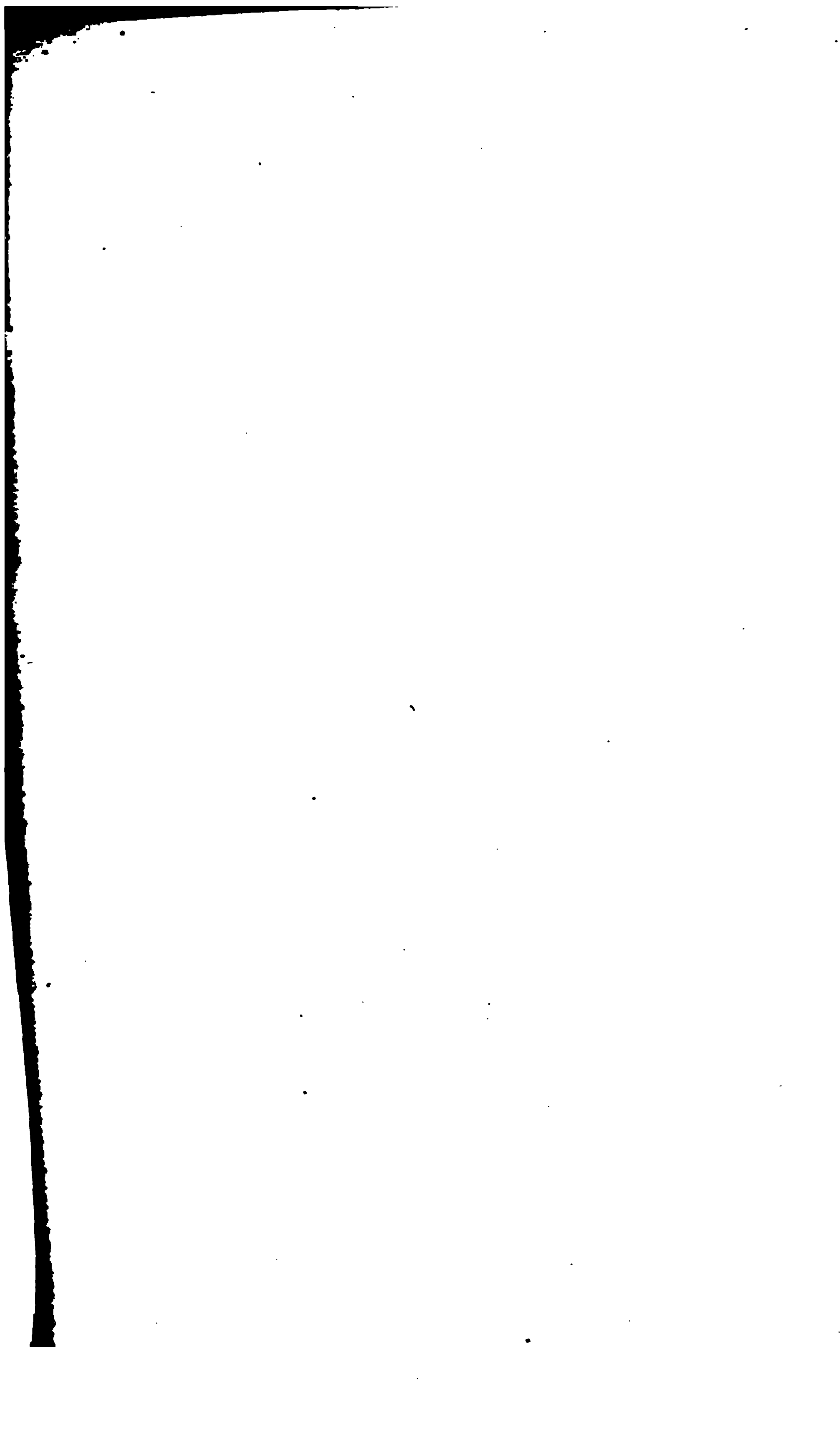
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THIRTY-SEVENTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
REGISTRAR-GENERAL
OF
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES
IN ENGLAND.
(ABSTRACTS OF 1874.)

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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PRINTED BY GEORGE E. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE
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1876.

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REPORT

TO

The Right Honourable GEORGE SCLATER-BOOTH, M.P.,
President of the Local Government Board, &c. &c.

*General Register Office, Somerset House,
31st July 1876.*

(1874.)

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you my Thirty-seventh Annual Report on the Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages in England.

This is the last year that registration has been carried on under the old Acts, and the results admit of strict comparison; my next Report will enable me to discuss the effect of the changes under the new measure, which you introduced in 1874 on the part of the Government, and which received Her Majesty's sanction.

Births, deaths, and marriages are so important,—connecting as they do, successive generations, and reflecting vividly the happiness or misery of families,—that they demand every year attention. It is not with these events a mere question of money, or of fluctuations of prosperity that come and go, but of life.

I have continued the publication of my Weekly and Quarterly Returns, which have proved of much use for administrative as well as scientific purposes. The weekly table appears on every Wednesday, and gives an ample analysis of the births and deaths and causes of death in the Metropolis during the previous week. I have added to it weekly returns for the Outer Ring of London, and for all the great cities of the United Kingdom.

The facts in the Quarterly Return are compiled rapidly by the Registrars, from their register books, and I am thus able to publish the number of births and deaths in each of the 2195 sub-districts of England and Wales within a month of the end of every quarter of the year.

The returns of marriages being made in part by the clergy of the Established Church, and not by my own officers, do not reach this office in time to enable me to do more than publish the number of weddings in the second quarter following their occurrence.

The weekly Table of Mortality is an old London institution, improved, I hope, if not perfected; and now its utility is very much increased by its

including corresponding returns from Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras, in our Indian Empire ; from Paris, Brussels, Amsterdam, Rotterdam, the Hague, Copenhagen, Stockholm, Christiania, Berlin, Hamburg, Breslau, Munich, Vienna, Buda-Pesth, Rome, Naples, Turin, and Florence, in Europe ; from Alexandria in Africa ; from New York, Brooklyn, Philadelphia, and Boston, in North America. The births and deaths, distinguishing deaths from the principal zymotic diseases, are sent to me, and published weekly. Thus observers, like watchmen on the walls, are ever on the look out, so that men see exactly what is going on, and neither plague, cholera, nor any other great epidemic can take the nations by surprise.

Statistics are cultivated in Russia, and I hope ere long to be able to add the capitals of that empire to the other cities whose authorities now co-operate in carrying out this great system of hygienic observation.

The doctrines of population were never more important than they are in the present day, and I trust that the series of facts in these reports will be of use to political students in enabling them to solve the problems in which this kingdom,—the mother of so many colonies,—is so deeply interested. The age at marriage in all cases, and the age of parents at the births of their children, appear now to be all that the English schedules want to meet the requirements of physiological and statistical science.

There can be no doubt that large sums of money have been expended here and there in recent years on sanitary works of various descriptions ; and the country naturally expects to see the fruits of the expenditure. Has the money been wisely expended, or has there been a failure either in the schemes of work, in the skill of engineers, or in the medical officers of health ? Have they not understood the highest truths of hygienic science as they were taught by Professor Parkes, whose loss the country has to deplore ? or have the municipal and other sanitary authorities not yet completed what they have undertaken ? What is certain is that the mortality of the whole population, though not so low as it is in some countries is much lower than it is in large empires. That the health of the people is not stronger is partially due to the increasing density of the population ; without corresponding arrangements for lodging them, for supplying them with pure water, for preventing the discharge of black smoke into the air they breathe, or for carrying away impurities to the earth to which they belong. This question has already been intelligently discussed by Dr. Buchanan ;* but I have thought it well, with the observations of thirty years before me, to inquire especially into the connexion between great reductions in the mortality and genuine sanitary works. The result is decisive ; there remains no question that the increased salubrity of several towns and districts is due to sanitary measures. Where no such effects follow improvements the improvement is only apparent, or the works are imperfect.

Considering the mining and manufacturing operations, the industries of every kind going on, and the aggregation of great numbers of people in cities, this greater London alone holding within 15 miles of Charing Cross more than four millions of people, the progress of the health of England since the seventeenth century when the great plague ravaged London is a source of congratulation. Much undoubtedly remains to be done. But the Medical Council is growing alive to the importance of the systematic study of State medicine. A body of Health Officers second to none in skill, and devoting themselves wholly to conservative medicine will be called into existence, by attractions as great in the counties and cities as

* See Report by Dr. Buchanan on the results which have hitherto been gained in various parts of England by works and regulations designed to promote the public health.—9th Report of the Medical Officer of the Privy Council, pp. 40–208.

private practice offers. If engineers, chemists, and agriculturists in the end solve the sewage and water questions satisfactorily; if dwellings are built and regulated so as to be noxious no longer in village, town, or city, the returns of Death—that impartial, inexorable inspector,—will bear testimony to the efficiency of all the Health Departments.

Increase of Population.—The returns published by the Marine Department of the Board of Trade show that the number of emigrants, who left the United Kingdom in 1874 for places out of Europe was 241,014 or 69,598 less than in 1873.

An attempt has been made to distinguish *bonâ fide* settlers from passengers, but it has hitherto proved unsuccessful.

The annexed Table shows the nationality of the emigrants from the Ports of the United Kingdom during the last twelve years :—

YEARS.	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Foreigners.	Not distinguished.	Total.
1863	61,243	15,230	116,391	7,833	23,061	223,758
1864	56,618	15,035	115,428	16,942	4,877	208,900
1865	61,345	12,870	100,676	28,619	6,291	209,801
1866	58,856	12,307	96,890	26,691	3,138	204,882
1867	55,494	12,866	88,622	31,193	7,778	195,953
1868	58,268	14,954	64,965	51,956	6,182	196,325
1869	90,416	22,559	73,325	65,752	5,975	258,027
1870	105,293	22,935	74,283	48,306	6,033	256,940
1871	102,452	19,232	71,087	53,246	6,488	252,435
1872	118,190	19,541	72,763	79,023	5,696	295,213
1873	123,343	21,310	83,692	72,198	10,069	310,612
1874	118,490	20,286	60,496	38,465	5,277	241,014

After distributing, proportionally, 5277 emigrants whose birth places were not distinguished, the number of *English* emigrants during the year 1874 was 118,855, of Scottish 20,663, of Irish 61,964, and of Foreign 39,532.

The falling off in 1874 was in the emigration to North America, the number of emigrants being 96,670 less than in 1873, viz., 84,912 less to the United States and 11,758 less to British North America.

This large decrease, so far as regards natives of this country, is attributed partly to the rise in the rates of wages here, and partly to the general commercial depression and the unprofitable state of the labour markets in the United States. The latter reasons probably account for the large decrease in the number of foreigners who passed through this country during the year.

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to the UNITED STATES and to the NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES in 1873-74.

YEARS.	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Foreign.	Total.
1873	100,397	17,988	81,438	70,458	270,281
1874	73,269	12,288	52,281	35,773	173,611
Decrease in } 1874 - }	27,128	5,700	29,157	34,685	96,670

The following results show the most noteworthy feature in the emigration returns of 1874, viz., the large increase in the number of emigrants to the Australian Colonies.

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to the AUSTRALIAN COLONIES in 1873-74.

YEARS.	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Foreign.	Total.
1873	19,002	2,881	3,506	1,039	26,428
1874	36,593	7,057	8,985	1,323	53,958
Increase in } 1874 - }	17,591	4,176	5,479	284	27,530

This large increase is mainly due to free and assisted passages being now offered by the agents of several of the colonies to artisans and others. It is believed, however, that the numbers have been swelled by unsuccessful emigrants who have returned from the United States.

The number of returning emigrants is not distinguished in the returns, but it was shown in the Census Report of 1871 that large numbers of emigrants to the Colonies and to the United States do return to England, and the average annual number in the ten years 1861-70 was estimated to be about 25,000.

The number of persons *who landed* in this country from passenger vessels in 1874 was 118,129 being the largest number on record. The results in each of the years 1870-74 were as follows :—

Years.	Number of persons landed in this country from passenger vessels.			
1870	-	-	-	49,157
1871	-	-	-	53,827
1872	-	-	-	70,181
1873	-	-	-	86,416
1874	-	-	-	118,129

It would be instructive to know how many of these consisted of persons who had previously left these shores as emigrants.

100,527 or more than 85 per cent. of the immigrants in 1874 came from the United States, and it is believed that the greater part of these were artisans unable to obtain remunerative employment there owing to the depressed state of the markets.

The growth of the population in England and Wales in 1874 occasioned by the excess of births over deaths was 328,324 but this does not represent the true increase; emigration, immigration, and unregistered births are elements which have to be taken into consideration in arriving at a correct estimate of the increase. The estimated population at the middle of the year 1874, based on the actual rate of increase during the 30 years 1841-71 was 23,648,609.

Meteorology.—The principal meteorological features of the year 1874 were the deficient rain-fall all over the country, and the extraordinary period of cold weather during the last six weeks of the year. Only 20 inches of rain fell at Greenwich during the whole twelve months. This quantity was 10 inches less than that in 1872 and 5·4 inches below the average annual fall. The mean temperature of the air was 49°·3, or nearly the same as the average.

The mean temperature of January was remarkably high being 5°·4 above the average of 103 years. In May, three weeks of low temperature succeeded seven weeks of warm weather, and the excesses of temperature

towards the end of April were as much as 10° and 13° . From 21st November to the 1st January 1875, the cold was severe, on some days in December the temperature was as much as 14° in defect of the average. On the 31st December it was painfully cold, being as much as $16\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ in defect.

The meteorology of this year 1874 is fully described by Mr. Glaisher, F.R.S., in his remarks on pp. xxxii–iv, who also shows in his tables the meteorological variations at different places. See pp. civ.–vii.

Prices.—Strikes and disputes between masters and men during the year 1874 brought various important industries to a stand-still. Wages in the mining, iron and steel trades fell. The price of commodities and the wages of labour generally declined. The excessive prices of previous years retarded and in some cases prohibited consumption.

The harvest was the best and most abundant since that of 1868. The quantity of wheat imported for home consumption was 41,527,638 cwts., or 2,335,460 cwts. less than in 1873, and the price of wheat was lower: a reduction in the quantity imported for home consumption generally indicating a plentiful harvest.

YEARS.	Quantities of Wheat imported for Home Consumption.	Average Price of Wheat per Quarter in England and Wales.
	Cwts.	s. d.
1865 - -	20,962,963.	41 9
1866 - -	23,156,329	40 11
1867 - -	34,645,569	64 5
1868 - -	32,639,768	63 9
1869 - -	37,695,828	48 2
1870 - -	30,901,229	46 10
1871 - -	39,389,803	56 10
1872 - -	42,127,726	57 1
1873 - -	43,863,098	58 8
1874 - -	41,527,638	55 9

The autumn and winter of 1873 were very favourable for sowing the wheat crop of 1874, and the extent of land under wheat in England and Wales amounted to 3,509,309 acres: more by 139,655 acres than in 1873.

Both beef and mutton were somewhat cheaper in 1874 than in the previous year.

The average price of beef by the carcase at the Metropolitan meat market ranged from $5\frac{1}{2}d.$ to $8\frac{1}{2}d.$ per lb. The prices of mutton ranged from $5\frac{1}{2}d.$ to $8d.$ per lb. Best potatoes at the waterside market were much cheaper than in 1873, being 11s. per ton instead of 158s. 6d. per ton.

Pauperism.—The returns of pauperism were lighter. The average number of paupers relieved on the last day of each week was 137,197 in-door, and 609,328 out-door, against 137,775 in-door, and 656,843 out-door in the previous year.

The annexed statement shows the results of four Censuses of paupers on the 31st December 1871–4 exclusive of lunatics in asylums and vagrants.

	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
1871 - -	150,093	780,809	930,902
1872 - -	147,657	690,979	838,636
1873 - -	144,201	637,269	781,470
1874 - -	146,947	603,468	750,415

The decrease from 1873 to 1874 was 31,055, or 4.0 per cent.

MARRIAGES.

The state of trade and national industry is strikingly exhibited in the fluctuations in the marriage-rate (persons married to 1000 population) of the last nine years, 1866-74.

The period of commercial distress which began about the middle of 1866 did not diminish the number of marriages to any extent in that year, for the rate was high, 17·5; but this period of depression continued during five years, 1867-71, and influenced the marriage-rates of those years, which were 16·5, 16·1, 15·9, 16·1, and 16·7 respectively.

In 1872 and 1873 the working classes became excited under the rapid advance of wages and diminution in the hours of labour, and the marriage-rates rose to 17·5 and 17·6 respectively.

In 1874, a year of commercial difficulties, a re-action set in; the great trades of iron, coal, hardware, and shipbuilding were somewhat depressed: there were contests between masters and men, and reduced demand for labour brought down wages, so the marriages in the year 1874 were 202,010, or 3605 below the number in 1873, and the rate was 17·1.

The number of marriages in proportion to population varies in the different counties. High rates prevailed in the metropolitan and manufacturing counties—the great centres of commercial industry—where the skilled artizan and the industrial classes have opportunities of earning high wages, while in the agricultural counties, where the wages of the labouring population were comparatively low, the marriage rate was also low.

Forms of Marriage.—Of the 202,010 marriages in the year, 150,819, or 75 per cent., were solemnized according to the rites of the Establishment, and 51,191 or 25 per cent. not according to the rites of the Establishment.

The marriages by licence were 17,659; these have decreased more or less during the last 15 or 20 years, while the marriages after banns, which were 128,462 in 1874, have increased during the same period. The number by Superintendent Registrars' certificates was 3808, while in 860 cases the clergy omitted to state under which of the foregoing heads the marriages should be recorded; the number of such omissions is gradually decreasing, but it is to be regretted that they are still to be counted by hundreds.

The marriages among Roman Catholics in 1874 were 8179, the numbers during the last ten years fluctuated from 7231 to 8911. In some cases of mixed marriages between Protestants and Roman Catholics the couples were married twice, and were counted twice in the registers. The number of marriages among other Christian denominations was 21,253, about the same number as that performed at the Superintendent Registrar's office, 21,256. The marriages according to Quaker rites were 47 against 79 in the previous year. The marriages among Jews are increasing; the number in 1874 was 456.

Of 100 couples who married in 1874 according to the rites of the Established Church ·02 married by special license, 11·71 by license, 85·18 after banns, and 2·52 by Superintendent Registrar's certificate, while in ·57 per cent. it was omitted to be stated under which heads the marriages should be classed. Of 100 weddings not according to the rites of the Established Church there were 15·98 in Roman Catholic chapels, 41·52 in registered places belonging to various other Christian denominations, ·09 among Quakers, ·89 among Jews, and 41·52 at Superintendent Registrars' Offices.

First Marriages; Re-marriages.—202,010 marriages were contracted in 1874. Of the bachelors who married, 165,018 chose spinsters, while

9295 selected widows. The number of widowers who married spinsters was 16,459, while 11,238 widowers married widows, so 27,697 widowers, re-married, and 20,533 widows re-married. The number of persons, therefore, who married a second time in 1874, was 48,230. There is but little fluctuation in the proportions from year to year.

The number of marriages of divorced persons in 1874 was 61, viz., 59 in which one or other of the contracting parties is stated to have been previously divorced, and 2 in which divorced men married divorced women. Of 34 divorced men who re-married, 27 married spinsters, 5 married widows, and 2 married divorced women. Of 29 divorced women who re-married, 18 were married to bachelors, 9 were married to widowers, and 2 were married to divorced men.*

The number of these marriages is increasing. Only 29 were registered in the year 1862, whereas in 1868 there were 40, and in 1873, 62. In the 14 years 1861-74, there were 537, viz., 524 in which one or other of the contracting parties had been previously divorced, and 13 in which divorced men married divorced women.

Ages at Marriage.—The marriage registers are imperfect; the precise ages of the married not being returned in a considerable number of cases. Of the 202,010 marriages registered in 1874, the ages of *both* parties were stated in 149,848 instances only, so that in 52,162 cases the Officiating Minister, or Registrar of marriages, returned the words “of full age,” “minor,” or “under age,” as the case might be.

This is to be regretted, for if all the ages were returned, it would afford the means of determining with greater accuracy the mean age at marriage in England, the probable duration of the joint lives of husband and wife, the annual rate of marriage at different ages, and many other important social questions.

The returns are less imperfect now than they were in 1855, when the ages of both parties were not returned in 42 per cent. of the total marriages, whereas in 1874, 26 per cent. was the proportional number of cases of imperfect returns.

The gradual improvement which has taken place in England during the last 20 years is shown in the subjoined table :—

YEARS.	To every 100 Marriages the number of cases in which the ages of both parties were not returned.	YEARS.	To every 100 Marriages the number of cases in which the ages of both parties were not returned.
1855	42·3	1865	35·1
1856	42·1	1866	33·6
1857	40·9	1867	33·5
1858	40·6	1868	33·0
1859	38·9	1869	31·2
1860	37·5	1870	30·1
1861	36·7	1871	29·0
1862	36·4	1872	27·7
1863	35·3	1873	27·0
1864	34·9	1874	25·8

* The number of decrees of divorce pronounced by Her Majesty's Court for Divorce and Matrimonial Causes in the year 1874 was, nisi 284, absolute 194.

The annexed table shows the proportion of imperfect returns in the year 1874 in each registration division of England and Wales :—

GROUPS OF COUNTIES.	To every 100 Marriages the number of cases in which the ages of both parties were not returned.	GROUPS OF COUNTIES.	To every 100 Marriages the number of cases in which the ages of both parties were not returned.
Yorkshire - - -	10·7	South Eastern Counties -	28·2
Northern Counties -	14·6	Eastern Counties - -	28·3
Monmouthshire and Wales	14·6	South Western Counties -	28·2
North Western Counties -	18·1	South Midland Counties -	31·3
West Midland Counties -	21·6	London - - -	52·8
North Midland Counties -	24·7		

Yorkshire supplied the greatest proportional number of perfect returns, but even in this county the ages of both parties were not stated in the marriage register in 11 instances out of every 100 marriages. In Wales, and in the Northern counties of Durham, Northumberland, Cumberland, and Westmorland, the proportion per cent. of imperfect returns was 15, in Lancashire and Cheshire 18 per cent. The groups of counties furnishing very imperfect returns were the South Midland, 31 per cent., the South-eastern, Eastern, and South-western, 28 per cent. But it is in London that the returns were most imperfect, for there the ages were omitted by the Officiating Minister, or Registrar of marriages, to the extent of 53 per cent.

The mean age at marriage as determined from the 149,848 persons whose ages were stated in the year 1874, including the re-married, was 27·9 years for men, and 25·7 years for women. For 130,965 bachelors it was 25·7 years, and for 135,458 spinsters 24·3 years. The mean age of the widowers who re-married was 43·0 years, and of widows 39·4 years. A comparison of these results with those in 1867 shows that the mean age at marriage is slightly lower than it was.

The number of men who married in 1874 under 21 years of age was 16,919, and the number of women not of full age was 45,859; so that of every 100 men married 8·4 were not of full age, and of every 100 women who were married 22·7 were not of full age.

The proportions differ but little from those of the previous year, but are nearly double those of the year 1844, when they were 4·2 and 13·2 per cent. respectively.

Two girls were married, at the early ages of 14 years, by widowers whose ages were 24 and 40 years respectively. Of 6576 widows who were married to bachelors in 1874, and whose ages at marriage were stated, 12 were under 20 years of age.

Signature in Marriage Registers.—The marriage register abstracts show a gradual improvement in the state of the elementary education of the people, especially of women whose education has been unhappily neglected. In the year 1874 now under review, 36,117 men and 48,903 women were

obliged to sign the marriage register with marks, so 82·1 per cent. of the men, and 75·8 per cent. of the women, were able to write. Although these proportions are much larger than they were 30 years ago, when only 66·8 of the men and 50·4 of the women were able to write, still it is a deplorable fact, that 17·9 per cent. of men and 24·2 per cent of the women of England were unable to sign their names in writing.

The counties, &c. where education has been greatly neglected, and which have so frequently been referred to in previous reports as claiming most attention, are Monmouth, Bedford, Wales, Stafford, Hertford, Suffolk, and Norfolk, where from 26 to 32 per cent. of the men, and from 19 to 41 per cent. of the women were unable to write. The education of women has also been much neglected in the counties, &c. of Salop, Warwick, Nottingham, Chester, Lancaster, West Riding of York, and Durham.

It has been stated that proportionally more women could write in Scotland than men in England, and such was the case in the year 1862, when 79·7 per cent. of the women in Scotland, and 76·3 per cent. of the men in England signed in writing, and the respective proportions in the ten years 1862–71 were 79·1 for women in Scotland, and 78·5 for men in England, but this is no longer the case. More satisfactory progress has been made in recent years in England, and the results of educational efforts show now that proportionally more men can write in England than women in Scotland.

Elementary national education is now only beginning to make satisfactory progress, for it is estimated that at least 3,224,580 children in England and Wales should attend public elementary schools, but the average daily attendance at the 12,167 aided day schools in 1874 was only 1,678,759, while accommodation was provided for 2,871,826 scholars.

It appears, therefore, that all that is now wanting to complete the educational efforts of recent years is the adoption of some means to insure a better attendance at school, and this question is now receiving the attention of the Legislature.

The average *day and night* attendance has risen from 1,225,764 in 1870 to 1,727,449 in 1874.*

Buildings registered for Marriages.—The number of these buildings registered in 1874 was 239, bringing up the total number on the register at the end of the year to 7375. Of the 239 registered during the year 2 belonged to Presbyterians, 38 to Independents, 45 to Baptists, 1 to the United Brethren or Moravians, 15 to Roman Catholics, 5 to Unitarians, 105 to the various sects of Wesleyan Methodists, 16 to Calvinistic Methodists, 1 to the New Jerusalem Church, 2 to the Catholic and Apostolic Church, and 9 to other places of worship.†

Certified Places of Worship.—The number of places of meeting certified for religious worship during the year 1874 not being churches or chapels of the Established Church was 487. The number on the register on 31st December 1874 was 20,033. The following is a list of the various titles by which religious denominations have been certified to the Registrar General. The name printed in italics has been added since the publication of the list in my last Report.

* See Report of the Committee of Council on Education, 1874–5, pp. ix. and xiv.

† For the distribution of the 7375 buildings now on the register, under the various denominations, see Table 9, p. lxxiv.

Adventists.
Anabaptists.

Followers of the Lord Jesus Christ.
Free Catholic Christian Church.
via: Free Christians.
Free Christian Association.
Free Church.
Free Church (Episcopal).
Free Church of England.
Con- Free Gospel and Christian Brethren.
Free Gospel Church.
Free Grace Gospel Christians.
Free Union Church.
German Lutheran.
German Roman Catholic.
Glasites.
Glory Band.
Greek Catholic.
Hallelujah Band.
Hope Mission.
Humanitarians.
Independents.
Independent Religious Reformers.
Independent Unionists.
Inghamites.
Israelites.
Jews.
Latter Day Saints.
Moravians.
Mormons.
New Church.
New Jerusalem Church.
Orthodox Eastern Church.
Peculiar People.
Plymouth Brethren.
Presbyterian Church in England.
Primitive Christians.
Progressionists.
Protestant Members of the Church of England.
Protestant Union.
Protestants adhering to Articles of Church of England, 1 to 18 inclusive, but rejecting Order and Ritual.
Providence.

Quakers.
Baptists.
Recreative Religionists.
Reformed Church of England.
Reformed Presbyterians or Covenanters.
Reformers.
Revivalists.
Revival Band.
Roman Catholics.
Salem Society.
Sandemanians.
Second Advent Brethren.
Separatists (Protestant).
Society of the New Church.
Spiritual Church.
Swedenborgians.
Testimony Congregational Ch.
Trinitarians.
Unionists.
Unitarians.
Unitarian Christian.
United Brethren or Moravians.
United Christian Church.
United Presbyterians.
Welsh Free Presbyterians.
Wesleyan Methodists, via.
Modern Methodists.
New Connexion Wesleyans.
Original Connexion of Wesleyans.
Primitive Methodists.
Reform Free Church of Wesleyan Methodists.
Refuge Methodists.
Temperance Methodists.
United Free Methodist Church.
Welsh Calvinistic Methodists.
Wesleyans.
Wesleyan Methodist Association.
Wesleyan Reformers.
Wesleyan Reform Glory Band.
Working Man's Evangelistic Mission Chapels.

Calvinists.
Catholic and Apostolic Church.
Christadelphians.
Christians who object to be otherwise designated.
Christian Believers.
Christian Brethren.
Christian Elasmites.
Christian Israelites.
Christian Mission.
Christian Testotallers.
Christian Temperance Men.
Christian Unionists.
Church of Scotland.
Church of Christ.
Church of the People.
Church of Progress.
Countess of Huntingdon's Connexion.
Disciples in Christ.
Disciples of Jesus Christ.
Eastern Orthodox Greek Church.
Eclectics.
Episcopalian Dissenters.
Evangelical Unionists.

BIRTHS.

The number of births registered in 1874 was 854,956, or 25,178 more than in the previous year. The rate was as high as 36·2 per 1000, while the annual average rate in the 10 years 1864-73, was 35·4 per 1000. The rate in 1874 in England was, of course, exceeded in the counties having the highest proportions of married women at the childbearing ages, such as Durham, where it was 46·7, Stafford 43·8, Monmouth 40·3, Lancaster 40·2, Northumberland 39·9, Derby 39·9, West Riding of York 39·7, Nottingham 39·2, South Wales 39·0, and Warwick 38·3.

Sex.—The number of male children born in 1874 was 435,179, of female 419,777, so 104 males were born to every 100 females: the proportions fluctuate considerably in the several counties in different years.

Births to a marriage.—Assuming that the interval between the mean age of marriage and the mean age of the mothers in England is 6 years, then the legitimate births in 1874 divided by the average number of marriages in the three years 1867-9 will give the average number of births to a marriage—4·57. In the year 1864 the proportional number was 4·30, so to every 100 marriages in England there are now 457 births, whereas ten years ago there were 430, or 27 less. This is no doubt owing to some improvement in the registration of births. The annual number of legitimate births to every 100 married women aged 15 and under 55, in the 10 years 1861-70, was 22·35.

Children born out of Wedlock.—The rate of illegitimacy in England is declining. Of the 854,956 children whose births were registered in 1874 43,103 were born out of wedlock, so 5 per cent. of the total births registered were illegitimate. Since the year 1845 when the per-centage was 7, the proportional number of illegitimate births has gradually declined. No doubt many of the births that escape registration are those of illegitimate children, still there is no reason to believe that a greater proportion escape registration now, than formerly, especially as the registrars have an interest in recording every birth, but the results of 1875, the first year of compulsory registration of births, will supply fuller information on this subject. The proportional number of illegitimate births, annually, to every 100 spinsters and widows, aged 15 and under 55, in England, was 1·66 in the ten years 1851–60 and 1·64 in the following decade 1861–70.

DEATHS.

526,632 deaths were registered in England in the year 1874, or 34,112 more than in the previous year. The rate of mortality for the year was 22·3 per 1000 of population, exactly the same as the mean rate in 1838–74, but 1·2 per 1000 above the rate of the previous year. Nearly one half of the above excess was specially attributable to scarlet fever and measles, while atmospheric and other agencies raised the deaths from many causes.

An inquiry into the *causes* of the deaths of the year, by Dr. Farr, —showing which of these have prevailed with mitigated severity—will be found in the Appendix to this Report, pp. 219–224.

Certain zymotic diseases have a tendency to return in cycles of longer or shorter periods, and communities generally suffer from such epidemics in proportion to their sanitary condition. One after another the defects in the sanitary laws of the country are being removed and it is impossible to overrate the importance of the sanitary inquiries and inspection now carried on through the agency of the Medical Department of the Local Government Board.

The information relating to the local prevalence of any disease, obtained from my Quarterly Returns, from the Registrars of Births and Deaths, from the Medical Officers of Health, and from other authorities, enables special local inquiries to be immediately instituted by personal medical inspection, or by correspondence, and this must result, sooner or later, in an improved state of the health of the people inhabiting the urban and rural sanitary districts: it is in this way that the greater part of the country will in process of time come under sanitary surveillance.

The number of sanitary jurisdictions in England in 1874 was 1558. In about 900 of these the Local Government Board pays part of the local salaries and is consequently entitled to receive copies of the reports of the Medical Officers of Health, but with respect to about 658 jurisdictions, in which no such assistance is afforded, the Board is not entitled to receive the reports. The precise number of Medical Officers of Health is unknown.

Sex and Age.—Of the 526,632 deaths registered in the year under review 272,178 were males and 254,454 were females. The male death-rate was 23·6 per 1000, the female 21·0 per 1000. These rates at all ages differed but little from the average in the 25 years 1848–72,* but a comparison of the mortality of children and adults, at the *different ages*, with the average annual rates in the 25 years shows that for both males and females the mortality at each period of age up to 35 was comparatively low. At and after that age the mortality was higher. The average rate observed in the 25 years includes periods when great epi-

* See Preliminary Tables, No. 27.

demics were prevalent. In the subjoined table the death-rate of the year is compared with the average in the ten years 1856-65 which was less disturbed by serious epidemics; but the general results are nearly the same.

There is a close connection between the climatic conditions of the atmosphere and the mortality. Temperature is one of the most important elements in regulating the death-rate, especially at the adult ages, and the excess or defect, in certain years, in the rates at the middle and advanced ages is greatly due to this cause.

The years in which the mortality, after the age of 35, was above the average, are generally those in which the meteorological elements have been very variable—a very low temperature of a few weeks duration perceptibly increasing the mortality from diseases of the respiratory organs. This is probably the cause of the excess in the death-rate after the age of 35 in the year 1874 when the mortality from this class of diseases was unusually high.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

AGRS.	ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000 LIVING.			
	In the 10 Years 1856-65.		In the Year 1874.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
All Ages -	28·2	21·8	28·6	21·0
0—	73·0	63·3	72·0	61·7
5—	8·4	8·3	7·5	7·2
10—	4·7	4·8	4·0	4·0
15—	7·4	7·7	6·4	6·5
25—	9·5	9·7	9·7	9·2
35—	12·9	11·8	14·4	12·2
45—	17·9	15·1	20·6	15·8
55—	31·3	27·6	35·7	29·4
65—	66·4	56·4	70·7	61·6
75—	144·2	132·4	144·5	132·9
85—	306·8	279·5	307·5	273·7
95 and upwards	444·8	436·1	446·4	425·0

A comparison of the mortality of the two sexes shows that under 5 years of age the excess of mortality among boys is about one per cent., at the next age the excess is very slight, but from the periods of age 10 to 35 females die in greater proportion than males. At the ages 35-55, and at each subsequent period, the female is lower than the male rate.

It is believed that the expectation of life, at the different ages, among the married is greater than among the unmarried, but no abstracts showing the ages at death of the married and of the unmarried, have been made for England similar to those published for two years for Scotland. Such results would be interesting and instructive, and would enable me to show the difference between the mean age at death of the married, and of the single at marriageable ages; but such abstracts could only be made for married women and spinsters for England, as the deaths of *married men* are not yet distinguished from the deaths of unmarried men in the English registration schedule.

Seasons.—It is to be regretted that no means have been taken to trace the varied influences which meteorological phenomena exert on the laws of health or sickness. Little more is known at present than that low tem-

perature and cold north and east winds increase the fatality of certain diseases, but how far the other various meteorological elements of the year disturbed the ordinary death-rate is unknown.

The mortality is generally highest in the three months of January, February, and March, when the temperature is lowest, but it was not so in 1874. The mortality in the first three months of the year was 23·4, or 1·4 per 1000 below the average, with a mean temperature ($41^{\circ}\cdot 4$) $1^{\circ}\cdot 4$ above the average of 26 years, and a rain-fall of 2·4 inches, which is less than one half the usual amount. In the second quarter of the year the mortality was at the annual rate of 21·0 per 1000, the average being 22·0 per 1000; the mean temperature was the same as the average $52^{\circ}\cdot 8$, but the rain-fall was deficient, being only 4·2 inches against an average fall of 5·7 inches. In the third quarter of the year the mortality (20·8) was about the average, and the temperature ($60^{\circ}\cdot 9$) deviated but little from the average: the rain-fall was 6·2 inches or 1·1 inch below the average. The mortality is not regulated so much by the mean temperature of the quarter, as by the extremes of temperature: an extraordinary period of cold weather prevailed from the middle of November till the end of the year, hence the mortality in the fourth quarter was 23·8 per 1000, or nearly 2 per 1000 in excess of the average. The mean temperature was indeed low, being $42^{\circ}\cdot 3$, or 2° less than usual; the rain-fall, 7·2 inches, was near the average.

Full information respecting the meteorology of the year will be found in Mr. Glaisher's remarks on pages xxxii-iv.

Locality.—As previously stated, the mortality of England in the year 1874 was 22·3 per 1000. In ten English counties and in South Wales it was higher than this, but the mortality ranged from 17·0 in Dorsetshire to 28·3 in Lancashire.

In three Counties and one Riding of England,* the mortality is invariably very high, and their death-rate, in the year now under review, was higher than usual. If the sanitary laws had been administered in these places as well as they have been in London, no less than 26,400 lives would have been saved during the year, and if the mortality in 1874, in these three Counties and in the West Riding, had been at the same rate as that of London, the effect would have been to reduce the rate in England 1 per 1000; thus it is owing to the high rates continually prevailing in three or four counties, that the death-rate of the entire country is never below 20 per 1000.

Previously to the year 1865 the death-rates were computed for *counties* only, and the results exhibited a very wide range of mortality, but it was observed that all the highest rates occurred in those counties containing the great centres of the mining and manufacturing industries—where children abounded—so that it became necessary to ascertain the mortality in the large towns. These results are now published in a comparative form for each of the five years 1870-74.†

These large towns owing to their importance naturally attracted the early attention of the authorities, and in many of them the sanitary laws are, for the most part, now well administered, but it is to the sanitary supervision of the smaller town populations—represented by the urban and rural sanitary districts all over the country—especially in Lancashire and in the West Riding of York—that we must look for any reduction in the general death-rate of the country; and this great sanitary work is now ably carried out under the directions of the medical staff of the Local Government Board.

The annexed table shows the annual rate of mortality, (1) from all causes, and (2) from seven zymotic diseases in fifty *town districts*, in each of the years 1871-4.

* Lancashire, Durham, Northumberland, and the West Riding of York.

† See Preliminary Tables, No. 36.

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There are many districts in England where the good effects of the sanitary administration of the last 20 or 30 years can be traced. Those in the annexed table may be cited as examples of such improvement.

DISTRICTS of ENGLAND and WALES showing some IMPROVEMENT in the ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY in the THREE DECADES 1841-50, 1851-60, and 1861-70.

Number of District.	Name of District, &c.	Registration County.	ENUMERATED POPULATION.		AVERAGE ANNUAL MORTALITY.		
			1861.	1871.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.		
					1841-50.	1851-60.	1861-70.
182	North Witchford -	Cambridge -	14,791	15,585	27	21	20
183	Whittlesey -	Cambridge -	6,966	7,002	25	23	21
184	Wisbech -	Cambridge -	33,309	34,209	25	22	20
189	Orsett -	Essex -	11,595	13,172	24	21	18
254	Salisbury * -	Wilts -	9,039	9,212	28	24	20
279	Stoke Damerel -	Devon -	50,440	49,449	26	23	21
372	Wolverhampton -	Stafford -	123,902	136,053	27	23	24
393	Coventry -	Warwick -	41,647	40,113	27	25	21
446	Macclesfield -	Chester -	61,543	59,339	26	25	23
520	Hull -	York -	56,888	63,316	31	25	26
582	Newport -	Monmouth -	51,412	61,252	24	23	21
585	Merthyr Tydfil -	Glamorgan -	93,008	104,239	28	29	25
605	Crickhowell -	Brecknock -	22,457	20,147	27	25	23

* The District of Salisbury was abolished, and the sub-district of Salisbury transferred to the District of Alderbury, in the year 1869.

The district of North Witchford affords a striking instance of the important results that can be attained through health administration. The average annual mortality fell from 27 per 1000 in 1841-50, to 21 in 1851-60, and to 20 in 1861-70: in the four years 1871-4, the results are still more remarkable, the mortality being reduced to 17 per 1000.

In Whittlesey, a steady improvement in the mortality is also discernable from 25 per 1000 in 1841-50, and 23 per 1000 in 1851-60, to 21 per 1000 in 1861-70; in 1871-4 the rate fell to 19 per 1000.

In Wisbech sanitary supervision commenced soon after the cholera epidemic of 1854. In 1866 the town was supplied with pure water, and extensive sewerage works are now completed. The annual death-rate of this district has been reduced from 25 per 1000 in 1841-50 to 19 per 1000 in 1871-4.

The great land drainage works have had great influence in improving the health of the inhabitants of the Isle of Ely. By their means the atmosphere has been purified and dried, and the returns for Wisbech show a marked diminution in the death-rate from phthisis, the average annual mortality per 1000 living in the 10 years 1851-60, being 2·0, whereas in the ten years 1861-70 it was reduced to 1·6.

In Orsett the remarkable reduction in the death-rate during the 30 years 1841-70 is partly due to sanitary improvements, but mainly to the drainage of the land and consequent dryness of the soil. In the four years 1871-4 the mortality was only 17 per 1000. The annual rate of mortality from phthisis decreased from 2·8 per 1000 in 1851-60, to 1·9 per 1000 in 1861-70.

Reference has already been made in some of my previous reports to the good effects of drainage and water supply in the district of Salisbury. Before any improvements were made, the annual death-rate in 1841-50 was 28 per 1000, but by the year 1855 an excellent system of drainage was in operation, and the district was supplied with pure water, so the annual rate was reduced in 1851-60 to 24 per 1000, and in the following decade it was still further reduced to 20 per 1000. The city of Salisbury, with a

population in 1871 of 12,903, appears to be in a good sanitary condition, the annual mortality in the four years 1871-4 being at the rate of 21 per 1000.

In Wolverhampton the annual mortality has fallen from 28 per cent. in the 10 years 1851-60 to 24 in the four years 1871-4. Dr. Love, the Medical Officer of Health, attributes this reduction to various sanitary improvements carried out since 1858. In 1865 the town was entirely re-sewered, and a more wholesome water supply obtained, but much still remains to be done to put Wolverhampton in a good hygienic state.

The cause of the great improvement in the health of Coventry is attributed by Dr. Fenton to the progress of sanitary works. Such improvements have been the means of reducing the annual death-rate from 27 per 1000 in the 10 years 1841-50, to 25 per 1000 in the 10 years 1851-60, and to 21 per 1000 in the 10 years 1861-70. In the four years 1871-4 the mortality rose to 24 per 1000. This was owing to an epidemic of small-pox in 1871-2, and of scarlet fever among children in 1873-4.

Previously to any sanitary improvements in Macclesfield the mortality of this district, in 1841-50, was at the annual rate of 26 per 1000. In 1853-6, sewerage works were executed; in 1851-2, the town was provided with an improved water supply, and various other sanitary measures were adopted, but the condition of Macclesfield was far from satisfactory, for the mortality of the district, in 1851-60, was 25 per 1000. In the following decade however, 1861-70, it fell to 23 per 1000.

Kingston-upon-Hull presents another example of the good effects of sanitary measures. Mr. Holden, the Medical Officer of Health, states that cholera was appallingly fatal in 1849; in proportion to population, it suffered more from cholera than any district in the kingdom.* The annual rate of mortality, from all causes, in the 10 years 1841-50, was 31 per 1000. An investigation showed that the drainage was bad, and the water—derived entirely from the river Hull—received the sewage of such places as Driffield and Beverley. The Local Board of Health, incorporated in 1851, began to carry out sanitary improvements, and in the 10 years 1851-60, the mortality was reduced to 25 per 1000. In 1864 the river water was abandoned, and the town received a constant supply of pure water from the springs rising out of the chalk wolds at Derringham. What has been effected is encouraging, but the mortality of Hull may be still further diminished, for in the 10 years 1861-70 the mortality was 26 per 1000, and during the four years 1871-4 it was 25 per 1000.

The improvement in the health of Newport is attributed by Dr. Davies to the extensive and complete system of drainage executed chiefly between 1851 and 1860, by means of which the sewage was swept into a tidal river about three miles from its mouth. The effect of the drainage has also been attended with the beneficial result of lowering the subsoil water. The town now receives a constant supply of good water. The mortality declined from 24 in 1841-50, and 22 in 1851-60, to 21 in 1861-70.

The mortality of the district of Merthyr Tydfil—the great centre of the iron manufactures of South Wales—in 1841-50, and in 1851-60, was at the high average annual rates of 28 and 29 per 1000 respectively. This was attributed by Mr. Dyke, the medical officer of health, to deficient drainage, to the absence of any system of scavenging, and to a scanty and impure water supply. In the year 1866 the drainage was completed, and a plentiful supply of pure water obtained, so that the annual rate in 1861-70 averaged only 25 per 1000. The sanitary state of the town, however, was not satisfactory, for the mortality in the four years 1871-4

* See Report on the Mortality of Cholera in England, 1848-9. By Dr. Farr, F.R.S., D.C.L., &c., pp. xxxvi—viii.

rose to 27 per 1000, owing to the prevalence of small-pox in 1872, of enteric fever in 1873, and of contagious fevers in 1874.*

The improvement in Crickhowell is mainly due to sanitary arrangements in the urban district of Brymnaur, which has been thoroughly drained and provided with an ample supply of pure water. Sanitary improvements are in progress, however, in various parts of Crickhowell. The mortality in the 10 years 1841-50 was at the annual rate of 27 per 1000 ; in the following decade, 1851-60, it fell to 25 per 1000, and in 1861-70 there was a further reduction to 23 per 1000, at which rate it continued during the four years 1871-4.

There are two districts in England exceptionally healthy ; Glendale and Rothbury.† Their annual mortality during the 30 years 1840-71 was at the low average rate of 15 per 1000.

In Rothbury, a third of the population is employed in healthy occupations connected with agriculture. The remarkable low death-rates, ruling at the different ages, are shown in the subjoined table, where they are compared with the rates in the healthiest parts of England :—

AGES.	ROTHBURY DISTRICT.			HEALTHY DISTRICTS. of ENGLAND.	DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.
	MEAN POPULATION, 1861-71.	DEATHS in the 10 Years 1861-70.	ANNUAL MORTALITY. — DEATHS to 1000 LIVING.	ANNUAL MORTALITY. DEATHS to 1000 LIVING.	
				1840-53.	1861-70.
All Ages - -	7114	1105	15.5	17.5	19.1
0—	931	270	29.0	40.4	51.1
5—	834	56	6.7	6.9	6.5
10—	751	84	4.5	4.3	3.9
15—	1316	60	4.6	7.3	6.6
25—	956	69	7.2	8.6	9.3
35—	768	74	9.6	9.6	11.9
45—	627	65	10.4	12.3	15.1
55—	486	101	20.8	22.3	25.7
65—	293	150	51.2	52.3	56.1
75 and upwards	152	226	148.7	145.3	151.5

* The results of sanitary work in the *parish* of Merthyr Tydfil are thus recorded by Mr. Dyke:—

	Death-rate.
1. Before any works of sanitary improvements were begun ; in the 11 years 1845-55	33 per 1000
2. During works of paving, inspection, and nuisance re- moval; in the 6 years 1856-61	28 "
3. After the addition of the water supply, and during the formation of main drainage; in the 4 years 1862-65	26 "
4. While drainage of houses was being effected; in the 7 years 1866-72	25 "

† In the Rothbury district the village of Harbottle has 120 inhabitants, and Dr. Frank Richardson states that among them are 37 children under 14 years of age. During the last 20 years no child has died. He gives another instance of the vitality of children in the parish. "A farmer and his three shepherds, who have occupied their present situations nearly 30 years, have among them 47 children, and not a single death has occurred in these families. The inhabitants have abundance of plain substantial food, excellent water, good residences as a rule, and regular but not severe work in a pure bracing atmosphere ; they are highly intelligent and generally abstemious. I am indebted to the Rev. A. Procter, who has been upwards of 40 years the esteemed vicar, for the corroboration of the statistics of this parish which I have now given you."

Such exceptional cases are well worthy of study ; and our young Health officers may learn a useful lesson of hygiene from these farmers and shepherds living on the southern slopes of the Cheviot Hills. Dr. Benjamin Richardson can scarcely hope that the mothers of his *Hygiea* will be more successful in rearing children—their lambs—than these shepherds' wives.

The district of Rothbury contains several very large ancient parishes. That of Alwinton on the southern slopes of the Cheviots extends over 46,681 acres, and comprises 16 townships. The population of this parish decreased from 1325 in 1861, to 1205 in 1871, when 39 births and only 9 deaths were registered, so the birth-rate of the parish in 1871 was 32·4 per 1000 of population, whereas the death-rate was but 7·5 per 1000.

The nine deaths registered during that year included two of infants under one of age, one of a person 25 years, three aged 50 and under 60, one aged 68 years, and another aged 92 years.

In the year 1874 only six deaths were registered, and assuming the population to have been stationary since 1871, the mortality was at the rate of only 5 per 1000.

Death-rates of Children.—The high rate of infant mortality in our large towns is attracting serious attention. It will be seen in the subjoined Table (No. 1) that a much larger proportion of infants under one year of age died in some towns than in others. In Liverpool, for instance, out of every 1000 births registered, the lamentably large number of 239 perished annually in the 5 years 1870–74, whereas the proportional number in London was 161, and in Portsmouth 148. In towns where a considerable proportion of the mothers were employed at factories, the results differed from those above: thus in Oldham the proportional number was 179, in Salford 192, and in Leicester 226. There were exceptional causes in operation in Leicester which have been reported on at the instance of the authorities. Among others the river was dammed up by mills, and the subsoil was consequently saturated: and it is suspected that infants were fed with milk from cows which drank water contaminated by sewage.

TABLE No. 1.—MORTALITY of CHILDREN UNDER ONE YEAR of AGE FROM ALL CAUSES in EIGHTEEN LARGE TOWNS, 1870–74.

BOROUGHs, &c.	PROPORTIONAL NUMBER of DEATHS under One Year to every 1000 Births registered in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.					Average Number in the 5 Years 1870–74.
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
Portsmouth	160	144	146	139	151	148
London	163	171	159	159	155	161
Bristol	196	165	151	157	153	164
Wolverhampton	163	185	176	175	169	174
Sunderland	150	222	177	163	166	176
Oldham	—	188	178	169	190	181
Birmingham	181	190	166	180	180	179
Hull	176	177	204	174	172	181
Sheffield	180	208	185	180	188	188
Nottingham	186	187	207	172	195	189
Salford	191	221	173	185	189	192
Norwich	221	200	210	159	177	193
Newcastle-on-Tyne	183	223	177	186	198	193
Bradford	208	209	197	206	189	202
Manchester	203	221	191	196	197	202
Leeds	217	205	212	192	200	205
Leicester	235	241	228	213	215	226
Liverpool	259	269	222	213	233	239

The principal causes which contributed to keep up these high rates of mortality among infants were teething, diarrhoea, convulsions, lung diseases, tubercular diseases, atrophy and debility, premature birth, and suffocation, and to these may be added the three epidemic diseases incidental to childhood, viz., measles, scarlet fever, and whooping-cough. The relative proportion of the fatality of these diseases in these six different towns is shown in the annexed Table (No. 2).

TABLE No. 2.—MORTALITY OF CHILDREN UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE FROM DIFFERENT CAUSES, IN SIX LARGE TOWNS, 1873-74.*

* The results in this Table are deduced from the returns published in the Annual Reports of the Medical Officers of Health.

Thus in Liverpool where the highest mortality of infants prevailed, the proportional number of deaths from diarrhoea, convulsions, lung diseases, atrophy, and suffocation, was considerably higher than it was in London. The large number of infants suffocated in Liverpool demands special inquiry.

In the factory towns of Oldham, Salford, and Leicester the proportional numbers who died from convulsions were much larger than the number who died from this cause in London. It is not improbable that this is partly owing to maternal neglect. Dr. Tatham, the Medical Officer of Health for Salford suggests some legislative enactment for the greater protection of infant life in this class of towns, so as to check the employment of mothers in factories within a certain period after their confinement. Dr. Sutton the Medical Officer of Health for Oldham, also states that the high rate of mortality among infants was mainly owing to the absence of the mothers, who were occupied at the mills. The children suffer from indigestible food, and are pacified with soothing syrups containing narcotics, which engender convulsions, and combined with other causes rapidly destroy life.

The mortality from teething, lung diseases, atrophy, and premature birth was high in Oldham.

Summer diarrhoea—one of the most fatal maladies of infants in the large towns—appears to be brought about by heat in conjunction with certain local conditions of insalubrity. The question as to what those precise conditions are is now engaging the earnest attention of medical statisticians. The mortality from diarrhoea was excessive in Leicester, and so was the mortality from congenital atrophy.

The mortality from premature birth was highest in the factory towns.

In my last report attention was directed to the high rate of mortality in 1873 among children under five years of age which was stated to be 61·5 per 1000: this year, 1874, it was 66·9. A review of the different counties, &c. shows that the mortality of children at this age was highest in Lancaster 95·7, Durham 87·8, West Riding of York 82·9, Northumberland 78·0, Monmouth 77·6, Warwick 77·2, Stafford 75·8, Nottingham 74·7, South Wales 74·5, and London 71·3.

In the large towns these rates were exceeded, and through the courtesy of the Medical Officers of Health, who have furnished me with the number of deaths of children under five years of age for the year 1874, I am enabled to show the mortality in fourteen of these towns. The rate was

highest in Liverpool, 119·1 per 1000, Oldham 105·3, and Salford 100·9, then follow Leeds 99·2, Newcastle-on-Tyne 93·6, Manchester 93·2, Sheffield 91·7, Nottingham 91·5, Birmingham 90·5, and Leicester 86·7: the lowest rates were in Sunderland 77·8, Wolverhampton 76·6, London 71·2, Norwich 67·3, and Portsmouth 63·7.

In Liverpool more children, of this age, died from lung diseases than from diarrhoea, or diseases of the brain, and the high rate of mortality there was mainly due to those three causes; the proportional numbers dying from the usual epidemics of children—measles, scarlatina, and whooping-cough, not being so great.

Deaths in Public Institutions.—The tables relating to the number of deaths registered in Public Institutions of England and Wales * show that 45,865 or 8·7 per cent. of the total deaths in the year 1874 occurred in 1338 of the principal public institutions in England and Wales. Of these 45,865 deaths 29,415, or 64 per cent. occurred in 715 workhouses, 11,963, or 26 per cent. in 544 hospitals, and 4487, or 10 per cent. in 79 lunatic asylums. Only those deaths registered in workhouses, hospitals, infirmaries, and public lunatic asylums are returned, inasmuch as the mortality of the respective sub-districts in which they are situated is disturbed principally by the three classes of institutions. The increase in the total number of hospitals (44) during the year 1874 is mainly owing to a further extension of the system of cottage hospitals.

An introductory note on page 99 explains that the Table of Deaths registered in the Principal Public Institutions situate in the several districts and sub-districts (pp. 102–118) affords the means of correcting the mortality, which in some districts is unduly raised, owing to the number of deaths registered in hospitals and other large institutions within their limits.

A reprint of the table published in my annual summary for 1874 showing the number of Deaths registered in all public institutions of London is appended to this report.† In the 52 weeks of that year 13,359 deaths were registered in 152 public institutions. Of every 1000 of these deaths, 571 occurred in fifty-two workhouses, 5 occurred in twelve prisons, 6 in two military asylums, 323 in thirty-seven general hospitals, 29 in twenty-eight hospitals for special diseases, 6, viz., 1 woman and 5 children, in five lying-in hospitals, 15 in four naval and military hospitals, 9 in three hospitals for foreigners, and 36 in nine lunatic asylums.

PROGRESS OF REGISTRATION.

Names on the Registers, and Searches.—The names of the 1,785,608 persons, whose marriages, births, and deaths were recorded in the registers during the year 1874, have been inscribed in printed alphabetical Indexes deposited at this office.

These records, for the convenience of public reference, extend from the middle of the year 1837 to the end of 1874, and comprehend an aggregate number of names amounting to 52,278,834.

The annexed results show how rapidly the annual number of searches at this office is increasing. They are exclusive of searches in non-parochial registers, and of searches for purposes connected with the Factory Acts.

Years.	Total Number of Searches.	Average Annual Number.
1845–9	- - 4,758	- - 952
1850–4	- - 8,344	- - 1,669
1855–9	- - 17,425	- - 3,485
1860–4	- - 35,127	- - 7,025
1865–9	- - 56,544	- - 11,309
1870–4	- - 91,458	- - 18,292

* See pp. 99–118.

† See Preliminary Tables No. 37.

A considerable number of applications for birth certificates are made by candidates for civil service clerkships, for boys about to be apprenticed, and for boys about to be employed as messengers, &c. for post office purposes.

Of the 21,518 searches in 1874, certificates were granted in 17,190 instances. Registration certificates of 7539 births, 7046 deaths, and 2605 marriages were issued.

The total number of searches in 1874 (including those relating to the non-parochial and other records) was 22,354 and the number of certificates granted was 17,730.

The amount received as fees and paid into Her Majesty's Exchequer for searches and certificates in the year 1874 was 3,364*l.* 7*s.*

For a complete list of all the various public registers and records in my custody, I refer to my 34th Annual Report (pp. xxi-ii).

UNITED KINGDOM.

The estimated population of the United Kingdom at the middle of the year 1874 was 32,426,369. The emigration statistics of Ireland show that 73,184 natives left that country during the year, against 90,149 in the year 1873.

The number of births registered in Ireland in 1874, was only 141,288, or 26·6 per 1000 of population, the number of deaths registered was 91,961, or 17·3 per 1000. The excess of births over deaths registered was 49,327. The number of marriages returned was only 24,481, the marriage-rate being 9·2 per 1000. The above numbers are considerably understated, and the Registrar General of Ireland, in his last report, continues to direct attention to the defective state of civil registration.*

The estimated population of Scotland in 1874 was 3,462,916. The birth-rate of Scotland was lower than that of England, its death-rate was higher—23·3 against 22·3 per 1000 of population. The marriage-rate (persons married to 1000 persons living) in England was, as usual, considerably higher than that in Scotland—17·1 against 15·2.

THE ARMY.

The particulars of the deaths in the Army abroad are not returned to this office, but His Royal Highness the Field Marshal Commanding-in-Chief has favoured me with returns, distinguishing the numbers who died in Great Britain, Ireland, and abroad. The average strength of the army at home and abroad in the year 1874, was 186,389, and the number of deaths was 2136; the rate of mortality was therefore 11·5 per 1000 of mean strength; nearly the same as that in 1873.

At home, the average strength was 97,635, the deaths were 1007, and the rate of mortality per 1000 of mean strength was 16·1 among officers, and 10·0 among non-commissioned officers and men, against an annual average of 9·2 and 11·4 respectively in the twelve years 1861-72, so the mortality of officers was considerably above the average, while the mortality of the non-commissioned officers and men was below the average. The mortality in the year 1874 was higher than that of the previous year. This—according to the Army Medical Department Report—was chiefly attributable to the unfavourable causes affecting the health of the general population in England as shown in a higher death-rate. The mortality of the army at home was also somewhat unduly raised by "*accidents*," and by many invalids from abroad joining their dépôts instead of going to

* See Eleventh detailed Annual Report of the Registrar General of Ireland, abstracts of 1874, p. 15.

Netley, the result being that more deaths were attributed to the force serving at home than were due to illness contracted there.

Abroad the mortality of the army was below the average during the year 1874. The strength was 88,754, the deaths were 1129, and the rate of mortality per 1000 was 13·8 among officers, and 12·7 among non-commissioned officers and men, against an annual average in the twelve years 1861–72 of 14·0 and 19·3 respectively.

THE NAVY.

Dr. Mackay, the Deputy Inspector General of the Royal Navy in his Report to Sir A. Armstrong, the Director-General of the Medical Department, says that the general sanitary condition of the service afloat was very satisfactory during the year 1874.

The total force was 44,530, and the deaths were 422, so the rate of mortality was 9·4 per 1000 against 8·3 in the previous year.

This increase of 1·1 per 1000 was mainly due to an outbreak of yellow fever in the receiving ship permanently stationed at Rio de Janeiro. The highest rate of sickness occurred in the China Station.

The operations in connection with the Ashantee Campaign on the West Coast of Africa raised the ratio from invaliding, but the mortality there was lower than in the preceding year.

The number of deaths in the total force from disease was 301, and from wounds, injuries, and drowning 121. The death-rate from disease was 6·7 per 1000, and from violence 2·7 per 1000, against 6·0 and 2·3 respectively in 1873.

Of the 301 deaths from disease 20 were referred to enteric fever, 13 to yellow fever, 18 to remittent fever, 63 to consumption, 21 to heart disease, 12 to aneurism, 33 to pneumonia, 10 to dysentry, 14 to stomach disease, 9 to kidney disease, and 3 to delirium tremens. In every 100 deaths 28·7 were from wounds, injuries, or drowning.

The mean force employed on the *home* station was 22,500, and the deaths were 175, being in the proportion of 7·7 per 1000, against 6·1 in the previous year.

The annexed Table shows the mortality at the different Stations during the years 1873 and 1874:—

STATIONS.	DEATHS per 1,000 Force.						
	In the Years 1873 and 1874.						Annually in 11 Years.
	From Disease.		From Wounds, Injuries, and Drowning.		Total from All Causes.		Total from All Causes.
	1873.	1874.	1873.	1874.	1873.	1874.	
Home -	4·5	5·6	1·5	2·1	6·1	7·7	9·1*
Mediterranean -	3·5	5·7	1·9	2·6	5·4	8·3	7·8
North America and West Indies -	14·4	6·7	2·3	2·9	16·7	9·7	12·3
South-east Coast of America -	4·7	32·4	1·5	—	6·3	32·4	23·6†
Pacific -	4·7	3·2	0·5	—	5·2	3·2	8·4
West Coast of Africa & Cape of Good Hope	23·1	19·1	6·2	7·1	28·4	26·2	21·9
East Indies -	7·2	8·0	6·1	3·2	13·3	11·2	13·9
China -	5·9	6·3	2·7	5·9	8·6	12·3	18·2
Australia -	0·9	7·3	2·9	—	3·8	7·3	10·8
Irregular -	5·5	6·8	2·9	3·1	8·4	10·0	9·5
Total -	6·0	6·7	2·2	2·7	8·3	9·4	10·9

* Including the deaths by the loss of Her Majesty's ship "Captain."
† Including the deaths by the loss of Her Majesty's ship "Bombay."

BIRTHS AND DEATHS OF BRITISH SUBJECTS AT SEA.

Marine Register Book.—The number of returns relating to births and deaths of British subjects at sea transmitted to me by captains or commanding officers of British vessels, previously to the passing of the new Registration Act is very imperfect. Particulars of only 111 of such births, and 301 of such deaths, were reported to me in 1874, whereas the number of births and deaths of British subjects at sea reported to the Registrar-General of Merchant Shipping and Seamen was 510 and 1733 respectively. These records will be more complete now that the Registration Act of 1874 is in operation, for by the 37th section of that Act every captain or master, or other person having charge of a ship and failing to forward the necessary particulars, is liable to a penalty not exceeding 5*l.* for each offence.

Compared with the previous year there is an increase in the number of births and deaths reported to the Registrar-General of Merchant Shipping and Seamen in 1874 of 201, and 532, respectively, so, although the Registration Act did not come into operation until January 1875, it is probable that more care has already been exercised to secure correct returns.

Mercantile Marine.—The number of mariners at sea, exclusive of masters, in the year 1874, as reported by the Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen, was 203,606. The deaths were 4602, and the rate of mortality was 22·6 per 1000 strength: this rate was above the average (21·5) of 23 years.

The number of mariners in the merchant service, exclusive of masters, whose deaths were referred to drowning, together with the mortality by drowning in the Royal Navy in each of the years 1866–74, are shown in the annexed Table.

DEATHS BY DROWNING in the Nine Years 1866–74.

* Including the deaths by the loss of Her Majesty's ships "Captain" and "Slaney."

In the 8 years 1866–73, 21,748 lives were lost in the merchant service by drowning, 13,244 by wreck, and 8504 by accident: the average annual number drowned in those years was 2719 or 13·7 per 1000 strength. The proportional number lost by wreck was 8·3 and by accident 5·4 per 1000.

The total loss in 1874 was 2859 lives, or 404 less than in the previous year, and as there was a decrease of 412 in the number of lives lost by *wreck*, it may be assumed that greater precautions were taken by the owners or masters of vessels to ensure the seaworthiness of their ships.

The average annual rate of mortality by drowning in the eight years 1866–73 in the Royal Navy was 2·7 per 1000 strength, so the risk of death by drowning in the merchant service was about *five times* as great as it was in the Royal Navy.

WILLS.

Mr. Leslie in his annual report of Judicial Statistics for 1874, publishes a return from the Senior Registrar of the Court of Probate, showing that the number of probates and administrations granted at the Principal Registry during the year was 17,029. The value of the effects was sworn under 67,027,730*l.*

The returns furnished by the district Probate Registrars record the number of probates and letters of administration granted in the 40 district registries during the year as 25,972. The value of the property under which these probates and administrations were sworn was 52,343,775*l.*

The results for the Principal and District Registries combined were—probates and administrations 43,001—value of effects sworn under 119,371,505*l.* The average value of each being 2776*l.* against 2894*l.* in the previous year. The proportion of the cases in which people above the age of 21 left wills, or left estates on which letters of administration were taken was 1 in 6, or 16·1 per cent.

Printed Calendars of all grants of probates and administrations from the year 1858 to the present time, showing the names and descriptions of the testators and intestates alphabetically arranged, together with other particulars, are deposited for public reference at this Office.

EUROPEAN STATES.

The details relating to vital statistics in Foreign States will be found in a series of tables on pages cxxiii–cxxviii. The annexed Table shows the annual rates, per 1000 of population, of persons married, births, and deaths in the various States from which returns have been received.

EUROPEAN STATES.

COUNTRIES.	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES per 1000 POPULATION in the Years 1858–74.								
	PERSONS MARRIED.			BIRTHS.			DEATHS.		
	In the 20 Years 1853–72.	In the Years		In the 20 Years 1853–72.	In the Years		In the 20 Years 1853–72.	In the Years	
		1873.	1874.		1873.	1874.		1873.	1874.
England and Wales	16·9	17·6	17·1	34·8	35·5	36·2	22·4	21·1	22·3
Denmark - -	15·9	16·2	16·4	31·6	30·7	30·8	20·3	18·6	19·9
Sweden - - -	14·1	14·6	14·5	32·0	30·8	30·9	20·4	17·2	20·3
Austria - - -	17·3	18·5	17·9	40·2	40·3	40·1	31·9	38·5	31·3
Prussia - - -	17·1	20·3	19·4	37·7	39·7	40·1	27·2	28·0	25·8
The Netherlands -	15·9	17·0	16·6	34·3	36·0	36·1	25·7	24·0	22·6
France - - -	15·9	17·7	16·5	26·1	26·1	26·2	24·4	23·3	21·6
Spain* - - -	15·1	—	—	37·2	—	—	29·7	—	—
Italy* - - -	15·4	15·8	15·2	37·4	36·3	34·9	30·2	30·0	30·3

* The mean annual rates for Spain are for the ten years 1861–70, those for Italy are for the ten years 1863–72.

In comparing the average annual results in the 20 years 1853-72, with those for the years 1873 and 1874, it must be borne in mind that deaths in war contributed to raise the mortality unduly in Austria in 1866; in Prussia in 1866, 1870, and 1871, and in France in 1870 and 1871. For explanation as to any remarkable increase in the respective rates from epidemics, see notes at foot of Tables, pp. cxxiv-cxxviii.

A comparison of the results of civil registration in the year 1874, in the several European States, with those in the previous year (see table on preceding page), shows that the marriage-rate (persons married to 1000 living) fluctuated but little except in Prussia, and in France, in each of which Countries it fell about 1 per 1000; but the rates in each Country, except Italy, were higher than the average observed in the 20 years 1853-72.

The marriage-rate was highest in Prussia and Austria, and lowest in Sweden and Italy.

The birth-rates were nearly the same as those of the previous year, except in Italy, where there was a fall of 1·4 per 1000. The highest birth-rates were in Prussia and Austria, where the marriage-rates were highest.

The death-rates in Austria, Prussia, the Netherlands, and France were considerably lower than in 1873, and also lower than the average of 20 years. In the other States the mortality was near the average.

DENSITY AND PROXIMITY.

A comparison of the inhabitants of a country with the area on which they dwell, shows the density and proximity of population, and these differ considerably in different countries.

DENSITY and PROXIMITY of POPULATION in different EUROPEAN STATES in 1874.

EUROPEAN STATES.	Area in Square Kilometers.*	Estimated Population in 1874.	Hectars to a Person.†	Persons to a Square Kilometer.	Proximity or nearness of Person to Person in Meters.‡
England and Wales -	151,020	23,643,609	·6386	156·594	85·87
The Netherlands -	32,811	3,767,263	·8710	114·817	100·29
Italy - - -	291,821	27,239,958	1·0693	93·516	111·12
Prussia - - -	347,004	25,185,522	1·3778	72·580	126·13
Austria - - -	300,169	21,169,341	1·4179	70·525	127·96
France - - -	528,333	36,897,000	1·4516	68·890	129·47
Denmark - - -	34,649	1,860,600	1·8623	53·697	146·64
Spain (1870) - - -	512,958	16,935,613	3·0289	33·016	187·02
Sweden - - -	405,778	4,841,559	9·3462	10·700	328·51

Note.—The areas of Sweden, Prussia, and the Netherlands are exclusive of lakes and rivers; the area of Denmark is exclusive of lakes.

The areas in the above Table are those which were recently supplied by the Statistical Departments of the respective countries to the Board of Trade. They are here given in square kilometers, and the density and proximity in hectars and meters, in conformity with a resolution of the International Statistical Congress.

England has many cities, and there the density of population was greatest, for on an average the number of inhabitants to a square kilometer was 157. The Netherlands are second on the list 115, Italy is third 94; then follow Prussia 73, Austria 71, France 69, Denmark 54, Spain 33. In Sweden, where the population is sparse, there were only 11 persons to a square kilometer.

* A square kilometer equals ·3861162 of a square mile, or a square of 1000 meters to the side; a square kilometer also equals 100 hectars.

† A hectar contains nearly 2½ or 2·4711436 acres.

‡ A meter is a little longer than a yard; it equals 1·093633 yard.

The proximity or nearness of person to person was, therefore, closest in England, where, on the hypothesis of equal distribution, the people were 86 meters apart, in the Netherlands 100, Italy 111, Prussia 126, Austria 128, France 129, Denmark 147, Spain 187, and Sweden 329.

In the rural districts of a country, wages are comparatively low, skilled labour is at a discount, means are not afforded for earning large sums, and this is generally expressed in a low marriage-rate. The same argument holds good, though not to the same extent, with reference to small town districts, but in the principal towns, and large manufacturing and mining districts, skilled labour is at a premium, high wages are earned, commercial prosperity reigns, large numbers of women at childbearing ages congregate, and the people marry in high proportions; so, although the marriage and birth-rates of a country are invariably highest where the population is dense, still it cannot be said that density is the chief cause.

AREA and DENSITY in 1874, in different EUROPEAN CITIES
(arranged according to Area).

CITIES.	AREA in Square Miles.	PERSONS to an Acre.
London - - -	122·0	43·6
Paris - - -	30·1	96·0
Berlin - - -	22·9	56·6
Vienna - - -	21·3	47·2
Munich - - -	19·9	14·5
The Hague - -	8·6	17·3
Turin - - -	6·9	48·8
Amsterdam - -	5·5	79·6
Rome - - -	5·4	71·2
Brussels - - -	3·5	83·5

Density of population, however, does greatly influence the mortality of a country, and it is instructive to compare the relative degree of density in different European cities with the death-rate. This has been done in the annexed table for the year 1874, but no conclusions can be drawn from such comparison until the average annual rate of mortality can be ascertained for a series of years, for prevailing epidemics greatly interfere with the results for a single year.

DENSITY, PROXIMITY, and MORTALITY in different EUROPEAN CITIES in 1874
(arranged according to Density).

CITIES.	AREA.	Estimated Population in 1874.	DENSITY of POPU- LATION.		Proximity or nearness of Person to Person in Meters.	Mortality to 1000 Persons living.
	Square Kilo- meters.		Persons to a Hectar.	Persons to a Square Kilometer.		
Paris - - -	78·02	1,851,792	237·3	23,734·8	6·97	22·4
Brussels - - -	8·97	185,000	206·3	20,630·1	7·48	23·9
Amsterdam - -	14·34	282,000	196·7	19,665·3	7·66	26·7
Rome - - -	14·11	248,307	175·9	17,594·0	8·10	27·5
Berlin - - -	59·20	828,000	139·9	13,986·7	9·09	32·9
Turin - - -	17·79	214,425	120·5	12,053·1	9·79	26·7
Vienna - - -	55·25	644,356	116·6	11,662·6	9·95	24·6
London - - -	315·97	3,400,701	107·6	10,762·8	10·36	22·5
The Hague - -	22·23	91,805	42·7	4,268·8	16·45	26·5
Munich - - -	51·56	185,000	85·9	3,588·3	17·94	(1874.) 37·4

Arranging the cities in their order of density, it appears that Paris is the most populous, with 237 persons to a hectar, Brussels stands next in order of density with 206 persons to a hectar, then follow Amsterdam with 197, Rome 176, Berlin 140, Turin 121, and Vienna 117. London is low down on the list with 108 persons to a hectar, but the Hague and Munich have the lowest densities, viz. 43 and 36 persons to a hectar respectively.

The proximity or nearness of person to person in Paris was 7·0 meters, in Brussels it was 7·5 meters, Amsterdam 7·7, Rome 8·1, Berlin 9·1, Turin 9·8, Vienna 10·0, London 10·4, the Hague 16·4, Munich 17·9.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your faithful servant,

GEORGE GRAHAM,

Registrar-General.

REMARKS ON THE METEOROLOGY OF 1874.

BY JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S., &c.

The year 1874 was remarkable first for the extraordinary period of cold weather from the middle of November till the end of the year, and for the deficiency of rain during the whole year.

The following remarks with regard to excess or deficiency of atmospheric pressure, temperature, and rain-fall, are primarily derived from the observations at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, but they may be taken as applying generally to the whole country.

Atmospheric Pressure.—The reading of the barometer decreased from 30·0 in., on January 1st, to 29·12 in. on the 3rd; increased to 30·2 in. on the 6th; was generally about 29·7 in. and 29·8 in., from the 8th to the 15th; decreased to 29·17 in. on the 16th, passed above 30·0 in. on the 21st, and continued at or above 30·0 in. till the end of the month. In February the readings continued high till the 13th, and after this day they were alternately above and below their averages till the end of the month. In March the readings were somewhat below their averages on the 8th, 9th, 10th, and 11th; again on the 19th, 29th, and 31st, on all other days they were above. During the month of April the barometer readings were variable, but generally below their averages from the 1st to the 14th; from the 15th to the 28th, a steady increase was experienced, and the maximum reading for the month 30·2 in., was attained on the last mentioned day. Throughout the month of May the readings were alternately above and below their averages. In June the barometer readings were above their averages from the 1st to the 23rd, below from the 24th to the 29th, and again above on the 30th, the highest reading in this month was 30·4 in., and the lowest 29·4 in., thus the range was 1·0 in. From the 1st to the 19th of July, the readings were variable, and generally above their averages, from the 20th to the 29th, they were below their averages, on the 30th and 31st the values were again in excess, but only to a small amount. From the 1st to the 14th of August, the readings were generally below their averages, the minimum occurring on the last-named day, viz., 29·3 in.; they were above their averages from the 15th to the 26th, the maximum value occurring during this period, 30·3 in., on the 21st; and they were again below from the 27th to the end of the month. During the period comprising the 1st to the 12th of September the values were all below their averages, from the 13th to the end of the month they were alternately above and below their average readings for short periods; the readings of the barometer from the 1st to the 16th of October were alternately above and below their averages, and from the 17th to the last day of the month, they were above (with the exception of two days, viz., 21st and 22nd, which were 0·33 in., and 0·19 in. below). From the 1st to the 11th of November the values were all above their averages, from the 12th to the 30th, below and above for short periods. From 1st to the 25th of December the readings were below their averages, except on a very few days, and from the 26th to the end of the year they were above.

Temperature.—The warm period which set in on 15th of December 1873, continued with very few and slight exceptions throughout the whole of January 1874, and until the 3rd day of February; the average daily excess of mean temperature for this period of 51 days was 4°·6, and for the 34 days from 1st of January to 3rd of February was 4°·7; during this lengthened warm period, the direction of the wind was usually a compound of the S. and W. On the 4th of February the wind was N.E., and a cold

period began, which continued till the 12th day, the average daily deficiency was $6\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$. On the 12th day of February the direction of the wind changed to S.W., and the temperature passed above the average, and continued above for 19 days, its average daily excess was $3^{\circ}\cdot 1$; this was followed by 10 days cold weather, from 4th of March to the 13th, and during this time snow fell generally over the country; from March 14th to the end of the month the weather was warm, the excess of daily temperature was $5\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$ nearly.

The mean temperature of January was remarkably high, being $41^{\circ}\cdot 7$, or $5^{\circ}\cdot 4$ above the average of 103 years, and during this period there have been only 9 Januaries of similar warmth, viz., 1796, $45^{\circ}\cdot 3$; 1804, $43^{\circ}\cdot 2$; 1834, $44^{\circ}\cdot 4$; 1846, $43^{\circ}\cdot 7$; 1851, $42^{\circ}\cdot 9$; 1852, $42^{\circ}\cdot 0$; 1853, $42^{\circ}\cdot 4$; 1863, $41^{\circ}\cdot 8$; and 1866, $42^{\circ}\cdot 6$. The warm period which began on 13th March continued with very slight exceptions throughout April, the average daily excess of temperature for this month being 4° . On several days towards the end of the month the days were warm, the excesses being as large as 10° and 13° . On 1st May a cold period set in, and continued without exception till the 21st; these three weeks of low temperature were very painful, following so immediately the heat of the preceding seven weeks. A period of warm weather occurred from the 22nd May to 11th June, the average daily excess was $4\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, and from this time to the end of the month low temperatures prevailed, the deficiency of daily temperature for this period being $4\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$.

The mean temperature of April was $50^{\circ}\cdot 0$, and on travelling back 103 years we find that there have been but five Aprils of so high a temperature as in the year 1874.

The year 1779, $50^{\circ}\cdot 7$
 „ 1821, $50^{\circ}\cdot 4$
 „ 1844, $51^{\circ}\cdot 7$

The year 1865, $52^{\circ}\cdot 3$
 „ 1869, $50^{\circ}\cdot 3$

The cold weather which prevailed during the last three weeks of June, was succeeded at the beginning of July by weather which was generally warm, but frequently cold; the average daily excess over the average daily temperature till 2nd of August was $2\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$. A period of moderately cold weather followed, (and with the exception of a few warm days), lasted till 19th September, the average daily deficiency for the 48 days ending September 19th was 1° ; and from the 20th to the end of the month the weather was warm, the daily excess being 5° . From the 10th October to 20th November the weather was warm, with the exception of a very few days which were somewhat cold; but on November 21st a severe cold period set in and lasted with but few exceptions till 1st January 1875, the average daily temperature of the 42 days ending this day was $33^{\circ}\cdot 5$, being $6^{\circ}\cdot 6$ below the average; the temperature was on some days in December as much as 14° in defect of the average, and on December 31st it was as much as $16\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ in defect, the mean temperature of this day was only $21^{\circ}\cdot 1$, the day being painfully cold.

Since the year 1771, there have been only 7 instances of so low a mean temperature as in December 1874, which was $33^{\circ}\cdot 2$. In the year

1874, $31^{\circ}\cdot 0$
 1788, $29^{\circ}\cdot 0$
 1796, $30^{\circ}\cdot 4$

1799, $32^{\circ}\cdot 8$
 1840, $33^{\circ}\cdot 3$

1844, $33^{\circ}\cdot 0$
 1846, $32^{\circ}\cdot 9$

Rain-fall.—The fall of rain in January was 1 in., being only one half of the average fall; in February it was $0\cdot 94$ in., being about two thirds of the average, and in March it was $0\cdot 45$ in. only, being less than one third of the average. The total fall in the three months ending March 31st was $2\cdot 39$ in.; the average fall for these three months is $5\cdot 0$ in., so that the fall is less than one half of its usual amount; back to the year

1815 the instances of falls in these three months, not exceeding 3 in., were as follow :—

1820 it was 3·0 in.

1829 it was 2·4 in.

1854 „ 2·9 in.

1874 „ 2·4 in.

So that the only instance of so small a fall in these months was in the year 1829.

In April the fall was 1·4 in., being 0·3 in. below the average ; in May it was 0·4 in. only, being 1·7 in. below the average ; and in June it was 2·4 in., or 0·5 in. above the average. Of the remarkable deficiency in May there have been only 9 instances of falls of rain of less than one inch back to 1815, viz. :—the fall in the year

1823 was 0·8 in.

1844 was 0·4 in.

1857 was 0·6 in.

1829 „ 0·6 in.

1848 „ 0·4 in.

1870 „ 0·5 in.

1833 „ 0·2 in.

1851 „ 0·8 in.

1871 „ 0·6 in.

In July the fall of rain was 2·6 in., being 0·1 in. above the average ; in August it was 1·4 in., being 1·0 in. below the average ; and in September it was 2·2 in., being 0·2 in. below the average. The fall of rain in the last three months of the year was 7·2 in., being 0·2 in. in excess of the average ; the total fall in the year was 20·0 in., being 5·4 in. below the average annual fall, and, therefore, the fall of rain during the whole year was remarkably deficient, this deficiency having prevailed all over the country.

The total falls of rain in the year ranged from 51·29 in. at Stonyhurst, to 17·78 in. at Royston.

PRELIMINARY TABLES.

TABLE 1.—Estimated Population, and Number of Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered in England in each of the Thirty-seven Years 1838-74.

YEARS ended Dec. 31st	Estimated POPULATION in ENGLAND in the Middle of each Year.*	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS (exclusive of Still-born).	DEATHS	EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS.
1838	15,287,699	118,067	236,134	463,787	342,760	121,027
1839	15,514,255	123,166	246,332	492,574	336,964	155,609
1840	15,730,813	122,065	245,830	502,303	359,687	142,616
1841	15,929,492	122,496	244,992	512,158	343,847	168,311
1842	16,130,836	118,825	237,650	517,739	349,519	168,220
1843	16,332,228	123,818	247,636	527,825	346,445	180,880
1844	16,535,174	132,949	264,498	540,763	356,963	183,800
1845	16,739,136	143,743	287,486	543,521	349,366	194,155
1846	16,944,092	145,664	291,328	572,625	390,315	182,310
1847	17,150,018	135,845	271,690	539,965	423,304	116,661
1848	17,356,862	138,230	276,460	563,059	399,633	163,226
1849	17,564,656	141,883	283,766	578,159	440,839	137,220
1850	17,773,324	152,744	305,488	593,422	368,995	224,427
1851	17,982,849	154,206	308,412	615,865	395,396	220,469
1852	18,193,206	158,782	317,564	624,012	407,125	216,877
1853	18,404,268	164,520	329,040	612,391	421,097	191,294
1854	18,616,310	159,727	319,454	634,405	437,905	196,500
1855	18,829,000	152,113	304,226	635,043	425,703	209,340
1856	19,042,412	159,337	318,674	657,453	390,506	266,947
1857	19,256,516	159,097	318,194	663,071	419,815	243,256
1858	19,471,291	156,070	312,140	655,481	449,656	205,825
1859	19,686,701	167,723	335,446	689,881	440,781	249,100
1860	19,902,713	170,156	340,312	684,043	422,721	261,322
1861	20,119,314	163,706	327,412	696,406	435,114	261,292
1862	20,371,013	164,030	328,060	712,694	436,566	276,118
1863	20,625,855	173,510	347,020	727,417	473,837	253,580
1864	20,883,869	180,387	360,774	740,375	495,531	244,744
1865	21,145,151	185,474	370,948	748,069	490,909	257,160
1866	21,409,694	187,776	375,552	753,870	500,669	253,151
1867	21,677,525	179,154	358,308	763,349	471,073	292,276
1868	21,948,713	176,963	353,924	786,856	480,622	306,234
1869	22,223,299	176,970	353,940	773,331	494,826	278,505
1870	22,501,316	181,655	363,310	792,787	515,329	277,458
1871	22,782,312	190,112	380,224	797,426	514,879	282,547
1872	23,067,835	201,267	402,534	825,907	492,265	333,642
1873	23,356,414	205,615	411,230	829,778	492,520	337,258
1874	23,648,909	202,010	404,020	854,966	526,632	328,334

* These estimates are calculated from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses taken in 1841-51-61-71. For the estimated numbers of the males and females in each year, and population estimates for years prior to 1838, see Table 62, pp. xii-1.

TABLE 2.—Proportion of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths to 1,000 of the Population
each of the Thirty-seven

1886-90.

may be read thus:—

In the year 1886 to every 10,000 persons living there were 184 births, and 196 deaths; the number of persons living to every person married, birth or death, was 46 respectively. The rates in this Table have been calculated upon the estimated population of 1886, but no corrections have been made for the difference between an ordinary year of 365 days and leap year.

TABLE 3.
those

in England in each of the Thirty-four Years 1842-76;
to, and not according to, the Rites of the Established
details respecting the Marriages in the Churches of the

* In some cases of marriages between Protestants and Roman Catholics the couples are married twice,
and are counted twice in the Registers.

TABLE 4. — Marriages in England in the Thirty-four Years 1841-1874; Civil Condition of Persons married; Number of Minors married; and of Persons who signed the Marriage Register with Marks.

NOTE. — In some cases of marriages between Protestants and Roman Catholics the couples are married twice, and are counted twice in the Registers.

TABLE 5.—Marriages in England, and Annual Rate of Persons Married per 1000 living, in each Quarter of the

1850-51

1850-51

31 days; the three
For this inequality

1850

1851

1850

10,000 persons living, 134 persons were married.

to the decimal points :—In the March quarter of 1850, to

TABLE 6.—Marriages in England. The Proportion per Cent. of **Minors** of each Sex, of Males and Females who signed the Register with Marks, and of Persons who were **Widowers** or **Widows**, in each of the Thirty-four Years 1841-74.

YEARS ended 31st December	TO 100 MARRIAGES.								
	THE PROPORTION UNDER 21 YEARS OF AGE.			THE PROPORTION WHO SIGNED THE MARRIAGE REGISTER WITH MARKS.			THE PROPORTION OF		
	Males.	Females.	Mean.	Males.	Females.	Mean.	Widowers.	Widows.	Mean.
1841 -	4.38	18.29	8.64	32.7	48.8	40.8	* 12.90	* 8.99	* 10.95
1842 -	4.58	18.47	9.00	32.0	47.9	40.0	13.14	8.90	11.02
1843 -	4.45	18.25	8.85	32.7	49.0	40.9	13.17	8.73	10.95
1844 -	4.17	18.16	8.67	32.4	49.2	40.8	12.81	8.46	10.64
1845 -	4.37	18.48	8.93	33.2	49.6	41.4	12.64	8.60	10.62
1846 -	4.33	18.73	9.03	32.6	48.2	40.4	12.59	8.33	10.46
1847 -	4.09	18.34	8.72	31.2	45.5	38.4	12.93	8.54	10.74
1848 -	4.41	14.06	9.24	31.2	45.4	38.3	13.76	8.86	11.31
1849 -	4.69	14.88	9.79	31.0	45.9	38.5	13.85	8.88	11.37
1850 -	4.88	15.13	10.01	31.1	46.2	38.7	14.49	9.27	11.38
1851 -	5.02	15.75	10.39	30.8	45.3	38.1	13.98	9.00	11.49
1852 -	5.39	16.99	11.19	30.5	44.6	37.6	13.49	8.86	11.18
1853 -	5.55	17.76	11.66	30.4	43.9	37.2	13.59	8.97	11.23
1854 -	5.77	18.03	11.90	30.0	42.7	36.4	13.62	9.01	11.32
1855 -	5.51	17.89	11.70	29.5	41.2	35.4	14.42	9.49	11.96
1856 -	5.72	18.34	12.03	28.3	40.2	34.5	13.94	9.36	11.65
1857 -	5.58	18.10	11.84	27.7	38.8	33.3	13.75	9.11	11.43
1858 -	5.86	18.87	12.12	27.0	37.6	32.3	14.22	9.20	11.71
1859 -	6.20	19.10	12.65	26.7	37.6	32.2	14.10	9.07	11.59
1860 -	6.35	19.35	12.85	25.5	36.2	30.9	13.88	9.03	11.46
1861 -	6.36	19.50	12.93	24.6	34.7	29.7	14.03	9.12	11.58
1862 -	6.47	19.79	13.13	23.7	33.2	28.5	13.09	8.98	11.34
1863 -	6.61	19.90	13.26	23.8	33.1	28.5	13.54	8.82	11.18
1864 -	6.62	20.09	13.36	23.3	32.4	27.9	13.84	9.07	11.46
1865 -	6.69	20.08	13.39	22.5	31.2	26.9	13.93	9.24	11.59
1866 -	6.69	20.03	13.36	21.6	30.0	25.8	13.91	9.40	11.66
1867 -	6.87	20.17	13.52	21.1	28.8	25.0	14.33	9.65	11.99
1868 -	7.15	21.05	14.10	20.1	27.8	24.0	14.05	9.39	11.72
1869 -	7.22	21.37	14.30	19.9	27.6	23.8	13.97	9.45	11.71
1870 -	7.49	21.58	14.54	19.8	27.3	23.6	13.58	9.60	11.59
1871 -	7.86	21.99	14.98	19.4	26.8	23.1	13.86	9.68	11.77
1872 -	8.00	22.32	15.16	19.4	26.3	22.9	13.68	9.85	11.77
1873 -	8.21	21.82	15.02	18.8	25.4	22.1	13.65	10.07	11.86
1874 -	8.33	22.70	15.54	17.9	24.2	21.1	13.71	10.16	11.94

* The proportion of Widowers and Widows in the Year 1841 is for the September and December quarters only.

TABLE 7.--Persons Married to 1000 Persons living in the several Counties of England during each of the Eleven Years 1862-72.

**TABLE 2.—Proportional Number of Persons Married in the several Counties of
England during the Year 1876; of
Males; of Persons not of full Age; of
Register with**

may be read thus by omitting the decimal points
were married, of 1,000 men married 178, and
; of 1,000 men married 84 were not of full age, and
not of full age, of 1,000 men married 137 were Widows, and of the same
Widows.

WIDOWS

TABLE

by

of Buildings registered for the Solemnisation of Marriages, and on the
December 1874; classified according to the several Christian denominations
registered.

TABLE 11.—Legitimate and Illegitimate Births in England in the Years 1838-74; Proportion of Males to Females born.

YEARS.	BIRTHS REGISTERED.			Males born to every 100 Females born.	Males born in <i>Wedlock</i> to every 100 Females so born.	Males born out of <i>Wedlock</i> to every 100 Females so born.	Children born out of <i>Wedlock</i> to every 100 Births.
	TOTAL BIRTHS.	LEGITIMATE.	ILLE-GITIMATE.				
1838	463,787	—	—	104·5	—	—	—
1839	492,574	—	—	104·8	—	—	—
1840	502,303	—	—	105·1	—	—	—
1841	512,158	—	—	105·3	—	—	—
1842	517,739	482,043	34,796	105·0	105·0	104·9	6·7
1843	527,325	—	—	105·4	—	—	—
1844	540,763	—	—	105·4	—	—	—
1845	543,521	505,280	38,241	105·0	105·2	103·1	7·0
1846	572,625	534,096	38,529	104·9	104·9	105·0	6·7
1847	539,905	503,840	36,125	104·3	104·3	104·0	6·7
1848	563,059	526,312	36,747	105·0	105·2	102·3	6·5
1849	578,159	538,325	39,834	104·3	104·3	104·0	6·8
1850	593,422	553,116	40,306	104·2	104·3	103·4	6·8
1851	615,865	573,865	42,000	104·7	104·7	103·9	6·8
1852	624,012	581,530	42,482	104·6	104·6	104·8	6·8
1853	612,391	572,028	39,763	105·1	105·1	104·6	6·5
1854	634,405	593,664	40,741	104·4	104·3	106·1	6·4
1855	635,043	594,260	40,783	104·1	104·1	104·8	6·4
1856	657,453	614,802	42,651	104·2	104·3	106·1	6·5
1857	663,071	620,069	43,002	105·2	105·3	104·1	6·5
1858	655,481	612,176	43,305	104·5	104·4	106·2	6·6
1859	689,881	645,130	44,751	104·6	104·5	105·7	6·5
1860	684,043	640,355	43,688	104·7	104·8	102·9	6·4
1861	696,406	652,249	44,157	104·6	104·5	106·1	6·3
1862	712,684	667,462	45,222	104·1	104·1	103·4	6·3
1863	727,417	680,276	47,141	104·7	104·6	106·3	6·5
1864	740,375	692,327	47,448	104·2	104·2	104·4	6·4
1865	748,069	701,484	46,585	104·0	104·0	103·9	6·2
1866	753,870	706,269	45,501	104·3	104·3	104·3	6·0
1867	768,349	723,163	45,186	104·3	104·2	105·7	5·9
1868	786,358	740,520	46,338	103·6	103·5	104·7	5·9
1869	773,361	728,690	44,691	104·2	104·1	105·0	5·8
1870	792,787	748,050	44,737	104·1	104·0	105·0	5·6
1871	797,428	752,653	44,775	103·5	103·5	103·1	5·6
1872	825,907	781,141	44,766	104·1	104·1	104·8	5·4
1873	829,778	786,617	43,161	103·9	103·9	103·3	5·2
1874	854,956	817,853	43,103	103·7	103·7	106·0	5·0

Table 1.1 of
of

Children

10 Births in the

10

TABLE 1. Annual Rate per 1000 Persons living, of Births in each

1911

1912

* These rates may thus be to the decimal points:—In the March quarter of 1911, to the calculation of these rates a correction has been made for the varying number of days in the different quarters, see note to Table 1.

TABLE 12.—Proportional Number of Births in England in each Quarter to 1000 Births in the Average Quarter* of each of the Thirty-seven Years 1838-74.

*A correction has been made in the calculations for the inequality in the number of days in the different quarters, see note to Table 5.

TABLE 18.—Number and Proportion of Male and Female Children born in and out of Wedlock in the several Counties of England during the Year 1874.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	MALE CHILDREN BORN.	FEMALE CHILDREN BORN.	BORN IN WEDLOCK.		BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK.		MALES born to every 100 FEMALES born.	MALES born in Wedlock to every 100 FEMALES so born.	MALES born out of Wedlock to every 100 FEMALES so born.
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
ENGLAND - - -	686,179	419,777	412,804	266,549	21,376	21,228	103·7	103·7	103·9
I.—LONDON - - -	62,072	50,376	38,613	37,230	2,459	2,048	103·7	103·6	104·7
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.									
Barrett (extra-metropolitan) - - -	6228	6014	3971	3917	253	197	103·5	103·6	107·9
Kent (extra-metropolitan) - - -	10746	10446	10284	9480	513	468	102·9	103·5	108·9
Sussex - - - - -	6944	6468	6480	6128	354	233	105·9	105·7	108·9
Hampshire - - - - -	3429	3150	3035	2773	414	376	103·6	103·6	108·9
Berkshire - - - - -	3836	3628	3033	3428	303	179	106·7	103·6	113·4
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.									
Gloucestershire - - - - -	4790	4045	4618	4487	171	128	103·1	103·9	105·9
Derbyshire - - - - -	3150	3151	2803	2973	188	189	100·9	100·7	105·7
Nottinghamshire - - - - -	3347	3218	3410	3260	137	128	101·2	100·8	107·9
Leicestershire - - - - -	3630	3733	3774	3603	179	180	105·6	105·6	98·6
Lincolnshire - - - - -	4633	4430	4397	4304	336	316	102·6	103·2	100·3
Warwickshire - - - - -	389	371	340	335	49	66	102·1	101·8	106·3
Staffordshire - - - - -	2699	2485	2474	2314	213	181	107·7	106·9	117·1
Worcestershire - - - - -	3148	3081	3091	2906	157	136	101·8	105·0	94·4
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.									
Essex - - - - -	7280	7483	7702	7331	297	304	104·5	104·3	97·7
Suffolk - - - - -	6227	6319	6289	6164	339	354	102·0	102·4	93·3
Norfolk - - - - -	6745	6372	6137	5815	608	557	106·9	103·9	106·6
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.									
Wiltshire - - - - -	3636	3733	3628	3533	136	196	103·3	103·8	94·9
Dorsetshire - - - - -	2736	2630	2539	2480	137	140	103·7	104·0	97·9
Devonshire - - - - -	9107	8736	8803	8391	202	443	104·2	103·8	113·9
Cornwall - - - - -	5539	5295	5305	4935	284	333	104·6	104·1	97·8
Somersetshire - - - - -	7646	7399	7391	6630	347	339	104·9	103·1	104·4
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.									
Gloucestershire - - - - -	3346	2949	2923	2564	413	385	105·0	101·9	107·9
Herefordshire - - - - -	1745	1678	1628	1462	139	121	104·9	104·4	106·6
Shropshire - - - - -	4816	4046	3928	3702	366	344	104·7	103·1	112·9
Staffordshire - - - - -	30408	10894	10633	10880	973	1094	103·7	104·1	96·9
Worcestershire - - - - -	6944	6026	6158	5784	341	321	101·1	103·9	106·2
Warwickshire - - - - -	12731	13363	12314	11784	367	369	103·6	103·8	99·1
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.									
Leicestershire - - - - -	2492	2337	5139	4638	397	399	104·5	104·7	103·7
Rutlandshire - - - - -	349	315	334	329	15	19	103·7	111·7	78·9
Lincolnshire - - - - -	7385	6899	6801	6589	479	430	104·3	104·1	106·4
Nottinghamshire - - - - -	7369	7082	6774	6033	485	439	102·6	102·4	106·7
Derbyshire - - - - -	6768	6906	6406	6270	368	336	103·6	103·2	106·1
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.									
Cheshire - - - - -	10238	10189	9946	9680	377	543	106·4	106·3	104·3
Lancashire - - - - -	68023	50124	39664	36328	2786	3631	106·9	106·1	99·5
IX.—YORKSHIRE.									
York - - - - -	39818	36598	37308	36542	3013	1994	106·3	106·4	101·3
- - - - -	3758	3703	3664	3354	394	338	101·4	103·6	116·9
- - - - -	4837	4893	4906	4004	381	317	105·9	105·0	104·6
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.									
- - - - -	19637	18716	18839	17682	909	754	104·9	104·9	107·9
- - - - -	8149	7865	7707	7417	485	486	103·3	103·9	96·9
- - - - -	4193	4008	3894	3705	284	338	103·8	103·1	99·4
- - - - -	1095	1081	1019	967	78	88	107·0	103·8	96·4
AND WALES.									
Monmouthshire - - - - -	4633	4553	4457	4379	168	173	101·6	101·8	97·7
South Wales - - - - -	15867	13760	13503	14379	783	711	105·0	104·7	111·6
North Wales - - - - -	7310	6807	6949	6306	280	301	105·9	104·1	103·9

TABLE 16.—Proportion of Male and Female Children born in the several Counties of England in each of the Eleven Years 1862-72.

TABLE 17.—Births to 1000 Persons living in the several Counties of England during each of the Eleven Years 1864-74.

TABLE **Population and Annual Rate of Mortality of Males**
in **Years 1936-74, and**
to

of males,
and that out of equal numbers living the
deaths of males were as 100 to every 100 deaths of females in 1936.

TABLE 19.—Deaths of 69 Persons (16 Males and 53 Females) RETURNED as Aged 100 Years and upwards in ENGLAND and WALES during the Year 1876.

1876

1876

1876

1876

1876

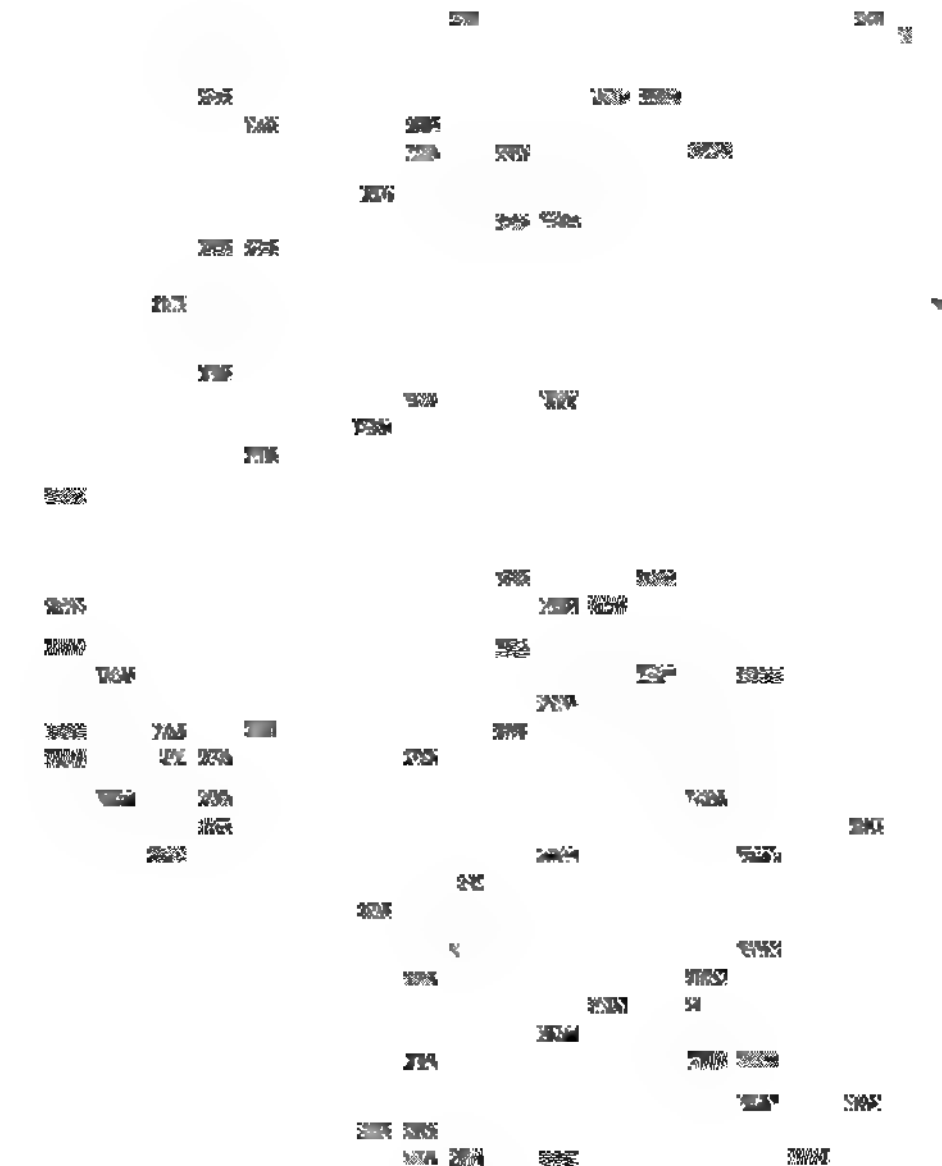
1876

1876

1876

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND.—Deaths REGISTERED at different Ages in each of the Thirty-seven Years 1838-74.—Males.

YEARS.	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.—MALES.																		
		Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwards.	?
1838	175,100	41,061	13,712	7,649	4,988	3,510	70,900	8,308	4,431	5,542	6,891	12,021	11,300	11,378	12,827	14,656	12,581	3,736	265	586
1839	172,708	41,725	14,836	7,068	5,169	3,765	73,163	8,425	4,410	5,466	6,633	11,378	10,640	10,685	12,944	13,859	11,734	3,512	230	487
1840	168,421	43,504	15,367	8,691	5,990	4,536	77,968	10,199	4,722	5,761	6,663	11,532	10,902	10,872	12,294	14,688	12,404	3,811	259	326
1841	174,196	41,444	13,967	7,516	5,028	3,620	71,596	9,008	4,478	5,604	6,633	11,467	10,636	10,995	12,508	14,511	12,350	3,739	249	340
1842	176,594	44,046	14,748	7,580	4,852	3,421	74,847	8,667	4,444	5,450	6,483	11,019	10,624	10,867	12,862	15,087	12,767	3,717	248	272
1843	173,721	44,480	14,292	7,100	4,706	3,245	73,925	8,197	4,262	5,349	6,543	11,100	10,978	10,982	12,462	15,265	12,478	3,634	244	282
1844	181,126	45,183	14,000	7,629	5,151	3,787	75,790	8,801	4,378	5,233	6,645	11,423	11,305	11,306	12,867	15,921	13,126	4,013	231	212
1845	177,529	43,530	14,264	7,067	4,669	3,524	73,174	8,150	4,251	5,416	6,864	11,367	11,166	11,333	12,806	15,616	13,045	3,823	262	289
1846	196,226	52,266	17,544	8,056	4,787	3,444	86,219	8,256	4,674	6,004	7,574	12,762	11,992	12,102	12,727	16,551	12,807	4,066	276	238
1847	212,426	49,415	16,642	8,980	5,850	4,112	84,899	9,756	5,063	6,601	8,220	13,789	12,673	14,057	16,234	19,092	15,974	4,486	301	264
1848	208,265	48,272	15,806	9,060	6,144	4,695	83,928	10,618	4,957	6,129	7,719	13,037	12,616	12,932	14,831	17,184	13,994	3,875	226	219
1849	221,201	51,417	15,981	8,673	5,326	4,594	86,491	11,592	6,119	6,891	8,666	16,044	15,589	16,019	16,966	18,714	14,368	3,809	229	284
1850	186,491	48,267	14,369	6,994	4,600	3,612	77,962	8,482	4,470	5,392	6,450	11,484	11,655	12,866	14,696	16,582	13,429	3,661	206	206
1851	200,500	53,127	16,266	8,105	4,932	3,571	86,013	9,145	4,736	5,914	7,029	12,531	12,547	13,164	14,609	17,116	13,612	3,594	224	236
1852	207,042	55,299	17,012	8,129	5,371	3,756	89,559	9,652	5,064	6,130	7,277	12,967	12,487	13,496	15,009	17,040	13,897	3,446	236	306
1853	214,720	54,847	16,757	8,265	5,096	3,750	88,742	9,132	5,003	6,414	7,749	13,716	13,692	14,715	16,196	18,962	15,782	4,062	239	276
1854	222,422	55,330	19,367	10,111	6,305	4,279	95,442	10,222	5,520	6,567	7,907	14,074	14,234	14,947	16,160	18,583	14,901	3,702	213	—
1855	216,567	54,796	16,282	8,496	5,760	4,192	89,527	9,010	5,054	6,120	7,242	13,278	13,637	14,593	16,958	19,957	16,418	4,275	239	—
1856	198,875	52,896	16,068	7,789	5,152	3,703	85,280	8,031	4,619	5,854	7,028	12,287	12,721	13,223	15,258	17,368	13,226	3,567	183	—
1857	212,338	57,265	18,196	8,253	5,206	3,773	92,915	8,797	4,813	5,949	7,072	12,645	13,116	13,946	15,937	18,361	14,775	3,633	196	—
1858	227,220	57,816	19,204	10,471	7,231	5,105	99,927	11,962	5,192	6,360	7,300	12,833	13,625	14,471	16,743	19,433	15,232	4,022	220	—
1859	223,576	58,332	19,045	9,691	6,206	4,696	98,874	10,646	4,966	6,070	7,158	12,766	13,743	14,754	16,904	19,097	14,657	3,712	207	—
1860	215,236	56,292	17,297	7,890	4,942	3,407	90,428	7,935	4,258	5,326	7,070	12,605	13,999	14,949	17,634	20,327	15,863	3,926	203	—
1861	222,261	59,673	20,621	8,749	4,969	3,465	97,477	7,926	4,606	6,191	7,117	12,887	14,022	14,031	17,461	19,949	15,578	3,912	204	—
1862	222,622	56,800	19,402	9,611	5,976	3,990	90,029	9,154	4,760	6,037	7,170	13,078	14,299	13,671	17,930	19,600	15,007	3,746	163	—
1863	242,208	69,707	22,640	11,457	7,202	5,748	108,454	12,407	5,450	6,264	7,454	13,550	14,887	15,860	18,416	20,116	15,212	3,911	213	—
1864	263,619	62,818	21,025	10,596	7,236	5,433	107,212	12,094	5,490	6,518	8,066	15,041	16,780	17,587	20,779	22,536	16,774	4,286	227	—
1865	232,218	66,507	20,929	9,514	6,017	4,189	107,156	10,050	5,200	6,477	8,219	15,015	16,704	18,303	20,981	22,252	16,903	4,227	202	—
1866	266,402	66,851	21,532	10,115	5,921	4,005	108,424	9,063	5,214	6,026	8,354	16,328	17,463	18,940	20,894	22,711	17,068	4,340	198	—
1867	242,568	65,464	19,278	8,297	5,013	3,450	101,502	8,527	4,578	6,220	7,078	15,068	16,236	17,474	20,463	22,865	17,509	4,407	212	—
1868	247,107	67,220	20,244	9,610	6,122	4,459	108,325	10,131	4,888	6,164	7,413	14,921	15,245	17,592	19,782	21,745	16,224	3,789	178	—
1869	264,268	63,691	20,961	10,013	6,580	4,747	109,012	10,030	5,000	6,024	7,428	15,332	16,421	18,184	20,861	23,625	17,572	4,218	166	—
1870	265,566	70,465	21,547	10,069	6,871	3,117	114,009	11,003	5,470	6,391	7,612	15,894	16,940	18,622	21,500	24,407	18,147	4,407	191	—
1871	265,563	69,699	20,232	9,247	6,096	4,049	110,523	11,203	5,421	6,951	8,772	17,555	17,823	19,303	21,786	24,059	17,557	4,320	215	—
1872	265,136	66,367	20,106	8,376	5,184	3,794	105,846	9,650	5,149	6,442	8,451	16,711	17,558	18,806	21,216	23,516	17,146	4,057	195	—
1873	254,965	69,195	19,505	8,064	4,979	3,293	105,126	8,346	4,632	6,001	7,261	15,540	17,267	19,228	22,419	25,726	18,512	4,531	196	—
1874	272,178	71,794	21,714	10,264	6,658	4,810	115,230	10,503	5,028	6,031	7,515	16,912	18,390	20,622	23,831	27,163	18,149	4,504	200	—



**TABLE 22.—ENGLAND.—Mortality per 1000 at Twelve groups of Ages in
Thirty-seven Years 1898-74,*—Males.**

Note.—The Table may thus be read :—Of each 1000 male children living under five years of age, 73·8 died in each of the 37 years 1898-74 ; in the five years 1941-45 this proportion averaged 68·6 per 1000 ; and in the five years 1898-70 it was 78·0.

* The population used in these calculations is deduced from the ascertained rates of increase observed in the 36 years 1941-71 (see Table 63, pp. x6-1), distributed in the several groups of ages according to the proportions found to prevail at the last four Censuses.

TABLE 23.—ENGLAND.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 of Males living at Twelve groups of Ages in each of the Thirty-seven Years 1838-74.*

YEARS.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.												
	AGES.—MALES.												
	ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 and upwds.
1838	23.4	70.1	9.0	5.2	8.5	10.8	13.6	19.5	34.1	70.5	148.1	298.7	457.0
1839	22.8	71.5	9.0	5.1	8.2	9.9	12.7	18.0	31.9	65.0	139.1	280.0	396.9
1840	23.7	75.3	10.8	5.4	8.3	10.0	12.7	18.0	31.4	67.2	145.0	303.8	447.5
1841	22.4	68.4	9.6	5.1	8.1	9.8	12.2	17.9	31.4	64.8	142.7	296.5	431.6
1842	22.4	70.6	9.0	5.0	7.8	9.3	11.9	17.3	30.4	65.7	145.7	294.1	431.4
1843	22.0	69.1	8.5	4.8	7.7	9.2	12.1	17.2	30.1	65.3	140.7	287.1	426.5
1844	22.4	70.0	9.0	4.7	7.6	9.3	12.2	17.5	30.5	66.7	146.2	316.4	406.9
1845	21.7	66.8	8.2	4.7	7.8	9.2	11.9	17.2	29.7	64.1	143.7	301.1	463.4
1846	23.9	77.8	8.3	5.1	8.6	10.2	12.6	18.0	31.3	66.7	150.3	321.3	491.7
1847	25.4	76.1	9.7	5.5	9.3	10.9	14.3	20.7	36.5	76.0	172.8	354.6	543.3
1848	23.9	74.2	10.4	5.3	8.6	10.2	13.0	18.7	32.7	67.2	149.5	305.5	411.0
1849	25.8	75.3	11.3	6.5	9.5	12.4	15.7	22.6	36.5	71.9	151.6	299.3	419.2
1850	21.4	67.0	8.2	4.7	7.2	8.8	11.6	17.2	29.8	62.8	140.1	285.3	381.2
1851	22.8	73.0	8.7	4.9	7.8	9.5	12.4	17.9	30.3	64.0	140.6	282.5	419.4
1852	23.2	75.0	9.1	5.2	8.0	9.7	12.3	18.1	30.6	62.9	142.0	286.6	445.4
1853	23.8	73.3	8.5	5.1	8.3	10.2	13.2	19.4	32.4	69.2	159.7	321.0	497.3
1854	24.4	77.7	9.4	5.6	8.4	10.4	13.6	19.3	31.7	66.8	149.1	290.9	414.3
1855	23.5	71.9	8.2	5.0	7.8	9.7	12.9	18.5	32.6	71.3	162.8	344.2	471.6
Mean of 37 Years (1838-74).	23.3	72.3	8.6	4.8	7.7	9.9	13.1	18.6	32.2	67.2	146.9	305.2	441.3
1856	21.4	67.5	7.2	4.6	7.4	9.0	11.9	16.4	28.8	61.6	131.0	280.9	367.0
1857	22.6	72.5	7.8	4.7	7.4	9.2	12.2	17.0	29.5	64.6	143.8	302.3	403.7
1858	23.9	76.8	10.5	5.0	7.7	9.3	12.5	17.3	30.5	66.0	147.0	317.7	477.3
1859	23.3	75.0	9.3	4.8	7.4	9.2	12.6	17.4	30.2	66.4	140.2	293.8	437.3
1860	22.2	67.6	6.8	4.1	7.1	9.1	12.7	17.3	30.9	70.4	151.6	311.3	437.3
1861	22.7	71.8	6.7	4.3	7.3	9.2	12.7	16.9	30.1	68.9	146.5	310.9	448.4
1862	22.4	69.7	7.6	4.4	7.2	9.2	12.7	18.1	31.3	62.5	139.5	295.5	367.2
1863	24.1	77.8	10.2	5.0	7.4	9.4	13.0	18.2	31.7	63.3	139.2	304.7	500.0
1864	24.9	75.9	9.8	4.9	7.8	10.3	14.5	20.1	35.3	70.0	151.6	329.8	526.7
1865	24.5	75.0	8.1	4.7	7.7	10.6	14.2	20.5	34.7	66.3	151.6	321.3	463.3
1866	24.6	74.9	7.8	4.6	7.8	10.9	14.7	20.9	34.6	68.8	150.4	319.0	448.0
1867	23.0	69.3	6.5	4.0	7.1	10.0	12.5	19.1	33.5	68.5	152.4	320.8	474.3
1868	23.1	73.0	7.8	4.2	6.9	9.7	13.1	19.0	32.0	64.3	139.5	278.2	502.9
1869	23.6	72.6	8.3	4.3	6.7	9.9	13.3	19.4	33.3	69.0	149.2	305.1	361.6
1870	24.2	75.0	9.0	4.6	6.9	10.1	13.6	19.6	33.9	70.4	152.2	314.9	418.1
1871	23.9	71.7	8.3	4.4	7.7	11.1	14.4	20.0	33.9	67.4	145.1	306.1	497.7
1872	22.7	67.8	7.0	4.2	7.3	10.4	14.0	19.3	32.6	65.5	139.9	281.0	445.2
1873	22.4	66.5	6.0	3.7	6.4	9.5	13.8	19.5	34.0	70.4	149.2	313.2	442.4
1874	23.6	72.0	7.5	4.0	6.4	9.7	14.4	20.6	35.7	70.7	144.5	307.5	446.4

* See Notes to Table 22.

TABLE 24.—ENGLAND.—Mortality per 1000 at Twelve groups of Ages in
Thirty-seven Years *

read:—Of each 1000 female children living under five years of age, 62.4 died
in each ~~year~~ ^{year} 1841-45 this proportion averaged 50.6 per 1000; and in
the five years 1865-70 it was 65.4.

* The population used in these calculations is deduced from the ascertained rates of increase observed in
the 30 years 1841-71 (see Table 63, pp. 10-11), distributed in the several groups of ages according to the
proportions found to prevail at the last four Censuses.

**TABLE 25.—ENGLAND.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 of Females
living at Twelve groups of Ages in each of the Thirty-seven Years 1838-74.***

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* See Notes to Table 24.

**TABLE 27.—ENGLAND.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 Persons Living at
Twelve Groups of Ages in each of the Registration Counties, during 1874.**

TABLE 29.—Proportional Number of Deaths in England in each Quarter to 1000 Deaths in the Average Quarter* of each of the Thirty-seven Years 1838-74.

* A correction has been made in these calculations for the inequality in the number of days in the different quarters, see note to Table 5.

TABLE 30.—Deaths to 1000 Persons living in the several Counties of England during each of the Eleven Years 1862-72.

TABLE 31.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 in Town and Country Districts of England in each Quarter of the Eleven Years 1864-1874.

Note.—A correction has been made for the inequality of days in the quarters, also for the extra day in leap years.

Following are the names of the 131 Districts and 29 Sub-districts comprising the CHIEF TOWNS:—All the 36 Districts of London; Croydon, Kingston, Richmond, Gravesend, Medway, Tunbridge West and East Maidstone Sub-districts (Maidstone); Canterbury; Minter Sub-district (Sheppey); Thanet, Dover, Hastings, Brighton; Shoreham Sub-district (Steyning); Portsea Island, Alverstoke, Southampton; Winchester Sub-district (Winchester); Reading, Brentford, Edmonton; St. Clement Sub-district (Haddington); Oxford, Northampton; Peterborough Sub-district (Peterborough); Bedford and Kempston, and Bedford and Caddington Sub-districts (Bedford); Luton Sub-district (Luton); Cambridge, West Ham, Colchester, Bury St. Edmunds, Ipswich, Yarmouth, Norwich, King's Lynn, Melkham; Salisbury Sub-district (Aldersbury); Weymouth Sub-district (Weymouth); Exeter; Torquay Sub-district (Newton Abbott); Plymouth, East Stonehouse, Stoke Damard, Truro, Redruth; St. Mary Magdalen and St. James Sub-districts (Tannem); Bridgewater Sub-district (Bridgewater); Bath; Bodminster Sub-district (Bodminster); Bristol, Clifton; St. Nicholas and St. John Baptist Sub-districts (Gloucester); Cheltenham; Hereford City Sub-district (Hereford); Madeley; St. Mary and St. Chad Sub-districts (Aitcham); Stafford Sub-district (Stafford); Newcastle under Lyme Sub-district (Newcastle-under-Lyme); Walsley, Stoke-upon-Trent; Burton-on-Trent Sub-district (Burton-on-Trent); Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, Dudley, Shrewsbury; Kidderminster and Lower Minton Sub-districts (Kidderminster); Worcester, Birmingham, Aston, Coventry, Warwick; Loughborough Sub-district (Loughborough); Leicester; Boston Sub-district (Boston); Lincoln Home Sub-district (Lincoln); Great Grimsby Sub-district (Grimsby); Radford, Nottingham, Newark Sub-district (Newark); Darby, Hayfield, Stockport; East and West Macclesfield and Sutton Sub-districts (Macclesfield); Runcorn Sub-district (Runcorn); Congleton Sub-district (Congleton); Chester Castle and Chester Cathedral Sub-districts (Chester); Birkenhead, Liverpool, West Derby, Prescott, Wigan, Warrington, Leigh, Bolton, Bury, Barton-upon-Irwell, Chorley, Salford, Manchester, Farnworth, Ashton-under-Lyne, Oldham, Rochdale, Haslingden, Burnley, Blackburn; Chorley Sub-district (Chorley); Preston; Lancaster Sub-district (Lancaster); Keighley, Todmorden, Huddersfield, Halifax, Bradford, Hunslet, Holbeck, Bramley, Leeds, Dewsbury, Wakefield, Barnsley, Eccleall, Hartsow, Sheffield; Doncaster Sub-district (Doncaster); Bootham, Nicklegate, and Walmgate Sub-districts (York); Sculcoates, Hull; Scarborough Sub-district (Scarborough); Darlington Sub-district (Darlington); Stockton, Hartlepool, St. Oswald and St. Nicholas Sub-districts (Durham); Houghton-le-Spring, Sunderland, South Shields, Gateshead, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Tynemouth; St. Cuthbert and St. Mary Sub-districts (Carlisle); Whitehaven Sub-district (Whitehaven); Kendal Sub-district (Kendal); Newport Sub-district (Newport); Cardiff Sub-district (Cardiff); Morriston, Tydd, Llanyfyllach and Swanson Sub-districts (Swansea); Llanelli Sub-district (Llanelli), Pembroke Sub-district (Pembroke).

TABLE 32.—Average Annual Rate of Mortality to 1000 of the Population in England and its 11 Registration Divisions in the Two Decades 1851-60 and 1861-70, in the Year 1874.

TABLE 33.—The Average Prices of Consols, of Wheat, of Meat, and of Potatoes, and also the Average day of each Week, in each of Quarter of the Ten Years

Paupers relieved on the last Years 1852-74, and in each

TABLE 33.

—Population, Births and Deaths, and Rates of Mortality, during the Year 1874 in
 Fifty large

TABLE 38.—LONDON.—Population, Births, Deaths, and Rate of Mortality in the Thirteen Years 1862 to 1874.

YEARS.	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874
ESTIMATED POPULATION, middle of each Year:—													
Persons - -	2,860,117	2,906,310	2,950,361	2,995,551	3,040,761	3,085,971	3,131,160	3,176,308	3,221,394	3,266,398	3,311,398	3,356,073	3,400,748
Males - -	1,336,491	1,357,563	1,378,651	1,399,778	1,420,904	1,442,030	1,463,146	1,484,243	1,505,311	1,526,332	1,547,348	1,570,304	1,593,260
Females - -	1,523,626	1,547,747	1,571,700	1,595,773	1,619,857	1,643,941	1,668,014	1,692,065	1,716,083	1,737,566	1,761,450	1,785,269	1,807,488
DEATHS - - -	97,850	102,119	102,635	106,808	108,665	112,691	113,937	112,333	113,903	112,617	113,440	112,015	112,840
BIRTHS - - -	67,371	71,060	73,238	73,531	80,453	70,924	73,798	73,063	77,634	80,490	71,355	75,459	73,540
Excess of BIRTHS over DEATHS - }	30,479	31,069	34,367	33,272	28,212	41,767	40,139	34,250	36,268	32,187	47,065	43,556	40,700
Estimated INCREASE of POPULATION - }	45,065	45,122	45,170	45,200	45,210	45,900	45,168	45,117	45,045	44,062	44,838	44,701	42,940
DEATHS - { Males -	49,332	52,377	52,363	54,061	55,349	57,008	57,810	57,039	58,117	57,032	60,453	60,513	60,513
DEATHS - { Females -	48,468	49,742	50,272	52,747	53,316	55,683	56,127	55,294	55,786	55,585	57,987	58,502	58,502
BIRTHS - { Males -	34,268	36,354	39,551	37,578	41,092	36,378	37,753	39,863	39,863	40,634	36,592	38,366	38,366
BIRTHS - { Females -	33,063	34,706	33,687	35,953	39,361	34,546	36,045	38,220	37,771	39,796	34,763	37,093	35,174
RATES in Five Groups of Districts:—													
WEST - - -	10,349	11,013	12,061	11,343	11,540	11,333	11,851	12,025	13,146	12,664	11,284	11,976	11,976
NORTH - - -	12,965	15,402	16,774	16,542	17,360	16,164	16,234	17,097	17,456	19,319	16,330	16,596	16,596
CENTRAL - -	9,907	10,068	10,965	9,936	9,811	8,843	8,972	9,186	8,804	8,314	7,750	8,090	8,090
EAST - - -	15,095	15,575	17,290	15,912	20,676	14,875	15,327	17,588	15,891	16,737	15,265	16,442	16,442
SOUTH - - -	18,055	19,002	21,158	19,708	21,057	19,709	20,964	22,238	22,335	23,296	20,786	22,355	22,355
ANNUAL BIRTH-RATE per 1000 - - - }	34.2	35.2	34.8	36.1	35.7	36.5	36.4	35.4	35.4	34.5	35.8	35.5	35.5
ANNUAL MORTALITY per 1000:—													
Persons - - -	28.6	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.5	29.0	29.6	29.6	29.1	29.0	29.5	29.5	29.5
Males - - -	25.7	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.9	25.2	25.8	26.9	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.4
Females - - -	31.7	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.3	31.0	31.6	32.6	32.0	32.9	32.7	32.8	32.8

TABLE 39.—LONDON.—Annual Rate of Mortality in each of the 35 Years 1840-1874, in FIVE GROUPS of METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS.

	LONDON.	WEST DISTRICTS.	NORTH DISTRICTS.	CENTRAL DISTRICTS.	EAST DISTRICTS.	SOUTH DISTRICTS.
Area in Square Miles .	122·0	16·8	21·0	3·5	9·3	71·4
Decennial Increase of Po- } pulation per Cent., 1861-71 }	16·1	22·5	21·6 {	-12·8 (decrease). }	11·9	25·2
Enumerated Population, } 1871 }	3,254,260	561,359	751,729	334,369	639,111	967,692
Density : Persons } 1841 to an Acre . . . } 1871	25 42	27 52	28 56	172 150	66 107	11 21
YEARS.	MEAN RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000 IN 35 YEARS.					
1840-1874 . . .	24·2	22·6	22·8	25·2	26·0	24·4
	MEANS OF 10 YEARS.					
1840-9	25·2	23·5	23·1	25·1	26·6	26·6
1850-9	23·6	22·3	22·1	24·2	24·9	24·4
1860-9	24·3	22·6	23·4	26·5	26·8	23·2
	MEANS OF 5 YEARS.					
1840-4	24·4	23·3	23·1	24·6	25·5	24·9
1845-9	25·9	23·7	23·1	25·6	27·7	23·2
1850-4	24·2	22·8	22·0	24·3	25·2	25·8
1855-9	23·1	21·9	22·1	24·1	24·6	22·9
1860-4	24·1	22·8	22·9	26·4	25·9	23·3
1865-9	24·5	22·3	23·9	26·5	27·6	23·2
1870-4	23·1	21·4	22·7	25·1	25·1	22·4
	ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000.					
1840	25·0	24·1	23·9	24·5	25·7	25·9
1841	24·0	22·4	22·4	25·0	25·1	24·4
1842	23·5	22·6	22·6	23·6	24·4	23·9
1843	24·7	23·3	23·1	25·3	26·4	24·8
1844	25·0	23·9	23·3	24·4	25·9	25·6
1845	23·2	22·5	21·0	24·0	24·6	23·8
1846	23·3	21·6	21·9	22·9	24·1	24·6
1847	27·0	24·5	25·4	27·9	29·4	27·7
1848	25·8	23·6	23·4	25·3	28·7	27·2
1849	30·1	26·1	23·7	27·9	31·8	27·6
1850	21·0	19·6	19·8	21·1	21·7	21·9
1851	23·4	22·0	22·2	24·1	24·3	24·0
1852	22·6	21·5	21·2	23·9	23·3	23·0
1853	24·4	22·3	22·4	25·1	26·5	25·3
1854	29·4	28·5	24·4	27·4	30·0	34·8
1855	24·3	23·0	23·3	25·1	25·5	24·6
1856	22·1	21·5	21·1	23·0	23·3	21·8
1857	22·4	21·2	21·5	23·8	24·6	21·5
1858	23·9	22·4	22·9	24·5	25·8	24·0
1859	22·7	21·4	21·7	24·1	24·0	22·6
1860	22·5	22·2	21·2	23·3	24·1	22·1
1861	23·2	22·1	22·3	25·4	24·0	22·8
1862	23·6	22·0	22·0	26·8	26·0	22·7
1863	24·5	23·0	23·8	27·1	26·5	23·2
1864	26·5	24·6	25·4	30·0	29·0	25·4
1865	24·6	22·7	24·5	27·5	26·4	23·2
1866	26·5	22·6	25·3	27·5	34·0	24·1
1867	23·0	21·8	23·1	25·1	24·2	22·0
1868	23·6	22·3	22·9	25·6	25·6	22·9
1869	24·6	22·2	23·5	26·8	28·0	23·9
1870	24·1	23·8	23·6	26·1	25·1	23·5
1871	24·6	22·4	25·6	25·0	26·1	24·0
1872	21·5	19·6	21·2	23·6	23·6	20·9
1873	22·5	20·5	21·2	25·1	25·2	22·1
1874	22·6	20·9	21·8	25·6	25·4	21·4
Average Number living } to One Annual Death } in 35 years }	41	44	44	40	38	41

NOTE.—The populations upon which these rates of mortality have been calculated are deduced from the numbers enumerated at the four Censuses of 1841, 1851, 1861, and 1871. The deaths used are those registered during the natural years from 1st January to 31st December.

Hampstead and Lewisham did not form part of London prior to 1847. Certain alterations affecting the West and Central groups of districts were made in the year 1868, but no corrections have been made in the results given in this Table for any year prior to 1861.

**TABLE 20.—LONDON.—Deaths and Meteorology in the Thirty-five Years
1840-74.***

* For the years 1840-50 the results are only approximative, having been reduced to Robinson's Anemometer from observations made with Whewell's.

† By Robinson's Anemometer.

Note.—Hampstead and Lewisham did not form part of London prior to 1847.

TABLE 41.—Mean Annual Value of Meteorological Elements

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Elevation in feet above the Sea Level.	Latitude.	Barometer.		Thermometer.						Mean Temperature	
			Mean.	Mean Monthly Range.	Highest Reading in the Year.	Lowest Reading in the Year.	Difference of Extreme Readings.	Mean of all the highest Daily Readings.	Mean of all the lowest Daily Readings.	Mean Daily Range.	Of the Air.	Of the Dew-point.
Guernsey - - - -	204	49 27 N.	29.685	1.065	72.0	27.0	45.0	56.7	47.4	9.3	51.0	46.9
Helston - - - -	106	50 7	29.699	1.060	82.0	26.0	56.0	60.9	46.4	14.5	52.8	46.1
Truro - - - -	43	50 17	29.699	1.072	79.0	26.0	53.0	58.7	45.9	12.8	51.7	45.1
Osborne - - - -	172	50 45	29.667	1.131	88.2	23.1	65.1	59.0	43.7	15.3	50.5	46.8
Bournemouth - - -	128	50 47	..	1.105	75.7	22.0	53.7	56.5	44.0	12.5	49.7	43.8
Portsmouth - - -	16	50 48	..	1.123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salisbury - - - -	186	51 4	29.686	1.189	91.0	18.5	72.5	60.5	38.6	31.9	46.5	44.3
Barnstaple - - - -	43	51 5	29.657	1.173	86.0	24.0	62.0	59.5	46.7	12.8	52.6	46.6
Aldershot Camp - -	325	51 15	29.669	1.114	91.4	13.8	77.6	59.2	41.1	18.1	46.3	43.4
Ramsgate - - - -	108	51 19	29.694	1.071	69.5	18.4	71.1	58.0	44.2	13.8	50.7	44.6
Strathfield Turgiss -	197	51 20	..	..	83.3	10.2	73.1	58.2	41.6	16.6	49.3	43.2
Marlborough College -	456	51 25	29.720	1.146	86.6	8.8	77.8	55.9	39.9	16.0	47.3	43.1
Royal Observatory - -	159	51 29	29.685	1.167	92.0	18.5	73.5	58.9	41.9	17.0	49.3	43.7
Chiswick - - - -	25	51 29	29.695	1.146	91.5	17.0	74.5	59.3	40.8	18.5	49.3	43.6
Streatley - - - -	150	51 30	29.692	1.170	91.5	15.0	76.5	59.4	41.2	18.2	49.9	44.3
Camden Town - - -	123	51 32	29.693	1.159	90.8	18.4	72.4	58.8	42.5	16.6	49.9	43.8
Oxford - - - -	210	51 45	29.689	1.185	88.1	15.0	73.1	57.5	42.3	15.2	49.6	43.1
Gloucester - - - -	100	51 53	29.734	1.199	90.3	11.9	78.4	59.4	42.6	16.6	50.1	43.7
Royston - - - -	269	52 2	29.678	1.158	92.2	18.8	73.4	58.9	40.3	18.6	48.7	43.3
Cardington - - - -	100	52 7	29.680	1.191	91.0	6.0	85.6	58.3	40.5	17.8	49.2	43.6
Somerleyton - - - -	50	52 30	29.659	1.174	87.4	10.0	77.4	57.4	41.1	16.3	48.4	44.2
Norwich - - - -	42	52 37	..	..	88.0	10.0	78.0	55.9	40.9	15.0	47.9	43.2
Leicester - - - -	245	52 38	29.690	1.207	84.3	10.7	73.6	55.9	41.7	14.2	48.4	43.2
Wisbech - - - -	14	52 41	29.648	1.216	90.8	14.0	76.8	57.7	41.2	16.5	48.6	43.9
Derby - - - -	174	52 55	29.650	1.226	86.0	16.0	70.0	56.7	42.4	14.3	48.6	43.8
Nottingham - - - -	183	52 57	29.648	1.183	86.7	12.1	74.6	57.3	40.7	16.6	48.0	40.1
Holkham - - - -	89	52 57	29.651	1.173	90.7	7.7	83.0	58.1	38.9	19.2	48.3	41.9
Llandudno - - - -	100	53 20	29.638	1.202	81.3	21.6	59.7	56.0	44.5	13.5	50.7	44.1
Liverpool - - - -	197	53 24	29.659	1.261	82.3	17.5	64.8	54.9	44.0	10.9	48.6	41.9
Eccles - - - -	145	53 29	29.653	1.263	87.4	7.8	80.1	56.5	40.7	15.8	48.1	43.5
Moorside, Halifax - -	429	53 42	29.633	1.239	82.5	14.6	67.9	54.6	41.4	13.2	46.9	40.2
Hull - - - -	12	53 42	29.644	1.259	84.0	5.0	79.0	55.4	40.1	15.3	47.7	..
Stonyhurst - - - -	363	53 45	29.635	1.295	83.0	13.0	70.0	55.2	40.7	14.3	47.1	43.5
Leeds - - - -	137	53 48	29.639	1.258	90.0	11.0	79.0	57.0	41.9	15.1	49.1	43.3
Bradford - - - -	366	53 49	29.638	1.249	80.9	15.0	65.9	55.1	42.5	12.6	47.7	42.7
Cockermouth - - - -	146	54 39	29.605	1.333	81.6	12.1	69.5	54.6	43.1	12.7	47.9	43.4
Allenheads - - - -	1360	54 48	29.617	1.169	80.5	7.5	73.0	51.7	37.0	14.7	42.9	39.3
Silloth - - - -	28	54 52	29.594	1.372	83.5	10.5	73.0	57.2	42.1	15.1	46.7	43.3
Carlisle - - - -	114	54 53	29.628	1.418	81.2	6.9	74.3	55.4	39.9	15.5	47.1	41.1
Bywell - - - -	87	54 57	29.580	1.304	84.0	9.0	75.0	56.6	42.8	13.8	46.4	40.8
North Shields - - -	124	55 0	..	1.402	75.2	6.8	68.4	53.3	41.6	11.7	46.5	40.3
Milltown (Ireland) - -	200	54 23	..	1.280	77.0	18.0	59.0	55.8	41.5	12.8	45.9	41.7

in the Year 1876. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

TABLE 42.—Mean Annual Value of Meteorological Elements

TABLE 43.—Meteorology of Greenwich

YEARS.	Mean Weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.*	Departure from Average of 25 Years.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Departure from Average of 25 Years.	Mean Dryness of Atmosphere.	Departure from Average of 25 Years.	Mean TEMPERATURE of the AIR.	Departure from Average of 25 Years.
	Miles.	Miles.	Inches.	Inches.	°	°	°	°
1849 - -	1808	+ 26	22.9	- 0.1	6.6	+ 0.8	50.0	+ 0.6
1850 - -	1841	+ 69	19.7	- 4.3	6.1	+ 0.3	49.8	- 0.1
1851 - -	1730	- 46	21.6	- 3.4	6.5	+ 0.7	49.3	- 0.5
1852 - -	1781	+ 5	24.3	+10.3	7.4	+ 1.6	50.6	+ 1.3
1853 - -	1807	-178	20.0	+ 5.0	6.2	+ 0.4	47.7	- 1.7
1854 - -	1731	- 49	16.7	- 6.3	4.7	- 1.1	48.9	- 0.8
1855 - -	1660	-114	21.1	- 3.9	4.5	- 1.3	47.1	- 2.3
1856 - -	1775	+ 2	23.3	- 1.6	5.6	- 0.3	49.0	- 0.4
1857 - -	1802	-211	21.4	- 2.4	5.2	- 0.6	51.0	+ 1.6
1858 - -	1820	-147	17.8	- 6.2	6.6	+ 0.7	49.2	- 0.3
1859 - -	1800	-178	25.9	+ 1.9	6.0	+ 0.2	50.7	+ 1.3
1860 - -	1878	- 27	23.0	+ 8.0	4.6	- 1.2	47.0	- 2.4
1861 - -	1808	-107	20.8	- 3.2	5.0	- 0.6	49.4	0.0
1862 - -	1880	- 98	26.3	+ 3.3	4.7	- 1.1	49.5	+ 0.1
1863 - -	1775	+ 2	20.0	- 4.0	6.8	+ 0.2	50.3	+ 0.9
1864 - -	1807	-178	16.7	- 7.0	7.0	+ 1.2	49.5	- 0.9
1865 - -	1853	-220	20.0	+ 5.0	6.3	+ 0.4	50.3	+ 0.9
1866 - -	1917	+144	20.7	+ 0.7	5.6	- 0.3	49.8	+ 0.4
1867 - -	1861	+208	20.4	+ 4.4	5.6	- 0.2	49.6	- 0.6
1868 - -	2039	+258	26.2	+ 1.2	6.6	+ 1.0	51.5	+ 2.1
1869 - -	2048	+267	24.0	0.0	5.7	- 0.1	49.5	+ 0.1
1870 - -	1873	+ 29	18.5	- 5.5	6.7	+ 0.9	48.7	- 0.7
1871 - -	1740	- 34	22.3	- 1.7	6.0	+ 0.3	49.7	- 0.1
1872 - -	1906	+228	20.0	+ 6.0	5.5	- 0.3	50.7	+ 1.3
1873 - -	1940	+167	28.4	- 0.6	5.5	- 0.3	48.9	- 0.5
1874 - -	1915	+142	20.0	- 4.0	5.7	- 0.1	49.3	- 0.1
Average -	1773	-	24.0	-	5.8	-	49.4	-

* Approximated to the results of Robinson's Anemometer by reductions from Whewell's up to 1860.

in the Year 1874 for different Parallels of Latitude.

in the Twenty-six Years 1849-1874.

MEAN TEMPERATURES of the Air in the Quarters ending the last day of								YEARS.
March.	Departure from Average of 26 Years.	June.	Departure from Average of 26 Years.	Sept.	Departure from Average of 26 Years.	Dec.	Departure from Average of 26 Years.	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
41°9	+ 1°9	41°7	- 1°1	41°9	+ 0°8	44°8	+ 0°8	1849
38°4	- 0°6	38°5	+ 0°7	39°6	- 0°8	44°7	+ 0°4	1850
41°9	+ 1°9	41°5	- 1°3	39°8	- 0°7	43°7	- 0°8	1851
41°4	+ 1°4	41°2	- 1°6	41°6	+ 1°3	45°1	+ 3°8	1852
38°1	- 1°9	41°0	- 1°0	38°5	- 3°0	43°8	- 3°0	1853
40°8	+ 0°8	41°7	- 1°1	39°8	- 0°7	43°7	- 0°8	1854
34°1	- 5°9	50°5	- 3°8	40°4	- 0°1	43°7	- 1°6	1855
40°0	0°0	32°8	- 8°5	39°9	- 0°6	44°2	- 0°1	1856
39°2	- 0°8	36°8	+ 1°6	43°8	+ 3°8	47°9	+ 5°6	1857
37°8	- 3°2	34°8	+ 1°8	41°0	+ 0°5	43°8	- 0°8	1858
42°8	+ 3°8	38°7	+ 0°8	43°8	+ 3°8	43°8	- 1°9	1859
39°8	- 1°2	39°6	- 3°8	39°2	- 4°8	43°6	- 1°7	1860
39°9	- 0°1	31°6	- 1°0	40°4	- 0°1	45°5	+ 1°3	1861
41°0	+ 1°0	33°5	+ 0°5	38°8	- 1°7	45°0	+ 0°7	1862
42°6	+ 3°6	35°1	+ 0°5	38°8	- 1°7	45°6	+ 2°8	1863
37°9	- 3°1	33°1	+ 0°8	39°4	- 1°1	43°7	- 0°6	1864
39°5	- 0°5	36°9	+ 3°4	42°5	+ 3°0	46°0	+ 1°7	1865
41°3	+ 1°3	33°0	+ 0°2	38°9	- 1°6	46°3	+ 1°9	1866
38°9	- 1°1	38°5	+ 0°7	39°7	- 0°8	42°5	- 1°9	1867
41°4	+ 1°4	35°6	+ 2°6	43°9	+ 3°4	45°1	+ 0°5	1868
41°3	+ 1°3	33°0	- 0°8	41°4	+ 0°9	43°8	- 1°0	1869
38°6	- 3°0	34°4	+ 1°6	40°7	+ 0°2	41°6	- 2°7	1870
40°2	+ 0°2	31°5	- 1°3	41°3	+ 0°6	41°8	- 3°5	1871
45°6	+ 3°6	32°8	0°0	41°1	+ 0°6	45°2	+ 1°8	1872
39°4	- 0°6	31°8	- 1°9	40°3	- 0°2	44°2	- 0°1	1873
41°4	+ 1°4	32°5	0°0	40°9	+ 0°4	45°5	- 3°0	1874
40°0	-	32°6	-	40°5	-	44°3	-	Average.

TABLE 44.—Aggregate Number of Names on the Registers at the End of each of the 1837-74; also the Annual Number of Searches in at the Central Office (exclusive of Searches in Total Amount of Fees received for all

NOTE.—The numbers for 1837 were registered in the half year ending 31st December.

TABLE 45.—Area, estimated Population, and Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered in the United Kingdom, in the Year 1874.

—	AREA IN STATUTE ACRES.	AREA IN HECTARES.	Estimated POPULATION in the middle of the Year 1874	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
UNITED KINGDOM	77,635,301	31,416,758	32,436,309	252,738	505,476	1,120,039	699,209
Great Britain - -	56,815,254	22,901,528	27,111,525	228,257	456,514	979,751	607,308
England and Wales -	37,319,231	15,102,008	22,648,009	202,010	404,020	854,958	528,632
Scotland - - -	19,496,123	7,809,520	3,463,516	26,247	52,494	123,795	80,876
Ireland * - - -	20,319,947	8,425,230	5,214,844	24,481	48,962	141,983	91,961

* On the authority of the Registrar General of Ireland it may be assumed that the numbers of marriages, births, and deaths, in that part of the United Kingdom are understated through defective registration.

TABLE 46.—Proportion per 1000 of Marriages, Births, and Deaths to the Population of the United Kingdom, in the Year 1874.

—	ACRES TO A PERSON.	HECTARES TO A PERSON.	TO 1000 PERSONS LIVING.			
			MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
UNITED KINGDOM - -	2.39	.97	7.79	15.6	34.5	21.6
Great Britain - - -	2.10	.85	8.42	16.8	36.1	22.4
England and Wales - -	1.58	.64	8.54	17.1	36.2	22.3
Scotland - - - - -	5.63	2.26	7.53	15.2	35.7	22.3
Ireland - - - - -	3.92	1.59	4.61	9.2	26.6	17.3

Notes.—The total area of a country, divided by its population, gives the average area to each person. The reciprocal gives the “density” of the population, or the population to each acre, square mile, or other measure.

TABLE 27.—Population, Area, Births, and Deaths in the Islands in the British Seas in the Twenty-four Years 1851-1874.

YEARS.	ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS.		ISLE OF MAN.		ISLAND OF JERSEY.		GUERNSEY AND ADJACENT ISLANDS.	
	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.
1851 -	4,114	3,681	1,494	1,440	1,696	1,258	924	983
1852 -	4,301	2,906	1,530	837	1,768	1,423	1,003	646
1853 -	4,010	2,741	1,439	1,008	1,676	1,091	895	642
1854 -	4,289	3,118	1,552	1,349	1,639	1,301	1,048	668
1855 -	3,881	2,873	1,397	985	1,534	1,341	980	667
1856 -	3,949	2,534	1,431	849	1,582	1,112	936	573
1857 -	3,810	2,716	1,431	931	1,424	1,154	955	631
1858 -	4,004	2,671	1,442	965	1,566	1,110	966	586
1859 -	3,968	2,947	1,575	949	1,451	1,278	927	725
1860 -	3,812	2,667	1,409	948	1,557	985	846	734
1861 -	3,962	2,662	1,541	904	1,502	1,122	859	626
1862 -	3,857	2,552	1,492	850	1,542	1,114	823	588
1863 -	4,128	2,681	1,647	944	1,676	1,135	805	602
1864 -	3,975	3,094	1,629	1,356	1,543	1,166	803	572
1865 -	4,017	3,426	1,644	1,460	1,604	1,340	769	720
1866 -	3,897	3,341	1,559	1,203	1,611	1,486	727	652
1867 -	3,780	3,168	1,573	921	1,477	1,486	730	761
1868 -	3,941	2,962	1,557	1,007	1,603	1,265	781	690
1869 -	3,806	2,862	1,480	1,070	1,424	1,224	702	559
1870 -	4,027	3,006	1,575	1,132	1,324	1,217	628	657
1871 -	3,887	3,156	1,684	1,200	1,510	1,368	693	668
1872 -	3,619	3,023	1,511	1,039	1,421	1,301	687	633
1873 -	3,674	2,745	1,586	1,122	1,442	1,051	646	572
1874 -	3,608	2,862	1,518	1,049	1,346	1,081	739	811
ENUMERATED POPULATION.								
1851 -	143,126		52,387		57,020		33,719	
1861 -	143,447		52,469		55,613		35,365	
1871 -	144,636		54,042		56,627		33,969	
AREA IN STATUTE ACRES.								
—	196,647		145,325		28,717		19,605	

Note.—The above numbers have been compiled from returns furnished to the Registrar General by Lieutenant-Colonel J. F. Murray, Government Secretary of Jersey; Colonel W. Bell, Government Secretary of Guernsey; and by Samuel Harris, Esq., Registrar General of the Isle of Man.

EMIGRATION FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM.

(From the Reports of the

of the Marine Department

TABLE 23.—Emigration.

1815 to 1874 inclusive.

TABLE 49.—Immigration in 1874.

754

1872

1872

TABLE 50.—Occupations, Sex, and general Destination of the Immigrants in 1874, so far as can be ascertained from the PASSENGER LISTS furnished by the CUSTOM HOUSE AUTHORITIES.

OCCUPATION:	UNITED STATES.	BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.	AUSTRAL-ASIA.	ALL OTHER PLACES.	TOTAL.
ADULT MALES.					
Agricultural Labourers, Shepherds, Gardeners, Carters, &c. . . .	533	361	5,977	59	6,890
Bakers, Confectioners, &c. . .	81	7	180	2	240
Blacksmiths and Farriers . . .	34	4	244	11	289
Boot and Shoe Makers	104	5	514	5	608
Brasiers, Tinsmiths, White-Smiths, &c.	16	—	45	2	63
Brick and Tile Makers, Potters, &c.	12	1	68	1	77
Bricklayers, Masons, Plasterers, Slaters, &c.	928	4	536	40	1,468
Builders	9	1	4	15	29
Butchers, Poulterers, &c. . . .	44	6	79	3	128
Cabinet Makers and Upholsterers	16	3	43	—	61
Carpenters and Joiners	1,514	27	1,088	22	2,629
Clerks	367	27	263	265	1,127
Clock and Watch Makers	4	1	14	7	26
Coach Makers and Trimmers . .	4	—	22	2	28
Coal Miners	194	1	16	—	191
Coopers	30	2	31	—	63
Cutlers	4	—	1	1	6
Domestic Servants, Grooms, Porters, &c.	223	9	154	79	465
Engine Drivers, Stokers, &c. . . .	21	1	47	20	89
Engineers	168	8	117	224	507
Engravers	7	—	1	—	8
Farmers	2,250	417	525	22	4,204
Gentlemen, Professional Men, Merchants, &c.	2,280	1,636	1,949	2,247	14,192
Jewellers and Silversmiths . . .	17	1	14	1	33
Labourers, General	24,079	4,265	4,243	665	43,252
Locksmiths, Gunsmiths, &c. . . .	1	—	6	—	7

TABLE 50 continued.—OCCUPATIONS, SEX, and general DESTINATION of the
EMIGRANTS in 1874.

OCCUPATION.	UNITED STATES.	BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.	AUSTRAL-ASIA.	ALL OTHER PLACES.	TOTAL.	
ADULT MALES—continued.						
Mechanics (so described in Passengers' Lists)	8,829	3,112	253	290	12,484	
Millers, Maltsters, &c.	11	5	28	2	46	
Millwrights	—	—	11	2	13	
Miners and Quarrymen	2,813	51	546	101	3,511	
Painters, Paperhangers, Plumbers, and Glaziers	211	6	308	6	531	
Printers	41	—	51	5	97	
Saddlers and Harness Makers	9	—	39	1	49	
Sawyers	1	—	81	—	82	
Seamen	152	49	36	237	474	
Shipwrights	14	1	16	—	31	
Shopkeepers, Shopmen, Warehousemen, &c.	224	32	207	58	521	
Smiths, General	163	2	146	4	315	
Spinners and Weavers	120	5	15	5	154	
Schoolmasters, Students, Teachers, &c.	25	16	50	34	125	
Sugar Bakers, Boilers, &c.	4	—	7	3	14	
Surveyors	4	—	3	34	41	
Tailors	201	14	203	9	427	
Tanners and Curriers	11	1	16	—	28	
Turners	3	—	12	—	15	
Wheelwrights	1	1	52	3	57	
Trades and Professions not before specified	492	40	905	482	1,928	
Not distinguished	7,011	782	4,055	1,351	13,199	
ADULT FEMALES.						
Domestic and Farm Servants, Nurses, &c.	9,343	575	4,230	409	14,560	
Gentlewomen and Governesses	613	292	140	404	1,455	
Milliners, Dressmakers, and Needlewomen	300	5	153	2	460	
Married Women	19,502	3,835	8,140	1,995	33,472	
Shopwomen	3	1	3	—	7	
Spinsters (so described in Passengers' Lists)	16,961	2,035	277	24	19,297	
Trades and Professions not before specified	27	1	56	1	85	
Not distinguished	2,573	424	3,044	800	6,841	
CHILDREN.						
Male Children, 1 to 12 years	11,369	3,048	6,490	718	21,625	
Female do. do.	10,620	2,867	6,324	678	20,489	
Infants, Males	3,028	593	1,067	115	4,803	
Do. Females	2,489	650	1,105	166	4,410	
TOTAL	Males	85,730	14,765	30,471	8,906	139,932
	Females	62,431	10,685	23,487	4,479	101,082
	Persons	148,161	25,450	53,958	13,445	241,014

TABLE 51.—Average Strength of the Army at Home, in the Year 1874.
(Furnished to the Registrar General by direction of H.R.H. the Field Marshal Commanding in Chief.)

—	UNITED KINGDOM.		ENGLAND, WALES, AND CHANNEL ISLANDS.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.	
	Officers.	Non-com- missioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-com- missioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-com- missioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-com- missioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry - -	650	12,256	422	7,895	28	589	200	3,772
Infantry - -	2,752	59,524	1,914	41,353	159	2,969	679	15,202
Royal Artillery -	676	17,743	578	15,203	11	308	87	2,333
Royal Engineers -	443	3,591	403	3,126	10	134	30	331
TOTAL - -	4,521	93,114	3,317	67,577	208	4,000	996	21,537

TABLE 52.—Average Strength of the English Army in each of the Thirteen Years 1861-74, and its Distribution in different parts of the United Kingdom and Abroad.

YEARS.	TOTAL ARMY.	STATIONED IN				Proportion per cent. of Total Army stationed in				YEARS.
		ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOT- LAND.	IRE- LAND.	ABROAD.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOT- LAND.	IRE- LAND.	ABROAD.	
1861	221,604	68,453	4,307	25,025	123,819	30·9	1·9	11·3	55·9	1861
1862	222,839	63,781	3,824	22,067	133,167	28·6	1·7	9·9	59·8	1862
1863	219,806	60,066	3,799	21,897	134,344	27·4	1·7	9·7	61·2	1863
1864	214,858	57,835	3,686	21,200	132,137	26·9	1·7	9·9	61·5	1864
1865	208,877	59,782	3,629	21,091	124,375	28·6	1·7	10·1	59·6	1865
1866	201,641	56,477	3,409	24,238	117,517	28·0	1·7	12·0	58·3	1866
1867	200,335	60,344	3,517	23,746	112,728	30·1	1·8	11·9	56·2	1867
1868	196,900	63,940	4,136	21,557	107,267	32·5	2·1	10·9	54·5	1868
1869	186,668	61,511	3,289	21,478	100,390	33·0	1·8	11·5	55·7	1869
1870	180,444	61,376	3,470	24,824	90,774	34·0	1·9	13·8	50·3	1870
1871	192,665	74,642	3,462	27,653	86,908	38·7	1·8	14·4	45·1	1871
1872	192,007	73,474	3,469	27,211	87,853	38·3	1·8	14·2	45·7	1872
1873	188,379	71,124	3,948	25,511	87,796	37·8	2·1	13·5	46·6	1873
1874	186,389	70,894	4,208	22,533	88,754	38·0	2·3	12·1	47·6	1874

TABLE 53.—Average Strength, Deaths, and Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 of the Army in the United Kingdom in 1874.

—	AVERAGE STRENGTH.		DEATHS.		ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000.	
	Officers.	Non- commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non- commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non- commissioned Officers and Men.
UNITED KINGDOM - -	4,521	93,114	73	984	16·15	10·03
Great Britain - -	3,525	71,577	62	761	17·59	10·63
Ireland - - - -	996	21,537	11	173	11·04	8·03

TABLE 54.—Average Strength of the British Army Abroad in each of the Years 1871-1874.

Furnished to the Registrar General by the Adjutant-General by direction of H.R.H. the Field Marshal Commanding in Chief.)

	1871		1872		1873		1874	
	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry - -	278	4,067	277	4,118	254	4,140	289	4,171
Infantry - -	2,712	63,067	2,612	63,574	2,498	63,918	2,420	64,482
Royal Artillery -	285	14,333	206	14,267	767	14,726	787	15,120
Royal Engineers	228	1,129	241	1,049	323	1,163	277	1,128
TOTAL -	4,514	83,594	4,146	83,709	2,877	83,919	2,763	84,901

TABLE 55.—Number of Deaths in the British Army during each of the Four Years 1871-1874
Furnished to the Registrar General by the Adjutant-General by direction of H.R.H. the Field Marshal Commanding in Chief

TABLE 56.—Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 amongst the OFFICERS and NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN in the Army at Home and Abroad, in each of the Seventeen Years 1858-74.

YEARS.	AT HOME.		ABROAD.		YEARS.
	OFFICERS.	NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN.	OFFICERS.	NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN.	
1858	—	—	35.1	67.0	1858
1859	—	—	21.1	34.9	1859
1860	—	—	18.4	26.0	1860
1861	7.3	18.6	15.7	26.7	1861
1862	8.5	11.5	12.6	19.2	1862
1863	7.3	11.4	16.9	18.8	1863
1864	6.9	12.6	17.4	16.9	1864
1865	8.3	11.5	16.8	21.0	1865
1866	11.0	12.6	12.6	16.5	1866
1867	11.0	10.8	12.3	20.7	1867
1868	8.5	12.0	12.1	16.2	1868
1869	5.9	10.7	11.9	21.0	1869
1870	12.7	11.4	12.3	18.0	1870
1871	11.9	9.4	11.4	15.4	1871
1872	9.1	9.8	14.2	19.7	1872
1873	9.6	9.2	12.1	13.6	1873
1874	16.1	10.8	12.8	12.7	1874

TABLE 57.—Nationality of the Army serving at Home and Abroad in 1861 and 1871.

OFFICERS AND MEN BORN IN	1861	1871	Percentage of Nationality of the Army.	
			1861	1871
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -	130,469	124,283	56·8	64·1
SCOTLAND - - - - -	20,901	16,582	9·1	8·6
IRELAND - - - - -	71,556	48,241	31·2	24·9
FOREIGN PARTS - - - -	6,635	4,551	2·9	2·4
TOTAL - - - -	229,561	193,607	100·0	100·0

TABLE 58.—Deaths of Officers and Men in the Army Abroad, and Estimated Numbers belonging to Great Britain and to England and Wales, in each of the Seventeen Years 1858–1874.

YEARS.	DEATHS OF OFFICERS AND MEN in the ARMY ABROAD.	Estimated proportion of Numbers in Col. 2. belonging to	
		GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
1	2	3	4
1858	7,303	4,275	3,486
1859	4,150	2,409	1,905
1860	3,203	1,912	1,559
1861	3,097	2,042	1,700
1862	2,544	1,677	1,445
1863	2,209	1,457	1,255
1864	2,493	1,644	1,417
1865	2,578	1,700	1,465
1866	1,802	1,188	1,094
1867	2,384	1,506	1,298
1868	1,716	1,132	975
1869	2,347	1,548	1,334
1870	1,609	1,061	914
1871	1,322	961	847
1872	1,709	1,242	1,095
1873	1,308	878	774
1874	1,129	821	724

NOTE.—The number of Deaths in the cols. 3 and 4 are estimated on the assumption that the soldiers abroad belonged to the different parts of the British Empire in the proportions indicated in Table 57; the proportions which prevailed in 1861 are used up to 1871, and the proportions which existed at the Census in 1871 for subsequent years.

TABLE 59.—Number of Births and Deaths of British Subjects at Sea, exclusive of Soldiers, Marines, invalided Seamen from the Royal Navy, and Seamen on Ship's Articles, in each of the Nineteen Years 1856–1874, reported by the Captains or Commanding Officers of Vessels to the Registrar General of Shipping and Seamen at the Termination of their respective Voyages in Ports of the United Kingdom.

(Furnished to the Registrar General by the Registrar General of Shipping and Seamen.)

					MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
BIRTHS at Sea	1856 (imperfect)	-			71	66	137
	1857	-	-	-	168	142	310
	1858	-	-	-	132	117	249
	1859	-	-	-	135	132	267
	1860	-	-	-	136	114	250
	1861	-	-	-	110	108	218
	1862	-	-	-	146	148	294
	1863	-	-	-	159	185	344
	1864	-	-	-	203	177	380
	1865	-	-	-	210	202	412
	1866	-	-	-	213	202	415
	1867	-	-	-	162	177	339
	1868	-	-	-	147	125	272
	1869	-	-	-	134	124	258
	1870	-	-	-	169	146	315
	1871	-	-	-	106	102	208
	1872	-	-	-	142	147	289
	1873	-	-	-	145	164	309
	1874	-	-	-	244	263	510
	TOTAL	-	-		2,932	2,844	5,776
*DEATHS at Sea	1856 (imperfect)	-			121	78	199
	1857	-	-	-	238	140	378
	1858	-	-	-	253	182	435
	1859	-	-	-	524	303	827
	1860	-	-	-	241	156	397
	1861	-	-	-	213	121	334
	1862	-	-	-	221	148	369
	1863	-	-	-	347	231	578
	1864	-	-	-	379	210	589
	1865	-	-	-	483	315	798
	1866	-	-	-	690	363	1,053
	1867	-	-	-	441	214	655
	1868	-	-	-	389	196	585
	1869	-	-	-	318	184	502
	1870	-	-	-	509	264	773
	1871	-	-	-	276	146	421
	1872	-	-	-	371	176	547
	1873	-	-	-	759	442	1,201
	1874	-	-	-	1,004	729	1,733
	TOTAL	-	-		7,776	4,598	12,374

* The deaths of soldiers, marines, and seamen from the Royal Navy, who were passengers in British Merchant Ships, were 33 in 1856, 59 in 1857, 156 in 1858, 196 in 1859, 196 in 1860, 69 in 1861, 122 in 1862, 116 in 1863, 96 in 1864, 140 in 1865, 164 in 1866, 97 in 1867, 81 in 1868, 51 in 1869, 27 in 1870, 24 in 1871, 1 in 1872, 6 in 1873, and 11 in 1874. The number is 1,665 in nineteen years, which, if added to the 12,374 above, makes 14,000, the total number of deaths of British subjects at sea in 1856-74, exclusive of those of merchant seamen. The Entries in the "Marine Register" of Births occurring in 1874 were but 111, and of Deaths 301.

**TABLE 60.—Mortality of Merchant Seamen at Sea, in the Twenty-three Years
1852-74.***

YEARS.	STRENGTH.	DEATHS.	ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per 1000 of the Strength.
1852 - -	159,563	2,205	13·8
1853 - -	172,525	3,276	19·0
1854 - -	162,416	2,772	17·1
1855 - -	168,587	3,318	19·7
1856 - -	173,918	3,549	20·4
1857 - -	176,387	3,444	19·5
1858 - -	177,832	3,486	19·6
1859 - -	172,506	3,430	19·9
1860 - -	171,592	3,700	21·9
1861 - -	171,957	3,580	20·8
1862 - -	173,863	3,620	20·8
1863 - -	184,727	3,380	18·3
1864 - -	195,756	3,803	19·9
1865 - -	197,843	4,600	23·3
1866 - -	196,371	4,866	25·8
1867 - -	196,340	5,283	26·9
1868 - -	197,502	5,237	26·6
1869 - -	195,490	4,832	24·7
1870 - -	195,962	4,523	23·1
1871 - -	199,738	4,338	21·7
1872 - -	203,720	4,123	20·2
1873 - -	202,239	5,198	26·6
1874 - -	203,606	4,602	22·6
In the 23 years 1852-74	4,250,190	91,510	21·5

* Deduced from a return of the number of accounts of wages and effects of seamen (exclusive of masters) dying before the termination of the voyage, received by the Registrar General of Shipping and Seamen. Since 1867 the return includes seamen dying ashore in foreign parts, whose wages and effects are delivered to the consuls or officers of the hospitals on their discharge from their ships.

If a seaman die on the passage from Sunderland to Calcutta, his death is reported at Calcutta, and his wages and effects are accounted for and transmitted home, if the vessel be not to return direct to the United Kingdom. But if a passenger die on board a ship which does not return to a British port immediately, but trades for a time in foreign parts, considerable delay may occur before his death is reported. In all cases, however, the date is given, and in the accompanying tables the births and deaths are classed according to the years in which they occurred. In some passenger-ships women are employed as stewardesses, and are counted as part of the crew. They therefore form part of the strength in this Table, and if the death of a stewardess occur in the course of a voyage, it is included in the column of Deaths.

When a ship is lost with all persons on board, the owners return the number and names of the crew, and the names of the passengers, when known, to the Registrar General of Shipping and Seamen.

TABLE 61.—RETURN of the AGES, RATING, and CAUSES of DEATHS of 4,602 Seamen reported to the BOARD OF TRADE as having died in the British Merchant Service in the Year 1874. (Parliamentary Return, No. 312, Session of 1875.)

RATING OF THE SEAMEN WHO DIED.					
Mates - - -	366	Surgeons - - -	13	Firemen - - -	225
Midshipmen - - -	1	Stewards - - -	353	Stowaways - - -	25
Quartermasters - - -	18	Cooks - - -		Unknown - - -	780
Boatswains - - -	127	Carpenters - - -	128	TOTAL	4,602
Able seamen - - -	1,642	Sailmakers - - -	41		
Ordinary seamen - - -	425	Minor capacities - - -	64		
Apprentices and boys	303	Engineers - - -	91		

AGES OF SEAMEN AT DEATH.					
Under 21 years - - -	901	Over 60 years - - -	18		
21—30 years - - -	1,818	Unknown - - -	631		
31—40 years - - -	815	TOTAL - - -	4,602		
41—50 years - - -	329				
51—60 years - - -	95				

CAUSES OF DEATH OF SEAMEN.					
Class I.	Deaths.		ORDER 3.	Deaths.	
ORDER 1.					
Small-pox - - - - -	20		Laryngitis - - - - -	60	
Measles - - - - -	—		Bronchitis - - - - -		
Quinsy (included with diseases of Respiratory Organs, Class III., Order 3.)			Pleurisy - - - - -		
Fever - - - - -	180		Pneumonia - - - - -		
Erysipelas (included with diseases of Integumentary System, Class III., Order 8.)			Asthma - - - - -		
Dysentery - - - - -	92		Lung disease, &c. - - - - -		
Diarrhœa - - - - -	90				
Cholera - - - - -	93		ORDER 5.		
Ague - - - - -	6		Nephritis - - - - -	24	
Yellow fever - - - - -	193		Ischuria - - - - -		
Rheumatism - - - - -	7		Bright's disease (Nephria) - - - - -		
			Calculus (Stone) - - - - -		
			Cystitis - - - - -		
ORDER 2.			Kidney disease, &c. - - - - -		
Syphilis - - - - -					
Stricture of Urethra - - - - -			ORDER 8.		
			Phlegmon - - - - -	19	
			Ulcer - - - - -		
			Skin disease, &c. - - - - -		
ORDER 3.					
Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	3		Class V.		
			ORDER 1.		
Class II.			(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)		
ORDER 2.			Drowning - { by accident - - - - -	1,040	
Phthisis - - - - -	124		by wreck - - - - -	1,819	
			Other accidental deaths - - - - -	282	
Class III.					
ORDER 1.			ORDER 3.		
Cephalitis - - - - -	114		(HOMICIDE.)		
Apoplexy - - - - -			Murder and Manslaughter - - - - -	23	
Paralysis - - - - -					
Insanity - - - - -			ORDER 4.		
Epilepsy - - - - -			(SUICIDE.)		
Convulsions - - - - -			Means not stated - - - - -	22	
Brain disease, &c. - - - - -					
ORDER 2.			TOTAL specified Causes - - - - -	4,339	
Pericarditis - - - - -	128		Causes not specified - - - - -	263	
Aneurism - - - - -					
Heart disease, &c. - - - - -			TOTAL - - - - -	4,602	

TABLE

of the ~~United Kingdom~~ estimated to the middle of each
THE ARMY AND NAVY IN 1891
Army,

of the Seventy-six Years 1801-76, exclusive of the Population in the Islands in the

TABLE 63.

ESTIMATED POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM,
 (including ISLANDS in the BRITISH SEAS)
 with Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen abroad belonging thereto.*

Middle of the Census Years.	PERSONS.	MALES.	FEMALES.
1801 -	16,302,410	8,096,082	8,206,328
1811 -	18,532,522	9,194,348	9,338,174
1821 -	21,300,573	10,519,256	10,781,317
1831 -	24,423,588	12,004,025	12,419,563
1841 -	27,077,095	13,325,889	13,751,206
1851 -	27,764,034	13,656,998	14,107,036
1861 -	29,358,927	14,397,427	14,961,500
1871 -	31,914,985	15,622,725	16,292,260

* In estimating the number of men in the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service abroad, the proportion belonging to foreign countries and the colonies has been excluded. In 1811 the troops and seamen were 640,500, but as this number included natives of colonies and foreign parts, only 502,536 were taken.

The above numbers have been deduced by adding to the estimated population of the United Kingdom, as given in Table 62, the enumerated population of the Islands in the British Seas, and the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service abroad (*see* p. vii. of Vol. I. Census of England and Wales, 1871).

TABLE 64.—Logarithms of the above Populations of the UNITED KINGDOM.

Middle of the Census Years.	PERSONS.	MALES.	FEMALES.
?			
1801 - -	7·2122518	6·9082749	6·9141489
1811 - -	7·2679345	6·9635210	6·9702620
1821 - -	7·3283913	7·0219850	7·0326718
1831 - -	7·3878095	7·0793269	7·0941063
1841 - -	7·4326020	7·1246962	7·1383408
1851 - -	7·4434825	7·1353552	7·1494358
1861 - -	7·4677402	7·1582849	7·1749751
1871 - -	7·5039946	7·1937568	7·2119818

VITAL STATISTICS OF EUROPEAN STATES.

TABLE 65.—Proportion of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths per 1000 of the Population in ENGLAND AND WALES, and in DENMARK, SWEDEN, AUSTRIA, PRUSSIA, THE NETHERLANDS, FRANCE, SPAIN, and ITALY.

(Tabulated from returns furnished by the authorities of the various States.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	DENMARK.	SWEDEN.	AUSTRIA.	PRUSSIA.	THE NETHER- LANDS.	FRANCE.	SPAIN.	ITALY.
MARRIAGE-RATE.									
1853 - -	17.9	18.5	14.4	16.8	17.0	15.5	15.5	—	—
1854 - -	17.2	17.5	15.4	15.4	15.6	14.9	15.1	—	—
1855 - -	16.2	17.1	15.0	14.6	15.2	14.5	15.8	—	—
1856 - -	16.7	17.3	14.9	15.8	16.3	15.1	15.8	—	—
1857 - -	16.5	18.0	15.5	17.6	18.0	15.8	16.3	—	—
1858 - -	16.0	17.5	16.2	17.3	18.9	15.9	16.0	—	—
1859 - -	17.0	16.9	16.6	14.8	16.7	16.8	16.4	—	—
1860 - -	17.1	16.0	15.6	17.5	16.8	16.2	15.8	—	—
1861 - -	16.3	14.9	14.5	17.1	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.5	—
1862 - -	16.1	14.7	14.1	18.0	16.8	15.6	16.2	16.0	—
1863 - -	16.8	15.0	14.5	17.3	17.3	16.5	16.0	15.8	16.3
1864 - -	17.3	11.3	14.0	16.7	17.2	16.7	15.9	15.5	16.0
1865 - -	17.5	17.8	14.1	16.0	18.1	16.9	15.8	15.7	18.0
1866 - -	17.5	16.8	18.4	13.5	15.5	16.7	15.8	15.9	11.2
1867 - -	16.5	15.8	12.2	17.8	18.6	16.7	15.7	14.2	13.4
1868 - -	16.1	14.6	10.9	18.5	17.6	15.3	15.7	13.3	14.3
1869 - -	15.9	14.7	11.3	20.7	17.8	15.5	16.4	16.2	15.9
1870 - -	16.1	14.7	13.1	19.4	14.7	15.8	12.0	12.5	14.6
1871 - -	16.7	14.6	13.0	19.0	15.9	15.9	14.4	—	14.9
1872 - -	17.5	15.0	13.9	18.4	20.6	16.4	19.5	—	15.0
1873 - -	17.6	16.2	14.6	18.5	20.3	17.0	17.7	—	15.8
1874 - -	17.1	16.4	14.5	17.9	19.4	16.6	16.5	—	15.2
BIRTH-RATE.									
1853 - -	33.3	31.9	31.4	40.8	37.1	38.0	25.9	—	—
1854 - -	34.1	32.9	33.5	38.4	36.3	32.6	23.7	—	—
1855 - -	33.7	32.1	31.8	36.9	34.5	32.0	23.1	—	—
1856 - -	34.5	32.6	31.5	39.0	34.7	32.6	26.4	—	—
1857 - -	34.4	32.2	32.4	42.9	38.6	34.6	24.0	—	—
1858 - -	33.7	33.4	34.8	42.2	36.4	32.3	23.8	—	—
1859 - -	35.0	33.8	35.0	43.2	30.8	34.9	23.0	—	—
1860 - -	34.4	32.7	34.8	40.6	38.6	31.7	26.2	—	—
1861 - -	34.6	31.8	32.0	40.0	37.5	35.2	26.9	39.3	—
1862 - -	35.0	31.0	33.4	40.3	37.0	35.1	26.5	38.3	—
1863 - -	35.3	31.1	33.0	39.9	39.3	36.1	26.9	37.4	39.1
1864 - -	35.4	30.3	33.6	40.4	39.4	35.5	26.6	38.5	37.8
1865 - -	35.4	31.4	32.8	39.1	39.1	35.9	26.5	37.9	38.3
1866 - -	35.2	32.2	33.1	44.2	39.2	35.3	26.1	37.3	38.7
1867 - -	35.4	30.5	30.8	34.7	36.9	35.2	26.2	37.3	36.5
1868 - -	35.8	31.2	27.5	39.3	36.8	34.7	25.7	34.4	35.3
1869 - -	34.8	29.5	28.2	40.2	37.7	34.5	25.7	35.7	37.0
1870 - -	35.2	30.5	28.3	40.5	38.1	35.9	25.5	35.4	36.7
1871 - -	35.0	30.2	30.4	39.9	33.8	35.3	23.0	—	37.0
1872 - -	35.8	30.3	30.0	39.9	39.7	35.8	20.8	—	37.8
1873 - -	35.5	30.7	30.8	40.3	39.7	36.0	26.1	—	36.3
1874 - -	36.2	30.8	30.9	40.1	40.1	36.1	26.2	—	34.9
DEATH-RATE.									
1853 - -	22.9	24.3	23.7	35.0	29.0	24.5	22.0	—	—
1854 - -	23.5	18.5	19.8	37.4	27.6	23.9	27.7	—	—
1855 - -	22.6	20.1	21.5	46.0	30.6	28.1	26.1	—	—
1856 - -	20.5	18.9	21.8	31.9	26.2	23.4	23.2	—	—
1857 - -	21.8	21.9	27.6	29.6	28.2	27.3	23.8	—	—
1858 - -	23.1	23.3	21.7	32.0	27.6	27.8	24.1	—	—
1859 - -	23.4	20.4	20.1	30.7	25.7	31.2	27.0	—	—
1860 - -	21.2	20.2	17.6	29.8	23.7	24.7	21.4	—	—
1861 - -	21.6	18.4	18.5	31.4	25.3	25.2	23.2	26.3	—
1862 - -	21.4	18.4	21.4	30.9	24.5	23.7	21.7	26.8	—
1863 - -	23.0	18.3	19.3	31.1	26.0	23.2	22.5	28.5	30.8
1864 - -	23.7	23.3	20.2	30.2	26.0	25.1	22.8	30.6	29.7
1865 - -	23.2	23.2	19.4	31.0	27.2	25.8	24.3	32.8	29.8
1866 - -	23.4	20.9	20.0	33.3	34.0	28.7	23.3	28.0	29.0
1867 - -	21.7	20.0	19.6	28.1	25.0	23.6	23.7	29.1	34.2
1868 - -	21.9	19.3	21.0	29.3	27.3	24.8	24.0	32.6	30.5
1869 - -	22.3	19.1	22.3	28.9	25.9	23.0	23.5	32.6	27.7
1870 - -	22.0	19.1	19.8	29.2	25.9	25.7	28.3	30.1	29.8
1871 - -	22.6	19.5	17.2	30.0	28.4	29.4	34.8	—	30.0
1872 - -	21.3	18.3	16.3	32.4	29.3	25.7	22.0	—	30.7
1873 - -	21.1	18.6	17.2	38.5	28.0	24.0	23.8	—	30.0
1874 - -	22.3	19.9	20.3	31.3	25.8	22.6	21.6	—	30.3

NOTE.—Cholera is given as being chiefly the cause of the high rate of mortality in Denmark in 1853; in Sweden in 1853, 1857, and 1866; in Austria in 1866 and 1873; in Prussia in 1866; in the Netherlands in 1859 and 1866, where also small-pox prevailed in 1871; and in France in 1865 and 1866. War contributed to the same end in Denmark in 1850 and 1864; in Austria in 1866; in Prussia in 1866, 1870, and 1871; and in France in 1870 and 1871.

TABLE 74.—ITALY (inclusive of VENETIA). **Population ; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1863 to 1874.**

(Furnished by Signore L. Bodio, Director of the Italian Statistical Bureau.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, 31st Dec.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1863	24,649,131	201,225	402,450	904,137	760,164	16·3	39·1	30·8
1864	24,850,690	198,759	397,518	938,795	737,136	16·0	37·8	29·7
1865	25,035,230	226,458	452,916	961,234	746,685	18·0	38·3	29·8
1866	25,312,249	142,024†	284,048	980,200	733,190	11·2	38·7	29·0
1867	25,372,780	170,456	340,912	927,396	866,865	13·4	36·5	34·2
1868	25,495,972	182,743	365,486	900,416	777,224	14·8	35·8	30·5
1869	25,734,274	205,287	410,574	952,134	713,832	15·9	37·0	27·7
1870	25,912,600	188,966	377,972	951,495	772,169	14·6	36·7	29·8
1871*	25,964,480	192,839	385,678	960,020	778,798	14·9	37·0	30·0
1872	26,994,338	202,361	404,722	1,020,682	827,498	15·0	37·8	30·7
1873	27,165,553	214,906	429,812	985,188	813,973	15·8	36·3	30·0
1874	27,289,958	207,997	415,994	951,658	827,258	15·2	34·9	30·8

NOTE.—The Population was estimated in the following manner: To the population of Italy, exclusive of Venetia, according to the census on 31st December 1861, was added the population of Venetia, according to the Austrian census in 1858, and also the excess of Births over Deaths in each year. No correction was made either for immigration or emigration. The population for 1871 is that enumerated at the census on the last day of December 1871. The population of Rome was first included with that of the kingdom of Italy in 1872.

* Census year.

† The decrease of marriages in 1866 may be attributed to the law, which then came into operation, introducing civil marriage and rendering the church marriages of no legal effect. There had been a marked increase in 1865 resulting from a wish to evade the law about to come into operation. After the 1st of January 1866 the marriages solemnized only in the churches, not being legally recognized, escaped registration; their number, which was very great in 1866 and the following year, is happily decreasing.

TABLE 75.—Changes in the Constitution of the Superintendent Registrars' Districts and Registration Sub-districts during the Year 1874.

[The Name of the District is in SMALL CAPITALS, that of the Sub-district in *Italics*. The figures in Cols. 1. and 4. show the number of the District.]

Superintendent Registrar's DISTRICT and Registrar's <i>Sub-district</i> from which a Transference was made.	Date of Change.	Place and Population (1871) transferred from the District in Column 1 to the District in Column 4.	Superintendent Registrar's Dist and Registrar's <i>Sub-district</i> to which addition was made.
MANCHESTER (467) : <i>Newton</i> (6) - <i>Cheetham</i> (7) - <i>Failsworth</i> (8) - <i>Blackley</i> (9) - <i>Prestwich</i> (10) -	1st Oct. " " " "	Newton Sub-district, 29,120 - Cheetham " 28,959 - Failsworth " 7,348 - Blackley " 6,744 - Prestwich " 7,797 -	PRESTWICH (467 a.) a new Superintendent Registrar's District. { <i>Newton</i> (1) <i>Cheetham</i> <i>Failsworth</i> <i>Blackley</i> <i>Prestwich</i>

NOTE.—In the various Tables of Abstracts given in this Report, the area and population are stated for the above Districts according to the alterations here indicated.

ABSTRACTS
OF
MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS.
1874.

MARRIAGES.

TABLE 70.—PRUSSIA. Population ; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1853 to 1874.

(Furnished by Dr Engel, Director of the Statistical Department of Prussia.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	17,065,143	145,345	290,690	638,018	495,092	17.0	37.1	29.0
1854	17,183,544	134,261	268,522	622,917	475,005	15.6	36.3	27.6
1855*	17,902,831	131,911	263,822	593,511	596,154	15.2	34.5	30.6
1856	17,328,539	141,267	282,534	601,005	453,298	16.3	34.7	26.2
1857	17,479,512	162,475	324,950	674,784	493,173	18.6	38.6	28.2
1858*	17,739,913	167,387	334,774	699,354	488,912	18.9	39.4	27.6
1859	17,983,484	150,569	301,138	715,635	462,360	16.7	39.8	25.7
1860	18,105,757	151,847	303,694	699,403	439,968	16.8	36.6	23.7
1861*	18,491,220	146,992	293,984	692,949	467,612	15.9	37.5	23.2
1862	18,711,803	157,118	314,236	692,305	457,736	16.8	37.0	24.5
1863	18,950,278	163,704	327,408	745,226	492,088	17.3	39.3	26.0
1864*	19,255,139	165,590	331,180	758,983	501,279	17.2	39.4	26.0
1865	19,465,636	176,226	352,472	761,298	530,157	18.1	39.1	27.2
1866	19,544,030	151,759	303,518	765,342	664,929†	15.5	39.2	34.0†
1867*	23,971,837	222,466	444,932	884,471	614,211	18.6	36.9	25.6
1868	24,148,516	212,958	425,916	867,810	658,728	17.6	36.8	27.3
1869	24,380,505	216,914	433,828	919,075	632,042	17.8	37.7	25.9
1870	24,635,893	181,539	363,078	938,469	633,963	14.7	38.1	25.9
1871*	24,643,623	195,974	391,948	832,130	699,497	15.9	33.8	26.4
1872	24,727,067	255,421	510,842	962,410	724,794	20.6	39.7	29.3
1873	24,901,789	252,872	505,744	937,392	698,366	20.3	39.7	26.0
1874	25,185,522	244,773	499,546	1,009,977	650,576	19.4	40.1	25.8

NOTE.—The returns for Prussia include Schleswig-Holstein, Hanover, Hesse, and Nassau in and after the year 1867. The deaths for 1866, 1870, and 1871 include the military that fell in the war.

* Census years.

† Cholera prevailed in the year 1866.

TABLE 71.—THE NETHERLANDS. Population ; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1853 to 1874.

(Supplied by M. Von Baumhauer, Chief of the Statistical Department of the Netherlands.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, 31st Dec.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	3,163,230	24,487	48,974	104,297	77,415	15.5	33.0	24.5
1854	3,198,349	23,855	47,710	104,244	76,475	14.9	32.6	23.9
1855	3,215,780	23,367	46,734	102,815	90,202	14.5	32.0	28.1
1856	3,251,908	24,509	49,018	100,008	76,145	15.1	32.6	23.4
1857	3,282,210	25,950	51,900	113,426	87,625	15.8	34.6	27.3
1858	3,303,376	26,342	52,684	106,846	91,925	15.9	32.3	27.8
1859*	3,308,939	27,007	54,014	115,569	103,067†	16.3	34.9	31.2†
1860	3,336,429	27,108	54,216	105,847	82,545	16.2	31.7	24.7
1861	3,373,033	27,172	54,344	118,681	85,133	16.1	35.2	25.2
1862	3,410,360	26,541	53,082	112,768	80,822	15.6	33.1	23.7
1863	3,453,425	28,419	56,838	124,758	80,064	16.5	36.1	23.2
1864	3,491,864	29,154	58,308	123,705	87,766	16.7	35.5	23.1
1865	3,529,107	29,806	59,612	126,794	91,074	16.9	35.9	25.8
1866	3,552,575	29,620	59,240	125,253	101,854†	16.7	35.3	28.7†
1867	3,592,415	29,935	59,870	126,504	84,767	16.7	35.2	25.6
1868	3,628,468	27,690	55,380	126,039	89,944	15.8	34.7	24.8
1869*	3,663,970	27,796	55,592	123,789	82,553	15.5	34.5	23.0
1870	3,618,323	28,632	57,264	129,907	93,068	15.8	35.9	25.7
1871	3,637,279	28,091	57,982	128,305	106,978†	15.9	35.8	29.4†
1872	3,674,402	30,169	60,378	131,664	94,594	16.4	35.8	25.7
1873	3,716,002	31,671	63,342	133,796	89,287	17.0	36.0	24.6
1874	3,767,203	31,353	62,706	136,072	85,069	16.6	36.1	22.6

* Census years.

† Cholera was epidemic in the years 1859 and 1866, and was fatal to 3,878 and 19,686 persons respectively ; small-pox caused 15,787 deaths in the year 1871.

TABLE 72.—FRANCE. Population; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1853 to 1874.

(Supplied by the Statistical Bureau of France.)

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	36,225,000	280,609	561,218	936,967	795,607	15.5	25.9	22.0
1854	35,910,496	270,896	541,792	923,461	992,779	15.1	25.7	27.7
1855	35,974,930	283,335	566,670	902,336	937,942	15.8	25.1	26.1
1856*	36,039,364	284,401	568,802	952,116	837,082	15.8	26.4	23.2
1857	36,154,398	295,510	591,020	940,709	858,785	16.3	26.0	23.8
1858	36,236,322	307,056	614,112	969,343	874,186	16.9	26.8	24.1
1859	36,331,642	298,417	596,834	1,017,896	979,333	16.4	28.0	27.0
1860	36,522,404	288,936	577,872	956,875	781,635	15.8	26.2	21.4
1861*	37,386,813	305,208	610,406	1,005,078	866,507	16.3	26.9	23.2
1862	37,521,486	303,514	607,028	995,167	812,978	16.2	26.5	21.7
1863	37,657,134	301,376	602,752	1,012,794	846,917	16.0	26.9	22.5
1864	37,798,278	299,579	599,153	1,005,880	860,330	15.9	26.6	22.6
1865	37,929,918	298,838	597,676	1,006,753	921,887†	15.8	26.5	24.8†
1866*	38,067,064	301,390	602,780	994,248	885,559†	15.8	26.1	23.3†
1867	38,204,606	299,521	599,042	1,002,631	866,366	15.7	26.2	22.7
1868	38,342,818	301,197	602,394	984,020	918,517	15.7	25.7	24.0
1869	38,555,178	303,482	606,964	948,526	864,320	16.4	25.7	23.5
1870	36,985,212	223,705	447,410	943,515	1,046,909†	12.0	25.5	28.8†
1871	36,544,067	262,476	524,952	826,121	1,271,010†	14.4	22.6	34.8†
1872*	36,102,921	352,754	705,508	966,000	793,064	19.5	26.8	22.0
1873	36,200,923	321,238	642,476	946,354	844,588	17.7	26.1	23.3
1874	36,397,000	300,829	601,658	953,510	784,856	16.5	26.2	21.6

NOTE.—The population in the four years 1862-65 and in the years 1867-69 was estimated by means of the average annual rate of increase observed between the two enumerations of 1861 and 1866. The returns since the year 1860 include the three newly annexed departments. The deaths of Frenchmen abroad, civil or military, are registered in the books of the Commune in which they were last domiciled.

* Census years.

† Cholera was prevalent in 1865-66, and war raged in 1870 and 1871.

TABLE 73.—SPAIN. Population; Number, and Proportion per 1000, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Ten Years 1861 to 1870.

YEARS.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTIONS PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1861	15,879,868	130,731	261,462	624,096	417,764	16.5	39.3	26.3
1862	16,065,124	128,696	257,392	615,919	430,663	16.0	38.3	26.8
1863	16,210,263	124,176	248,352	606,800	461,661	15.3	37.4	28.5
1864	16,340,323	126,303	252,606	629,546	499,486	15.5	38.5	30.6
1865	16,423,793	128,917	257,834	622,050	538,580	15.7	37.9	32.8
1866	16,579,090	131,981	263,962	618,961	463,684	15.9	37.3	28.0
1867	16,716,151	118,409	236,818	624,212	487,151	14.2	37.3	29.1
1868	16,853,212	111,684	223,368	579,464	548,690	13.3	34.4	32.6
1869	16,883,986	137,120	274,240	602,287	550,660	16.2	35.7	32.6
1870	16,935,613	103,543	211,086	599,786	509,069	12.5	35.4	30.1
1871*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1873*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1874*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The Population enumerated at the Census of 1860 was 15,673,536. The estimated Population for the Years subsequent to 1861 has been deduced from the Excess of Births over Deaths in each Year. The decline of registered marriages in 1870 is believed to be due to the introduction of civil registration, which occurred during that year.

* No figures have been received for years subsequent to 1870, in consequence of the disturbed condition of the country.

*Abstract of Marriages, 1874.*ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, *parvos*

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ABSTRACTS
OF
MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS.
1874.

MARRIAGES.

Abstract of Marriages, 1874.

ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant to the

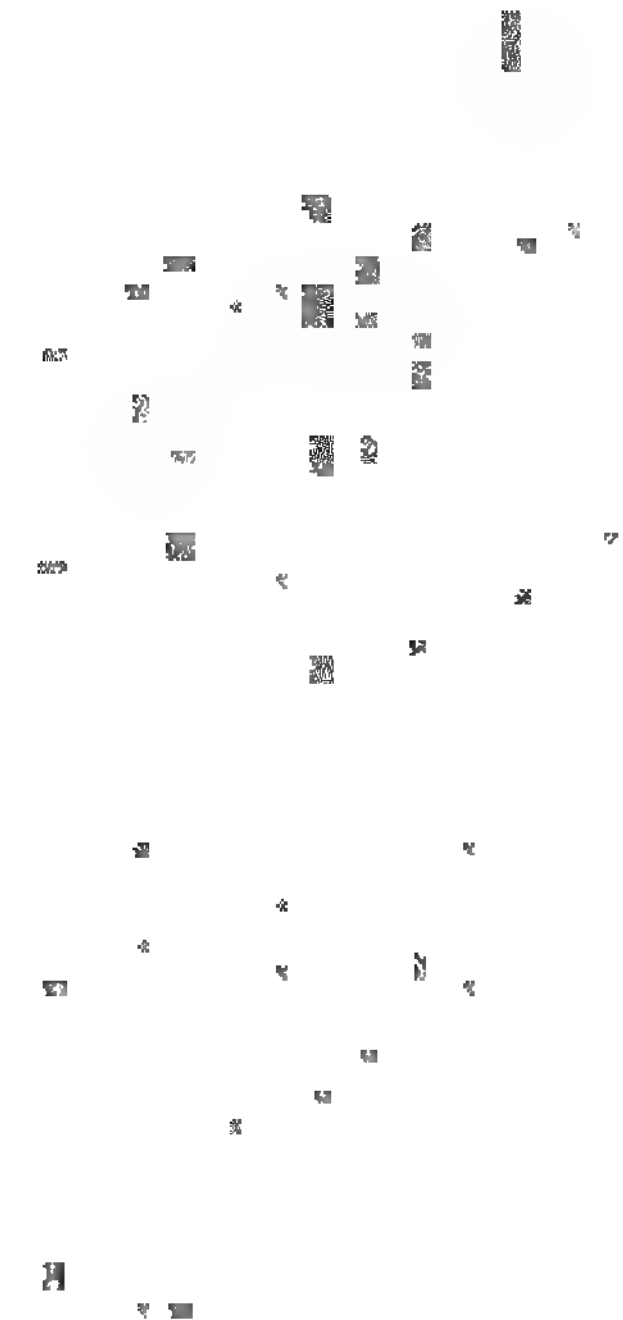
Abstract of Marriages, 1874.

9

MARRIAGES in the Year 1874—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1874—in DISTRICTS.

																		G. MIDDLESEX. (Ex-mut.)	
19	25	35	23	94	5	9	4	13	9	6	24	24	19	24	19	24	24	STAINES.	
21	41	29	36	103	6	4	4	8	10	4	23	23	17	11	18	18	18	UXBRIDGE.	
200	118	140	134	403	20	28	20	23	40	19	74	59	74	34	65	65	65	BARNET.	
40	56	79	77	213	2	24	19	24	18	15	43	16	21	9	31	31	31	HENDON.	
13	23	29	20	81	1	13	5	17	6	-	10	9	4	2	9	9	9	BARNET.	
90	100	124	112	346	21	43	23	68	44	17	68	37	31	7	54	54	54	EDMONTON.	



Abstract of Marriages, 1874.

11

in the Year 1874—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1874—in DISTRICTS.

																16.—ROMNEY.	
Mar.	190	225	223	549	31	65	39	105	79	11	167	61	80	36	69	WEST HAM.	
Apr.	27	15	26	70	4	9	3	11	6	3	11	16	6	4	15	EPPING.	
May	17	12	35	63	2	4	5	7	5	5	16	15	4	8	13	ONGAL.	
June	26	46	51	146	9	8	8	15	17	10	46	29	32	16	60	ROMFORD.	

IV.—EASTERN COUNT

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNT

17.—WILTSHIRE.														
241	HIGHWORTH	-	-	-	50,064	25,879	716	-	18	125	-	1	144	79
242	CRICKLADE	-	-	-	41,506	12,126	72	-	7	57	-	1	63	7
243	MALMESBURY	-	-	-	57,510	14,711	92	-	5	84	-	-	69	23
244	CHIPPENHAM	-	-	-	58,405	21,534	120	-	8	101	-	-	100	80
245	CALNE	-	-	-	25,610	8,925	51	-	2	36	2	-	40	11
246	MARLBOROUGH	-	-	-	41,512	9,956	75	-	4	63	-	-	66	7
247	DEVIZES	-	-	-	63,461	21,550	155	-	10	111	-	5	126	29
248	MELKESHAM	-	-	-	17,568	18,417	140	-	11	46	-	3	60	80
249	BRADFORD-ON-AVON	-	-	-	16,800	10,644	67	-	8	40	4	5	53	14
250	WESTBURY	-	-	-	81,070	11,535	79	-	6	59	-	-	65	14
251	WARMINSTER	-	-	-	56,336	15,360	85	-	3	70	-	-	73	13
252	FARNHAM	-	-	-	65,650	11,917	69	-	5	66	-	3	64	8
253	ALRESBURY	-	-	-	62,420	7,553	47	-	2	35	3	-	41	8
254	ALRESBURY	-	-	-	63,520	16,322	47	-	2	35	3	-	41	8
255	WILTON	-	-	-	55,204	10,840	67	-	4	55	-	3	59	8
256	TISBURY	-	-	-	45,404	9,209	53	-	4	41	-	-	45	10
257	MARS	-	-	-	32,904	8,105	64	-	1	22	-	-	26	10

MARRIAGES in the Year 1874—in DISTRICTS.

)

Abstract of Marriages, 1874.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNT

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNT

MARRIAGES in the Year 1874—in DISTRICTS.

																14.—ESSEX.			
141	190	235	223	640	31	69	39	108	70	11	187	61	80	26	89	WEST HAM.			
17	37	15	20	70	4	9	2	11	6	3	11	15	6	4	15	EPPING.			
9	17	12	25	59	2	4	8	7	5	5	30	15	4	9	13	URGAL.			
41	39	46	51	146	9	5	8	15	17	10	46	39	22	14	40	ROMFORD.			

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES

17.—WILTSHIRE.														
241	HIGHWORTH	-	-	-	50,064	25,879	218	-	18	185	-	1	144	73
242	CRICKLADGE	-	-	-	41,366	19,126	72	-	7	57	-	1	45	7
243	MALDENBURY	-	-	-	57,510	14,711	93	-	5	44	-	-	68	33
244	CHIPPENHAM	-	-	-	58,605	21,234	130	-	8	101	-	-	109	30
245	CALVE	-	-	-	22,010	8,923	51	-	2	58	-	-	46	11
246	MALDENBROUGH	-	-	-	41,312	0,294	73	-	4	63	-	-	66	7
247	DEVILS	-	-	-	53,491	21,250	135	-	10	111	-	5	128	29
248	MELKHAM	-	-	-	17,768	10,417	140	-	11	66	-	5	69	60
249	BRADFORD-ON-AVON	-	-	-	18,800	10,446	67	-	3	40	-	6	53	14
250	WESTCOTE	-	-	-	21,070	11,530	70	-	6	58	-	-	65	14
251	WARMINGSTON	-	-	-	55,556	16,280	86	-	3	70	-	-	73	13
252	PERWET	-	-	-	65,830	11,917	89	-	3	56	-	8	64	5
253	AMERSHUR	-	-	-	63,420	7,333	47	-	3	36	-	-	41	6
254	ALDENBURY	ALDENBURY	-	-	53,380	16,322	128	-	7	110	-	-	124	36
255	WILTON	SALISBURY	-	-	480	9,312	67	-	4	53	-	2	60	6
256	TIMBURY	-	-	-	46,484	9,908	55	-	4	41	-	-	45	10
257	MERE	-	-	-	23,804	6,105	44	-	1	27	-	-	35	12

The image consists of a 10x10 grid of 100 small, dark, irregular shapes. These shapes are scattered across the grid, with some appearing more prominent than others. The shapes are dark gray or black, contrasting with the light gray background. The overall effect is that of a noisy or corrupted image, where the original content has been obscured by random, dark artifacts.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1874—in Districts.

Figure 1 is a schematic diagram of the experimental setup. It shows a subject seated at a table, viewing a video screen. A camera is positioned above the screen. A light source is positioned to the left of the screen. The diagram illustrates the spatial arrangement of the subject, the video screen, the camera, and the light source during the experiment.

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

* On the 1st October 1874, the union of Freetown, which to that date had been included in the Superintendent Registrar's District, was transferred to the Registrar of the North Western Counties.



Abstract of Marriages, 1874.

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTRY.—

MARRIAGES in the Year 1874—in Districts.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1874—in Districts.

Manchester, was therefrom and constituted a separate Superintendent
place within the limits of *Præstwich (1874)*.

district. Of the 1286 marriages registered

MARRIAGES in the Year 1874—in Districts.

27
44
41
146
100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

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100

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100

42.—MONTMOUTHSHIRE.

CHEPSTOW.
MORMOUTH.
ABERGAVENNY.
REDWELLY.
PONTYPOOL.
NEWPORT.

43.—SOUTH WALES

GLAMORGANSHIRE.

CARDIFF.
PONTYPRIDD.
MERTHYR TYDFIL.
BRIDGEND.
NEATH.
SWANSEA.
GOWER.

CARMARTHENSHIRE.

LLANELLY.
LLANDOVEY.
LLANDILOFAWL.
CARMARTHEN.

PEMBROKESHIRE.

HARBOR.
PENEBOEL.
HAYFOLDWYLL.

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112

MARRIAGES in the Year 1874—in DISTRICTS—continued.

[illegible]

Ages of Persons Married in 1874.

AGES OF 299,696 PERSONS WHO WERE MARRIED IN ENGLAND IN THE YEAR 1874.

The Total Number of MARRIAGES registered in England in the Year 1874 was 202,010; the Ages of both Parties were specified in 149,848 instances. In the other 52,162 cases the column of the Register headed "Ages" is filled in by the Officiating Minister or by the Registrar of Marriages with the words "of full Age," "Minor," "Under Age," as the case may be.

AGES OF 149,848 MEN AND 149,848 WOMEN married in England in the Year 1874.

AGES OF 130,965 BACHELORS AND 135,458 SPINSTERS married in 1874.

1874

2

1874

* This number includes two spinsters at 14 years of age.

AGES OF 18,883 WIDOWERS AND 14,390 WIDOWS married in 1874.

1874

AGES OF 149,848 HUSBANDS AND THEIR WIVES, in combination in 1874.



The Table read vertically shows the number of Wives at each age, with the ages of their Husbands when married:—Thus, Of 18,413 Wives of the age of 30 and under 31 years were married Husbands aged 17; one hundred and ten married Husbands aged 18; were married and twelve married Husbands aged 19 years, &c.

Read horizontally the Table shows the number of Husbands at each age, with the ages of their Wives when married:—Thus, Of 10,981 Husbands of the age of 30 and under 31 years three married Wives aged 16; fifty-four married Wives aged 18 years, &c.

Ages of Persons Married in 1874.

2

AGES of 124,389 BACHELORS and 124,389 SPINSTERS who intermarried in 1874.



AGES of 6,576 BACHELORS and 6,576 WIDOWS who intermarried in 1874.

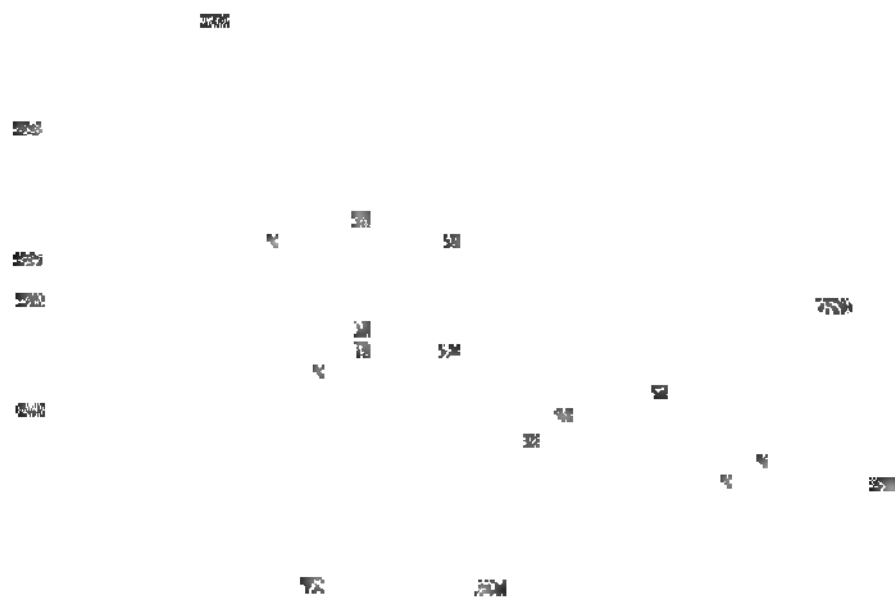


Ages of Persons Married in 1874.

AGES of 11,069 WIDOWERS and 11,069 SPINSTERS who intermarried in 1874.



AGES of 7,814 WIDOWERS and 7,814 WIDOWS who intermarried in 1874.



MARRIAGES,

IN THE

DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, AND DISTRICTS OF ENGLAND,

in the Year 1874.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

IN THE

DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, DISTRICTS, AND SUB-DISTRICTS
OF ENGLAND,

in the Year 1874.

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Abstract of Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1874.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1874—continued.



I.—LONDON.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874—DISTRICTS.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874—DISTRICTS.

* The Districts are collected

the

Registration of Births,
according
of
from
in any District.
It appears that

the column headed "MARRIAGES" in the District, instead of exceeding the Deaths, were, in fact, less than the Deaths to the extent stated.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874—DISTRICTS—continued.

MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874—DISTRICTS.

*Abstract of Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1874.*III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874—*DISTRICTS—continued.*

DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
			MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			

BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874—*continued.*

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874—DISTRICTS—continued.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874—DISTRICTS.



VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874.—DISTRICT.

A black and white photograph of a large, multi-story building with a complex facade, featuring many windows and architectural details. The building appears to be a government or institutional structure. The image is somewhat grainy and has a high-contrast, almost stencil-like quality.

^a District No. 302 (Shrewsbury) was incorporated with Auburn on 1st October 1877.

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874.—DISTRICTS.—continued.

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874—DISTRICTS.

401					85
402					104
403					49
404					811
405					894
406					186
407					604
408					845
409					418
410					1885
411					318
412					151
413					146
414					185
415					310
416					381
417					293
418					370
419					563
420					444
421					632
422					299
423					343
424					428
425					881
426					606
427					810
428					264
429					489
430					685
431					3140
432					85
433					
434					
435					
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VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874.—DISTRICTS.—continued.

1874	1875	1876	1877	1878
1879	1880	1881	1882	1883
1884	1885	1886	1887	1888
1889	1890	1891	1892	1893
1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
2029	2030	2031	2032	2033
2034	2035	2036	2037	2038
2039	2040	2041	2042	2043
2044	2045	2046	2047	2048
2049	2050	2051	2052	2053
2054	2055	2056	2057	2058
2059	2060	2061	2062	2063
2064	2065	2066	2067	2068
2069	2070	2071	2072	2073
2074	2075	2076	2077	2078
2079	2080	2081	2082	2083
2084	2085	2086	2087	2088
2089	2090	2091	2092	2093
2094	2095	2096	2097	2098
2099	2100	2101	2102	2103
2104	2105	2106	2107	2108
2109	2110	2111	2112	2113
2114	2115	2116	2117	2118
2119	2120	2121	2122	2123
2124	2125	2126	2127	2128
2129	2130	2131	2132	2133
2134	2135	2136	2137	2138
2139	2140	2141	2142	2143
2144	2145	2146	2147	2148
2149	2150	2151	2152	2153
2154	2155	2156	2157	2158
2159	2160	2161	2162	2163
2164	2165	2166	2167	2168
2169	2170	2171	2172	2173
2174	2175	2176	2177	2178
2179	2180	2181	2182	2183
2184	2185	2186	2187	2188
2189	2190	2191	2192	2193
2194	2195	2196	2197	2198
2199	2200	2201	2202	2203
2204	2205	2206	2207	2208
2209	2210	2211	2212	2213
2214	2215	2216	2217	2218
2219	2220	2221	2222	2223
2224	2225	2226	2227	2228
2229	2230	2231	2232	2233
2234	2235	2236	2237	2238
2239	2240	2241	2242	2243
2244	2245	2246	2247	2248
2249	2250	2251	2252	2253
2254	2255	2256	2257	2258
2259	2260	2261	2262	2263
2264	2265	2266	2267	2268
2269	2270	2271	2272	2273
2274	2275	2276	2277	2278
2279	2280	2281	2282	2283
2284	2285	2286	2287	2288
2289	2290	2291	2292	2293
2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
2299	2300	2301	2302	2303
2304	2305	2306	2307	2308
2309	2310	2311	2312	2313
2314	2315	2316	2317	2318
2319	2320	2321	2322	2323
2324	2325	2326	2327	2328
2329	2330	2331	2332	2333
2334	2335	2336	2337	2338
2339	2340	2341	2342	2343
2344	2345	2346	2347	2348
2349	2350	2351	2352	2353
2354	2355	2356	2357	2358
2359	2360	2361	2362	2363
2364	2365	2366	2367	2368
2369	2370	2371	2372	2373
2374	2375	2376	2377	2378
2379	2380	2381	2382	2383
2384	2385	2386	2387	2388
2389	2390	2391	2392	2393
2394	2395	2396	2397	2398
2399	2400	2401	2402	2403
2404	2405	2406	2407	2408
2409	2410	2411	2412	2413
2414	2415	2416	2417	2418
2419	2420	2421	2422	2423
2424	2425	2426	2427	2428
2429	2430	2431	2432	2433
2434	2435	2436	2437	2438
2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
2444	2445	2446	2447	2448
2449	2450	2451	2452	2453
2454	2455	2456	2457	2458
2459	2460	2461	2462	2463
2464	2465	2466	2467	2468
2469	2470	2471	2472	2473
2474	2475	2476	2477	2478
2479	2480	2481	2482	2483
2484	2485	2486	2487	2488
2489	2490	2491	2492	2493
2494	2495	2496	2497	2498
2499	2500	2501	2502	2503
2504	2505	2506	2507	2508
2509	2510	2511	2512	2513
2514	2515	2516	2517	2518
2519	2520	2521	2522	2523
2524	2525	2526	2527	2528
2529	2530	2531	2532	2533
2534	2535	2536	2537	2538
2539	2540	2541	2542	2543
2544	2545	2546	2547	2548
2549	2550	2551	2552	2553
2554	2555	2556	2557	2558
2559	2560	2561	2562	2563
2564	2565	2566	2567	2568
2569	2570	2571	2572	2573
2574	2575	2576	2577	2578
2579	2580	2581	2582	2583
2584	2585	2586	2587	2588
2589	2590	2591	2592	2593
2594	2595	2596	2597	2598
2599	2600	2601	2602	2603
2604	2605	2606	2607	2608
2609	2610	2611	2612	2613
2614	2615	2616	2617	2618
2619	2620	2621	2622	2623
2624	2625	2626	2627	2628
2629	2630	2631	2632	2633
2634	2635	2636	2637	2638
2639	2640	2641	2642	2643
2644	2645	2646	2647	2648
2649	2650	2651	2652	2653
2654	2655	2656	2657	2658
2659	2660	2661	2662	2663
2664	2665	2666	2667	2668
2669	2670	2671	2672	2673
2674	2675	2676	2677	2678
2679	2680	2681	2682	2683
2684	2685	2686	2687	2688
2689	2690	2691	2692	2693
2694	2695	2696	2697	2698
2699	2700	2701	2702	2703
2704	2705	2706	2707	2708
2709	2710	2711	2712	2713
2714	2715	2716	2717	2718
2719	2720	2721	2722	2723
2724	2725	2726	2727	2728
2729	2730	2731	2732	2733
2734	2735	2736	2737	2738
2739	2740	2741	2742	2743
2744	2745	2746	2747	2748
2749	2750	2751	2752	2753
2754	2755	2756	2757	2758
2759	2760	2761	2762	2763
2764	2765	2766	2767	2768
2769	2770	2771	2772	2773
2774	2775	2776	2777	2778
2779	2780	2781	2782	2783
2784	2785	2786	2787	2788
2789	2790	2791	2792	2793
2794	2795	2796	2797	2798
2799	2800	2801	2802	2803
2804	2805	2806	2807	2808
2809	2810	2811	2812	2813
2814	2815	2816	2817	2818
2819	2820	2821	2822	2823
2824	2825	2826	2827	2828
2829	2830	2831	2832	2833
2834	2835	2836	2837	2838
2839	2840	2841	2842	2843
2844	2845	2846	2847	2848
2849	2850	2851	2852	2853
2854	2855	2856	2857	2858
2859	2860	2861	2862	2863
2864	2865	2866	2867	2868
2869	2870	2871	2872	2873
2874	2875	2876	2877	2878
2879	2880	2881	2882	2883
2884	2885	2886	2887	2888
2889	2890	2891	2892	2893
2894	2895	2896	2897	2898
2899	2900	2901	2902	2903
2904	2905	2906	2907	2908
2909	2910	2911	2912	2913
2914	2915	2916	2917	2918
2919	2920	2921	2922	2923
2924	2925	2926	2927	2928
2929	2930	2931	2932	2933
2934	2935	2936	2937	2938
2939	2940	2941	2942	2943
2944	2945	2946	2947	2948
2949	2950	2951	2952	2953
2954	2955	2956	2957	2958
2959	2960	2961	2962	2963
2964	2965	2966	2967	2968
2969	2970	2971	2972	2973
2974	2975	2976	2977	2978
2979	2980	2981	2982	2983
2984	2985	2986	2987	2988
2989	2990	2991	2992	2993
2994	2995	2996	2997	2998
2999	3000	3001	3002	3003
3004	3005	3006	3007	3008
3009	3010	3011	3012	3013
3014	3015	3016	3017	3018
3019	3020	3021	3022	3023
3024	3025	3026	3027	3028
3029	3030	3031	3032	3033
3034	3035	3036	3037	3038
3039	3040	3041	3042	3043
3044	3045	3046	3047	3048
3049	3050	3051	3052	3053
3054	3055	3056	3057	3058
3059	3060	3061	3062	3063
3064	3065	3066	3067	3068
3069	3			

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874.—DISTRICTS—continued.

A collection of 25 small, square, black and white photographs arranged in a grid-like pattern. The photos show various scenes, including people, animals, and objects, in a collage-like fashion.

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874—DISTRICTS.

XL.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1874.—Districts.

No.	Name.	Sex.	Age.	Date.	Place.	Parish.	County.	Ward.	District.	Country.	Notes.
1	John	M	25	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
2	Mary	F	22	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
3	William	M	30	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
4	Elizabeth	F	28	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
5	James	M	20	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
6	Ann	F	24	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
7	Robert	M	26	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
8	Isabella	F	21	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
9	Thomas	M	23	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
10	Charlotte	F	27	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
11	Henry	M	29	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
12	Frances	F	25	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
13	George	M	21	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
14	Emily	F	23	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
15	Richard	M	27	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
16	Martha	F	24	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
17	John	M	22	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
18	Sarah	F	26	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
19	William	M	28	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
20	Ann	F	21	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
21	Robert	M	25	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
22	Isabella	F	23	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
23	Thomas	M	27	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
24	Charlotte	F	24	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
25	Henry	M	29	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
26	Frances	F	25	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
27	George	M	21	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
28	Emily	F	23	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
29	Richard	M	27	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
30	Martha	F	24	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
31	John	M	22	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
32	Sarah	F	26	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
33	William	M	28	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
34	Ann	F	21	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
35	Robert	M	25	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
36	Isabella	F	23	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
37	Thomas	M	27	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
38	Charlotte	F	24	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
39	Henry	M	29	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	
40	Frances	F	25	1874	Monmouth	St. Mary's	Monmouthshire	Monmouth	Monmouth	Wales	

* See page 24, note *.

L—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

of Districts, and the Parishes or Places in which the Births and Deaths are registered. The Excess of Deaths of England in 1874 are given on pages 99-138.

I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1

I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

I.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan).									
28.—EPSOM.									
1	Carshalton W	-	-	-	-	12226	12328	474	186
2	Epsom WH	-	-	-	-	12822	10061	274	180
3	Leatherhead	-	-	-	-	10940	6717	225	85
29.—CHESTERT.									
1	Walton H	-	-	-	-	8381	7987	391	193
2	Chartsey W	-	-	-	-	14725	9036	561	191
3	Chesham	-	-	-	-	19130	6010	203	88
31.—GUILDFORD.									
1	Woking HL	-	-	-	-	20429	9125	200	235
2	Ripley H	-	-	-	-	9861	2624	82	30
3	Albury	-	-	-	-	12837	4408	162	84
4	Guildford WH	-	-	-	-	2344	11112	228	240
5	Godalming	-	-	-	-	14825	7098	280	119

IL—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—~~SUB-DIVISIONS~~—continued.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—~~Sub-districts—continued.~~

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1

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II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Square Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Including Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
4.—HAMPSHIRE—continued.													
99.—STOCKBRIDGE.													
1	Broughton	- - - - -	24763	2804	101	45	49	33	2	2	39	25	14
2	Stockbridge W	- - - - -	20689	2875	106	36	27	49	4	4	47	41	6
100.—WINDCHESTER.													
1	Mitcheldever	- - - - -	16851	2554	71	43	23	20	-	1	16	27	11
2	The Worthys	- - - - -	21400	2745	84	48	25	24	1	0	23	21	2
3	Winchester WH	- - - - -	4099	17000	496	205	291	225	11	14	170	120	50
4	Twyford	- - - - -	19051	4617	126	65	73	63	8	8	30	26	4
5	Hursley W	- - - - -	16227	2272	77	36	40	37	1	2	22	14	8
101.—DROSFORD.													
1	Bishops Waltham	- - - - -	12609	2761	104	57	59	49	2	2	40	27	13
2	Westmead	- - - - -	12621	2279	51	29	30	25	2	1	19	15	4
3	Hambledon WH	- - - - -	22264	5610	173	92	90	53	0	0	42	44	0
102.—CATHERINGTON.													
1	Horndean W	- - - - -	12146	2769	66	48	29	37	-	2	28	17	11
103.—PETTERSFIELD.													
1	Petersfield WH	- - - - -	26447	6969	224	117	121	98	11	0	69	43	26
2	Eastmead	- - - - -	20225	2705	93	58	46	48	-	1	21	17	4
104.—ALRESFORD.													
1	Replay	- - - - -	22993	2520	121	53	68	55	1	2	29	24	5
2	Alresford W	- - - - -	12721	2734	80	37	46	48	4	3	25	22	3
105.—ALTON.													
1	Alton W	- - - - -	22225	2895	279	143	129	129	7	12	69	73	12
2	Binsted	- - - - -	27230	6109	210	77	104	105	5	3	39	41	1
WINTHET.													
1	-	- - - - -	24422	6775	195	108	108	89	6	-	38	36	2
2	-	- - - - -	12244	2614	215	83	124	91	3	1	49	45	4
3	W	- - - - -	18990	2212	160	104	77	73	7	3	28	44	16
107.—BASINGSTOCK.													
1	Basingstoke W	- - - - -	12664	2210	224	164	120	126	10	2	22	72	50
2	Bramley	- - - - -	21291	4274	121	80	83	66	7	0	40	25	15
3	Danmore	- - - - -	22444	4421	119	73	68	55	-	4	44	26	18
108.—WHITCOMB.													
1	Whitechurch W	- - - - -	22512	2608	120	98	94	96	8	3	20	48	28
109.—ANDOVER.													
1	Longparish	- - - - -	27225	4202	122	75	65	60	4	2	45	20	25
2	Ladgershall	- - - - -	24226	2416	107	47	37	30	2	3	21	22	0
3	Andover WH	- - - - -	12973	2943	176	129	87	91	5	0	73	79	6
4	Hartbourne Tarrant	- - - - -	12622	2944	79	47	44	45	2	1	21	26	5
110.—KINGSCOTE.													
1	Higbore	- - - - -	12620	2124	87	46	30	27	5	-	20	12	8
2	Kingscote W	- - - - -	27227	2423	200	98	93	119	9	0	24	44	20
5.—HANTS.													
111.—NEWSBY.													
1	Thalham	- - - - -	12227	2210	177	98	94	82	8	2	49	49	0
2	Newsby W	- - - - -	22221	2227	221	123	106	116	4	7	26	72	46
3	Spaul H	- - - - -	21126	2724	205	149	106	100	8	3	72	77	5
112.—HUNGERFORD.													
1	Kintbury	- - - - -	22720	4220	112	63	61	61	2	1	26	27	0
2	Hungerford W	- - - - -	22220	2227	225	123	125	120	19	11	22	26	4
3	Lambourne	- - - - -	22224	2220	124	69	66	66	4	3	22	26	0
113.—FARINGDON.													
1	Strivenham	- - - - -	21271	4223	122	62	64	66	4	2	22	26	0
2	Faringdon W	- - - - -	12440	2227	210	116	104	108	10	14	22	26	4
3	Beckland	- - - - -	22726	4724	123	62	61	71	9	8	22	26	0
114.—ANDOVER.													
1	Fyfield	- - - - -	22221	1227	59	30	22	27	1	1	20	12	8
2	Andover W	- - - - -	12220	2270	227	120	120	120	14	2	22	26	0
3	Oxmore	- - - - -	12112	2220	119	57	56	61	4	2	22	26	0
4	Andover Courtyard L	- - - - -	12220	2220	79	121	42	27	1	1	22	26	0
5	Andover Courtyard	- - - - -	12277	4112	120	60	54	66	4	2	22	26	0

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

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III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS.

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III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

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III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
10.—NORTHAMPTONSH. —continued.												
161.—BRIXWORTH.												
No.												
1	Spratton - - - - -	23800	5144	184	84	60	74	5	4	48	26	22
2	Moulton - - - - -	17341	4579	124	83	65	59	3	1	40	43	41
3	Brixworth W - - - - -	19435	4143	129	67	65	64	2	4	38	29	9
162.—WELLINGBOROUGH.												
1	Earls Barton - - - - -	19284	6573	267	120	130	137	2	3	59	61	147
2	Higham Ferrers - - - - -	16356	8141	334	184	167	167	7	9	84	109	186
3	Wellingborough W - - - - -	17865	14284	648	319	317	331	17	11	150	129	229
163.—KETTERING.												
1	Kettering WH - - - - -	14375	10010	460	207	234	228	15	7	103	104	233
2	Rothwell - - - - -	20783	6124	245	116	137	108	7	5	71	45	129
3	Corby - - - - -	20108	3979	133	59	68	64	6	5	34	25	73
164.—THRAPSTON.												
1	Thrapston W - - - - -	27387	7439	272	177	147	125	5	3	90	87	95
2	Raunds - - - - -	23801	6910	245	128	122	123	8	7	65	63	117
165.—OUNDL.												
1	Oundle W - - - - -	27856	6349	187	141	94	93	10	4	78	63	45
2	Weldon - - - - -	15817	2372	67	39	27	40	-	3	23	16	26
3	Fotheringhay - - - - -	26110	5898	183	118	102	86	7	6	64	34	79
166.—PETERBOROUGH.												
1	Stilton - - - - -	28884	5691	189	98	94	95	5	7	55	43	91
2	Peterborough WH - - - - -	22390	21616	797	511	421	376	16	21	267	241	284
3	Crowland - - - - -	31650	7813	231	179	124	107	10	5	80	99	52
4	Thorney - - - - -	17590	2099	69	22	36	33	1	-	13	9	47
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.												
167.—HUNTINGDON.												
1	Ramsey - - - - -	20805	5449	181	93	80	101	3	5	56	37	55
2	Sawtry - - - - -	15628	2311	67	32	32	35	1	1	14	18	31
3	Spaldwick - - - - -	20140	3246	101	47	49	52	2	5	27	20	54
4	Huntingdon WH - - - - -	19673	9705	274	168	139	135	12	13	101	87	86
168.—ST. IVES.												
1	Warboys - - - - -	16115	3212	103	42	44	59	2	-	21	21	61
2	Somersham - - - - -	15424	4226	129	75	63	47	3	2	44	31	54
3	Swavesey - - - - -	14161	3652	112	58	54	56	4	2	31	27	54
4	St. Ives W - - - - -	17230	7734	205	165	103	102	5	5	79	76	39
169.—ST. NEOTS.												
1	St. Neots - - - - -	20827	9335	304	167	160	144	7	3	96	81	127
2	Kimbolton W - - - - -	24429	9126	284	183	146	136	10	10	90	82	122
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.												
170.—BEDFORD.												
1	Riseley - - - - -	13190	2744	72	59	36	36	1	-	23	26	13
2	Sharnbrook - - - - -	18683	2728	86	44	49	37	2	1	30	24	49
3	Harrold - - - - -	12100	3200	90	54	48	42	5	1	29	25	38
4	Turvey - - - - -	9280	2532	73	38	31	42	1	1	18	29	35
5	Redford and Kempston W - - - - -	18378	13366	421	259	225	196	14	14	122	127	152
6	Redford and Cardington H - - - - -	18376	14123	491	309	264	237	6	12	153	124	122
7	Barford - - - - -	12340	2259	104	54	56	46	3	1	27	27	59
171.—BIGGLESWADE.												
1	Potton - - - - -	26125	9880	358	198	187	171	4	13	103	95	109
2	Biggleswade WL - - - - -	31216	18037	666	418	345	313	29	29	215	209	209
172.—AMPTHILL.												
1	Shillington - - - - -	12342	4694	169	92	94	75	11	9	37	51	77
2	Ampthill W - - - - -	19118	9257	310	188	166	144	14	10	94	94	123
3	Cranfield - - - - -	10191	3375	123	50	57	68	4	3	25	26	73
173.—WOBURN.												
1	Woburn W - - - - -	16791	6591	175	127	81	94	4	5	62	65	66
2	Toddington - - - - -	12812	4936	190	81	91	89	6	9	45	23	129
174.—LEIGHTON BUZZARD.												
1	Leighton Buzzard W - - - - -	12278	9942	362	211	186	174	14	12	107	104	151
2	Wing - - - - -	11010	2479	83	36	37	46	6	7	26	13	47
3	Ivinghoe - - - - -	6658	2467	88	40	48	40	4	1	29	29	46
4	Edlesborough - - - - -	8099	3779	135	60	72	63	2	5	30	29	73
175.—LUTON.												
1	Dunstable - - - - -	13869	9625	277	179	142	135	20	9	97	82	85
2	Luton WH - - - - -	20967	24642	904	505	421	422	52	26	272	289	289

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
			BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		MALE.	FEMALE.	
					MALE.	FEMALE.	MALE.	FEMALE.			

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AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS.

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
14.—ESSEX—continued.												
190.—BILLERICAY.												
No.												
1	Brentwood <i>WL</i>	15477	10781	244	186	113	131	8	-	91	95	88
2	Great Burstead <i>W</i>	20414	5017	143	88	72	71	9	2	54	34	53
3	Wickford	15297	2064	80	24	38	42	1	-	12	12	2
191.—CHELMSFORD.												
1	Ingatstone	27534	6493	176	83	102	74	1	2	40	43	33
2	Chelmsford <i>WH</i>	3533	9611	296	223	152	144	12	8	124	99	73
3	Writtle	19107	5178	176	63	85	91	1	6	29	34	113
4	Great Waltham	19047	5633	155	66	79	76	2	2	29	37	26
5	Great Baddow	14635	6857	190	112	106	84	4	2	42	70	75
192.—ROCHFORD.												
1	Rayleigh	23000	4899	183	73	86	97	4	5	46	27	119
2	Prittlewell	18089	6989	243	127	134	109	3	5	61	66	116
3	Rochford <i>W</i>	16793	3850	188	78	80	58	9	4	47	31	69
4	Great Wakering	49200	4842	182	67	92	90	2	-	38	29	115
193.—MALDON.												
1	Southminster	21923	4944	151	81	80	71	4	2	48	33	79
2	Bradwell	25887	2955	90	48	53	46	2	1	28	20	51
3	All Saints	24778	4691	130	60	62	68	2	2	35	25	79
4	St. Peter <i>W</i>	12844	7442	264	161	140	124	13	12	96	63	166
5	Tollesbury	21156	3700	120	53	60	60	1	1	24	29	47
194.—TENDRING.												
1	St. Osyth	26942	6152	199	110	101	98	3	3	52	59	69
2	Thorpe <i>W</i>	24176	6184	187	149	98	91	7	7	74	73	36
3	Harwich	1479	6079	230	185	116	114	2	2	61	74	36
4	Manningtree	17342	5329	162	121	86	76	1	3	68	53	41
5	Ardleigh	18037	4969	170	76	97	73	4	3	45	31	24
195.—COLCHESTER.												
1	Colchester First Ward <i>WHH</i>	4455	13075	419	283	205	214	7	11	152	131	126
2	Colchester Second Ward	4694	6269	210	125	113	97	5	8	57	68	61
3	Colchester Third Ward	2165	7001	209	129	104	105	5	6	57	72	69
196.—LEXDEN.												
1	Wivenhoe	5157	5196	187	97	99	83	2	2	48	46	69
2	Peldon	23769	5035	201	108	109	92	3	5	52	61	36
3	Stanway <i>W</i>	17338	4554	145	85	85	60	13	7	38	47	69
4	Fordham	15925	4696	173	63	87	86	6	2	32	31	119
5	Dedham	12642	4607	137	66	61	76	2	1	32	23	71
197.—WITHAM.												
1	Kelvedon	14053	4352	145	77	76	69	2	4	41	26	66
2	Witham <i>W</i>	17251	6860	206	153	100	103	11	7	53	79	55
3	Coggeshall	7634	4652	182	74	74	58	2	6	26	26	28
198.—HALSTED.												
1	Halstead <i>W</i>	20507	11364	327	202	148	179	8	13	111	91	126
2	Hedingham	18406	7089	238	106	112	126	7	17	42	64	129
199.—BRAINTREE.												
1	Finchingfield	16706	5124	183	71	90	93	-	4	29	42	112
2	Rocking <i>W</i>	11507	5117	159	27	72	87	1	10	46	51	69
3	Braintree	10439	6892	191	119	82	109	4	4	52	66	72
200.—DUNMOW.												
1	Stebbing	17307	5133	148	60	74	74	2	-	23	27	69
2	Dunmow <i>W</i>	18556	5542	157	107	78	79	4	3	60	47	39
3	Hatfield <i>H</i>	21881	4516	184	60	63	71	4	2	31	29	74
4	Thaxted	15350	4501	122	72	72	50	5	2	42	30	39
201.—SAFFRON WALDEN.												
1	Newport	16696	5078	163	85	89	74	1	2	27	46	73
2	Saffron Walden <i>WH</i>	22522	9586	306	174	148	160	12	5	95	79	124
3	Radwinter	21391	4877	162	83	87	75	3	-	47	26	73
15.—SUFFOLK.												
202.—RISBRIDGE.												
1	Haverhill <i>W</i>	18093	7983	328	176	160	163	20	13	83	86	129
2	Wickhambrook	18698	4842	140	60	63	77	6	14	24	26	69
3	Ciarc	16677	5587	175	104	86	89	6	5	56	66	71
203.—SUDBURY.												
1	Bulmer	17504	4265	126	69	72	54	5	5	22	26	27
2	Bures	17626	5246	151	111	85	66	4	3	32	49	69
3	Sudbury <i>WH</i>	8067	9036	241	181	116	125	4	6	36	36	69
4	Melford	16799	5666	200	103	105	96	7	5	62	43	24
5	Hartest	18310	6830	235	170	121	114	8	14	35	63	69

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
16.—NORFOLK—continued.												
237. KING'S LYNN.												
1	Kings Lynn North	- - - - -	4008	180	84	73	87	6	2	46	25	45
2	Kings Lynn Middle	- - - - -	8723	8812	171	104	90	78	7	4	44	60
3	Kings Lynn South WH	- - - - -	7334	266	183	108	108	16	12	76	77	86
238.—DOWNHAM.												
1	Wiggenhall	- - - - -	82133	6390	196	96	101	22	10	41	54	89
2	Downham W	- - - - -	22868	9875	263	180	147	135	20	14	80	101
3	Fincham	- - - - -	22849	4861	167	69	79	70	4	4	86	88
239.—SWAFFHAM.												
1	Swaffham W	- - - - -	41430	6635	192	116	94	66	7	6	80	80
2	Saham Toney	- - - - -	30743	4075	197	119	91	106	6	9	87	80
240.—THETFORD.												
1	Methwold	- - - - -	62822	8780	264	158	130	121	14	6	76	87
2	Thetford W	- - - - -	51861	2045	398	180	131	123	11	12	91	80

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

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V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS.—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
20.—CORNWALL.—continued.													
200.—ST. COLUEN.													
1	Padstow	-	20206	3585	106	110	102	94	0	0	48	62	68
2	St. Columb	-	20818	3545	241	137	116	125	16	7	79	104	104
3	Newlyn	-	20117	3500	128	76	70	63	1	3	64	64	86
201.—ST. ADDELL.													
1	Fewey H	-	2464	7309	227	175	122	105	5	7	83	90	82
2	St. Austell W	-	21065	14720	300	260	218	277	25	20	215	174	200
3	Mevagissey	-	12574	4350	123	74	60	80	2	2	50	45	40
4	Grampound	-	14448	4205	122	80	106	80	2	2	61	66	104
202.—TRURO.													
1	Probus	-	21670	3735	90	66	49	50	1	2	50	36	26
2	St. Just	-	18448	4465	125	65	61	64	2	2	62	60	20
3	St. Agnes	-	19064	9525	202	200	119	180	3	4	78	122	80
4	St. Clement W	-	11000	7070	207	200	106	90	12	11	90	104	7
5	Kewynn H	-	10004	3737	200	206	145	115	5	6	109	95	45
6	Laa	-	10708	3753	123	87	63	71	2	2	41	46	40
203.—FALMOUTH.													
1	Mylor	-	6795	2664	122	65	67	65	2	2	39	30	64
2	Falmouth WH	-	2305	12045	222	220	100	100	7	11	125	107	108
3	Fenrys	-	2005	4735	141	97	80	78	5	6	40	37	44
4	Constantine	-	18006	3530	80	63	64	45	4	1	31	32	30
204.—HELSTON.													
1	Wendron	-	10027	3079	305	179	124	122	5	9	81	95	127
2	Helston W	-	9702	2305	141	100	71	78	6	10	63	65	25
3	St. Keverna	-	20119	4350	121	84	58	75	2	6	49	48	47
4	Brage	-	2448	3408	125	87	65	85	5	7	43	46	43
5	Crowan	-	2444	3444	112	77	58	60	2	4	37	40	26
205.—REDRUTH.													
1	Gwennap	-	10026	10571	318	174	120	124	9	14	81	95	127
2	Redruth H	-	2007	10405	225	218	100	123	17	4	115	108	120
3	Illogan W	-	2317	9747	237	210	180	157	9	10	121	127	80
4	Carbarnet	-	2744	14000	400	204	220	207	0	0	120	120	166
5	Phillack	-	10401	7571	222	127	120	104	1	0	64	75	200
206.—FRENCH.													
1	-	-	12206	7455	220	165	119	117	0	0	62	62	71
2	-	-	2070	2021	203	171	144	140	0	0	82	80	111
3	-	-	4000	4115	90	80	59	46	5	7	80	60	80
4	-	-	12071	20217	246	200	211	203	22	22	205	205	120
5	-	-	12118	10528	251	160	105	105	6	6	131	120	100
6	-	-	11000	2005	90	82	60	31	0	1	25	25	34
207.—SCILLY ISLANDS.													
1	Scilly Islands	-	2000	2000	82	82	27	26	-	-	19	13	20
208.—WILTON.													
1	Minchhead	-	20000	2275	90	20	41	25	2	-	24	20	45
2	Donner	-	20004	4211	115	60	49	62	1	0	26	23	30
3	Wilton W	-	17706	2040	210	210	116	102	10	9	64	57	117
4	Stogursey	-	12000	2277	70	44	43	31	4	4	27	17	20
5	Stogursey	-	20015	2000	114	75	67	47	7	4	39	30	30
209.—DULVERTON.													
1	Dulverton W	-	27000	2704	122	79	20	20	2	0	20	24	100
210.—WELLINGTON.													
1	Wirelcombe H	-	10040	4007	114	20	20	25	1	4	25	21	20
2	Wellington	-	12120	4120	102	79	27	45	1	4	24	23	22
3	Wellington W	-	12008	2420	200	164	114	66	10	9	75	60	20
4	Culmstock	-	20012	4120	124	87	64	70	-	0	20	20	67
211.—TAUNTON.													
1	-	-	21709	4819	108	60	31	22	-	-	41	36	34
2	-	-	17004	2700	107	60	31	78	2	5	45	35	77
3	Magdalen WH	-	2000	10407	200	207	125	114	12	5	123	81	22
4	-	-	12075	1000	124	124	101	101	5	7	100	105	105
5	-	-	12000	2741	105	60	30	47	0	0	19	31	35
212.—BRIDGWATER.													
1	Stowey	-	12000	4000	124	205	20	20	2	1	47	20	20
2	North Petherton	-	17225	4220	121	74	91	91	2	2	26	26	87
3	Middlemoy	-	10074	2021	70	26	40	20	2	2	21	15	43
4	Bridgwater WH	-	7215	14000	424	204	222	222	12	9	224	190	63
5	Henspell	-	12022	4175	121	60	79	29	4	8	35	25	62
6	Folden Hill	-	12700	2624	104	70	64	20	2	1	35	35	34
213.—LANGPORT.													
1	Sanxerton	-	20741	4000	122	26	60	72	2	2	44	40	40
2	Langport W	-	21002	2010	120	120	101	80	14	2	71	49	70
3	Curry-Rivel	-	17414	2120	120	78	74	79	2	2	62	61	61

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued.*

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

VL--WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.--BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

* The Sub-districts of St. Mary and St. Chad, which formed the District of Shrewsbury previously to 1st October 1871, were on that date annexed, without change to their limits, to Avonham.

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

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VI—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—~~SUB-DISTRICTS~~—*continued.*

VI—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

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VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

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VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

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VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS.

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VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

* The Sub-districts of Newton, Chesham, Falloworth, Blackley, and Prestwich (MS. c. 1-5) which on 1st October 1874 were constituted a Superintendent Registrar's District, were prior to that date part of Manchester District (MS.). In this table of Births and Deaths the facts are inserted as if the alteration had taken place on 1st January 1874.

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS.

TABLE 100

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 18

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

IX.—YORKSHIRE—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, | ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1871.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
38.—DURHAM.												
540.—DARLINGTON.												
No.	Darlington WHH - - - - -	37190	33047	1513	576	800	713	34	35	443	434	407
1	Aycliffe - - - - -	30415	28000	313	138	169	148	6	7	71	67	156
541.—STOCKTON.												
1	Yarm HH - - - - -	32337	43704	2943	1238	1532	1396	30	37	363	741	1305
2	Stockton WH - - - - -	34118	33335	3110	1301	1695	1517	44	43	333	333	333
3	Sedgefield WL - - - - -	43307	14713	941	367	431	390	23	13	339	223	314
542.—HARTLEPOOL.												
1	Hartlepool WH - - - - -	31374	30076	1005	1074	1000	906	33	35	401	433	331
543.—AUCKLAND.												
1	Bishop Auckland W - - - - -	33313	40333	3331	1433	1333	1333	33	30	744	634	1133
2	Hammerley - - - - -	33310	33337	1333	713	643	333	41	34	370	333	317
544.—THROPSDALE.												
1	Staindrop - - - - -	37333	5133	333	134	130	103	13	10	73	63	63
2	Harward Castle W - - - - -	33333	3173	333	134	131	134	9	17	33	304	31
3	Michleton - - - - -	33333	7333	313	137	110	103	3	3	33	33	33
545.—WRENSDALE.												
1	St. John - - - - -	33333	3373	131	103	67	34	7	9	33	33	33
2	Stanhope W - - - - -	33333	3733	133	134	30	34	11	6	37	37	33
3	Wolsingham - - - - -	34316	7773	333	303	301	137	33	3	103	101	133
546.—DURHAM.												
1	Tenfield - - - - -	11333	13331	333	403	377	443	30	13	303	133	433
2	Lanchester WH - - - - -	33333	37333	1313	733	743	733	33	41	433	333	733
3	St. Oswald WH - - - - -	33333	33333	1733	334	333	303	34	33	333	443	333
4	St. Nicholas H - - - - -	13733	33333	1133	343	333	333	34	13	333	337	333
547.—EASTINGTON.												
1	Eastington WH - - - - -	33331	33334	1343	1013	370	373	33	33	343	437	333
548.—W - - - - -												
1	W - - - - -	33333	13133	743	337	333	333	7	13	133	133	373
2	W - - - - -	33333	13333	743	333	337	333	33	14	133	133	331
549.—W - - - - -												
1	W - - - - -	17333	17333	1074	314	337	437	13	17	374	340	330
2	W - - - - -	17333	13773	333	433	413	433	33	11	343	310	374
550.—SUNDERLAND.												
1	North Bishop-Wearmouth WHH - - -	3543	30133	1330	731	334	333	33	33	433	333	333
2	South Bishop-Wearmouth H - - -	3471	33333	1371	334	337	734	33	13	433	433	333
3	East Sunderland - - - - -	133	3333	373	333	331	371	13	11	133	131	33
4	West Sunderland - - - - -	103	7333	333	133	133	133	3	3	103	37	33
5	Monk Wearmouth - - - - -	3133	33331	1330	333	333	313	33	13	344	334	373
551.—SOUTH SHIELDS.												
1	Weston WH - - - - -	11433	41331	3331	1333	1144	1077	33	31	334	333	333
2	South Shields H - - - - -	4313	33333	1734	1033	373	333	13	33	331	333	373
552.—GATSBURGH.												
1	Heworth - - - - -	3311	13733	773	433	337	373	11	17	333	304	343
2	Gateshead WH - - - - -	3311	47333	3331	1333	1337	1304	33	33	333	733	333
3	Widderham - - - - -	3341	3333	333	133	173	137	10	3	33	33	137
4	Widderham - - - - -	14433	13333	333	333	333	331	33	13	134	133	311
55.—NORTHUMBERLAND.												
553.—NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.												
1	Westgate W - - - - -	3733	34733	3477	1733	1333	1333	33	70	333	333	734
2	St. Andrew H - - - - -	1443	13311	314	433	314	333	13	21	333	333	131
3	St. Nicholas WHH - - - - -	131	13333	433	333	334	333	13	13	341	333	133
4	All Saints H - - - - -	310	37371	1143	733	333	337	33	33	404	341	377
5	Dyker - - - - -	3333	13377	337	344	333	437	13	13	333	343	433
554.—TINCEMOUTH.												
1	Wellscot W - - - - -	3333	10433	433	333	333	347	3	13	133	113	313
2	North Shields - - - - -	3431	13733	333	434	333	337	3	13	343	343	313
3	Tynemouth WHH - - - - -	3133	31333	337	343	333	437	33	13	337	333	333
4	Longbenton H - - - - -	3331	17333	337	437	434	437	19	13	344	313	333
5	Earsdon - - - - -	10343	3333	333	373	334	333	3	13	147	133	311
6	Blyth H - - - - -	10333	10333	333	333	417	413	13	13	333	343	333
555.—CASTLE WARD.												
1	Fonteland WL - - - - -	33331	3433	334	313	173	133	3	11	133	133	133
2	Stamfordham - - - - -	41317	3433	370	333	133	177	13	3	111	113	133

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

XL.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874—SUB-DISTRICTS.

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.										
377.—CHEPSTOW.										
1	Ship-Newton	-	-	-	-	37022	5096	143	84	64
2	Chapstow W	-	-	-	-	21297	6776	185	185	3
3	Lydney	-	-	-	-	22336	6489	221	111	116
378.—MONMOUTH.										
1	Colford H	-	-	-	-	22673	15376	673	581	242
2	Diagarow	-	-	-	-	45407	5465	114	65	49
3	Monmouth WH	-	-	-	-	7298	6061	216	151	65
4	Trelleck	-	-	-	-	30444	4285	121	81	40
379.—ABERGAVENNY.										
1	Llanarth	-	-	-	-	11001	1281	47	27	56
2	Llanvihangel	-	-	-	-	30510	1847	85	32	31
3	Abergavenny WL	-	-	-	-	30574	9131	209	239	53
4	Blaenavon	-	-	-	-	7903	9088	667	241	126
380.—BEDWELTY.										
1	Aberystroth	-	-	-	-	11798	15488	685	435	40
2	Tredgar W	-	-	-	-	16210	33697	1285	1089	40
3	Rock Bedwelly	-	-	-	-		2206	121	81	
381.—PONTYPOOL.										
1	Pontypool	-	-	-	-	30454		1240	626	614
2	Llanthibby W	-	-	-	-	12035		191	121	60
3	Usk	-	-	-	-	12290		97	86	9
382.—NEWPORT.										
1	Caerleon	-	-	-	-	51288	8820	324	194	130
2	Newport WHH	-	-	-	-	5564	28677	1209	677	525
3	St. Woolos	-	-	-	-	28922	11254	805	209	286
4	Mynyddylwyn	-	-	-	-	25311	11491	550	316	224
43.—SOUTH WALES.										
GLAMORGANSHIRE.										
383.—CARDIFF.										
1	Whitechurch	-	-	-	-	17520	6422	261	151	110
2	Cardiff WHH	-	-	-	-	34006	64973	2679	1704	1175
3	St. Nicholas	-	-	-	-	36135	6397	140	89	41
384.—PONTYPRIDD.										
1	Pontypridd	-	-	-	-	32001	21807	1178	736	466
2	Llanlaisant W	-	-	-	-	21999	15110	773	432	341
3	Tatradfodwg	-	-	-	-	24515	10514	1830	705	502
385.—MERTHYR-TYDFIL.										
1	Gelligaer	-	-	-	-	16573	9103	426	352	166
2	Lower Merthyr-Tydfil W	-	-	-	-	16944	23777	1194	913	311
3	Upper Merthyr-Tydfil HHH	-	-	-	-	8097	26904	1181	948	329
4	Aberdare	-	-	-	-	22075	40825	1967	1219	778
386.—BRIDGEND.										
1	Mastey	-	-	-	-	42164	12220	626	370	266
2	Cowbridge	-	-	-	-	22939	4450	209	199	89
3	Bridgend FL	-	-	-	-	26406	12265	500	229	266

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

XI—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1874.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

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XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS,

BIRTHS,
ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS,
AND
DEATHS,
REGISTERED IN EACH OF THE FOUR QUARTERS OF THE YEAR
1874,
IN DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.

NOTE.—*The Number of MARRIAGES celebrated in each Quarter of the Year 1874 will be found in the Abstract of Marriages, commencing on page 2.*

Births in the Four Quarters of 1874.

BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

NOTE.—The *Registration Counties* consist of groups of Superintendent Registrars' Districts, which are generally co-extensive with the County in which the principal town of the District, or the greater part of the population, is located. The

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1874.

Still-born.)

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with the Poor Law Union. Those Districts which extend into two or more Counties (proper) are included entirely in that boundaries of Registration Counties, therefore, differ more or less from the boundaries of Counties (proper).

Births in the Four Quarters of 1874.

BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

1874

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Births in the Four Quarters of 1874.

89

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1874—*continued.*

NAME

DATE

AGE

SEX

PLACE OF BIRTH

PLACE OF BIRTH

Illegitimate Births in the Four Quarters of 1874.

BIRTHS (included in the foregoing Table, pp. 86-89) of **CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK**
~~TABLE~~ **31st, 1874**

YES

registered in England in the Four Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th,
(Exclusive of Still-born.)

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
5,889	5,361	5,556	5,339	21,875	21,228	5,498	5,311	5,307	5,112	ENGLAND.
										DIVISIONS.
626	600	625	608	2459	2349	613	616	578	542	LONDON.
457	448	398	432	1735	1545	416	335	398	396	SOUTH EASTERN.
341	321	338	306	1306	1264	338	354	286	286	SOUTH MIDLAND.
338	310	275	301	1224	1215	318	330	295	272	EASTERN.
420	355	371	352	1498	1454	379	347	354	374	SOUTH WESTERN.
707	635	703	708	2753	2764	698	708	672	686	WEST MIDLAND.
388	393	436	421	1638	1565	410	380	361	414	NORTH MIDLAND.
838	841	862	824	3365	3383	861	801	934	787	NORTH WESTERN.
676	668	772	622	2738	2639	655	673	672	639	YORK.
414	426	416	420	1676	1666	445	413	433	375	NORTHERN.
394	364	360	365	1483	1384	365	354	324	341	WELSH.
										I.—LONDON.
463	458	438	430	1789	1683	459	444	394	386	MIDDLESEX (part of).
131	116	159	139	545	545	122	144	147	132	SURREY (part of).
32	26	28	39	125	121	32	28	37	24	KENT (part of).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN.
76	71	56	49	252	197	52	42	50	53	SURREY (extra-metropolitan).
121	124	123	134	512	466	124	89	182	121	KENT (extra-metropolitan).
83	102	79	90	354	325	85	87	79	74	SUSSEX.
120	95	90	109	414	378	109	75	93	101	HAMPSHIRE.
57	46	50	50	203	179	46	42	44	47	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.
55	45	33	38	171	158	42	42	29	44	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropol.)
42	40	48	38	168	159	44	49	36	30	HERTFORDSHIRE.
40	25	31	41	137	128	26	37	36	29	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
40	47	48	41	176	190	59	43	40	48	OXFORDSHIRE.
65	55	58	58	236	216	62	52	53	49	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE
9	12	17	11	49	46	9	17	14	6	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
59	51	59	43	212	181	44	55	43	39	BEDFORDSHIRE.
31	46	44	36	157	186	51	59	35	41	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN.
81	75	72	69	297	304	76	77	78	73	ESSEX.
98	87	73	81	339	354	87	100	87	80	SUFFOLK.
159	148	130	151	588	557	155	153	180	119	NORFOLK.

*Illegitimate Births in the Four Quarters of 1874.***BIRTHS of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK registered in England in the Four****QUARTERS**

Illegitimate Births in the Four Quarters of 1874.

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Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1874—*continued.*



DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1874.

Deaths in the Four Quarters of 1874.

DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

~~TABLE~~

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1874—continued.

DEATHS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, 1874.

THE FOLLOWING PAGES contain the numbers of deaths registered during 1874 in most of the public institutions of England. These figures will afford the means of correcting the mortality of districts and sub-districts where affected by the situation therein of these institutions, through the deaths recorded in them. The following list includes Workhouses, Hospitals, Infirmarys, and public Lunatic Asylums, while prisons, almshouses, schools, private lunatic asylums and benevolent asylums, are excluded. The list, as settled, includes 1338 institutions; of which 715 are Workhouses, Workhouse Infirmarys, or Workhouse Schools; 544 Hospitals or Infirmarys; and 79 Lunatic Asylums. The Lunatic Asylums are mostly County Asylums, but a few private Asylums which receive pauper patients are also included. In these 1338 institutions 45,865 deaths were registered during the year, or 8·7 per cent. of the total deaths in England and Wales, against 9·0 per cent. in the preceding year; 29,415 occurred in Workhouses, 11,963 in Hospitals, and 4487 in Lunatic Asylums. Each of these totals exceeded the corresponding numbers in 1873, and the proportion to total deaths was 5·5 in Workhouses, 2·3 in Hospitals, and 0·9 in Lunatic Asylums.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued.

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Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued.

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Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued.

^a In the Wandstead Orphan Asylum, situated in this sub-district, 6 deaths were registered during the year.
^f In the Essex Hall private Lunatic Asylum, situated in this sub-district, 6 deaths were registered during the year.

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* In the private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, 3 deaths occurred during the year.
† In the Warmford private Lunatic Asylum, situated in this sub-district, 3 deaths occurred during the year.

Deaths in Public Institutions, 1874.

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Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued.

WIMBORNE
WIMBORNE
WIMBORNE
WIMBORNE

* In the Wincoburn Orphan Asylum, situated in this sub-district, 6 deaths were registered during the year.
† In the Essex Hall private Lunatic Asylum, situated in this sub-district, 6 deaths were registered during the year.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued.

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* In Highbury House, a private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, 6 deaths occurred during the year.
 † In Langwood House, a private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, 2 deaths occurred during the year.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued.

at House, a private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, 5 deaths occurred during the year.
at Park, a private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, 1 death occurred during the year.
The Small-pox Hospital was closed in May 1874; the De Lancy Fever Hospital, since erected on same site, was opened early in June.
The Hill private Lunatic Asylum, situated in this sub-district, 10 deaths occurred during the year.
The Small-pox Hospital was closed in August 1874.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued.

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* In Brighthelm House, a private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, 4 deaths occurred during the year.
 † In Longwood House, a private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, 5 deaths occurred during the year.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued.

[REDACTED]

* In the Lincoln Lunatic Hospital (private), situated in this sub-district, 1 death occurred during the year.
 † In the Chippingham Lunatic Hospital (private), situated in this sub-district, 3 deaths occurred during the year.
 ‡ In Wye House, a private Lunatic Asylum, situated in this sub-district, 4 deaths occurred during the year.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—*continued*

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¹ In St. Joseph's Home, situated in this sub-district, 26 deaths occurred during the year.
² The Homoeopathic Hospital was removed from St. Mary sub-district into the sub-district of St. Paul in June 1874, and one death in the institution was recorded in the new provision.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued

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In the instance, a private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, 5 deaths occurred during the year. In Lawrence Hall private Lunatic Asylum, 4 deaths occurred.

In Dunston Lodge, a private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, 5 deaths occurred during the year.

Deaths registered in Public Institutions of England in the Year 1874—continued.

TABLE

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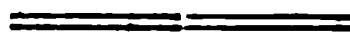
* In Grove House, a private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, no death occurred during the year.
 † In the "Little Sisters Home," situated in this sub-district, 25 deaths were registered during the year.

*Deaths in Public Institutions, 1874.*Deaths registered in **Public Institutions of England** in the Year 1874—continued.



* In Vernon House, a private Lunatic Asylum situated in this sub-district, 9 deaths occurred during the year.

D E A T H S
AT DIFFERENT AGES,
1874,
IN DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, AND DISTRICTS,
DISTINGUISHING
MALES AND FEMALES.



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ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1874—in the Divisions and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

Division.	England.	W. of England.	E. of England.	W. of Scotland.	E. of Scotland.
100 years and upwards	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
90 years and upwards	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
80 years and upwards	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
70 years and upwards	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
60 years and upwards	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
50 years and upwards	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
40 years and upwards	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
30 years and upwards	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
20 years and upwards	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
10 years and upwards	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Under 10 years	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Total	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

* This column includes the deaths of 33 females registered as aged 100 years and upwards; namely, 16 aged 100, 14 aged 101, 6 aged 102, 9 aged 103, and 6 aged 104. The districts in which these deaths occurred and the cause of death in each case are stated in Table 19, page 123, of Report.

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1874—in the

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1874—in the

Deaths at different Ages, 1874.

L—LONDON.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1874—in Districts.

This figure displays 25 small, square, black and white images arranged in a grid-like pattern. Each image shows a different, highly textured surface, possibly a microscopic view of a material or a close-up of a rough surface. The textures vary significantly, with some appearing fibrous, some crystalline, and others more granular or layered.

II—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

A 10x10 grid of 100 small, square images. Each square contains a different abstract pattern or texture, ranging from solid colors to complex, noisy, or geometric designs. The patterns are diverse and appear to be generated algorithmically.

* See page 6, note 4.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN

at different Ages, 18

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1874—Districts—continued.

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

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SOUTH MIDLAND

at different Ages,

1874

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

IV.—EASTERN

at different Ages, 1

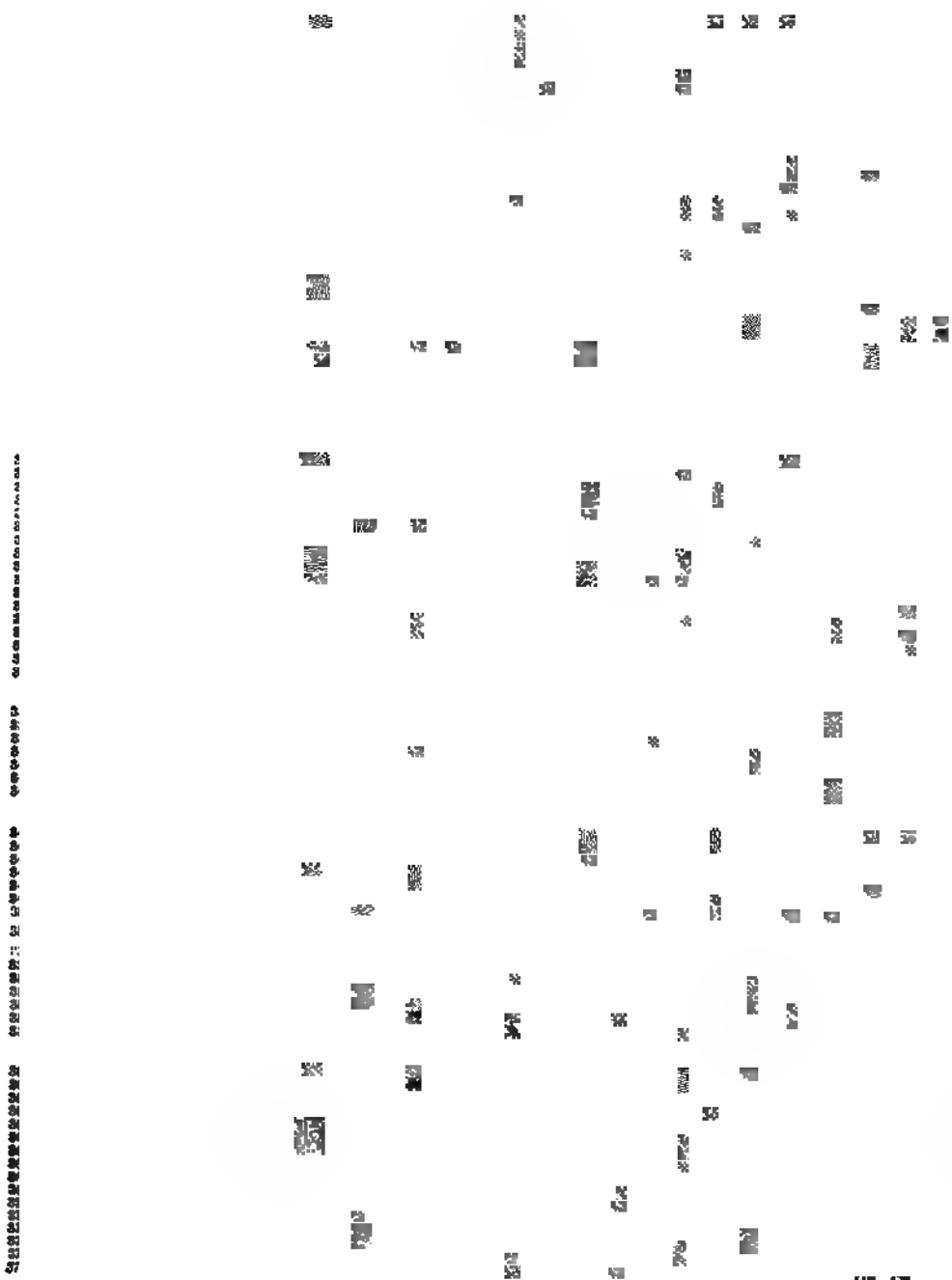
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

IV.—EASTERN

at different Ages, 1

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

SONWORTH	590	590	87	35	0	0	0	128	12	0	7	7	18	10	15	17	23	17	3	—
RICKLADE	185	99	21	8	1	1	1	27	7	2	4	4	11	7	11	11	14	4	—	
ALMESSBURY	213	135	24	7	1	1	1	25	2	4	4	4	10	10	10	21	15	—		
RIPPENHAM	351	185	23	0	4	0	1	41	0	0	7	7	11	11	19	30	21	—		
GLNS	142	73	0	5	1	3	1	10	2	3	4	2	4	3	9	9	12	—		
ALDERBOURGH	144	60	16	1	1	1	1	20	4	3	5	1	1	8	15	19	1	—		
EVESHAM	281	229	27	7	4	2	—	34	3	3	7	10	14	18	25	30	12	—		
ELKHAM	207	213	47	12	3	4	3	71	5	5	4	7	14	10	17	31	28	—		
BADFORD	123	80	15	4	3	—	—	20	4	4	1	2	3	3	8	15	4	—		
ROTHUR	178	103	22	4	4	2	—	20	5	5	2	2	7	4	10	11	15	—		
ARMINGHAM	180	137	15	5	1	—	—	25	4	3	2	7	5	14	16	19	7	—		
CHURCH	184	97	11	5	1	—	—	17	3	1	1	4	3	6	8	26	30	—		
MESBURY	97	57	7	—	—	1	—	0	2	—	—	2	4	3	0	11	10	—		
ALDERBURY	230	177	23	0	4	4	1	20	3	3	6	10	13	17	19	24	23	—		
SALISBURY	122	91	16	5	4	—	—	25	4	1	1	—	3	5	10	11	14	—		
ILTON	169	86	16	3	—	—	—	19	2	2	—	—	3	5	10	11	14	—		
BRURY	141	97	12	3	4	1	1	25	4	1	1	—	3	5	10	11	14	—		
ERE	105	91	12	4	—	4	3	23	3	0	—	1	4	3	5	12	8	—		
8.—DORSETSHIRE.																				
JAFFERSBURY	160	110	15	3	1	1	—	25	3	5	—	3	5	8	9	17	21	5	—	
CHIMISTER	144	85	9	2	2	3	—	16	3	2	4	4	6	6	8	12	11	2	—	
LANDFORD	193	85	15	5	2	3	—	35	1	4	4	4	6	6	8	14	16	4	—	
INBOURNE	245	121	11	9	4	1	3	39	5	4	4	5	6	13	7	8	12	3	—	
JOLE	256	132	29	4	5	2	1	41	4	2	6	2	6	9	6	8	23	3	—	
ARNHAM	268	157	24	7	3	3	3	36	4	5	2	6	6	9	7	14	27	10	—	
RYMOUTH	406	257	41	25	10	12	9	100	12	5	2	13	30	19	15	20	32	10	—	
DECESTER	342	180	30	11	5	2	—	48	3	3	10	3	10	18	15	24	21	3	—	
BARPORE	190	130	16	3	5	3	4	31	10	6	3	4	4	4	6	7	25	15	—	
ARMINGHAM	120	122	14	3	6	5	5	39	5	3	2	3	4	4	6	15	21	3	—	
RIDFORD	226	200	34	13	7	0	9	89	5	3	5	11	10	9	8	10	26	7	—	
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																				
ENNINGTON	962	510	42	11	6	3	2	65	8	4	5	5	6	10	17	15	37	33	—	
ORITON	320	193	37	7	1	5	2	62	5	2	5	4	12	7	12	11	46	23	—	
T. THOMAS	712	449	73	16	3	5	2	95	13	7	17	22	20	26	24	31	75	37	—	
ETER	518	274	79	15	2	1	3	100	13	8	10	11	22	23	25	30	49	13	—	
EWTON ABBOT	950	575	131	40	20	9	6	200	20	9	26	24	41	43	46	69	74	23	—	
JONES	538	342	62	20	12	5	1	90	9	5	12	26	15	25	26	32	49	16	—	
INGEBRIDGE	300	185	21	4	2	—	1	20	3	3	3	3	7	9	10	18	21	9	—	
WYNTON ST. MARY	283	174	35	13	5	1	2	54	4	3	5	5	9	14	16	11	23	26	—	
WYNTON	1081	609	157	71	26	20	13	290	28	15	12	18	47	55	62	81	81	21	—	
ST. STONEHOUSE	233	172	28	16	14	6	2	74	4	3	5	5	14	15	7	11	16	17	—	
DEE DAMBELL	692	469	59	27	10	12	5	170	18	5	9	7	25	26	40	45	61	15	—	
LYSTOCK	485	299	40	16	3	1	1	85	10	5	8	6	13	14	13	33	27	12	—	
LEHAMPTON	280	140	18	5	3	1	3	90	6	1	3	6	9	9	11	27	21	5	—	
EDITION	277	126	26	8	3	1	—	25	3	3	1	6	10	12	15	15	21	10	—	
VERTON	404	241	32	15	3	3	3	41	10	3	9	6	12	13	12	22	26	17	—	
ST. MOLTON	270	168	21	9	6	2	3	49	1	2	5	3	8	8	10	19	27	25	—	
LANSTAPLE	616	377	58	27	19	5	7	118	17	5	8	8	13	20	26	35	61	24	—	
BRINGTON	206	120	19	8	3	—	—	81	3	2	4	6	12	5	10	15	18	9	—	
DEFOED	291	177	26	12	4	2	4	49	6	4	6	2	11	6	12	12	27	12	—	
CLAWORTH	121	61	10	2	1	—	—	12	2	1	2	1	4	—	3	7	9	12	—	
20.—CORNWALL.																				
BATTON	93	25	1	1	1	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	4	3	5	11	12	—	
WELFORD	139	53	12	2	1	—	—	15	1	0	2	1	2	2	3	7	11	7	—	
WONCARTON	265	121	27	2	—	—	—	26	2	0	2	7	4	3	3	8	10	10	—	
CHAMBERS	243	141	22	3	4	—	1	21	3	4	4	3	11	6	12	13	19	12	—	
BEARD	400	265	52	20	10	7	3	25	11	0	11	10	14	12	15	16	24	12	—	
JOHN	227	127	27	12	3	2	2	22	4	3	3	7	12	15	12	27	26	10	—	
COLLES	223	144	20	6	0	4	3	43	3	5	6	0	12	6	6	21	20	10	—	



SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1874—DISTRICTS—continued.

FEMALES.

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

Deaths at different Ages, 1874.

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1874—Districts—continued.

DISTRICTS.	MALES.														
	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.													
		Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1874.—DISTRICTS—continued.

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

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VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1874.—DISTRICTS.

IX.—YORKSHIRE.

A black and white photograph of a large, multi-story building with a complex facade, featuring many windows and architectural details. The building appears to be a government or institutional structure. The photo is taken from a low angle, looking up at the building.

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1874.—DISTRICTS.

MALES.

A collection of small, square, black and white photographs arranged in a grid-like pattern. The photos show various scenes, including people, buildings, and objects, but they are mostly too small and blurry to discern specific details. Some appear to be portraits, while others show groups of people or architectural elements.

IX.—YORKSHIRE.

A 10x10 grid of 100 small, square images, each containing a different abstract pattern or texture. The patterns are diverse, ranging from solid colors to complex, organic, and geometric designs. The grid is organized into four groups of four rows each, with each group containing a different set of patterns. The patterns are arranged in a way that they are easy to distinguish from one another, but they all share a common theme of abstract, textured surfaces. The grid is a visual representation of a large dataset of abstract patterns, which can be used for various purposes, such as training machine learning models or creating art. The patterns are arranged in a way that they are easy to distinguish from one another, but they all share a common theme of abstract, textured surfaces. The grid is a visual representation of a large dataset of abstract patterns, which can be used for various purposes, such as training machine learning models or creating art.

Deaths at different Ages, 1874.

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1874—DISTRICTS—continued.

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

42.—MONMOUTHS.	
577	CHEPSTOW - - - - -
578	MONMOUTH - - - - -
579	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -
580	BEDWELTY - - - - -
581	PONTYPOOL - - - - -
582	NEWPORT - - - - -
43.—SOUTH WALES.	
GLAMORGANSHIRE.	
583	CARDIFF - - - - -
584	PONTYPRIDD - - - - -
585	MERTHYR TYDFIL - - - - -
586	BRIDGESND - - - - -
587	NEATH - - - - -
588	SWANSEA - - - - -
589	GOWAN - - - - -

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1874—Districts—cont.

[illegible]

* See page 24, note 7.

1874.

**CAUSES OF DEATH AT DIFFERENT AGES IN ENGLAND
AND LONDON.**

CAUSES OF DEATH IN DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.

**DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN DIVISIONS, COUNTIES,
AND DISTRICTS.**

VIOLENT DEATHS.

Causes of Death, 1874.

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1874—**MALES.**

1874

1874

1874

Note.—For the Causes of Death more in detail see Supplementary Table of Causes

* Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted as inapplicable to the Civil Population.

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1874—FEMALES.

Figure 1. A schematic diagram of the experimental design. The subjects were divided into two groups: the control group and the experimental group. The control group received a standard diet and water, while the experimental group received a diet supplemented with 0.5% of the test substance. The subjects were monitored for 14 days, and the results were compared between the two groups.

(continued on page 147.)

Death, pp. 154-155; and for Detailed Tables of Deaths from Violence, see pp. 190-215.

* See note * on opposite page.

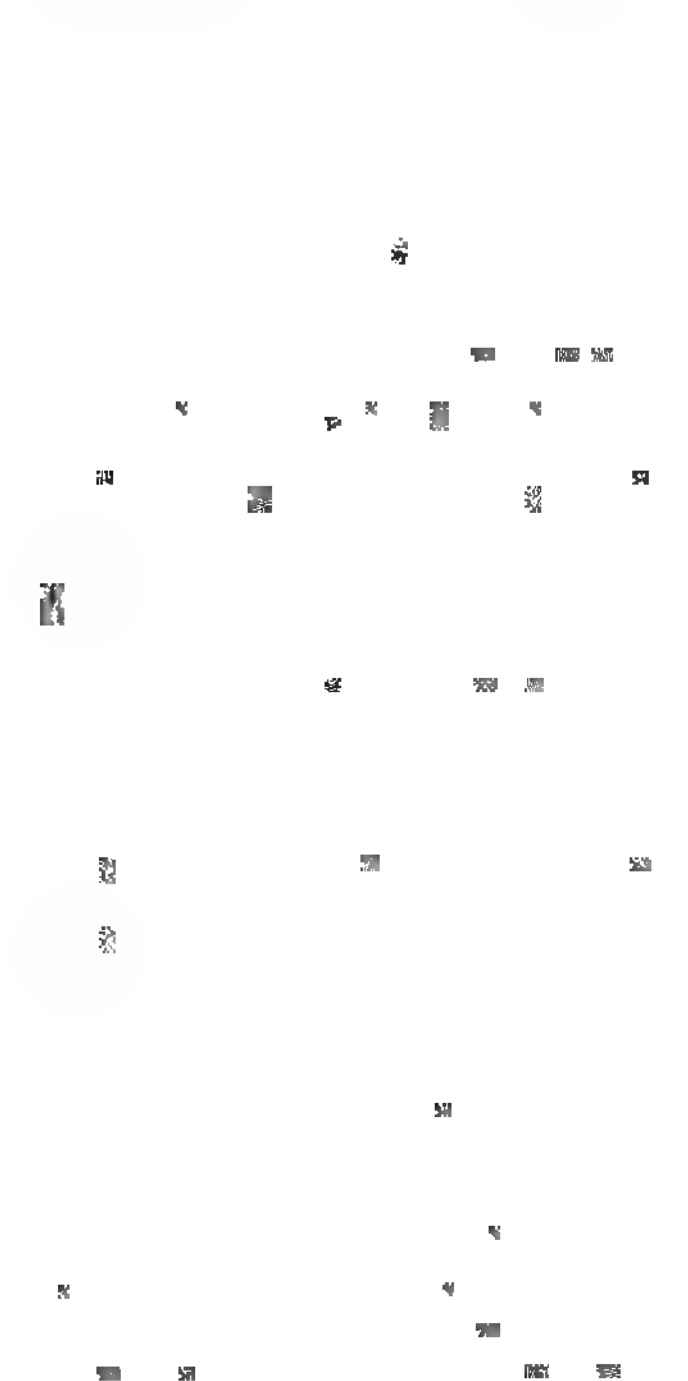
ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1874

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ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1874—MALES—cont.

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97	98
99	100

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1874—FEMALES—cont.



• The daughter of a labourer aged 14.

CAUSES OF DEATH at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1874.

would not materially interfere with the calculated proportions. Where it is desired, partial correction, however, can be made by means of the following Supplementary Table, containing the deaths from many distinct diseases, such as chicken-pox, mumps, &c. &c., which in the preceding Tables, have no separate classification, and also many of the deaths from various forms of disease (such as softening of the brain, *necrosephalus*, deaths from which are included under "*Brain Disease, &c.*") which in some cases are returned under other heads.]

(continued at page 195.)

ENGLAND.—SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE of the

[The principles upon which the Causes of Death are tabled have been explained in previous Annual Reports. It will be sufficient to state now that all Diseases are classified in the Tables of Causes of Death, pp. 146–149, under 116 heads; some of these heads, however, include groups of diseases which are very distinct from one another, but which either are fatal to only a *few persons*, or are often confounded with other diseases. The rule has been to refer the distinct diseases to heads under which the cases were so numerous, that the additional number

of Death at different Periods of Life, in the Year 18

LONDON. CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1874—FEMALES.

Period of Life.	Causes of Death.									
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
Infancy.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Childhood.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Adulthood.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Old Age.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Total.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10

(continued at page 15.)

* See page 14, note *.

LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1



(CONTINUED ON page 157.)

LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1

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LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1874—*MALES*—continued

		MALES.	
Period of Life.	Number of Deaths.	Rate per 1,000 of the Population.	
		1874.	1873.
Under 5 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
5 to 15 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
15 to 25 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
25 to 35 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
35 to 45 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
45 to 55 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
55 to 65 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
65 to 75 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
75 to 85 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
85 to 95 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
95 to 105 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
105 to 115 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
115 to 125 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
125 to 135 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
135 to 145 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
145 to 155 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
155 to 165 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
165 to 175 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
175 to 185 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
185 to 195 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
195 to 205 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
205 to 215 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
215 to 225 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
225 to 235 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
235 to 245 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
245 to 255 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
255 to 265 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
265 to 275 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
275 to 285 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
285 to 295 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
295 to 305 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
305 to 315 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
315 to 325 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
325 to 335 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
335 to 345 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
345 to 355 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
355 to 365 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
365 to 375 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
375 to 385 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
385 to 395 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
395 to 405 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
405 to 415 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
415 to 425 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
425 to 435 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
435 to 445 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
445 to 455 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
455 to 465 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
465 to 475 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
475 to 485 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
485 to 495 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
495 to 505 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
505 to 515 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
515 to 525 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
525 to 535 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
535 to 545 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
545 to 555 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
555 to 565 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
565 to 575 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
575 to 585 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
585 to 595 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
595 to 605 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
605 to 615 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
615 to 625 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
625 to 635 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
635 to 645 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
645 to 655 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
655 to 665 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
665 to 675 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
675 to 685 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
685 to 695 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
695 to 705 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
705 to 715 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
715 to 725 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
725 to 735 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
735 to 745 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
745 to 755 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
755 to 765 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
765 to 775 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
775 to 785 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
785 to 795 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
795 to 805 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
805 to 815 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
815 to 825 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
825 to 835 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
835 to 845 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
845 to 855 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
855 to 865 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
865 to 875 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
875 to 885 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
885 to 895 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
895 to 905 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
905 to 915 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
915 to 925 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
925 to 935 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
935 to 945 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
945 to 955 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
955 to 965 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
965 to 975 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
975 to 985 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
985 to 995 years	1,041	1.4	1.5
995 to 1,005 years	1,041	1.4	1.5

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LONDON.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1874—MALES—continued.

ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1874.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
18188	17631	31785	29368	15972	14880	50113	46848	31936	29731	20235	18481	17718	16129
17786	17302	31189	29965	15718	14713	49160	46141	31639	29484	19981	18385	17236	15788
2632	2694	6419	6537	2945	2961	12648	12539	7173	7332	5054	5081	3565	3639
2902	3255	4229	4248	2182	2489	6878	7003	4365	4599	2916	2950	2619	2761
8227	7548	18829	12311	7204	6370	21236	19235	14376	12473	7767	6831	7639	6347
2946	3363	5136	5360	2672	2655	5860	6450	4828	4561	2991	3160	2651	2658
879	242	1576	609	715	238	2541	894	1397	469	1253	313	1062	235
2646	2712	5946	6175	2743	2600	11963	12068	6739	7066	4766	4837	3417	3534
66	49	173	140	42	45	244	201	130	108	84	64	30	47
64	63	230	159	96	56	361	185	206	97	161	96	63	34
56	71	80	63	64	60	75	65	96	91	43	33	35	24
594	1084	819	1307	424	663	859	1465	596	1050	376	563	468	666
2308	2221	3410	2941	1758	1826	6019	5538	3769	3549	2541	2637	2151	2095
2222	2163	4066	3510	2443	2079	6367	5364	4783	3949	2637	2289	2342	2441
1242	1337	1605	1795	971	1022	2105	2349	1558	1638	965	995	726	728
3181	2680	5878	4798	2595	2180	9612	8439	5834	4366	2852	2316	2968	2177
872	919	1376	1366	737	755	1980	2101	1347	1399	857	875	670	638
461	199	670	355	337	153	857	532	611	290	311	176	296	142
5	86	4	155	1	70	5	162	6	187	6	73	3	42
85	58	116	100	72	55	194	168	152	112	77	46	64	39
59	63	114	137	48	56	143	138	90	92	62	61	46	45
588	396	1052	849	593	465	1660	1376	1330	1029	706	585	310	249
-	202	-	356	-	148	-	572	-	261	-	247	-	239
1272	1809	1680	2001	998	1132	1270	1308	1229	1538	706	922	1099	1453
1041	957	2404	2154	1081	910	2930	2694	1779	1640	1579	1406	942	896
770	198	1402	537	618	204	2273	797	1251	405	1113	266	987	215
16	9	23	21	9	6	39	29	20	11	24	5	19	3
84	31	125	47	81	26	194	57	113	44	87	34	45	14
1	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	4	-	1	-
8	4	21	3	7	2	83	10	12	9	25	6	10	3
212	156	270	163	118	57	672	484	129	100	106	57	191	94
158	163	326	240	136	110	281	218	168	147	151	139	291	294

(continued at page 163.)

Causes of Death, 1874.

DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes registered in

ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1874—continued.

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

(continued of page 105.)



ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1874—continued.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSH. AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
24	15	64	30	23	18	106	69	52	40	45	27	87	16
5	2	8	6	4	4	8	5	10	8	5	-	6	2
142	88	231	151	75	50	317	278	192	104	108	89	101	75
43	20	70	38	37	18	75	51	65	44	26	15	15	9
13	8	21	2	10	2	13	4	17	2	4	-	10	-
40	7	45	7	24	6	68	17	50	9	23	5	20	1
194	69	231	121	154	55	271	108	225	88	100	40	109	29
-	16	-	17	-	11	-	24	-	19	-	14	-	6
5	72	4	133	1	59	5	138	6	118	6	59	3	26
8	6	10	2	2	2	17	10	5	3	6	2	3	3
82	52	106	98	70	53	177	158	147	109	71	44	61	26
28	22	58	54	28	27	70	68	45	39	28	24	27	26
10	20	31	42	8	15	87	44	28	34	13	17	7	8
21	21	25	41	12	14	41	28	22	19	11	10	12	11
249	264	754	600	435	326	1009	804	881	689	482	281	178	128
12	15	89	27	11	7	52	45	42	12	25	21	5	4
18	12	28	39	17	14	54	54	30	28	8	9	10	13
28	11	32	19	10	13	43	20	29	17	14	18	11	6
181	94	199	164	120	95	502	443	388	278	177	126	108	88
-	14	-	9	-	6	-	20	-	15	-	6	-	9
-	188	-	847	-	142	-	552	-	329	-	241	-	250
1272	1808	1680	2001	998	1182	1270	1808	1229	1538	706	922	1099	1453
1041	957	2404	2154	1081	910	2930	2694	1779	1640	1579	1406	942	896
418	61	701	148	212	51	1175	241	740	144	686	82	585	77
12	3	12	-	4	-	10	-	7	1	5	1	6	1
11	2	12	3	5	-	19	2	9	3	7	2	9	-
54	61	186	184	71	86	287	265	155	149	105	82	106	74
11	12	28	10	13	9	35	31	17	14	12	11	5	3
179	22	245	60	115	29	397	87	214	40	186	24	175	22
31	22	125	102	24	17	151	131	46	24	51	30	43	15
56	15	98	30	78	12	99	40	63	20	61	24	58	12
16	9	26	21	9	6	39	29	20	11	24	5	19	3
5	-	4	-	4	1	9	-	2	-	5	-	7	-
22	9	32	10	15	1	41	7	31	19	16	7	3	2
5	2	7	10	11	4	17	11	8	5	8	8	3	1
17	9	12	11	9	10	28	7	22	17	17	4	4	3
29	10	50	12	32	6	97	28	47	12	34	15	16	6
6	1	19	4	10	4	4	4	3	-	7	5	12	2
1	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	4	-	1	-
8	4	21	3	7	2	33	10	12	9	25	8	10	3
212	156	270	163	118	87	672	494	129	100	108	57	191	95
158	163	326	240	136	110	281	218	168	147	151	129	291	296

DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes regist

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1874.

Figure 1. A schematic diagram of the experimental setup. The subject is seated in a chair, viewing a video screen. The screen displays a target (a small circle) and a starting point (a small square). The subject's hand is positioned at the starting point. The distance between the starting point and the target is 10 cm. The subject is instructed to move their hand from the starting point to the target. The video screen is 100 cm high and 100 cm wide. The starting point is 50 cm from the bottom edge of the screen. The target is 50 cm from the top edge of the screen. The subject's hand is 50 cm from the bottom edge of the screen. The distance between the starting point and the target is 10 cm. The subject is instructed to move their hand from the starting point to the target.

(continued on page 171)

• See page 144, note 5.

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1874.

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1874--continued.

(CONTINUED OF page 175.)

^a. See page 14, note 9.

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the Registration Counties
in the Year 1874—continued.

(continued on page 174.)

²² See page 164, note 2.

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1874—continued.

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23 24

20229

2022

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2020

2019

2018

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2006

2005

2004

2003

2002

2001

2000

1999

1998

(continued at page 177.)

* See page 144, note *.

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the Registration Counties
in the Year 1874—continued.

No.	Cause of Death.	No.	Cause of Death.	No.
72	1828	1829	1830	1831
73	1832	1833	1834	1835
74	1836	1837	1838	1839
75	1840	1841	1842	1843
76	1844	1845	1846	1847
77	1848	1849	1850	1851
78	1852	1853	1854	1855
79	1856	1857	1858	1859
80	1860	1861	1862	1863
81	1864	1865	1866	1867
82	1868	1869	1870	1871
83	1872	1873	1874	1875
84	1876	1877	1878	1879
85	1880	1881	1882	1883
86	1884	1885	1886	1887
87	1888	1889	1890	1891
88	1892	1893	1894	1895
89	1896	1897	1898	1899
90	1900	1901	1902	1903
91	1904	1905	1906	1907
92	1908	1909	1910	1911
93	1912	1913	1914	1915
94	1916	1917	1918	1919
95	1920	1921	1922	1923
96	1924	1925	1926	1927
97	1928	1929	1930	1931
98	1932	1933	1934	1935
99	1936	1937	1938	1939
100	1940	1941	1942	1943
101	1944	1945	1946	1947
102	1948	1949	1950	1951
103	1952	1953	1954	1955
104	1956	1957	1958	1959
105	1960	1961	1962	1963
106	1964	1965	1966	1967
107	1968	1969	1970	1971
108	1972	1973	1974	1975
109	1976	1977	1978	1979
110	1980	1981	1982	1983
111	1984	1985	1986	1987
112	1988	1989	1990	1991
113	1992	1993	1994	1995
114	1996	1997	1998	1999
115	2000	2001	2002	2003
116	2004	2005	2006	2007
117	2008	2009	2010	2011
118	2012	2013	2014	2015
119	2016	2017	2018	2019
120	2020	2021	2022	2023
121	2024	2025	2026	2027
122	2028	2029	2030	2031
123	2032	2033	2034	2035
124	2036	2037	2038	2039
125	2040	2041	2042	2043
126	2044	2045	2046	2047
127	2048	2049	2050	2051
128	2052	2053	2054	2055
129	2056	2057	2058	2059
130	2060	2061	2062	2063
131	2064	2065	2066	2067
132	2068	2069	2070	2071
133	2072	2073	2074	2075
134	2076	2077	2078	2079
135	2080	2081	2082	2083
136	2084	2085	2086	2087
137	2088	2089	2090	2091
138	2092	2093	2094	2095
139	2096	2097	2098	2099
140	2100	2101	2102	2103
141	2104	2105	2106	2107
142	2108	2109	2110	2111
143	2112	2113	2114	2115
144	2116	2117	2118	2119
145	2120	2121	2122	2123
146	2124	2125	2126	2127
147	2128	2129	2130	2131
148	2132	2133	2134	2135
149	2136	2137	2138	2139
150	2140	2141	2142	2143
151	2144	2145	2146	2147
152	2148	2149	2150	2151
153	2152	2153	2154	2155
154	2156	2157	2158	2159
155	2160	2161	2162	2163
156	2164	2165	2166	2167
157	2168	2169	2170	2171
158	2172	2173	2174	2175
159	2176	2177	2178	2179
160	2180	2181	2182	2183
161	2184	2185	2186	2187
162	2188	2189	2190	2191
163	2192	2193	2194	2195
164	2196	2197	2198	2199
165	2200	2201	2202	2203
166	2204	2205	2206	2207
167	2208	2209	2210	2211
168	2212	2213	2214	2215
169	2216	2217	2218	2219
170	2220	2221	2222	2223
171	2224	2225	2226	2227
172	2228	2229	2230	2231
173	2232	2233	2234	2235
174	2236	2237	2238	2239
175	2240	2241	2242	2243
176	2244	2245	2246	2247
177	2248	2249	2250	2251
178	2252	2253	2254	2255
179	2256	2257	2258	2259
180	2260	2261	2262	2263
181	2264	2265	2266	2267
182	2268	2269	2270	2271
183	2272	2273	2274	2275
184	2276	2277	2278	2279
185	2280	2281	2282	2283
186	2284	2285	2286	2287
187	2288	2289	2290	2291
188	2292	2293	2294	2295
189	2296	2297	2298	2299
190	2300	2301	2302	2303
191	2304	2305	2306	2307
192	2308	2309	2310	2311
193	2312	2313	2314	2315
194	2316	2317	2318	2319
195	2320	2321	2322	2323
196	2324	2325	2326	2327
197	2328	2329	2330	2331
198	2332	2333	2334	2335
199	2336	2337	2338	2339
200	2340	2341	2342	2343
201	2344	2345	2346	2347
202	2348	2349	2350	2351
203	2352	2353	2354	2355
204	2356	2357	2358	2359
205	2360	2361	2362	2363
206	2364	2365	2366	2367
207	2368	2369	2370	2371
208	2372	2373	2374	2375
209	2376	2377	2378	2379
210	2380	2381	2382	2383
211	2384	2385	2386	2387
212	2388	2389	2390	2391
213	2392	2393	2394	2395
214	2396	2397	2398	2399
215	2400	2401	2402	2403
216	2404	2405	2406	2407
217	2408	2409	2410	2411
218	2412	2413	2414	2415
219	2416	2417	2418	2419
220	2420	2421	2422	2423
221	2424	2425	2426	2427
222	2428	2429	2430	2431
223	2432	2433	2434	2435
224	2436	2437	2438	2439
225	2440	2441	2442	2443
226	2444	2445	2446	2447
227	2448	2449	2450	2451
228	2452	2453	2454	2455
229	2456	2457	2458	2459
230	2460	2461	2462	2463
231	2464	2465	2466	2467
232	2468	2469	2470	2471
233	2472	2473	2474	2475
234	2476	2477	2478	2479
235	2480	2481	2482	2483
236	2484	2485	2486	2487
237	2488	2489	2490	2491
238	2492	2493	2494	2495
239	2496	2497	2498	2499
240	2500	2501	2502	2503
241	2504	2505	2506	2507
242	2508	2509	2510	2511
243	2512	2513	2514	2515
244	2516	2517	2518	2519
245	2520	2521	2522	2523
246	2524	2525	2526	2527
247	2528	2529	2530	2531
248	2532	2533	2534	2535
249	2536	2537	2538	2539
250	2540	2541	2542	2543
251	2544	2545	2546	2547
252	2548	2549	2550	2551
253	2552	2553	2554	2555
254	2556	2557	2558	2559
255	2560	2561	2562	2563
256	2564	2565	2566	2567
257	2568	2569	2570	2571
258	2572	2573	2574	2575
259	2576	2577	2578	2579
260	2580	2581	2582	2583
261	2584	2585	2586	2587
262	2588	2589	2590	2591
263	2592	2593	2594	2595
264	2596	2597	2598	2599
265	2600	2601	2602	2603
266	2604	2605	2606	2607
267	2608	2609	2610	2611
268	2612	2613	2614	2615
269	2616	2617	2618	2619
270	2620	2621	2622	2623
271	2624	2625	2626	2627
272	2628	2629	2630	2631
273	2632	2633	2634	2635
274	2636	2637	2638	2639
275	2640	2641	2642	2643
276	2644	2645	2646	2647
277	2648	2649	2650	2651
278	2652	2653	2654	2655
279	2656	2657	2658	2659
280	2660	2661	2662	2663
281	2664	2665	2666	2667
282	2668	2669	2670	2671
283	2672	2673	2674	2675
284	2676	2677	2678	2679
285	2680	2681	2682	2683
286	2684	2685	2686	2687
287	2688	2689	2690	2691
288	2692	2693	2694	2695
289	2696	2697	2698	2699
290	2700	2701	2702	2703
291	2704	2705	2706	2707
292	2708	2709	2710	2711
293	2712	2713	2714	2715
294	2716	2717	2718	2719
295	2720	2721	2722	2723
296	2724	2725	2726	2727
297	2728	2729	2730	2731
298	2732	2733	2734	2735
299	2736	2737	2738	2739
300	2740	2741	2742	2743
301	2744	2745	2746	2747
302	2748	2749	2750	2751
303	2752	2753	2754	2755
304	2756	2757	2758	2759
305	2760	2761	2762	2763
306	2764	2765	2766	2767
307	2768	2769	2770	2771
308	2772	2773	2774	2775
309	2776	2777	2778	2779
310	2780	2781	2782	2783
311	2784	2785	2786	2787
312	2788	2789	2790	2791
313	2792	2793	2794	2795

**DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1874—continued.**

[illegible]

(continued on page 179.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1874—continued.

(continued at page 173.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the
1874—*continued.*

Countries

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION DISTRICTS
in the Year 1874—continued.

1874	1873	1872	1871	1870	1869	1868	1867	1866	1865	1864	1863	1862	1861	1860	1859	1858	1857	1856	1855	1854	1853	1852	1851	1850	1849	1848	1847	1846	1845	1844	1843	1842	1841	1840	1839	1838	1837	1836	1835	1834	1833	1832	1831	1830	1829	1828	1827	1826	1825	1824	1823	1822	1821	1820	1819	1818	1817	1816	1815	1814	1813	1812	1811	1810	1809	1808	1807	1806	1805	1804	1803	1802	1801	1800	1799	1798	1797	1796	1795	1794	1793	1792	1791	1790	1789	1788	1787	1786	1785	1784	1783	1782	1781	1780	1779	1778	1777	1776	1775	1774	1773	1772	1771	1770	1769	1768	1767	1766	1765	1764	1763	1762	1761	1760	1759	1758	1757	1756	1755	1754	1753	1752	1751	1750	1749	1748	1747	1746	1745	1744	1743	1742	1741	1740	1739	1738	1737	1736	1735	1734	1733	1732	1731	1730	1729	1728	1727	1726	1725	1724	1723	1722	1721	1720	1719	1718	1717	1716	1715	1714	1713	1712	1711	1710	1709	1708	1707	1706	1705	1704	1703	1702	1701	1700	1699	1698	1697	1696	1695	1694	1693	1692	1691	1690	1689	1688	1687	1686	1685	1684	1683	1682	1681	1680	1679	1678	1677	1676	1675	1674	1673	1672	1671	1670	1669	1668	1667	1666	1665	1664	1663	1662	1661	1660	1659	1658	1657	1656	1655	1654	1653	1652	1651	1650	1649	1648	1647	1646	1645	1644	1643	1642	1641	1640	1639	1638	1637	1636	1635	1634	1633	1632	1631	1630	1629	1628	1627	1626	1625	1624	1623	1622	1621	1620	1619	1618	1617	1616	1615	1614	1613	1612	1611	1610	1609	1608	1607	1606	1605	1604	1603	1602	1601	1600	1599	1598	1597	1596	1595	1594	1593	1592	1591	1590	1589	1588	1587	1586	1585	1584	1583	1582	1581	1580	1579	1578	1577	1576	1575	1574	1573	1572	1571	1570	1569	1568	1567	1566	1565	1564	1563	1562	1561	1560	1559	1558	1557	1556	1555	1554	1553	1552	1551	1550	1549	1548	1547	1546	1545	1544	1543	1542	1541	1540	1539	1538	1537	1536	1535	1534	1533	1532	1531	1530	1529	1528	1527	1526	1525	1524	1523	1522	1521	1520	1519	1518	1517	1516	1515	1514	1513	1512	1511	1510	1509	1508	1507	1506	1505	1504	1503	1502	1501	1500	1499	1498	1497	1496	1495	1494	1493	1492	1491	1490	1489	1488	1487	1486	1485	1484	1483	1482	1481	1480	1479	1478	1477	1476	1475	1474	1473	1472	1471	1470	1469	1468	1467	1466	1465	1464	1463	1462	1461	1460	1459	1458	1457	1456	1455	1454	1453	1452	1451	1450	1449	1448	1447	1446	1445	1444	1443	1442	1441	1440	1439	1438	1437	1436	1435	1434	1433	1432	1431	1430	1429	1428	1427	1426	1425	1424	1423	1422	1421	1420	1419	1418	1417	1416	1415	1414	1413	1412	1411	1410	1409	1408	1407	1406	1405	1404	1403	1402	1401	1400	1399	1398	1397	1396	1395	1394	1393	1392	1391	1390	1389	1388	1387	1386	1385	1384	1383	1382	1381	1380	1379	1378	1377	1376	1375	1374	1373	1372	1371	1370	1369	1368	1367	1366	1365	1364	1363	1362	1361	1360	1359	1358	1357	1356	1355	1354	1353	1352	1351	1350	1349	1348	1347	1346	1345	1344	1343	1342	1341	1340	1339	1338	1337	1336	1335	1334	1333	1332	1331	1330	1329	1328	1327	1326	1325	1324	1323	1322	1321	1320	1319	1318	1317	1316	1315	1314	1313	1312	1311	1310	1309	1308	1307	1306	1305	1304	1303	1302	1301	1300	1299	1298	1297	1296	1295	1294	1293	1292	1291	1290	1289	1288	1287	1286	1285	1284	1283	1282	1281	1280	1279	1278	1277	1276	1275	1274	1273	1272	1271	1270	1269	1268	1267	1266	1265	1264	1263	1262	1261	1260	1259	1258	1257	1256	1255	1254	1253	1252	1251	1250	1249	1248	1247	1246	1245	1244	1243	1242	1241	1240	1239	1238	1237	1236	1235	1234	1233	1232	1231	1230	1229	1228	1227	1226	1225	1224	1223	1222	1221	1220	1219	1218	1217	1216	1215	1214	1213	1212	1211	1210	1209	1208	1207	1206	1205	1204	1203	1202	1201	1200	1199	1198	1197	1196	1195	1194	1193	1192	1191	1190	1189	1188	1187	1186	1185	1184	1183	1182	1181	1180	1179	1178	1177	1176	1175	1174	1173	1172	1171	1170	1169	1168	1167	1166	1165	1164	1163	1162	1161	1160	1159	1158	1157	1156	1155	1154	1153	1152	1151	1150	1149	1148	1147	1146	1145	1144	1143	1142	1141	1140	1139	1138	1137	1136	1135	1134	1133	1132	1131	1130	1129	1128	1127	1126	1125	1124	1123	1122	1121	1120	1119	1118	1117	1116	1115	1114	1113	1112	1111	1110	1109	1108	1107	1106	1105	1104	1103	1102	1101	1100	1099	1098	1097	1096	1095	1094	1093	1092	1091	1090	1089	1088	1087	1086	1085	1084	1083	1082	1081	1080	1079	1078	1077	1076	1075	1074	1073	1072	1071	1070	1069	1068	1067	1066	1065	1064	1063	1062	1061	1060	1059	1058	1057	1056	1055	1054	1053	1052	1051	1050	1049	1048	1047	1046	1045	1044	1043	1042	1041	1040	1039	1038	1037	1036	1035	1034	1033	1032	1031	1030	1029	1028	1027	1026	1025	1024	1023	1022	1021	1020	1019	1018	1017	1016	1015	1014	1013	1012	1011	1010	1009	1008	1007	1006	1005	1004	1003	1002	1001	1000	999	998	997	996	995	994	993	992	991	990	989	988	987	986	985	984	983	982	981	980	979	978	977	976	975	974	973	972	971	970	969	968	967	966	965	964	963	962	961	960	959	958	957	956	955	954	953	952	951	950	949	948	947	946	945	944	943	942	941	940	939	938	937	936	935	934	933	932	931	930	929	928	927	926	925	924	923	922	921	920	919	918	917	916	915	914	913	912	911	910	909	908	907	906	905	904	903	902	901	900	899	898	897	896	895	894	893	892	891	890	889	888	887	886	885	884	883	882	881	880	879	878	877	876	875	874	873	872	871	870	869	868	867	866	865	864	863	862	861	860	859	858	857	856	855	854	853	852	851	850	849	848	847	846	845	844	843	842	841	840	839	838	837	836	835	834	833	832	831	830	829	828	827	826	825	824	823	822	821	820	819	818	817	816	815	814	813	812	811	810	809	808	807	806	805	804	803	802	801	800	799	798	797	796	795	794	793	792	791	790	789	788	787	786	785	784	783	782	781	780	779	778	777	776	775	774	773	772	771	770	769	768	767	766	765	764	763	762	761	760	759	758	757	756	755	754	753	752	751	750	749	748	747	746	745	744	743	742	741	740	739	738	737	736	735	734	733	732	731	730	729	728	727	726	725	724	723	722	721	720	719	718	717	716	715	714	713	712	711	710	709	708	707	706	705	704	703	702	701	700	699	698	697	696	695	694	693	692	691	690	689	688	687	686	685	684	683	682	681	680	679	678	677	676	675	674	673	672	671	670	669	668	667	666	665	664	663	662	661	660	659	658	657	656	655	654	653	652	651	650	649	648	647	646	645	644	643	642	641	640	639	638	637	636	635	634	633	632	631	630	629	628	627	626	625	624	623	622	621	620	619	618	617	616	615	614	613	612	611	610	609	608	607	606	605	604	603	602	601	600	599	598	597	596	595	594	593	592	591	590	589	588	587	586	585	584	583	582	581	580	579	578	577	576	575	574	573	572	571	570	569	568	567	566	565	564	563	562	561	560	559	558	557	556	555	554	553	552	551	550	549	548	547	546	545	544	543	542	541	540	539	538	537	536	535	534	533	532	531	530	529	528	527	526	525	524	523	522	521	520	519	518	517	516	515	514	513	512	511	510	509	508	507	506	505	504	503	502	501	500	499	498	497	496	495	494	493	492	491	490	489	488	487	486	485	484	483	482	481	480	479	478	477	476	475	474	473	472	471	470	469	468	467	466	465	464	463	462	461	460	459	458
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Causes of Death, 1874.

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DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes

ich of the

COUNTIES

(continued at page 182.)

XXXVII.

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DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1874—*continued.*

(continued at page 188.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the Registration Counties
in the Year 1874—continued.

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES
in the Year 1874—continued.

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COs:
in the Year 1874—continued.

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1874—continued.

[illegible]

AREA in Statute Acres, POPULATION 1871, DEATHS from SEVERAL CAUSES, and INQUEST CASES in the 1874, in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS of ENGLAND.

NOTE.—The Total Deaths from ALL CAUSES in each Division, County, and District, of which the numbers have been found at pp. 120-40. For Tables showing the number of deaths of Males and Females under each cause in the England, see pp. 150-188.

AREA in Statute Acres, POPULATION 1871, DEATHS from SEVERAL CAUSES, and INQUEST CASES in the
Year 1874, in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES,

TABLE

TABLE

AREA in Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the
in the DISTRICTS of England.

I.—LONDON.



II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.



Causes of Death, 1874.

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in Statute Acres, Population 187
in the

from

Inquest Cases in the Year 1874,

AREA in Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1871, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

III.-SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES

in Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1874,
in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued.*

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

AREA in Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Y.
in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES—continued.

AREA in Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued.*

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES—*continued.*

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1874,
in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued.*

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

IX.—YORKSHIRE.

AREA in Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the
in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued*.

IX.—YORKSHIRE—*continued*.

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

Statute Acres, Population 1871, Deaths from several Causes, and Inquest Cases in the Year 1874,
in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

[illegible]

* See page 24, note *.

VIOLENT DEATHS, 1874.

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE, in the YEAR 1874

(Including all deaths resulting from Accident, Negligence, Suicide, Murder, or Manslaughter)



Note.—The Violent Deaths, of which the details are here given, are included in the Abstracts of Causes of Death (the *see* page 12).

VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE, in the YEAR 1874—*Females.*
(Including all Deaths resulting from Accident, Negligence, Suicide, Murder, or Manslaughter.)

Age.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Under 15	12	13	14	15	16	17
15-24	21	22	23	24	25	26
25-34	31	32	33	34	35	36
35-44	41	42	43	44	45	46
45-54	51	52	53	54	55	56
55-64	61	62	63	64	65	66
65-74	71	72	73	74	75	76
75-84	81	82	83	84	85	86
85-94	91	92	93	94	95	96
95-104	101	102	103	104	105	106
105-114	111	112	113	114	115	116
115-124	121	122	123	124	125	126
125-134	131	132	133	134	135	136
135-144	141	142	143	144	145	146
145-154	151	152	153	154	155	156
155-164	161	162	163	164	165	166
165-174	171	172	173	174	175	176
175-184	181	182	183	184	185	186
185-194	191	192	193	194	195	196
195-204	201	202	203	204	205	206
205-214	211	212	213	214	215	216
215-224	221	222	223	224	225	226
225-234	231	232	233	234	235	236
235-244	241	242	243	244	245	246
245-254	251	252	253	254	255	256
255-264	261	262	263	264	265	266
265-274	271	272	273	274	275	276
275-284	281	282	283	284	285	286
285-294	291	292	293	294	295	296
295-304	301	302	303	304	305	306
305-314	311	312	313	314	315	316
315-324	321	322	323	324	325	326
325-334	331	332	333	334	335	336
335-344	341	342	343	344	345	346
345-354	351	352	353	354	355	356
355-364	361	362	363	364	365	366
365-374	371	372	373	374	375	376
375-384	381	382	383	384	385	386
385-394	391	392	393	394	395	396
395-404	401	402	403	404	405	406
405-414	411	412	413	414	415	416
415-424	421	422	423	424	425	426
425-434	431	432	433	434	435	436
435-444	441	442	443	444	445	446
445-454	451	452	453	454	455	456
455-464	461	462	463	464	465	466
465-474	471	472	473	474	475	476
475-484	481	482	483	484	485	486
485-494	491	492	493	494	495	496
495-504	501	502	503	504	505	506
505-514	511	512	513	514	515	516
515-524	521	522	523	524	525	526
525-534	531	532	533	534	535	536
535-544	541	542	543	544	545	546
545-554	551	552	553	554	555	556
555-564	561	562	563	564	565	566
565-574	571	572	573	574	575	576
575-584	581	582	583	584	585	586
585-594	591	592	593	594	595	596
595-604	601	602	603	604	605	606
605-614	611	612	613	614	615	616
615-624	621	622	623	624	625	626
625-634	631	632	633	634	635	636
635-644	641	642	643	644	645	646
645-654	651	652	653	654	655	656
655-664	661	662	663	664	665	666
665-674	671	672	673	674	675	676
675-684	681	682	683	684	685	686
685-694	691	692	693	694	695	696
695-704	701	702	703	704	705	706
705-714	711	712	713	714	715	716
715-724	721	722	723	724	725	726
725-734	731	732	733	734	735	736
735-744	741	742	743	744	745	746
745-754	751	752	753	754	755	756
755-764	761	762	763	764	765	766
765-774	771	772	773	774	775	776
775-784	781	782	783	784	785	786
785-794	791	792	793	794	795	796
795-804	801	802	803	804	805	806
805-814	811	812	813	814	815	816
815-824	821	822	823	824	825	826
825-834	831	832	833	834	835	836
835-844	841	842	843	844	845	846
845-854	851	852	853	854	855	856
855-864	861	862	863	864	865	866
865-874	871	872	873	874	875	876
875-884	881	882	883	884	885	886
885-894	891	892	893	894	895	896
895-904	901	902	903	904	905	906
905-914	911	912	913	914	915	916
915-924	921	922	923	924	925	926
925-934	931	932	933	934	935	936
935-944	941	942	943	944	945	946
945-954	951	952	953	954	955	956
955-964	961	962	963	964	965	966
965-974	971	972	973	974	975	976
975-984	981	982	983	984	985	986
985-994	991	992	993	994	995	996
995-1004	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006

Note.—The Violent Deaths, of which the details are here given, are included in the Abstract of Causes of Death (Class V., Orders 1-5) on page 149.

* Of these deaths 42 are stated to have occurred to Females while in a state of intoxication, namely 1—four aged 24-34, sixteen aged 35-44, twelve aged 45-54, seven aged 55-64, two aged 65-74, and one aged 85-94.

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1874—~~Females~~—

Age.	Infancy.	Childhood.	Adolescence.	Youth.	Manhood.	Middle age.	Old age.
1874	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1873	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1872	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1871	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1870	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1869	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1868	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1867	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1866	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1865	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1864	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1863	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1862	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1861	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1860	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1859	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1858	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1857	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1856	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1855	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1854	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1853	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1852	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1851	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1850	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1849	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1848	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1847	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1846	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1845	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1844	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1843	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1842	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1841	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
1840	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125

VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1874—Females—continued.

VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1874.
—Males.

(Including all Deaths resulting from Accident, Negligence, Suicide, Murder, or Manslaughter.)



* Of these deaths 112 are stated to have occurred to Males while in a state of intoxication:—namely, ten in London, in the South Eastern Division, four in the South Midland, two in the Eastern, six in the South Western, seven in the Midland, five in the North Midland, forty-one in the North Western, eighteen in Yorkshire, sixteen in the Northern Division, and eight in Monmouthshire and Wales.

VIOLENT DEATHS in ENGLAND, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1874—

TABLE

TABLE

Violent Deaths in England, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1874—
Males—continued.

VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1874
—Females.

(Including all deaths resulting from Accident, Negligence, Suicide, Murder, or Manslaughter.)

1874	1873	1872	1871	1870	1869	1868	1867	1866	1865	1864	1863	1862	1861	1860	1859	1858	1857	1856	1855	1854	1853	1852	1851	1850	1849	1848	1847	1846	1845	1844	1843	1842	1841	1840	1839	1838	1837	1836	1835	1834	1833	1832	1831	1830	1829	1828	1827	1826	1825	1824	1823	1822	1821	1820	1819	1818	1817	1816	1815	1814	1813	1812	1811	1810	1809	1808	1807	1806	1805	1804	1803	1802	1801	1800	1799	1798	1797	1796	1795	1794	1793	1792	1791	1790	1789	1788	1787	1786	1785	1784	1783	1782	1781	1780	1779	1778	1777	1776	1775	1774	1773	1772	1771	1770	1769	1768	1767	1766	1765	1764	1763	1762	1761	1760	1759	1758	1757	1756	1755	1754	1753	1752	1751	1750	1749	1748	1747	1746	1745	1744	1743	1742	1741	1740	1739	1738	1737	1736	1735	1734	1733	1732	1731	1730	1729	1728	1727	1726	1725	1724	1723	1722	1721	1720	1719	1718	1717	1716	1715	1714	1713	1712	1711	1710	1709	1708	1707	1706	1705	1704	1703	1702	1701	1700	1699	1698	1697	1696	1695	1694	1693	1692	1691	1690	1689	1688	1687	1686	1685	1684	1683	1682	1681	1680	1679	1678	1677	1676	1675	1674	1673	1672	1671	1670	1669	1668	1667	1666	1665	1664	1663	1662	1661	1660	1659	1658	1657	1656	1655	1654	1653	1652	1651	1650	1649	1648	1647	1646	1645	1644	1643	1642	1641	1640	1639	1638	1637	1636	1635	1634	1633	1632	1631	1630	1629	1628	1627	1626	1625	1624	1623	1622	1621	1620	1619	1618	1617	1616	1615	1614	1613	1612	1611	1610	1609	1608	1607	1606	1605	1604	1603	1602	1601	1600	1599	1598	1597	1596	1595	1594	1593	1592	1591	1590	1589	1588	1587	1586	1585	1584	1583	1582	1581	1580	1579	1578	1577	1576	1575	1574	1573	1572	1571	1570	1569	1568	1567	1566	1565	1564	1563	1562	1561	1560	1559	1558	1557	1556	1555	1554	1553	1552	1551	1550	1549	1548	1547	1546	1545	1544	1543	1542	1541	1540	1539	1538	1537	1536	1535	1534	1533	1532	1531	1530	1529	1528	1527	1526	1525	1524	1523	1522	1521	1520	1519	1518	1517	1516	1515	1514	1513	1512	1511	1510	1509	1508	1507	1506	1505	1504	1503	1502	1501	1500	1499	1498	1497	1496	1495	1494	1493	1492	1491	1490	1489	1488	1487	1486	1485	1484	1483	1482	1481	1480	1479	1478	1477	1476	1475	1474	1473	1472	1471	1470	1469	1468	1467	1466	1465	1464	1463	1462	1461	1460	1459	1458	1457	1456	1455	1454	1453	1452	1451	1450	1449	1448	1447	1446	1445	1444	1443	1442	1441	1440	1439	1438	1437	1436	1435	1434	1433	1432	1431	1430	1429	1428	1427	1426	1425	1424	1423	1422	1421	1420	1419	1418	1417	1416	1415	1414	1413	1412	1411	1410	1409	1408	1407	1406	1405	1404	1403	1402	1401	1400	1399	1398	1397	1396	1395	1394	1393	1392	1391	1390	1389	1388	1387	1386	1385	1384	1383	1382	1381	1380	1379	1378	1377	1376	1375	1374	1373	1372	1371	1370	1369	1368	1367	1366	1365	1364	1363	1362	1361	1360	1359	1358	1357	1356	1355	1354	1353	1352	1351	1350	1349	1348	1347	1346	1345	1344	1343	1342	1341	1340	1339	1338	1337	1336	1335	1334	1333	1332	1331	1330	1329	1328	1327	1326	1325	1324	1323	1322	1321	1320	1319	1318	1317	1316	1315	1314	1313	1312	1311	1310	1309	1308	1307	1306	1305	1304	1303	1302	1301	1300	1299	1298	1297	1296	1295	1294	1293	1292	1291	1290	1289	1288	1287	1286	1285	1284	1283	1282	1281	1280	1279	1278	1277	1276	1275	1274	1273	1272	1271	1270	1269	1268	1267	1266	1265	1264	1263	1262	1261	1260	1259	1258	1257	1256	1255	1254	1253	1252	1251	1250	1249	1248	1247	1246	1245	1244	1243	1242	1241	1240	1239	1238	1237	1236	1235	1234	1233	1232	1231	1230	1229	1228	1227	1226	1225	1224	1223	1222	1221	1220	1219	1218	1217	1216	1215	1214	1213	1212	1211	1210	1209	1208	1207	1206	1205	1204	1203	1202	1201	1200	1199	1198	1197	1196	1195	1194	1193	1192	1191	1190	1189	1188	1187	1186	1185	1184	1183	1182	1181	1180	1179	1178	1177	1176	1175	1174	1173	1172	1171	1170	1169	1168	1167	1166	1165	1164	1163	1162	1161	1160	1159	1158	1157	1156	1155	1154	1153	1152	1151	1150	1149	1148	1147	1146	1145	1144	1143	1142	1141	1140	1139	1138	1137	1136	1135	1134	1133	1132	1131	1130	1129	1128	1127	1126	1125	1124	1123	1122	1121	1120	1119	1118	1117	1116	1115	1114	1113	1112	1111	1110	1109	1108	1107	1106	1105	1104	1103	1102	1101	1100	1099	1098	1097	1096	1095	1094	1093	1092	1091	1090	1089	1088	1087	1086	1085	1084	1083	1082	1081	1080	1079	1078	1077	1076	1075	1074	1073	1072	1071	1070	1069	1068	1067	1066	1065	1064	1063	1062	1061	1060	1059	1058	1057	1056	1055	1054	1053	1052	1051	1050	1049	1048	1047	1046	1045	1044	1043	1042	1041	1040	1039	1038	1037	1036	1035	1034	1033	1032	1031	1030	1029	1028	1027	1026	1025	1024	1023	1022	1021	1020	1019	1018	1017	1016	1015	1014	1013	1012	1011	1010	1009	1008	1007	1006	1005	1004	1003	1002	1001	1000	999	998	997	996	995	994	993	992	991	990	989	988	987	986	985	984	983	982	981	980	979	978	977	976	975	974	973	972	971	970	969	968	967	966	965	964	963	962	961	960	959	958	957	956	955	954	953	952	951	950	949	948	947	946	945	944	943	942	941	940	939	938	937	936	935	934	933	932	931	930	929	928	927	926	925	924	923	922	921	920	919	918	917	916	915	914	913	912	911	910	909	908	907	906	905	904	903	902	901	900	899	898	897	896	895	894	893	892	891	890	889	888	887	886	885	884	883	882	881	880	879	878	877	876	875	874	873	872	871	870	869	868	867	866	865	864	863	862	861	860	859	858	857	856	855	854	853	852	851	850	849	848	847	846	845	844	843	842	841	840	839	838	837	836	835	834	833	832	831	830	829	828	827	826	825	824	823	822	821	820	819	818	817	816	815	814	813	812	811	810	809	808	807	806	805	804	803	802	801	800	799	798	797	796	795	794	793	792	791	790	789	788	787	786	785	784	783	782	781	780	779	778	777	776	775	774	773	772	771	770	769	768	767	766	765	764	763	762	761	760	759	758	757	756	755	754	753	752	751	750	749	748	747	746	745	744	743	742	741	740	739	738	737	736	735	734	733	732	731	730	729	728	727	726	725	724	723	722	721	720	719	718	717	716	715	714	713	712	711	710	709	708	707	706	705	704	703	702	701	700	699	698	697	696	695	694	693	692	691	690	689	688	687	686	685	684	683	682	681	680	679	678	677	676	675	674	673	672	671	670	669	668	667	666	665	664	663	662	661	660	659	658	657	656	655	654	653	652	651	650	649	648	647	646	645	644	643	642	641	640	639	638	637	636	635	634	633	632	631	630	629	628	627	626	625	624	623	622	621	620	619	618	617	616	615	614	613	612	611	610	609	608	607	606	605	604	603	602	601	600	599	598	597	596	595	594	593	592	591	590	589	588	587	586	585	584	583	582	581	580	579	578	577	576	575	574	573	572	571	570	569	568	567	566	565	564	563	562	561	560	559	558	557	556	555	554	553	552	551	550	549	548	547	546	545	544	543	542	541	540	539	538	537	536	535	534	533	532	531	530	529	528	527	526	525	524	523	522	521	520	519	518	517	516	515	514	513	512	511	510	509	508	507	506	505	504	503	502	501	500	499	498	497	496	495	494	493	492	491	490	489	488	487	486	485	484	483	482	481	480	479	478	477	476	475	474	473	472	471	470
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VIOLENT DEATHS IN ENGLAND, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1874—
Females—continued.

Division.	No. of Deaths.	Rate per 1,000.	Cause of Death.
1. North	10	1.0	Drowning
2. East	15	1.5	Drowning
3. South	12	1.2	Drowning
4. West	18	1.8	Drowning
5. North	14	1.4	Drowning
6. East	16	1.6	Drowning
7. South	11	1.1	Drowning
8. West	17	1.7	Drowning
9. North	13	1.3	Drowning
10. East	19	1.9	Drowning
11. South	10	1.0	Drowning
12. West	18	1.8	Drowning
13. North	14	1.4	Drowning
14. East	16	1.6	Drowning
15. South	11	1.1	Drowning
16. West	17	1.7	Drowning
17. North	13	1.3	Drowning
18. East	19	1.9	Drowning
19. South	10	1.0	Drowning
20. West	18	1.8	Drowning
21. North	14	1.4	Drowning
22. East	16	1.6	Drowning
23. South	11	1.1	Drowning
24. West	17	1.7	Drowning
25. North	13	1.3	Drowning
26. East	19	1.9	Drowning
27. South	10	1.0	Drowning
28. West	18	1.8	Drowning
29. North	14	1.4	Drowning
30. East	16	1.6	Drowning
31. South	11	1.1	Drowning
32. West	17	1.7	Drowning
33. North	13	1.3	Drowning
34. East	19	1.9	Drowning
35. South	10	1.0	Drowning
36. West	18	1.8	Drowning
37. North	14	1.4	Drowning
38. East	16	1.6	Drowning
39. South	11	1.1	Drowning
40. West	17	1.7	Drowning
41. North	13	1.3	Drowning
42. East	19	1.9	Drowning
43. South	10	1.0	Drowning
44. West	18	1.8	Drowning
45. North	14	1.4	Drowning
46. East	16	1.6	Drowning
47. South	11	1.1	Drowning
48. West	17	1.7	Drowning
49. North	13	1.3	Drowning
50. East	19	1.9	Drowning
51. South	10	1.0	Drowning
52. West	18	1.8	Drowning
53. North	14	1.4	Drowning
54. East	16	1.6	Drowning
55. South	11	1.1	Drowning
56. West	17	1.7	Drowning
57. North	13	1.3	Drowning
58. East	19	1.9	Drowning
59. South	10	1.0	Drowning
60. West	18	1.8	Drowning
61. North	14	1.4	Drowning
62. East	16	1.6	Drowning
63. South	11	1.1	Drowning
64. West	17	1.7	Drowning
65. North	13	1.3	Drowning
66. East	19	1.9	Drowning
67. South	10	1.0	Drowning
68. West	18	1.8	Drowning
69. North	14	1.4	Drowning
70. East	16	1.6	Drowning
71. South	11	1.1	Drowning
72. West	17	1.7	Drowning
73. North	13	1.3	Drowning
74. East	19	1.9	Drowning
75. South	10	1.0	Drowning
76. West	18	1.8	Drowning
77. North	14	1.4	Drowning
78. East	16	1.6	Drowning
79. South	11	1.1	Drowning
80. West	17	1.7	Drowning
81. North	13	1.3	Drowning
82. East	19	1.9	Drowning
83. South	10	1.0	Drowning
84. West	18	1.8	Drowning
85. North	14	1.4	Drowning
86. East	16	1.6	Drowning
87. South	11	1.1	Drowning
88. West	17	1.7	Drowning
89. North	13	1.3	Drowning
90. East	19	1.9	Drowning

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different PERIODS of LIFE, returned as having occurred from Suicide,
in the YEAR 1874—~~Males.~~



ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different PERIODS of LIFE, returned as having occurred from *Suicide* in the YEAR 1874—*Females.*

AGE.	1874.	1873.	1872.	1871.	1870.	1869.	1868.	1867.	1866.	1865.	1864.	1863.	1862.	1861.	1860.	1859.	1858.	1857.	1856.	1855.	1854.	1853.	1852.	1851.	1850.	1849.	1848.	1847.	1846.	1845.	1844.	1843.	1842.	1841.	1840.	1839.	1838.	1837.	1836.	1835.	1834.	1833.	1832.	1831.	1830.	1829.	1828.	1827.	1826.	1825.	1824.	1823.	1822.	1821.	1820.	1819.	1818.	1817.	1816.	1815.	1814.	1813.	1812.	1811.	1810.	1809.	1808.	1807.	1806.	1805.	1804.	1803.	1802.	1801.	1800.	1799.	1798.	1797.	1796.	1795.	1794.	1793.	1792.	1791.	1790.	1789.	1788.	1787.	1786.	1785.	1784.	1783.	1782.	1781.	1780.	1779.	1778.	1777.	1776.	1775.	1774.	1773.	1772.	1771.	1770.	1769.	1768.	1767.	1766.	1765.	1764.	1763.	1762.	1761.	1760.	1759.	1758.	1757.	1756.	1755.	1754.	1753.	1752.	1751.	1750.	1749.	1748.	1747.	1746.	1745.	1744.	1743.	1742.	1741.	1740.	1739.	1738.	1737.	1736.	1735.	1734.	1733.	1732.	1731.	1730.	1729.	1728.	1727.	1726.	1725.	1724.	1723.	1722.	1721.	1720.	1719.	1718.	1717.	1716.	1715.	1714.	1713.	1712.	1711.	1710.	1709.	1708.	1707.	1706.	1705.	1704.	1703.	1702.	1701.	1700.	1699.	1698.	1697.	1696.	1695.	1694.	1693.	1692.	1691.	1690.	1689.	1688.	1687.	1686.	1685.	1684.	1683.	1682.	1681.	1680.	1679.	1678.	1677.	1676.	1675.	1674.	1673.	1672.	1671.	1670.	1669.	1668.	1667.	1666.	1665.	1664.	1663.	1662.	1661.	1660.	1659.	1658.	1657.	1656.	1655.	1654.	1653.	1652.	1651.	1650.	1649.	1648.	1647.	1646.	1645.	1644.	1643.	1642.	1641.	1640.	1639.	1638.	1637.	1636.	1635.	1634.	1633.	1632.	1631.	1630.	1629.	1628.	1627.	1626.	1625.	1624.	1623.	1622.	1621.	1620.	1619.	1618.	1617.	1616.	1615.	1614.	1613.	1612.	1611.	1610.	1609.	1608.	1607.	1606.	1605.	1604.	1603.	1602.	1601.	1600.	1599.	1598.	1597.	1596.	1595.	1594.	1593.	1592.	1591.	1590.	1589.	1588.	1587.	1586.	1585.	1584.	1583.	1582.	1581.	1580.	1579.	1578.	1577.	1576.	1575.	1574.	1573.	1572.	1571.	1570.	1569.	1568.	1567.	1566.	1565.	1564.	1563.	1562.	1561.	1560.	1559.	1558.	1557.	1556.	1555.	1554.	1553.	1552.	1551.	1550.	1549.	1548.	1547.	1546.	1545.	1544.	1543.	1542.	1541.	1540.	1539.	1538.	1537.	1536.	1535.	1534.	1533.	1532.	1531.	1530.	1529.	1528.	1527.	1526.	1525.	1524.	1523.	1522.	1521.	1520.	1519.	1518.	1517.	1516.	1515.	1514.	1513.	1512.	1511.	1510.	1509.	1508.	1507.	1506.	1505.	1504.	1503.	1502.	1501.	1500.	1499.	1498.	1497.	1496.	1495.	1494.	1493.	1492.	1491.	1490.	1489.	1488.	1487.	1486.	1485.	1484.	1483.	1482.	1481.	1480.	1479.	1478.	1477.	1476.	1475.	1474.	1473.	1472.	1471.	1470.	1469.	1468.	1467.	1466.	1465.	1464.	1463.	1462.	1461.	1460.	1459.	1458.	1457.	1456.	1455.	1454.	1453.	1452.	1451.	1450.	1449.	1448.	1447.	1446.	1445.	1444.	1443.	1442.	1441.	1440.	1439.	1438.	1437.	1436.	1435.	1434.	1433.	1432.	1431.	1430.	1429.	1428.	1427.	1426.	1425.	1424.	1423.	1422.	1421.	1420.	1419.	1418.	1417.	1416.	1415.	1414.	1413.	1412.	1411.	1410.	1409.	1408.	1407.	1406.	1405.	1404.	1403.	1402.	1401.	1400.	1399.	1398.	1397.	1396.	1395.	1394.	1393.	1392.	1391.	1390.	1389.	1388.	1387.	1386.	1385.	1384.	1383.	1382.	1381.	1380.	1379.	1378.	1377.	1376.	1375.	1374.	1373.	1372.	1371.	1370.	1369.	1368.	1367.	1366.	1365.	1364.	1363.	1362.	1361.	1360.	1359.	1358.	1357.	1356.	1355.	1354.	1353.	1352.	1351.	1350.	1349.	1348.	1347.	1346.	1345.	1344.	1343.	1342.	1341.	1340.	1339.	1338.	1337.	1336.	1335.	1334.	1333.	1332.	1331.	1330.	1329.	1328.	1327.	1326.	1325.	1324.	1323.	1322.	1321.	1320.	1319.	1318.	1317.	1316.	1315.	1314.	1313.	1312.	1311.	1310.	1309.	1308.	1307.	1306.	1305.	1304.	1303.	1302.	1301.	1300.	1299.	1298.	1297.	1296.	1295.	1294.	1293.	1292.	1291.	1290.	1289.	1288.	1287.	1286.	1285.	1284.	1283.	1282.	1281.	1280.	1279.	1278.	1277.	1276.	1275.	1274.	1273.	1272.	1271.	1270.	1269.	1268.	1267.	1266.	1265.	1264.	1263.	1262.	1261.	1260.	1259.	1258.	1257.	1256.	1255.	1254.	1253.	1252.	1251.	1250.	1249.	1248.	1247.	1246.	1245.	1244.	1243.	1242.	1241.	1240.	1239.	1238.	1237.	1236.	1235.	1234.	1233.	1232.	1231.	1230.	1229.	1228.	1227.	1226.	1225.	1224.	1223.	1222.	1221.	1220.	1219.	1218.	1217.	1216.	1215.	1214.	1213.	1212.	1211.	1210.	1209.	1208.	1207.	1206.	1205.	1204.	1203.	1202.	1201.	1200.	1199.	1198.	1197.	1196.	1195.	1194.	1193.	1192.	1191.	1190.	1189.	1188.	1187.	1186.	1185.	1184.	1183.	1182.	1181.	1180.	1179.	1178.	1177.	1176.	1175.	1174.	1173.	1172.	1171.	1170.	1169.	1168.	1167.	1166.	1165.	1164.	1163.	1162.	1161.	1160.	1159.	1158.	1157.	1156.	1155.	1154.	1153.	1152.	1151.	1150.	1149.	1148.	1147.	1146.	1145.	1144.	1143.	1142.	1141.	1140.	1139.	1138.	1137.	1136.	1135.	1134.	1133.	1132.	1131.	1130.	1129.	1128.	1127.	1126.	1125.	1124.	1123.	1122.	1121.	1120.	1119.	1118.	1117.	1116.	1115.	1114.	1113.	1112.	1111.	1110.	1109.	1108.	1107.	1106.	1105.	1104.	1103.	1102.	1101.	1100.	1099.	1098.	1097.	1096.	1095.	1094.	1093.	1092.	1091.	1090.	1089.	1088.	1087.	1086.	1085.	1084.	1083.	1082.	1081.	1080.	1079.	1078.	1077.	1076.	1075.	1074.	1073.	1072.	1071.	1070.	1069.	1068.	1067.	1066.	1065.	1064.	1063.	1062.	1061.	1060.	1059.	1058.	1057.	1056.	1055.	1054.	1053.	1052.	1051.	1050.	1049.	1048.	1047.	1046.	1045.	1044.	1043.	1042.	1041.	1040.	1039.	1038.	1037.	1036.	1035.	1034.	1033.	1032.	1031.	1030.	1029.	1028.	1027.	1026.	1025.	1024.	1023.	1022.	1021.	1020.	1019.	1018.	1017.	1016.	1015.	1014.	1013.	1012.	1011.	1010.	1009.	1008.	1007.	1006.	1005.	1004.	1003.	1002.	1001.	1000.	999.	998.	997.	996.	995.	994.	993.	992.	991.	990.	989.	988.	987.	986.	985.	984.	983.	982.	981.	980.	979.	978.	977.	976.	975.	974.	973.	972.	971.	970.	969.	968.	967.	966.	965.	964.	963.	962.	961.	960.	959.	958.	957.	956.	955.	954.	953.	952.	951.	950.	949.	948.	947.	946.	945.	944.	943.	942.	941.	940.	939.	938.	937.	936.	935.	934.	933.	932.	931.	930.	929.	928.	927.	926.	925.	924.	923.	922.	921.	920.	919.	918.	917.	916.	915.	914.	913.	912.	911.	910.	909.	908.	907.	906.	905.	904.	903.	902.	901.	900.	899.	898.	897.	896.	895.	894.	893.	892.	891.	890.	889.	888.	887.	886.	885.	884.	883.	882.	881.	880.	879.	878.	877.	876.	875.	874.	873.	872.	871.	870.	869.	868.	867.	866.	865.	864.	863.	862.	861.	860.	859.	858.	857.	856.	855.	854.	853.	852.	851.	850.	849.	848.	847.	846.	845.	844.	843.	842.	841.	840.	839.	838.	837.	836.	835.	834.	833.	832.	831.	830.	829.	828.	827.	826.	825.	824.	823.	822.	821.	820.	819.	818.	817.	816.	815.	814.	813.	812.	811.	810.	809.	808.	807.	806.	805.	804.	803.	802.	801.	800.	799.	798.	797.	796.	795.	794.	793.	792.	791.	790.	789.	788.	787.	786.	785.	784.	783.	782.	781.	780.	779.	778.	777.	776.	775.	774.	773.	772.	771.	770.	769.	768.	767.	766.	765.	764.	763.	762.	761.	760.	759.	758.	757.	756.	755.	754.	753.	752.	751.	750.	749.	748.	747.	746.	745.	744.	743.	742.	741.	740.	739.	738.	737.	736.	735.	734.	733.	732.	731.	730.	729.	728.	727.	726.	725.	724.	723.	722.	721.	720.	719.	718.	717.	716.	715.	714.	713.	712.	711.	710.	709.	708.	707.	706.	705.	704.	703.	702.	701.	700.	699.	698.	697.	696.	695.	694.	693.	692.	691.	690.	689.	688.	687.	686.	685.	684.	683.	682.	681.	680.	679.	678.	677.	676.	675.	674.	673.	672.	671.	670.	669.	668.	667.	666.	665.	664.	663.	662.	661.	660.	659.	658.	657.	656.	655.	654.	653.	652.	651.	650.	649.	648.	647.	646.	645.	644.	643.	642.	641.	640.	639.	638.	637.	636.	635.	634.	633.	632.	631.	630.	629.	628.	627.	626.	625.	624.	623.	622.	621.	620.	619.	618.	617.	616.	615.	614.	613.	612.	611.	610.	609.	608.	607.	606.	605.	604.	603.	602.	601.	600.	599.	598.	597.	596.	595.	594.	593.	592.	591.	590.	589.	588.	587.	586.	585.	584.	583.	582.	581.	580.	579.	578.	577.	576.	575.	574.	573.	572.	571.	570.	569.	568.	567.	566.	565.	564.	563.	562.	561.	560.	559.	558.	557.	556.	555.	554.	553.	552.	551.	550.	549.	548.	547.	546.	545.	544.	543.	542.	541.	540.	539.	538.	537.	536.	535.	534.	533.	532.	531.	530.	529.	528.	527.	526.	525.	524.	523.	522.	521.	520.	519.	518.	517.	516.	515.	514.	513.	512.	511.	510.	509.	508.	507.	506.	505.	504.	503.	502.	501.	500.	499.	498.	497.	496.	495.	494.	493.	492.	491.	490.	489.	488.	487.	486.	485.	484.	483.	482.	481.	480.	479.	478.	477.	476.	475.	474.	473.	472.	471.	470.	469.	468.	467.	466.	465.	464.	463.	462.	461.
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DEATHS returned as having occurred from ~~Swicide~~ IN ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN
DIVISIONS, in the YEAR

[REDACTED]

DEATHS returned as having occurred from **suicide** in **ENGLAND**, and in each of the **ELVIS**

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE returned as having occurred from
Murder and Infanticide in the YEAR 1874—Males.

No.	Age.	No.
1	15 1/2	1
2	16	1

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE returned as having occurred in
Murder and Infanticide in the YEAR 1874—Females.

S returned as having occurred from Murder and Infanticide in ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the YEAR 1874—Males and Females.

ENGLAND.—DEATHS at different PERIODS OF LIFE returned as having occurred from
Manslaughter in the Year 1874—*Females.*

%

%

%

%

%

%

%

% %

%

%

%

DEATHS returned as having occurred from **Manslaughter** in **ENGLAND**, and in each **SEVEN DIVISIONS**, in the Year 1874—**Males** and **Females**.

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APPENDIX.

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APPENDIX.

LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES of DEATH in ENGLAND, by W. FARR, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.

YEAR 1874.

SIR,

THE causes of death recur in these ages with great constancy. None of those great plagues which once swept away so many thousands of the people of England have been recently observed. At the same time, in modified forms, all the diseases that have been recorded in medical history remain; they are not easily stamped out; they are fatal year after year to certain numbers, and have to be kept under constant observation. The increase of population, the extension of navigation, the new industries, the marvellous chemical operations going on, the explosive forces, the machines, and the power of steam, every year in increased activity, have developed dangers unknown in other days; and have to be encountered by new remedies. Then nations are now so associated by intercourse that a disease generated among the lowest races in unfavourable conditions may spread to every other race, and carry off many victims.

I.—ZYMOTIC DISEASES.

Diphtheria, which first appeared in the Tables under a separate heading in 1855, was fatal to 3560 persons. It attacks children, but after the age of 45 it is more fatal than scarlet fever. This disease has a distinct character; and has existed, Dr. W. Squire asserts, from the earliest ages of medical history.* He finds the first recorded case in Hippocrates (Epid. lib. v.). Aretæus describes it. Fothergill calls it, in his remarkable Essay, sore throat with ulcers. Bretonneau investigated the epidemic at Tours in 1818; and it has since that been well known. Before the publication of his book it had not found so distinct a place in the nosology. The severe epidemic of France in 1855-7 reached England apparently through Boulogne. The disease afterwards appeared in the returns under the name of diphtheria, which Bretonneau had given it. Before it had been called putrid sore throat, or *cynanche maligna*; and it had no doubt often been confounded with scarlet fever, or croup. *Cynanche maligna* still occurs in the returns; but cases so returned are classed under diphtheria, with which it is really synonymous.

It is a remarkable fact that of diphtheria, out of the same number born more die in the healthy districts of England than in Liverpool:† the proportions are 1029 in the healthy districts and 442 in Liverpool out of 100,000 born.

The deaths from scarlet fever are 2140 in the healthy districts to 3830 in Liverpool; thus reversing the other proportions.‡ The population of

* See the able article of Dr. W. Squire, L.R.C.P., in Reynolds' System of Medicine (vol. I., p. 370), for an excellent summary of all that is known of this disease.

† For years 1861-70, see Supplement to Registrar-General's 35th Report, p. exii.

‡ See Tables in Supplement to 35th Report.

the South Eastern Division is not more than two-thirds of the population of London; and yet the deaths from diphtheria (456) exceeded the deaths from that disease (419) in London. In Wales the deaths from diphtheria (340), in proportion to population, exceed the average. Generally it is more fatal where there are offensive privies than in towns with waterclosets; but cases are found in the year in variable numbers in every county, and almost in every district. Diphtheria is one of the diseases that should be carefully investigated. Sometimes it sweeps away several children of the same family.

Scarlet fever, alike in its mild and malignant forms as in its various complications, is now one of the zymotic diseases very fatal to young children. It is most fatal during the second, third, and fourth years; it pursues them relentlessly up to the tenth year; and fatal cases occur afterwards through life. The corrected mean age at death is 5·8 years; that from fatal measles being only 2·7, from whooping-cough 1·8 years.* In the year before us the deaths from scarlet fever were 24,922. Deaths occurred in the greater part of the districts of the kingdom: they can be traced in the tables, pp. 184-195. London suffered severely: the deaths were 2648. The Southern and Eastern Divisions had not many deaths. In the West Midland Division, Birmingham and parts of Staffordshire were the most conspicuous sufferers. Lancashire lost 6404 lives by this single disease, the West Riding of York 3779, Durham 1942, and South Wales 1388. The visitation was severe in the mining districts. The mean rate of mortality by scarlet fever was 1062 deaths to 1,000,000 of the population of the whole country; which is slightly above the average of the 25 years 1850-74: it was below the mortality (1461) in 1870, and was as high as the mortality of the two previous years.

Measles was more fatal than it is on the average; it was the cause of 12,255 deaths, a number rather in excess of the deaths by whooping-cough, 10,362. But the two diseases together are less fatal than scarlet fever.

Fever is now distinguished under its three forms of typhus, enteric, and simple continued. It has been proved beyond doubt that enteric fever (typhus), often called typhoid fever, is a distinct disease from typhus, with which it was confounded not only in the early history of medicine but late in the present century: the labors of the accurate Louis, of Dr. A. Patrick Stewart, Sir W. Jenner, and Dr. Murchison, have now distinguished enteric fever. No case of relapsing or famine fever has been returned in the year. The deaths by fever of the three forms were 13,735; by typhus 1762, by enteric fever 8861, and by simple continued fever 3112. The mortality to 1,000,000 living by fever in 1850-4 was at the rate of 995; and gradually fell to 657 in the five years 1870-4. The rate of mortality by typhus in the year 1869, when the three forms were first distinguished, was 197, 148 in 1870, 122 in 1871, and only 81, 71, 75 in the three years following. Thus typhus has declined; so has simple continued fever. Enteric fever, evidently due to a distinct cause, shows no symptom of decline in the corresponding years. Diarrhœa, in some points allied to enteric fever, is now more fatal than it was 20 years ago. It prevails chiefly in the heat of summer when the temperature of air and water rises above 60° Fahrenheit. It is not improbable that the mixture of sewage in water tends to spread this disease among children, to whom it is most fatal. Of the 21,204 deaths by diarrhœa, 18,024 occurred among children under 5 years of age. Cholera has only prevailed in the simple form, and has been fatal to few.

Rheumatic fever is a very serious disease in itself, and the consequential effects it leaves behind it in affections of the heart are of the most serious character. Unlike other zymotic diseases, it occurs chiefly in adults, and one attack leaves an increased liability to a second. Of the 3203 persons

* See Supplement to Registrar-General's 35th Report, p. xxxvii.

whose deaths were referred to rheumatism, 2981 were over 10 years of age; 1510 were males, 1471 females; at the ages 10 to 15, 20 to 25, rheumatism is the most fatal. It has most affinity to ague and remittent fever.

Enthetic diseases are produced by inoculation of specific matter. Those of most frequent occurrence are syphilis, gonorrhœa (and its consequence stricture,) hydrophobia, and glanders. Glanders is communicated by the horse, hydrophobia by the dog, to man. Glanders was fatal to four men; the deaths from this cause we may hope will be diminished as the men employed about horses grow more cautious. Hydrophobia was fatal to 61 persons; namely, to 49 males and 12 females; four were children under 5 years of age, eight were boys of 5-10; three were boys, three were girls, of 10-20; six were young men, one a young woman, of 20-25; 29 were men, seven women, of 25 and upwards. Hydrophobia, notwithstanding police regulations, is twice as fatal as it was 20 years ago.

Syphilis is communicated not by animals, but by men and women themselves afflicted by disease; and it was, as far as it was recorded, twice as fatal in the five years 1870-74 as it was 20 years ago. Its most fatal recorded forms occur in children under one year of age. Thus, of nearly 2000 deaths ascribed to syphilis, 1484 were babies under one year of age; of whom 770 were boys, 714 girls.

Special provision is required to prevent the diffusion of this disease; and there can be no doubt that the only effectual provision is reclusion of the sources of infection in infirmaries under well considered regulations.

Alcoholism became less fatal year by year until 1873. The deaths to 1,000,000 living by delirium tremens in the successive quinquennials, from 1850 to 1874, were 29, 26, 24, 22, 16: the last year, 1874, delirium tremens broke out again with renewed violence, and the rate reverted to 21; while the deaths ascribed to intemperance, which had on an average been 17, rose to 24. The death-rate from alcoholism in both forms was higher than it had been for some years.

II.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.

84,119 deaths were ascribed to constitutional diseases; namely, 17,791 to diseases of the diathetic order, and 66,328 to tubercular diseases, including scrofula, mesenteric disease, hydrocephalus, and phthisis. Among the diathetic diseases gout still holds its own: to it 542 deaths are directly referred. The proportion to 1,000,000 living that died of gout annually ranged from 12 to 13 in the three quinquennials 1850-64. In 1865-69 the proportion rose to 18; in the five years 1870-74 to 21, 20, 20, 20, and 23. As is usual, the men suffer more than the women from gout; and the greatest number of deaths from gout in any decenniad of age occur at 65-75.

Cancer, one of the longest and most painful diseases to which mankind is subject, is growing more fatal. To it 4586 deaths were referred in 1847, 5826 in 1854, 8117 in 1864, and 11,011 in 1874. The proportion of annual deaths to 1,000,000 living was 302 in 1850-54, and 443 in 1870-74. The diagnosis of internal cancer has no doubt made considerable progress, and some cases which were formerly vaguely returned as tumors are now recognized as cancer in some of its forms; but the increase of cancer demands all the attention of pathologists. Great will be the merit of the physician who discovers how its attacks can be warded off, or its ravages arrested. It is worthy of note that of its victims 3470 are males, 7541 are females; and that the young are spared; most of the deaths occurring at ages above 45, when the reproductive forces have subsided. Under 45 years of age the number of deaths of males by cancer was 479, slightly in excess of the 427 deaths of females. At ages over 45 the deaths of males were 2991, of females 7114. The forces that

had been expended, especially in the female, in building up normal organizations were diverted towards heterologous structures. The breasts, the uterus, the glands are the most common seats of scirrhus disease. The hamatoid disease is most frequent in children.

The tubercular diseases show some signs of subsidence. The mortality from this order of diseases is sensibly declining; while consumption, the most fatal of the diseases of the prime of life, destroyed in 1,000,000 living 2811 a year in the years 1850-54, it destroyed 2283 a year in 1870-74. During these last five years the decrease has still been going on; it was at the rate of 2435 in 1870, and 2104 in 1875.

III.—LOCAL DISEASES.

226,617 persons died of local diseases; including 68,014 of diseases of the nervous system; 29,956 of diseases of the organs of circulation; 90,612 of diseases of the respiratory organs; and 23,917 of diseases of the digestive organs. There is a general increase in the deaths from all these orders of diseases. The increase in the fatal diseases of the circulatory organs is the greatest; next come diseases of the respiratory organs; the fatal diseases of the nervous system increased to some extent; those of the digestive organs declined in 1870-74.

While the rate of mortality from consumption and pneumonia declined, the mortality from bronchitis rapidly increased.

IV.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.

These diseases are incidental to the stages of development, nutrition, growth, and decay. To them 78,874 deaths were referred. They include 10,527 deaths of children prematurely born; 1496 of children malformed; 4317 of children dying in the process of teething; all of them under 5 years of age, and nearly all of them under 2 years of age, the boys dying in greater numbers than the girls.

Of the second order only women died: 116 died of paramenia; 2819 of diseases incidental to child-bearing: the greater part of them at the ages 25-45. One girl, the daughter of a laborer, died of childbirth at the age of 14. The case is well authenticated.

If we add the 3108 deaths from puerperal fever (metria) the total deaths referable to child-bearing was 5927. This implies 1 death of the mother to every 140 children born alive.

Of old age 12,495 men, and 16,109 women died, all over 65 years, and some over 100 years. Thus of 526,632 deaths no less than 498,028 were referred to injuries, diseases, and evident organic imperfections; 28,604 to old age.

A rather greater number, or 30,995 deaths, chiefly of young children, were referred to atrophy and debility.

V.—VIOLENT DEATHS.

17,920 persons died violent deaths in the year 1874. Happily in England none died in battle. 15,667 deaths were referred to accident or negligence; 409 to homicide; 1592 to suicide; and 18 to execution. The number of executions registered in the year is double the average. We have to go back to the years 1863-4 to find greater numbers.

13,414 males and 4506 females died violent deaths; so to one female three males are killed. 3978 of the number were children under 5 years of age: 2,232 were boys, 1746 were girls. As age advances the excess of deaths of males over deaths of females increases. Thus at the age 5-10 the deaths of boys by violence are 742, of girls 391, while at the

age 25-35 the deaths of men by violence are 1758, of women 233. At this stage of civilisation the men bear the brunt of the battle.

The causes of violent deaths are analysed in the Tables (pp. 196-216), which are in continuation of the Tables in previous Reports. Thus 1165 males and 84 females were killed on railways in some way or other. Of the males 743 are returned as having been run over on the line; 26 were killed by collision; 175 were crushed by carriages or engines. These deaths are now returned more accurately and completely than they were formerly to the Board of Trade; but it may be of use to give here the total deaths on railways from the time when they were distinguished in the annual reports of this office.

The following Table shows how rapidly the deaths on railways have increased since 1863. It is right to state that the number of miles of railway opened were 7,001 in 1858, 10,850 in 1871, and 11,622 in 1874. The receipts from passengers were 8,789,181*l.*, 15,476,126*l.*, and 18,774,836*l.* in the corresponding years.

DEATHS CONNECTED WITH RAILWAYS.

Years.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1863	607	40	647
1864	745	51	796
1865	885	62	947
1866	837	71	908
1867	822	55	877
1868	714	83	797
1869	785	56	791
1870	861	69	930
1871	1,042	84	1,126
1872	1,068	92	1,160
1873	1,185	105	1,290
1874	1,165	84	1,249
Total in 12 years, } 1863-74 - }	10,666	852	11,518
Annual Average -	888·8	71·0	959·8

Thus, if we take the receipts as an indication, it is probable that the passenger traffic has increased faster than the deaths of passengers, railway workmen, and strangers to the line. It is none the less true that there has been an absolute increase of violent deaths to the extent of 1249 in a year; deaths which would not have happened had no railways existed.

1313 persons were killed by horse conveyances, namely, 1113 males and 200 females. Carts, vans, and waggons are the great offenders. The tram-cars evidently require great care in their management; although they are not in such general use, they killed more people (62) than omnibuses (55). By cabs 61 persons were killed; by carriages 82; and this limitation of the numbers implies great skill on the part of the drivers in streets often crowded.

The deaths of males from injuries of various kinds in coal mines were 938, of females 4. From injuries connected with copper, tin, iron, and other mines 118 men died.

The total deaths referred directly to mechanical violence were 6,464, which have been classified, as far as the returns admitted of it, under several heads.

To chemical injuries the deaths of 1568 males and 1432 females are referred. By burns 610 males, 888 females died; the manner not being

stated in the great majority of cases. Still, it is evident that more women than men die by the clothes taking fire; for 300 deaths of females against 163 deaths of males are explicitly referred to this cause. Under five years of age the deaths of boys by burns are 338, of girls 298. At that age when the dress of many boys is as combustible as the dress of girls, the more daring sex die in greater numbers than girls.

Children in some numbers are killed every year by drinking scalding water too carelessly left in their way; 20 boys and 13 girls so died in 1874. The boys and girls, 33 in number, were thus distributed as to age; 8 were 1-2; 13 were 2-3; 5 were 3-4; 4 were 4-5; 2 were 5-10; and 1 was 10-15. The age of 2 and under 3 is that at which the young ones are just able to go about without help, and are yet uninstructed by experience how to avoid dangers.

395 males, including 305 under five years of age; and 297 females, including 263 under five years of age, were scalded to death under circumstances not defined.

86 persons, 73 males and 13 females, were destroyed by burns, scalds, and shocks of explosion; 30 by gunpowder, 3 by fireworks, 14 by gases, 1 by dynamite, 26 by steam, and 12 by ways not described. This is exclusive of 24 deaths directly referred to explosion of steam boilers.

25 boys and men were killed by lightning; nearly all following out-of-door occupations. No woman was killed by lightning.

Sunstroke was fatal to 71 males and to 19 females.

Cold on the other hand was fatal to many. 90 deaths of males and 24 of females were ascribed to "gelatio and exposure to cold." There were 17 of the number under five years of age; but the majority (48) were fifty-five years of age and upwards.

Deaths by poisoning increased in 1874; of 461 cases of such deaths 149 were suicides, and 312 were deaths by accident or negligence, murder or manslaughter. Thus, about one case in three deaths by poisoning were ascertained suicides.

2891 deaths by drowning inland or on the coast are recorded. This is exclusive of the cases of drowning out at sea and abroad.

I have previously noted the rapid increase of deaths by suffocation, to which 1560 deaths were ascribed in the year. The mode of suffocation is not stated in 346 cases; 73 persons were choked by food; 586 were smothered under the bed clothing, and 240 were overlaid.

The fact is certain; and the cause of the increase requires thorough investigation. The coroner of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Mr. John T. Hoyle, thus writes to the Registrar General: "During the past six months I have held 'twenty inquests where medical witnesses proved deaths by suffocation.' He calls the Registrar General's attention 'to the circumstances which usually attend the sudden deaths of children, which have been very frequent of late years in the borough.'" "In a great many cases it turns out, on an inquest being held, that the children have been accidentally suffocated in bed by the parents, very frequently either one or both of them, going to bed in a state of intoxication." Here is another evil to be referred to the evil effects of excessive drinking.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM FARR.

To
The Registrar General.

**APPENDIX TABLES,
1874.**

TABLE 1. (continued.)—Causes of De

No.	Name of Cause of Death	No.	Name of Cause of Death	No.	Name of Cause of Death
1	Smallpox	10	Scarlet fever	19	Whooping cough
2	Dysentery	11	Measles	20	Diarrhoea
3	Cholera	12	Erysipelas	21	Typhoid fever
4	Typhoid fever	13	Scarlet fever	22	Whooping cough
5	Whooping cough	14	Measles	23	Diarrhoea
6	Diarrhoea	15	Erysipelas	24	Typhoid fever
7	Typhoid fever	16	Scarlet fever	25	Whooping cough
8	Whooping cough	17	Measles	26	Diarrhoea
9	Diarrhoea	18	Erysipelas	27	Typhoid fever
10	Typhoid fever	19	Scarlet fever	28	Whooping cough
11	Whooping cough	20	Measles	29	Diarrhoea
12	Diarrhoea	21	Erysipelas	30	Typhoid fever
13	Typhoid fever	22	Scarlet fever	31	Whooping cough
14	Whooping cough	23	Measles	32	Diarrhoea
15	Diarrhoea	24	Erysipelas	33	Typhoid fever
16	Typhoid fever	25	Scarlet fever	34	Whooping cough
17	Whooping cough	26	Measles	35	Diarrhoea
18	Diarrhoea	27	Erysipelas	36	Typhoid fever
19	Typhoid fever	28	Scarlet fever	37	Whooping cough
20	Whooping cough	29	Measles	38	Diarrhoea
21	Diarrhoea	30	Erysipelas	39	Typhoid fever
22	Typhoid fever	31	Scarlet fever	40	Whooping cough
23	Whooping cough	32	Measles	41	Diarrhoea
24	Diarrhoea	33	Erysipelas	42	Typhoid fever
25	Typhoid fever	34	Scarlet fever	43	Whooping cough
26	Whooping cough	35	Measles	44	Diarrhoea
27	Diarrhoea	36	Erysipelas	45	Typhoid fever
28	Typhoid fever	37	Scarlet fever	46	Whooping cough
29	Whooping cough	38	Measles	47	Diarrhoea
30	Diarrhoea	39	Erysipelas	48	Typhoid fever
31	Typhoid fever	40	Scarlet fever	49	Whooping cough
32	Whooping cough	41	Measles	50	Diarrhoea
33	Diarrhoea	42	Erysipelas	51	Typhoid fever
34	Typhoid fever	43	Scarlet fever	52	Whooping cough
35	Whooping cough	44	Measles	53	Diarrhoea
36	Diarrhoea	45	Erysipelas	54	Typhoid fever
37	Typhoid fever	46	Scarlet fever	55	Whooping cough
38	Whooping cough	47	Measles	56	Diarrhoea
39	Diarrhoea	48	Erysipelas	57	Typhoid fever
40	Typhoid fever	49	Scarlet fever	58	Whooping cough
41	Whooping cough	50	Measles	59	Diarrhoea
42	Diarrhoea	51	Erysipelas	60	Typhoid fever
43	Typhoid fever	52	Scarlet fever	61	Whooping cough
44	Whooping cough	53	Measles	62	Diarrhoea
45	Diarrhoea	54	Erysipelas	63	Typhoid fever
46	Typhoid fever	55	Scarlet fever	64	Whooping cough
47	Whooping cough	56	Measles	65	Diarrhoea
48	Diarrhoea	57	Erysipelas	66	Typhoid fever
49	Typhoid fever	58	Scarlet fever	67	Whooping cough
50	Whooping cough	59	Measles	68	Diarrhoea
51	Diarrhoea	60	Erysipelas	69	Typhoid fever
52	Typhoid fever	61	Scarlet fever	70	Whooping cough
53	Whooping cough	62	Measles	71	Diarrhoea
54	Diarrhoea	63	Erysipelas	72	Typhoid fever
55	Typhoid fever	64	Scarlet fever	73	Whooping cough
56	Whooping cough	65	Measles	74	Diarrhoea
57	Diarrhoea	66	Erysipelas	75	Typhoid fever
58	Typhoid fever	67	Scarlet fever	76	Whooping cough
59	Whooping cough	68	Measles	77	Diarrhoea
60	Diarrhoea	69	Erysipelas	78	Typhoid fever
61	Typhoid fever	70	Scarlet fever	79	Whooping cough
62	Whooping cough	71	Measles	80	Diarrhoea
63	Diarrhoea	72	Erysipelas	81	Typhoid fever
64	Typhoid fever	73	Scarlet fever	82	Whooping cough
65	Whooping cough	74	Measles	83	Diarrhoea
66	Diarrhoea	75	Erysipelas	84	Typhoid fever
67	Typhoid fever	76	Scarlet fever	85	Whooping cough
68	Whooping cough	77	Measles	86	Diarrhoea
69	Diarrhoea	78	Erysipelas	87	Typhoid fever
70	Typhoid fever	79	Scarlet fever	88	Whooping cough
71	Whooping cough	80	Measles	89	Diarrhoea
72	Diarrhoea	81	Erysipelas	90	Typhoid fever
73	Typhoid fever	82	Scarlet fever	91	Whooping cough
74	Whooping cough	83	Measles	92	Diarrhoea
75	Diarrhoea	84	Erysipelas	93	Typhoid fever
76	Typhoid fever	85	Scarlet fever	94	Whooping cough
77	Whooping cough	86	Measles	95	Diarrhoea
78	Diarrhoea	87	Erysipelas	96	Typhoid fever
79	Typhoid fever	88	Scarlet fever	97	Whooping cough
80	Whooping cough	89	Measles	98	Diarrhoea
81	Diarrhoea	90	Erysipelas	99	Typhoid fever
82	Typhoid fever	91	Scarlet fever	100	Whooping cough
83	Whooping cough	92	Measles	101	Diarrhoea
84	Diarrhoea	93	Erysipelas	102	Typhoid fever
85	Typhoid fever	94	Scarlet fever	103	Whooping cough
86	Whooping cough	95	Measles	104	Diarrhoea
87	Diarrhoea	96	Erysipelas	105	Typhoid fever
88	Typhoid fever	97	Scarlet fever	106	Whooping cough
89	Whooping cough	98	Measles	107	Diarrhoea
90	Diarrhoea	99	Erysipelas	108	Typhoid fever
91	Typhoid fever	100	Scarlet fever	109	Whooping cough
92	Whooping cough	101	Measles	110	Diarrhoea
93	Diarrhoea	102	Erysipelas	111	Typhoid fever
94	Typhoid fever	103	Scarlet fever	112	Whooping cough
95	Whooping cough	104	Measles	113	Diarrhoea
96	Diarrhoea	105	Erysipelas	114	Typhoid fever
97	Typhoid fever	106	Scarlet fever	115	Whooping cough
98	Whooping cough	107	Measles	116	Diarrhoea
99	Diarrhoea	108	Erysipelas	117	Typhoid fever
100	Typhoid fever	109	Scarlet fever	118	Whooping cough
101	Whooping cough	110	Measles	119	Diarrhoea
102	Diarrhoea	111	Erysipelas	120	Typhoid fever
103	Typhoid fever	112	Scarlet fever	121	Whooping cough
104	Whooping cough	113	Measles	122	Diarrhoea
105	Diarrhoea	114	Erysipelas	123	Typhoid fever
106	Typhoid fever	115	Scarlet fever	124	Whooping cough
107	Whooping cough	116	Measles	125	Diarrhoea
108	Diarrhoea	117	Erysipelas	126	Typhoid fever
109	Typhoid fever	118	Scarlet fever	127	Whooping cough
110	Whooping cough	119	Measles	128	Diarrhoea
111	Diarrhoea	120	Erysipelas	129	Typhoid fever
112	Typhoid fever	121	Scarlet fever	130	Whooping cough
113	Whooping cough	122	Measles	131	Diarrhoea
114	Diarrhoea	123	Erysipelas	132	Typhoid fever
115	Typhoid fever	124	Scarlet fever	133	Whooping cough
116	Whooping cough	125	Measles	134	Diarrhoea
117	Diarrhoea	126	Erysipelas	135	Typhoid fever
118	Typhoid fever	127	Scarlet fever	136	Whooping cough
119	Whooping cough	128	Measles	137	Diarrhoea
120	Diarrhoea	129	Erysipelas	138	Typhoid fever
121	Typhoid fever	130	Scarlet fever	139	Whooping cough
122	Whooping cough	131	Measles	140	Diarrhoea
123	Diarrhoea	132	Erysipelas	141	Typhoid fever
124	Typhoid fever	133	Scarlet fever	142	Whooping cough
125	Whooping cough	134	Measles	143	Diarrhoea
126	Diarrhoea	135	Erysipelas	144	Typhoid fever
127	Typhoid fever	136	Scarlet fever	145	Whooping cough
128	Whooping cough	137	Measles	146	Diarrhoea
129	Diarrhoea	138	Erysipelas	147	Typhoid fever
130	Typhoid fever	139	Scarlet fever	148	Whooping cough
131	Whooping cough	140	Measles	149	Diarrhoea
132	Diarrhoea	141	Erysipelas	150	Typhoid fever
133	Typhoid fever	142	Scarlet fever	151	Whooping cough
134	Whooping cough	143	Measles	152	Diarrhoea
135	Diarrhoea	144	Erysipelas	153	Typhoid fever
136	Typhoid fever	145	Scarlet fever	154	Whooping cough
137	Whooping cough	146	Measles	155	Diarrhoea
138	Diarrhoea	147	Erysipelas	156	Typhoid fever
139	Typhoid fever	148	Scarlet fever	157	Whooping cough
140	Whooping cough	149	Measles	158	Diarrhoea
141	Diarrhoea	150	Erysipelas	159	Typhoid fever
142	Typhoid fever	151	Scarlet fever	160	Whooping cough
143	Whooping cough	152	Measles	161	Diarrhoea
144	Diarrhoea	153	Erysipelas	162	Typhoid fever
145	Typhoid fever	154	Scarlet fever	163	Whooping cough
146	Whooping cough	155	Measles	164	Diarrhoea
147	Diarrhoea	156	Erysipelas	165	Typhoid fever
148	Typhoid fever	157	Scarlet fever	166	Whooping cough
149	Whooping cough	158	Measles	167	Diarrhoea
150	Diarrhoea	159	Erysipelas	168	Typhoid fever
151	Typhoid fever	160	Scarlet fever	169	Whooping cough
152	Whooping cough	161	Measles	170	Diarrhoea
153	Diarrhoea	162	Erysipelas	171	Typhoid fever
154	Typhoid fever	163	Scarlet fever	172	Whooping cough
155	Whooping cough	164	Measles	173	Diarrhoea
156	Diarrhoea	165	Erysipelas	174	Typhoid fever
157	Typhoid fever	166	Scarlet fever	175	Whooping cough
158	Whooping cough	167	Measles	176	Diarrhoea
159	Diarrhoea	168	Erysipelas	177	Typhoid fever
160	Typhoid fever	169	Scarlet fever	178	Whooping cough
161	Whooping cough	170	Measles	179	Diarrhoea
162	Diarrhoea	171	Erysipelas	180	Typhoid fever
163	Typhoid fever	172	Scarlet fever	181	Whooping cough
164	Whooping cough	173	Measles	182	Diarrhoea
165	Diarrhoea	174	Erysipelas	183	Typhoid fever
166	Typhoid fever	175	Scarlet fever	184	Whooping cough
167	Whooping cough	176	Measles	185	Diarrhoea
168	Diarrhoea	177	Erysipelas	186	Typhoid fever
169	Typhoid fever	178	Scarlet fever	187	Whooping cough
170	Whooping cough	179	Measles	188	Diarrhoea
171	Diarrhoea	180	Erysipelas	189	Typhoid fever
172	Typhoid fever	181	Scarlet fever	190	Whooping cough
173	Whooping cough	182	Measles	191	Diarrhoea
174	Diarrhoea	183	Erysipelas	192	Typhoid fever
175	Typhoid fever	184	Scarlet fever	193	Whooping cough
176	Whooping cough	185	Measles	194	Diarrhoea
177	Diarrhoea	186	Erysipelas	195	Typhoid fever
178	Typhoid fever	187	Scarlet fever	196	Whooping cough
179	Whooping cough	188	Measles	197	Diarrhoea
180	Diarrhoea	189	Erysipelas	198	Typhoid fever
181	Typhoid fever	190	Scarlet fever	199	Whooping cough
182	Whooping cough	191	Measles	200	Diarrhoea
183	Diarrhoea	192	Erysipelas	201	Typhoid fever
184	Typhoid fever	193	Scarlet fever	202	Whooping cough
185	Whooping cough	194	Measles	203	Diarrhoea
186	Diarrhoea	195	Erysipelas	204	Typhoid fever
187	Typhoid fever	196	Scarlet fever	205	Whooping cough
188	Whooping cough	197	Measles	206	Diarrhoea
189	Diarrhoea	198	Erysipelas	207	Typhoid fever
190	Typhoid fever	199	Scarlet fever	208	Whooping cough
191	Whooping cough	200	Measles	209	Diarrhoea
192	Diarrhoea	201	Erysipelas	210	Typhoid fever
193	Typhoid fever	202	Scarlet fever	211	Whooping cough
194	Whooping cough	203	Measles	212	Diarrhoea
195	Diarrhoea	204	Erysipelas	213	Typhoid fever
196	Typhoid fever	205	Scarlet fever	214	Whooping cough
197	Whooping cough	206	Measles	215	Diarrhoea
198	Diarrhoea	207	Erysipelas	216	Typhoid fever
199	Typhoid fever	208	Scarlet fever	217	Whooping cough
200	Whooping cough	209	Measles	218	Diarrhoea
201	Diarrhoea	210	Erysipelas	219	Typhoid fever
202	Typhoid fever	211	Scarlet fever	220	Whooping cough
203	Whooping cough	212	Measles	221	Diarrhoea
204	Diarrhoea	213	Erysipelas	222	Typhoid fever
205	Typhoid fever	214	Scarlet fever	223	Whooping cough
206	Whooping cough	215	Measles	224	Diarrhoea
207	Diarrhoea	216	Erysipelas	225	Typhoid fever
208	Typhoid fever	217	Scarlet fever	226	Whooping cough
209	Whooping cough	218	Measles	227	Diarrhoea
210	Diarrhoea	219	Erysipelas	228	Typhoid fever
211	Typhoid fever	220	Scarlet fever	229	Whooping cough
212	Whooping cough	221	Measles	230	Diarrhoea
213	Diarrhoea	222	Erysipelas	231	Typhoid fever
214	Typhoid fever	223	Scarlet fever	232	Whooping cough
215	Whooping cough	224	Measles	233	Diarrhoea
216	Diarrhoea	225	Erysipelas	234	Typhoid fever
217	Typhoid fever	226	Scarlet fever	235	Whooping cough
218	Whooping cough	227	Measles	236	Diarrhoea
219	Diarrhoea	228	Erysipelas	237	Typhoid fever
220	Typhoid fever	229	Scarlet fever	238	Whooping cough
221	Whooping cough	230	Measles	239	Diarrhoea
222	Diarrhoea	231	Erysipelas	240	Typhoid fever
223	Typhoid fever	232	Scarlet fever	241	Whooping cough
224					

aged in each of the 28 Years 1847-1874.

*Causes of Death in 1874.*TABLE 2. (continued)—*Causes of De*

1778

1779

1780

1781

1782

1783

1784

1785

1786

1787

1788

* From 1847 to 1857, inclusive, premature birth and infantile debility were abstracted under one heading. In all the proportions which the numbers under each bore to the sum of the two in subsequent years, when they were as the numbers belonging to each heading for the earlier year; these estimates have been made in accordance with the
 † See note on page 228.

England in each of the 25 Years 1857-1874.

TABLE 2.—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 16 Years 1859-74
1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each C

CLASS OF CAUSE	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874
1. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY ORGANS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
4. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5. DISEASES OF THE SKIN	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
6. DISEASES OF THE URINARY ORGANS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
7. DISEASES OF THE REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
8. DISEASES OF THE EYE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
9. DISEASES OF THE EAR	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
10. DISEASES OF THE NOSE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
11. DISEASES OF THE THROAT	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
12. DISEASES OF THE LUNGS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
13. DISEASES OF THE HEART	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
14. DISEASES OF THE LIVER	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
15. DISEASES OF THE SPLEEN	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
16. DISEASES OF THE PANCREAS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
17. DISEASES OF THE STOMACH	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18. DISEASES OF THE SMALL INTESTINE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
19. DISEASES OF THE LARGE INTESTINE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
20. DISEASES OF THE BLADDER	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
21. DISEASES OF THE UTERUS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
22. DISEASES OF THE VAGINA	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
23. DISEASES OF THE PENIS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
24. DISEASES OF THE TESTES	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
25. DISEASES OF THE PROSTATE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
26. DISEASES OF THE SEMEN	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
27. DISEASES OF THE URETHRA	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
28. DISEASES OF THE VULVA	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
29. DISEASES OF THE CLITORIS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
30. DISEASES OF THE PERINEUM	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
31. DISEASES OF THE RECTUM	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
32. DISEASES OF THE ANUS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
33. DISEASES OF THE COLON	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
34. DISEASES OF THE SMALL INTESTINE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
35. DISEASES OF THE LARGE INTESTINE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
36. DISEASES OF THE BLADDER	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
37. DISEASES OF THE UTERUS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
38. DISEASES OF THE VAGINA	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
39. DISEASES OF THE PENIS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
40. DISEASES OF THE TESTES	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
41. DISEASES OF THE PROSTATE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
42. DISEASES OF THE SEMEN	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
43. DISEASES OF THE URETHRA	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
44. DISEASES OF THE VULVA	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
45. DISEASES OF THE CLITORIS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
46. DISEASES OF THE PERINEUM	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
47. DISEASES OF THE RECTUM	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
48. DISEASES OF THE ANUS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
49. DISEASES OF THE COLON	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
50. DISEASES OF THE SMALL INTESTINE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

* Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in BATTLE, is omitted as inapplicable to the civil population.

† The deaths of which the cause was not specified have been distributed proportionally over all the causes in the?

TABLE 2. (continued).—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 16 Years 1859-74.
To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE.

[illegible]

TABLE 2. (continued.)—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 16 Years 1859-74.
To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE.

TABLE 2.*—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSE of DEATH during the 25 Years 1850-74, and in each Quinquennium of it also the Rate of Mortality in the Years 1870, 1871, 1872, 1873, and 1874.

7

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* The rates given in this Table for the various groups of years are the means of the *crude* rates in the several years. If the separate headings the means cannot be given for the entire period, as the classification in full detail has not been made for 25 years. In a certain number of cases in each year the cause of death is not stated; in calculating the proportions these have been distributed ratably over all the causes in the Table.

† Order 3, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted, as inapplicable to the civil population.

‡ Average in

TABLE 2.* (continued).—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 25 Years 1850-74, and in each Quinquenniad of the Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Years 1870, 1871, 1872, 1873, and 1874.

CLASS.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.										
		25 Years 1850-74.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	5 Years 1870-74.	Year 1870.	Year 1871.	Year 1872.	Year 1873.	Year 1874.
I.	ORDER 1.											
	1 Small-pox - - -	250·0	279·0	199·0	190·6	147·8	433·8	118	1094	833	102	92
	2 Measles - - -	428·2	406·0	412·0	478·2	451·8	392·8	339	411	373	319	522
	3 Scarlet Fever - - -	1038·0	890·8	1103·6	925·6	856·6	886·6	1461	822	521	767	1002
	4 Diphtheria - - -				264·2	145·2	117·6	121	112	94	109	152
	5 Quinsy - - -	16·1	22·4	24·2	16·6	11·0	6·2	6	6	5	7	7
	6 Croup - - -	240·6	235·2	231·0	279·4	230·6	186·8	198	183	159	185	214
	7 Whooping-cough - -	514·6	496·6	527·0	527·0	532·2	490·4	534	459	603	414	442
	8 { Typhus Fever - - - Enteric or Typhoid Fever - - - Simple Continued Fever - - -	866·2	995·0	897·6	846·6	934·4	99·4	148	122	81	71	75
							381·2	392	375	362	379	378
							176·6	264	202	149	135	133
	9 Erysipelas - - -	97·7	111·6	104·6	87·0	84·2	101·0	96	99	78	88	144
	10 PuerperalFev. (Metria)	59·9	54·0	55·2	54·2	56·2	80·0	67	65	61	75	132
	11 Carbuncle - - -	11·4	12·0	13·0	11·6	11·4	8·8	9	10	8	9	8
	12 Influenza - - -	58·6	86·6	94·2	45·0	27·0	15·2	28	15	12	11	10
	13 Dysentery - - -	67·2	120·6	77·2	56·6	48·2	33·6	37	35	36	31	29
	14 Diarrhoea - - -	890·6	887·4	838·6	704·6	1038·8	1006·6	1136	1069	969	940	904
	15 Cholera - - -	119·7	305·8	45·0	33·8	178·4	35·6	48	38	35	32	25
	16 Ague - - -	7·2	9·2	9·6	7·2	5·4	4·8	5	6	4	4	5
	17 Remittent Fever - -	15·5	35·2	21·0	12·6	4·2	4·6	7	6	4	3	3
	18 Rheumatism - - -	109·6	101·8	104·4	106·0	116·6	119·4	125	121	107	108	136
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases	†5·3	—	—	6·0	5·2	4·6	5	5	4	4	5
	ORDER 2.											
	1 Syphilis - - -	63·0	37·2	50·9	63·6	82·3	81·0	84	77	80	80	85
	2 Stricture of Urethra -	10·6	13·4	10·0	9·4	10·0	10·2	9	11	11	10	10
	3 Hydrophobia - - -	·9	·9	·4	·3	·9	1·8	1	3	2	1	2
	4 Glanders - - -	‡	—	·1	·2	·6	·2	·2	·2	·3	·1	·2
	ORDER 3.											
	1 Privation - - -	3·6	3·8	3·6	3·6	3·8	3·4	4	4	3	3	3
	2 Want of Breast-milk -	51·5	33·0	46·0	53·8	68·0	56·4	63	55	53	50	61
	3 Purpura and Scurvy -	18·3	14·4	15·6	19·0	21·0	21·6	21	24	23	21	19
	4 Alcohol { a Del. Tremens b Intemperance	23·2 17·0	28·6 17·8	25·6 15·2	23·8 16·2	21·8 18·2	16·4 17·8	15 14	16 16	14 17	16 18	21 24
	ORDER 4.											
	1 Thrush - - -	55·5	65·8	61·4	48·0	52·0	50·4	54	50	45	50	53
	2 Worms, &c. - - -	‡6·8	—	3·2	8·6	8·0	7·4	7	7	7	8	8
II.	ORDER 1.											
	1 Gout - - -	15·6	12·4	13·2	13·4	18·2	20·8	21	20	20	20	23
	2 Dropsy - - -	385·1	549·4	450·8	370·0	326·4	229·0	261	241	225	218	200
	3 Cancer - - -	399·2	302·2	327·4	368·8	404·2	443·4	431	429	437	451	469
	4 Cancerum Oris (Noma)	7·2	6·0	9·0	8·4	7·4	5·0	5	6	6	3	5
	5 Mortification - - -	65·4	73·6	63·2	65·8	63·2	61·4	67	59	57	63	61
	ORDER 2.											
	1 Scrofala - - -	142·4	144·8	153·4	160·4	135·8	117·6	122	117	113	119	117
	2 Tabes Mesenterica -	282·6	264·8	261·4	272·2	315·6	299·2	310	297	299	296	294
	3 Phthisis - - -	2567·2	2811·2	2647·6	2506·4	2527·8	2282·8	2435	2364	2297	2214	2104
	4 Hydrocephalus - - -	370·7	434·2	385·6	368·0	346·8	318·4	333	323	314	312	288

* See note to page 23.

† Average in 15 years.

‡ Average in 20 years.

Causes of Death in 1874..

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BLE 4* (continued).—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 20 Years 1850-74, and in each Quinquenniad of 5 Years Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Years 1870, 1871, 1872, 1873, and 1874.

CLASS.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.										
		25 Years 1850-74.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	5 Years 1870-74.	Year 1870.	Year 1871.	Year 1872.	Year 1873.	Year 1874.
IV.	ORDER 8.											
	1 Phlegmon - - -	23·0	20·2	18·2	23·6	23·4	29·4	30	27	23	27	4
	2 Ulcer - - -	18·8	18·4	16·4	19·8	19·8	17·0	16	17	16	17	1
	3 Skin Disease, &c. - -	15·7	11·8	15·4	15·6	17·4	18·4	18	18	18	18	2
	ORDER 1.											
	1 Premature Birth - -	604·9	1043·6	737·0	392·0	416·0	436·0	413	423	451	440	44
	2 Cyanosis - - -	20·7	14·0	18·6	21·8	24·0	25·0	27	25	25	24	2
	3 Spina Bifida - - -	17·4	13·2	16·0	19·0	19·2	19·4	19	17	20	21	2
	4 Other Malformations -	20·5	20·0	19·4	21·2	22·0	19·8	20	20	20	19	2
	5 Teething - - -	206·6	244·2	204·4	202·4	198·8	183·4	188	182	179	184	18
	ORDER 2.											
	1 Paramenia - - -	4·3	5·4	3·0	3·2	5·2	4·6	5	5	4	4	
	2 Childbirth (see Metria)	112·0	122·6	105·0	118·4	110·4	108·8	107	109	105	103	12
	ORDER 3.											
	1 Old Age - - -	1373·7	1493·8	1421·0	1386·2	1318·6	1220·2	1297	1242	1175	1263	127
	ORDER 4.											
	1 Atrophy and Debility	1191·4	997·0	1064·0	1403·8	1490·8	1331·2	1371	1349	1309	1207	132
V.	ORDER 1.											
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)											
	1 Fractures and Contusions.				285·8	310·3	304·8	280	303	307	312	31
	2 Gunshot Wounds -				5·6	5·4	4·4	6	4	3	5	
	3 Cut, Stab - - -				3·8	5·0	4·6	4	5	5	3	
	4 Burns and Scalds -				146·8	122·2	107·0	116	116	96	93	10
	5 Poison - - -				13·0	12·8	11·4	11	11	12	10	1
	6 Drowning - - -				121·8	131·0	117·0	112	115	131	116	17
	7 Suffocation - - -				56·6	60·8	66·6	64	67	63	67	6
	8 Otherwise - - -				43·6	49·4	42·0	44	41	41	41	4
	ORDER 3.											
	(HOMICIDE.)											
	1 Murder and Man-slaughter.	761·3	746·2	741·6	19·2	20·2	17·2	17	17	17	18	1
	ORDER 4.											
	(SUICIDE.)											
	1 Gunshot Wounds -				3·0	3·4	3·0	3	3	2	3	
	2 Cut, Stab - - -				12·6	13·4	13·6	14	13	13	13	1
	3 Poison - - -				6·6	6·4	6·2	7	6	6	6	
	4 Drowning - - -				10·8	11·8	13·8	14	14	15	14	1
	5 Hanging - - -				29·0	25·8	24·8	26	24	25	24	2
	6 Otherwise - - -				4·6	6·4	5·6	6	6	5	5	
	ORDER 5.											
	(EXECUTION.)											
	1 Hanging - - -				·8	·5	·4	·3	·2	·4	·4	
	Other Violent Deaths (not classed).				6·0	12·6	9·2	12	7	8	9	1
	Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained).	165·4	207·2	178·2	146·2	153·6	141·6	143	140	135	144	14
	Causes not specified or ill-defined.	†152·0	214·8	89·2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* See note to page 286.

† Average in 10 years.

TABLE 5.—Causes of Death in England in the Year 1874, arranged in the order of their fatality.

* The causes of 3,845 deaths in 1874 were not specified. In calculating the proportional numbers in this column these deaths have been distributed proportionally among the specified causes.

TABLE 6.—ENGLAND.
in each

per 1000 Persons living, from certain Causes,
1874.

XXXXXXXXXX " " " "

of these counties have been estimated to the middle of 1874 on the assumption that the rate of in-
which prevailed between the two census enumerations in 1861 and 1871 was maintained up to the
middle of 1874; the county totals were then adjusted in order to cast to the estimated total population of England
and Wales.

TABLE 7.—Deaths in each of the Counties of England from Scarlet Fever in each 10 Years 1857-1874.

NOTE.—In the years 1857 and 1860 the above numbers include the deaths from diphtheria and erysipelas maligna. In the years 1858 and 1859 the numbers include those from erysipelas maligna; and in the years 1860 to 1874 the numbers relate only to scarlet fever.

TABLE 2.—Deaths in England from Fever, at several groups of Ages, in each of the 25 Years 1850-74.

TABLE 3.—Deaths from Fever—Typhus, Enteric or Typhoid, and Simple Continued Fever—in England to 10,000 Persons living, and Proportional Number to 1000 Deaths, in the 25 Years 1850-74.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths registered.	Deaths to 10,000 Persons living.*	Proportional Number to 1000 Deaths.
1850	14,274	8.06	42
1851	17,930	10.15	46
1852	18,641	10.41	47
1853	18,564	10.28	45
1854	18,393	10.23	44
1855	16,470	8.89	39
1856	16,182	8.69	42
1857	19,016	9.97	46
1858	17,363	9.28	40
1859	16,977	8.14	36
1860	18,012	8.03	31
1861	16,440	7.76	36
1862	18,721	8.31	43
1863	18,017	8.84	38
1864	20,106	9.77	41
1865	22,034	11.09	47
1866	21,104	10.06	43
1867	16,363	7.66	36
1868	19,701	8.17	31
1869	18,320	8.44	37
1870	17,319	8.04	35
1871	16,790	6.99	31
1872	14,020	4.12	29
1873	13,633	5.85	28
1874	12,735	6.91	26
Mean - -	17,869	8.06	39

The mortality from Fever here given includes a proportion of the mortality from causes not specified.

TABLE 10.—Deaths from Privation in the 10 Years 1865-74, distinguishing Locality, Sexes, and Ages.

Locality.	Males.		Females.	
	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.
Albany	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany City	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany County	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Township	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Village	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 1	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 2	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 3	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 4	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 5	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 6	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 7	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 8	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 9	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 10	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 11	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 12	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 13	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 14	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 15	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 16	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 17	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 18	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 19	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 20	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 21	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 22	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 23	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 24	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 25	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 26	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 27	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 28	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 29	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 30	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 31	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 32	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 33	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 34	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 35	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 36	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 37	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 38	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 39	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 40	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 41	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 42	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 43	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 44	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 45	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 46	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 47	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 48	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 49	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 50	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 51	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 52	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 53	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 54	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 55	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 56	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 57	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 58	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 59	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 60	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 61	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 62	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 63	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 64	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 65	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 66	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 67	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 68	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 69	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 70	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 71	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 72	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 73	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 74	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 75	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 76	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 77	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 78	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 79	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 80	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 81	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 82	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 83	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 84	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 85	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 86	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 87	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 88	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 89	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 90	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 91	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 92	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 93	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 94	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 95	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 96	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 97	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 98	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 99	1	1.0	1	1.0
Albany Ward No. 100	1	1.0	1	1.0

TABLE 11.—Deaths in England in 1874 of Women after Childbearing classed under various Diseases, and neither referred to Childbirth nor to Metris in the Abstracts.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	A G E S.				
		15—	20—	25—	35—	45 and upwards.
TOTAL - - - -	881	33	178	287	272	11
CLASS I.						
Small-pox - - - -	36	1	11	16	8	-
Measles - - - -	5	-	2	3	-	-
Scarlet Fever - - - -	71	5	19	35	12	-
Diphtheria - - - -	3	-	1	-	2	-
Quincy - - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-
Typhus Fever - - - -	8	-	3	2	3	-
Enteric or Typhoid Fever -	60	1	17	29	13	-
Simple Continued Fever -	10	-	2	3	5	-
Erysipelas - - - -	22	1	5	10	6	-
Dysentery - - - -	3	1	-	1	1	-
Diarrhoea - - - -	33	2	11	13	6	1
Cholera - - - -	4	-	1	2	1	-
Ague - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Rheumatism - - - -	22	1	5	8	8	-
Syphilis - - - -	3	-	1	2	-	-
CLASS II.						
Dropsy - - - -	3	-	1	1	1	-
Cancer - - - -	4	-	-	1	3	-
Phthisis - - - -	145	4	27	72	39	3
CLASS III.						
Cephalitis - - - -	4	-	-	2	2	-
Apoplexy - - - -	15	-	6	6	3	-
Paralysis - - - -	5	1	-	3	1	-
Chorea - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
Epilepsy - - - -	8	1	3	2	2	-
Brain Disease - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Pericarditis - - - -	3	-	-	2	1	-
Heart Disease - - - -	109	3	12	42	50	2
Laryngitis - - - -	5	-	1	2	2	-
Bronchitis - - - -	68	1	7	28	32	-
Pleurisy - - - -	9	-	1	3	5	-
Pneumonia - - - -	122	6	17	59	36	4
Asthma - - - -	4	-	-	1	3	-
Lung Disease - - - -	18	-	5	4	3	1
Gastritis - - - -	3	2	-	1	-	-
Enteritis - - - -	4	-	2	1	1	-
Ascites - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Ulceration of Intestines -	4	-	2	-	2	-
Ileus - - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-
Intussusception - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Hepatitis - - - -	2	-	2	-	-	-
Jaundice - - - -	5	-	1	1	3	-
Liver Disease - - - -	12	-	1	6	5	-
Nephritis - - - -	2	-	1	1	-	-
Bright's Disease (Nephria)	29	1	9	14	5	-
Cystitis - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Kidney Disease - - - -	10	2	1	3	4	-
Joint Disease - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-

TABLE 12.—Deaths in England in 1874 of Women who were returned as pregnant, referred to various Diseases in the Abstracts.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES	AGES.				
		15—	20—	25—	35—	45 and upwards.
TOTAL - - -	33	-	5	13	9	-
CLASS I.						
Scarlet Fever - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
CLASS II.						
Cancer - - - - -	3	-	1	1	-	-
Phthisis - - - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-
CLASS III.						
Apoplexy - - - - -	3	-	-	1	1	-
Epilepsy - - - - -	2	-	1	1	-	-
Heart Disease - - -	3	-	1	1	1	-
Pneumonia - - - - -	3	-	-	2	-	-
Lung Disease - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Gastritis - - - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-
Stomach Disease - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Liver Disease - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Bright's Disease (Nephritis) -	4	-	1	2	1	-
Kidney Disease - - -	4	-	1	3	-	-
CLASS V.						
Accidental Fall - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Blow (Manslaughter) -	1	-	-	1	-	-

TABLE 13.—Deaths in England of Women referred to Childbirth in each of the 28 Years 1847-74.

YEARS.	REGISTERED BIRTHS OF CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.	NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM			DEATHS OF MOTHERS TO 1,000 CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.
		METRIA AND CHILDWEAK.	METRIA.	ACCIDENTS OF CHILDBIRTH.	
1847 - -	538,965	3230	784	2446	8.0
1848 - -	538,039	3445	1203	2242	6.1
1849 - -	579,189	3339	1155	2184	5.8
1850 - -	593,422	3253	1113	2140	5.5
1851 - -	615,865	3230	1009	2221	5.3
1852 - -	624,012	3347	973	2374	5.2
1853 - -	612,801	3069	795	2274	5.0
1854 - -	634,403	3009	864	2145	4.7
1855 - -	635,943	2979	1073	1906	4.7
1856 - -	637,453	3085	1087	1998	4.4
1857 - -	663,071	2767	836	1931	4.2
1858 - -	635,481	3131	1069	2062	4.8
1859 - -	668,951	3446	1233	2213	5.1
1860 - -	684,049	3173	987	2186	4.6
1861 - -	696,406	2993	986	2107	4.3
1862 - -	712,984	3077	940	2137	4.3
1863 - -	727,417	3500	1155	2345	4.9
1864 - -	740,375	4016	1406	2610	5.4
1865 - -	746,089	3639	1223	2416	5.1
1866 - -	753,870	3633	1197	2436	4.9
1867 - -	709,549	3412	1089	2323	4.4
1868 - -	706,859	3503	1194	2309	4.5
1869 - -	773,381	3263	1131	2132	4.2
1870 - -	792,787	3675	1423	2252	4.9
1871 - -	797,429	3363	1464	2199	4.9
1872 - -	825,807	3908	1400	2508	4.6
1873 - -	829,779	4115	1740	2375	5.0
1874 - -	854,936	5027	2109	2918	6.0
28 Years 1847-74 -	19,664,420	37,539	14,974	22,565	5.0

**TABLE 14.—Deaths referred to Childbirth, and Mortality per 1000 Children
born alive in each of the Counties of England in the Year 1874.**

TABLE 15.—Deaths by Lightning in England in each of the 6 Years 1869-74

Year.	England.		Total.
	Male.	Female.	
1869	1	1	2
1870	1	1	2
1871	1	1	2
1872	1	1	2
1873	1	1	2
1874	1	1	2
Total	6	6	12

TABLE 18. (cont.)—Deaths by Lightning in England in each of the 6 Years 1869-74.

*Causes of Death in 1874.***TABLE 16.*—Deaths in 18 of the largest English Towns in the 52 Weeks ending 2nd January 1875.**

(Estimated aggregate population in 1874, 9,561,189; viz., 3,400,701 in London, and 3,183,488 in the remaining 17 Towns.)

Towns.	Deaths.		Rate per 1,000.
	Male.	Female.	
London	10,411	10,411	3.06
Manchester	1,411	1,411	3.06
Birmingham	1,411	1,411	3.06
Leeds	1,411	1,411	3.06
Sheffield	1,411	1,411	3.06
Nottingham	1,411	1,411	3.06
Cardiff	1,411	1,411	3.06
Edinburgh	1,411	1,411	3.06
Glasgow	1,411	1,411	3.06
Belfast	1,411	1,411	3.06
Liverpool	1,411	1,411	3.06
Southampton	1,411	1,411	3.06
Reading	1,411	1,411	3.06
Exeter	1,411	1,411	3.06
Gloucester	1,411	1,411	3.06
Worcester	1,411	1,411	3.06
Hereford	1,411	1,411	3.06
Salisbury	1,411	1,411	3.06
Bath	1,411	1,411	3.06
Warwick	1,411	1,411	3.06
Coventry	1,411	1,411	3.06
Norwich	1,411	1,411	3.06
Ipswich	1,411	1,411	3.06
Colchester	1,411	1,411	3.06
Suffolk	1,411	1,411	3.06
Essex	1,411	1,411	3.06
Hampshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Wiltshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Devon	1,411	1,411	3.06
Gloucestershire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Warwickshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Leicestershire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Lincolnshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Nottinghamshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Derbyshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Staffordshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Cheshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Lancashire	1,411	1,411	3.06
Yorkshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
West Yorkshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
North Yorkshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
East Yorkshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
South Yorkshire	1,411	1,411	3.06
West Midlands	1,411	1,411	3.06
East Midlands	1,411	1,411	3.06
North Midlands	1,411	1,411	3.06
South Midlands	1,411	1,411	3.06
West of England	1,411	1,411	3.06
East of England	1,411	1,411	3.06
North of England	1,411	1,411	3.06
South of England	1,411	1,411	3.06
West of Scotland	1,411	1,411	3.06
East of Scotland	1,411	1,411	3.06
North of Scotland	1,411	1,411	3.06
South of Scotland	1,411	1,411	3.06
West of Ireland	1,411	1,411	3.06
East of Ireland	1,411	1,411	3.06
North of Ireland	1,411	1,411	3.06
South of Ireland	1,411	1,411	3.06

TABLE 17.*—Analysis of the Mortality in 18 of the largest English Towns in the 52 Weeks ending 2nd January 1875.

* Tables 16 and 17 are reprinted from the "Annual Summary" for 1874.

TABLE 18.—Deaths and Mortality from Small-pox in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHs.	DEATHS from SMALL-POX in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.					Average Annual Deaths in 5 Years 1870-74.	Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.		5 Years 1870-74.	1874.
London - - -	958	7876	1781	115	56	2157	·651	·016
Portsmouth - - -	1	39	508	48	2	120	1·039	·017
Norwich - - -	—	245	317	1	—	113	1·393	—
Bristol - - -	3	45	209	9	26	58	·311	·135
Wolverhampton - -	—	234	180	2	1	93	1·343	·014
Birmingham - - -	3	61	298	122	639	225	·643	1·771
Leicester - - -	—	11	313	2	—	65	·656	—
Nottingham - - -	—	144	205	—	—	70	·793	—
Liverpool - - -	174	1919	50	10	30	437	·874	·059
Manchester - - -	53	267	75	20	10	85	·241	·028
Salford - - -	34	227	41	4	4	62	·485	·030
Bradford - - -	9	5	32	21	60	25	·165	·368
Leeds - - -	9	43	268	112	34	93	·349	·122
Sheffield - - -	7	406	601	5	1	204	·823	·004
Hull - - -	1	57	216	26	3	61	·468	·023
Sunderland - - -	1	850	54	1	—	181	1·798	—
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	6	695	135	4	—	168	1·235	—

TABLE 19.—Deaths and Mortality from Measles in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHs.	DEATHS from MEASLES in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.					Average Annual Deaths in 5 Years 1870-74.	Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.		5 Years 1870-74.	1874.
London - - -	1443	1431	1680	2195	1655	1681	·507	·487
Portsmouth - - -	37	38	52	16	55	40	·346	·457
Norwich - - -	27	1	57	8	6	20	·247	·073
Bristol - - -	126	61	58	109	66	84	·451	·342
Wolverhampton - -	20	26	12	3	49	22	·318	·691
Birmingham - - -	92	400	44	123	134	159	·454	·371
Leicester - - -	36	30	28	60	24	36	·363	·226
Nottingham - - -	19	16	2	33	19	18	·204	·209
Liverpool - - -	226	473	478	348	444	394	·788	·869
Manchester - - -	72	305	113	354	226	214	·607	·636
Salford - - -	8	160	23	236	138	113	·883	1·037
Bradford - - -	85	8	190	11	137	86	·567	·840
Leeds - - -	192	99	123	48	185	130	·488	·664
Sheffield - - -	60	159	77	192	75	113	·456	·287
Hull - - -	7	88	13	40	50	40	·320	·382
Sunderland - - -	1	58	50	33	60	40	·397	·575
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	21	69	24	76	16	41	·314	·118

TABLE 20.—Deaths and Mortality from Scarlet Fever in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGH.	DEATHS FROM SCARLET FEVER in 53 or 55 Weeks in each Year.					Average Annual Deaths in 5 Years 1870-74.	Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.		5 Years 1870-74.	1874.
London - - - -	5008	1806	904	653	2008	2432	·731	·703
Portsmouth - - -	115	36	5	11	35	30	·308	·301
Norwich - - - -	187	43	12	5	2	47	·570	·084
Bristol - - - -	746	178	23	·80	22	201	1·072	·114
Wolverhampton - -	53	25	70	124	24	61	·681	·400
Birmingham - - -	224	127	400	556	111	427	1·348	2·053
Leicester - - - -	209	112	5	6	25	31	·317	·317
Nottingham - - -	120	28	5	11	40	48	·487	·530
Liverpool - - - -	1203	680	223	215	1911	640	1·608	2·742
Manchester - - -	263	200	267	545	406	283	1·004	1·208
Salford - - - -	60	60	78	127	156	164	·312	1·172
Bradford - - - -	241	144	31	—	200	160	1·035	1·708
Leeds - - - -	229	108	146	626	604	275	1·407	2·203
Sheffield - - - -	687	228	100	222	672	414	1·670	2·274
Hull - - - -	246	65	20	26	154	124	·502	1·405
Sunderland - - -	44	100	114	25	126	102	1·012	1·202
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	72	20	140	—	226	150	1·446	1·206

TABLE 21.—Deaths and Mortality from Diphtheria in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGH.	DEATHS FROM DIPHTHERIA in 53 or 55 Weeks in each Year.					Average Annual Deaths in 5 Years 1870-74.	Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.		5 Years 1870-74.	1874.
London - - - -	212	212	225	206	205	210	·004	·187
Portsmouth - - -	14	10	19	15	24	16	·120	·120
Norwich - - - -	15	13	2	2	2	2	·000	·007
Bristol - - - -	20	19	16	20	14	15	·007	·072
Wolverhampton - -	22	4	2	7	6	9	·120	·005
Birmingham - - -	68	76	22	100	72	79	·226	·202
Leicester - - - -	12	6	2	14	2	9	·001	·072
Nottingham - - -	7	4	—	—	9	4	·045	·000
Liverpool - - - -	62	74	60	26	54	62	·112	·106
Manchester - - -	26	11	19	11	11	13	·051	·031
Salford - - - -	10	12	11	2	14	11	·008	·105
Bradford - - - -	26	19	15	2	2	12	·008	·012
Leeds - - - -	24	24	10	22	20	22	·000	·114
Sheffield - - - -	26	10	18	15	21	19	·077	·020
Hull - - - -	12	2	7	7	12	8	·004	·002
Sunderland - - -	29	16	9	10	14	17	·100	·124
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	2	15	2	11	14	11	·004	·100

TABLE 22.—Deaths and Mortality from Fever in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

TABLE 23.—Deaths and Mortality from Diarrhoea in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

TABLE 24.—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1874, CLASSIFIED according to
drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of L

Males.	
1874	1875
1876	1877
1878	1879
1880	1881
1882	1883
1884	1885
1886	1887
1888	1889
1890	1891
1892	1893
1894	1895
1896	1897
1898	1899
1900	1901
1902	1903
1904	1905
1906	1907
1908	1909
1910	1911
1912	1913
1914	1915
1916	1917
1918	1919
1920	1921
1922	1923
1924	1925
1926	1927
1928	1929
1930	1931
1932	1933
1934	1935
1936	1937
1938	1939
1940	1941
1942	1943
1944	1945
1946	1947
1948	1949
1950	1951
1952	1953
1954	1955
1956	1957
1958	1959
1960	1961
1962	1963
1964	1965
1966	1967
1968	1969
1970	1971
1972	1973
1974	1975
1976	1977
1978	1979
1980	1981
1982	1983
1984	1985
1986	1987
1988	1989
1990	1991
1992	1993
1994	1995
1996	1997
1998	1999
2000	2001
2002	2003
2004	2005
2006	2007
2008	2009
2010	2011
2012	2013
2014	2015
2016	2017
2018	2019
2020	2021
2022	2023
2024	2025
2026	2027
2028	2029
2030	2031
2032	2033
2034	2035
2036	2037
2038	2039
2040	2041
2042	2043
2044	2045
2046	2047
2048	2049
2050	2051
2052	2053
2054	2055
2056	2057
2058	2059
2060	2061
2062	2063
2064	2065
2066	2067
2068	2069
2070	2071
2072	2073
2074	2075
2076	2077
2078	2079
2080	2081
2082	2083
2084	2085
2086	2087
2088	2089
2090	2091
2092	2093
2094	2095
2096	2097
2098	2099
2100	2101
2102	2103
2104	2105
2106	2107
2108	2109
2110	2111
2112	2113
2114	2115
2116	2117
2118	2119
2120	2121
2122	2123
2124	2125
2126	2127
2128	2129
2130	2131
2132	2133
2134	2135
2136	2137
2138	2139
2140	2141
2142	2143
2144	2145
2146	2147
2148	2149
2150	2151
2152	2153
2154	2155
2156	2157
2158	2159
2160	2161
2162	2163
2164	2165
2166	2167
2168	2169
2170	2171
2172	2173
2174	2175
2176	2177
2178	2179
2180	2181
2182	2183
2184	2185
2186	2187
2188	2189
2190	2191
2192	2193
2194	2195
2196	2197
2198	2199
2200	2201
2202	2203
2204	2205
2206	2207
2208	2209
2210	2211
2212	2213
2214	2215
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2218	2219
2220	2221
2222	2223
2224	2225
2226	2227
2228	2229
2230	2231
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2234	2235
2236	2237
2238	2239
2240	2241
2242	2243
2244	2245
2246	2247
2248	2249
2250	2251
2252	2253
2254	2255
2256	2257
2258	2259
2260	2261
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2860	2861
2862	2863
2864	2865
2866	2867
2868	2869
2870	2871
2872	2873
2874	2875
2876	2877
2878	2879
2880	2881
2882	2883
2884	2885
2886	

continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1874, CLASSIFIED according to the return drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

N A M E.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	No.	N A M E.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
EASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.				III.-1 —cont.	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM—continued.			
see of the Bones - - - -	463	233	201		2. Diseases of the Spinal Cord and its Membranes.			
" Joints - - - -	1559	806	961		75. - - - -	209	180	130
" Spine - - - -	335	214	120	77. - - - -	1	1	-	
OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE.				78. - - - -	450	215	235	
see of the Cellular Tissue - -	994	247	117	79. - - - -	185	94	91	
OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.				3. Diseases of the Nerves.				
ous System - - - -	2095	1413	1188	84. Paralysis - - - -	12005	6327	6178	
itic Diseases of the Skin - -	8	3	3	4. Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.				
NERAL DISEASES A.				90. - - - -	23	16	6	
-pox - - - -	2084	1144	940	91. - - - -	61	49	12	
pox - - - -	29	13	16	92. - - - -	37120	18253	11867	
on-pox - - - -	78	38	40	93. - - - -	2070	1211	1258	
ra - - - -	12356	6380	5939	94. - - - -	476	334	159	
4 Fever - - - -	94023	12651	12771	95. - - - -	69	42	27	
to-spiral Fever & - - - -	1763	963	829	96. - - - -	70	15	55	
ic Fever - - - -	6661	4431	4430	97. - - - -	17	-	17	
ing Fever - - - -	35	13	10	98. Hysteria - - - -	1	1	-	
e Continued Fever - - - -	3089	1618	1571	100. Catalepsy - - - -	26	5	21	
e Fever - - - -	114	70	44	5. Disorders of the Intellect.				
Heat Fever - - - -	79	43	37	106. Mania - - - -	303	374	429	
e Cholera - - - -	296	328	208	107. Melancholia - - - -	161	45	20	
ant Cholera - - - -	2364	1266	1300	Grief - - - -	-	-	-	
heria - - - -	10363	4570	5793	Fright - - - -	4	3	2	
pling-cough - - - -	78	46	32	Rage - - - -	-	-	-	
na - - - -	246	109	136	DISEASES OF THE EYE.				
ers - - - -	4	3	1	1. Diseases of the Conjunctiva.				
ant Partule - - - -	-	-	-	111. Ophthalmia - - - -	36	30	13	
elas, including Necrosis - - - -	2638	1348	1510	4. Diseases of the Iris.				
ia - - - -	674	375	359	126. Iritis - - - -	-	-	-	
eral Fever - - - -	2130	875	8103	5. Diseases of the Choroid and Retina.				
NERAL DISEASES B.				146. Amaurosis - - - -	-	-	-	
Rheumatism - - - -	1640	900	577	7. Diseases of the Lens and its Capsule.				
al Rheumatism - - - -	1063	676	686	163. Cataract - - - -	-	-	-	
lar Rheumatism - - - -	542	414	198	8. General Affections of the Eye.				
Ja Rheumatism - - - -	6	3	4	165. Glaucoma - - - -	-	-	-	
nation of Heart - - - -	1000	908	1007	DISEASES OF THE EAR.				
Gout - - - -	10633	3362	7463	Diseases of the Internal Ear (Otitis)				
ic Gout - - - -	40	17	23	70	38	23		
ic Gout - - - -	27	15	12	DISEASES OF THE NOSE.				
ynovitis - - - -	61	16	45	213. Epistaxis - - - -	33	31	26	
II.				214. Polypus Nasi - - - -	23	5	15	
4 Ulcer - - - -	25	25	-	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.				
as with Tubercular Meningitis - - - -	2363	1214	1078	DISEASES OF THE HEART AND ITS MEMBRANES.				
" Phthisis Pulmonalis - - - -	67769	24393	29446	1. Diseases of the Pericardium.				
" Haemoptysis - - - -	1389	1094	621	219. - - - -	26305	12687	12708	
" Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	6904	3873	3034	220. - - - -	330	253	243	
" Tubercular Peritonitis - - - -	213	104	109	221. Endocarditis - - - -	117	67	60	
is - - - -	146	81	65	2. Diseases of the Muscular Structure of the Heart.				
stem - - - -	1	-	1	227. Carditis - - - -	75	37	39	
tes - - - -	362	239	354	229. Hypertrophy - - - -	460	230	212	
ira - - - -	302	139	124	241. Cyanosis - - - -	379	230	245	
5 - - - -	609	165	285	242. Angina Pectoris - - - -	300	202	121	
ia - - - -	18	-	15	243. Syncope - - - -	1100	568	570	
sis - - - -	4171	1761	2410					
al Dropsy - - - -								
ASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM				2. Diseases of the Muscular Structure of the Heart.				
icases of the Brain and its Membranes.				227. Carditis - - - -	75	37	39	
tes of the Brain - - - -	3401	1900	1594	229. Hypertrophy - - - -	460	230	212	
igitis (Cephalitis) - - - -	6470	3618	2157	241. Cyanosis - - - -	379	230	245	
ination of the Brain, with Red Yellow Softening, &c. - - - -	2367	1496	951	242. Angina Pectoris - - - -	300	202	121	
ery - - - -	12540	6430	6432	243. Syncope - - - -	1100	568	570	
ic Hydrocephalus - - - -	7386	4165	3121					

* Deaths so returned are classed as typhus.

(continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1874, CLASSIFIED according to the tables drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

27 721

100

1000

1000

50

100

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100

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50

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100

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100

100

TABLE 24. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1874, CLASSIFIED acc
Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of

47

INDEX OF DISTRICTS.

[The following Index furnishes a reference to the *Number* of each REGISTRATION DISTRICT in the topographical arrangement adopted in the Tables of Abstracts contained in the Report. The alphabetical arrangement places compound names in the order in which they are pronounced: thus, East Ashford will be found under the letter E, and *not* under A.]

In consequence of numerous alterations (amalgamations of districts and formations of new districts) since the numerical arrangement, 1 to 623, was adopted in the Abstracts for the year 1847, the districts were re-numbered consecutively from 1 to 627 in the Abstracts for the year 1871.*

For names of Towns, such as Leamington, Torquay, &c., which are not found in this "Index of Districts," see the "Index of Sub-districts" (page 271) and "Index of certain Towns" (page 281).

A

Aberayron, 600.
Abergavenny, 579.
Aberystwith, 601.
Abingdon, 114.
Alcester, 398.
Alderbury (Salisbury), 254.
Alnwick, 560.
Alresford, 104.
Alston, 565.
Alton, 105.
Altrincham, 447.
Alverstoke, 88.
Amersham, 139.
Amesbury, 253.
Amptill, 172.
Andover, 109.
Anglesey, 627.
Ashborne, 440.
Ashby-de-la-Zouch, 407.
Ashton-under-Lyne, 468.
Aston, 388.
Atcham (Shrewsbury) 351.
Atherstone, 390.
Auckland, 543.
Axbridge, 315.
Axminster, 269.
Aylesbury, 142.
Aylsham, 223.
Aysgarth, 537.

B

Bakewell, 442.
Bala, 620.
Banbury, 154.
Bangor, 625.
Barnet, 127.
Barnsley, 505.
Barnstaple, 285.
Barrow-upon-Soar, 409.
Barton-upon-Irwell, 464.
Basford, 431.
Basingstoke, 107.
Bath, 317.
Battle, 68.
Beaminster, 267.
Bedale, 535.

Bedford, 170.
Bedminster, 319.
Bedwelty, 580.
Belford, 561.
Bellingham, 558.
Belper, 439.
Berkhampstead, 188.
Berwick, 562.
Bethnal Green, 15.
Beverley, 518.
Bicester, 150.
Bideford, 287.
Biggleswade, 171.
Billericay, 190.
Billesdon, 403.
Bingham, 436.
Birkenhead, 454.
Birmingham, 387.
Bishop Stortford, 130.
Blaby, 404.
Blackburn, 474.
Blandford, 260.
Blean, 57.
Blofield, 228.
Blything, 216.
Bodmin, 294.
Bolton, 462.
Bootle, 573.
Bosmere, 211.
Boston, 418.
Bourn, 415.
Brackley, 155.
Bradfield, 117.
Bradford-on-Avon, 249.
Bradford (Yorkshire), 496.
Braintree, 199.
Bramley, 499.
Brampton, 567.
Brecknock, 604.
Brentford, 125.
Bridge, 55.
Bridgend, 586.
Bridgnorth, 348.
Bridgwater, 307.
Bridlington, 524.
Bridport, 268.
Brighton, 76.
Bristol, 320.
Brixworth, 161.
Bromley, 40.

Bromsgrove, 385.
Bromyard, 341.
Buckingham, 145.
Builth, 603.
Burnley, 472.
Burton-upon-Trent, 368.
Bury, 463.
Bury St. Edmunds, 206.

C

Caistor, 425.
Calne, 245.
Camberwell, 25.
Cambridge, 178.
Camelford, 290.
Canterbury, 56.
Cardiff, 583.
Cardigan, 597.
Carlisle, 569.
Carmarthen, 593.
Carnarvon, 624.
Castle Ward, 555.
Catherington, 102.
Caxton, 176.
Chapel-en-le-Frith, 443.
Chard, 309.
Cheadle, 366.
Chelmsford, 191.
Chelsea, 2.
Cheltenham, 335.
Chepstow, 577.
Chertsey, 30.
Chester, 452.
Chesterfield, 441.
Chester-le-Street, 549.
Chesterton, 177.
Chichester, 83.
Chippenham, 244.
Chipping Norton, 153.
Chipping Sodbury, 322.
Chorley, 475.
Chorlton, 465.
Christchurch, 92.
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This alphabetical arrangement places the Registration Sub-Districts (or Registrars' Districts) having component names in the order indicated by the usual pronunciation of those names; thus, East Grinstead will be found under the letter E, and not under G; St. James under the letter S, and not as "James, St." The number against each Sub-District, in the third column, refers to its numerical place in the Tables Abstracts; thus, Abbey Holme (570; 2) is the 2d Sub-District of the Wigton District, No. 570.]

Bobbingworth	Donar	187	1	Broughton	Prescot	470	5	Carsha
Bockline	Braintree	189	2	Broughton	Salford	494	2	Carton
Bockleton	Tenbury	373	2	Broughton	Stockbridge	49	1	Castle
Bodenham	Leominster	342	2	Bruton	Wincanton	311	4	Castle
Bodmin	Bodmin	291	3	Bryngwyn	Angelsey	627	2	Castle
Bollington	Macclesfield	446	2	Bubwith	Howden	517	2	Castle
Bolsover	Chesterfield	441	3	Buckfastleigh	Totnes	274	5	Castle
Bolton Eastern	Bolton	462	1	Buckingham	Buckingham	145	2	Castle
Bolton Western	Bolton	462	12	Buckland	Farinodon	113	3	Castle
Bootham	York	515	2	Buckland Mo-	Tavistock	230	1	Castle
Bootle	Bootle	573	2	hachorum				Castle
Boroughbridge	Gt. Ouseburn	447	1	Bucklesbury	Brailfield	117	1	Castle
Borough Road	St. Saviour	21	4	Budbrooke	Warwick	396	1	Castle
	Southwark			Bulworth	Runcorn	414	1	Caton
Boscawle	Canolford	290	1	Buckbrooke	Northampton	150	3	Catteric
Boston	Boston	414	4	Bulth	Bulth	943	3	Cave
Boston	Wetherby	489	2	Bulmer	Malton	526	5	Cavend
Botesdale	Hartismere	203	2	Bulmer	Sudbury	293	1	Cawtho
Bottisham	Newmarket	189	3	Bulwell	Basford	431	4	Caxton
Boulton	Paversham	58	1	Bunbury	Santwich	451	3	Cerne
Bourn	Bourn	413	3	Buncey	Wantageford	217	1	Chadde
Bourton-on-the	Stow-on-the	333	1	Buntingford	Royston	131	1	Chadde
Water	Wold			Burbage	Ilunkley	403	1	Corbe
Bow	Credton	242	2	Bures	Sudbury	203	2	Chagfor
Bow	Poplar	20	1	Burford	Witney	123	4	Challey
Bowling	Bradford (Yks.)	406	4	Burgh	Carlisle	592	6	Chalton
Boxgrove	Westhampton	83	5	Burgh	Spillsby	423	4	Chapel
Brabourne	East Ashford	51	2	Burghill	Hereford	719	3	Prith
Brackley	Brackley	135	1	Burnham	Axbridge	718	2	Chapelt
Bracknell	Easthampton	121	1	Burnham	Dockling	236	1	Chard
Bradfield	Wortley	506	6	Burnham	Eton	140	3	Chardst
Bradford Abbas	Sharborne	204	3	Burnley	Burnley	472	1	Charlton
Bradford East	Bradford (Yks.)	404	6	Burslem	Wobstanton	363	3	Charlbu
End				Burton Brad-	Bridport	284	1	Charles
Bradford North	Bradford-on-	240	2	stock				Charlton
Western	Avon			Burton-upon-	Burton-upon-	346	4	Charlton
Bradford South	Bradford-on-	240	1	Trent	Trent			Chartha
Eastern	Avon			Bury St. Ed-	Bury St. Ed-	206	1	Chatter
Bradford West	Bradford (Yks.)	496	6	munda	munda			Chesale
End				Bushey	Walford	136	1	Chesale
Bradley	Westbury	250	1	Butterworth	Rochdale	370	1	Chetwo
Bradwell	Malton	103	2	Frerholtsade				Chetwa
Bradworthy	Bideford	287	5	Butterworth	Rochdale	470	2	Chetwa
Brassfield	Hartingstone	189	1	Lordshipaidc				Chetwa
Brassford	Ashborne	440	1	Ruxton	Ayl-hum	229	2	Chetwa
Braintree	Braintree	199	3	Buxton	Chapel-en-le-	443	1	Chetwa
Bramley	Basinstoke	107	3		Prith			West
Bramley	Bramley	498	1	Byker	Newcastle	533	5	Chetwa
Brampton	Brampton	567	2		upon-Tyne			Chetwa
Brandsburton	Skirlaugh	522	5	Byron	Nottingham	433	4	Chetwa
Brassington	Ashburne	440	6	Bywell	Hexham	536	1	Chetwa
Bratton Clavell	Okehampton	251	1					Chetwa
Bratton Clavell	Okehampton	251	1					Chetwa

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SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.
F							
Failsworth	Prestwich	467 1/2	Goole	Goole	512 2	Hartington	Ashborne
Fairford	Gloucester	351 1/2	Gooleston	Matford	514 3	Hartland	Bideford
Fakelham	Walsingham	254 1	Gosberton	Spalding	414 3	Hartlepool	Hartlepool
Falmouth	Falmouth	268 2	Goswell Street	Holborn	12 7	Hartley Wintney	Hartley Win
Fareham	Fareham	59 1	Gower Eastern	Gower	550 1	Hartshill	Ashton-upon
Farington	Farington	113 2	Gower Western	Gower	549 2		Lyne
Farnborough	Hartley Wintney	104 2	Grampound	St. Austell	266 2	Hartshorn	Ashby-de-la
Farnham	Farnham	32 2	Grantham	Grantham	420 2		Zouch
Farnham	Farnham	41 3	Grassington	Skipton	484 7	Harwich	Tendring
Farnworth	Barnford	41 3	Gravesend	Gravesend	42 1	Harwood	Blackburn
Farnworth	Barnford	41 3	Grayrigg	Kendal	576 2	Hastings	Hastings
Farnworth	Prescot	462 1	Grays	Orsett	189 1	Hatfield	Dunmow
Faversham	Faversham	59 2	Gray's Inn-lane	Pancras	7 2	Hatherleigh	Okehampton
Fawley	New Forest	58 2	Greenley	Basford	431 1	Havant	Havant
Fazeley	Tamworth	340 2	Great Baddow	Chelmsford	181 3	Haverfordwest	Haverford
Fckenham	Alcester	308 3	Great Burstead	Billerica	100 2	Haverhill	Risbridge
Fenny Stratford	Newport Pagnell	144 1	Great Easton	Uppingham	413 2	Hawarden	Cheshire
Fenton	Stoke-upon-Trent	364 4	Great Grimshy	Canter	425 1	Hawes	Asquith
Ferriby	Midhurst	81 2	Great Marlow	Wycombe	141 2	Hawkesbury	Chipping 4-1
Festiniog	Sealecoates	510 3	Great Torrington	Torrington	254 3	Hawkesbury	Crashbrook
Fewston	Pestonang	623 2	Great Woking	Roehford	192 4	Hawkeshead	Claverdon
Fife	Wharfedale	409 2	Great Waltham	Chelmsford	191 4	Haworth	Knightley
Fineham	Searborough	525 1	Green	Hethall Green	13 2	Hay	Hay
Fineham	Downham	238 3	Greenacre	Salford	406 3	Hayes	Calbridge
Finehamfield	Braintree	190 1	Greenwich East	Greenwich	26 4	Hayfield	Hayfield
Fineley	Barnet	127 3	Greenwich West	Greenwich	26 3	Hayton	Hampston
Finsbury	Holborn	12 11	Gresley	Burton-upon-	365 3	Hazelgrove	Stockport
Fishguard	Haverfordwest	304 4	Greystoke	Trent		Headcorn	Hollington
Flamstead	Henel Hempstead	137 2	Grimsley	Penrith	606 2	Hendon	Launceston
Flaxton	York	615 7	Guildford	East Bedford	424 1	Hendon Norris	Stockport
Flint	Holywell	614 3	Guildford	Guildford	31 4	Heavytree	St. Thomas
Floodhill	Floodhill	302 1	Gulbrough	Gulbrough	532 4	Hebden Bridge	Todmorden
Folkestone	Elham	44 1	Gulthine	Winchcomb	334 1	Heckington	Heckington
Fonitwell	Alfabetbury	44 1	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Ford	Glendale	563 1	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Fordham	London	186 4	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Fordingbridge	Fordingbridge	14 1	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Fornaby	Ormskirk	434 4	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Fornett	Depwade	230 4	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Fornham	Thurrock	206 2	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Foston	Driffield	323 1	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Fotheringhay	Oundle	165 3	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Fowey	St. Austell	290 1	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Fowhope	Hereford	339 2	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankfield	Uckfield	74 2	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankingham	Plomestrate	313 2	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankton	Whitcomb	329 2	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankton	Titchmarsh	71 5	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankton	Farnham	33 1	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankton	Runcorn	413 4	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankton	Frome	312 2	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankton	Chertsey	177 2	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankton	Kensington	1 7	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankton	Westbourne	85 1	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
Frankton	Abingdon	114 1	Gwynnapp	Redruth	304 1	Heddon	Heddon
G			H				
Gainsborough	Gainsborough	427 4	Hackney	Hackney	0 4	Hemsworth	Hemsworth
Garsdale	Skipton	481 2	Hackney Road	Bethnal Green	15 1	Hendon	Hendon
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Aberavon . . .	Neath . . .	Margam . . .	587 ; 1
Bacup . . . {	Haslingden . . .	Newchurch . . .	471 ; 1
Barrow-in-Furness .	Rochdale . . .	Whitworth . . .	470 ; 10
Bedworth . . .	Ulverston . . .	Dalton . . .	481 ; 4
Blackpool . . .	Foleshill . . .	Foleshill . . .	392 ; 1
Bognor . . .	Fylde . . .	Poulton-le-Fylde . . .	477 ; 3
Brandon . . .	Westhampnett . . .	South Bersted . . .	82 ; 3
	Thetford . . .	Methwold . . .	240 ; 1
Chatham . . .	Medway . . .	Rochester and Gillingham . . .	45 ; 1, 2
Church (<i>Lanc.</i>) . .	Blackburn . . .	Oswaldtwisle . . .	474 ; 5
Claycross . . .	Chesterfield . . .	Ashover . . .	441 ; 1
Crewe . . .	Nantwich . . .	Wybunbury . . .	451 ; 1
Dawlish . . .	Newton Abbot . . .	Teignmouth . . .	273 ; 1
Dereham . . .	Mitford . . .	East Dereham . . .	238 ; 4
Devonport . . . {	East Stonehouse . . . {	Comprises the whole of the } {	278 ; 1
	Stoke Damerel . . . {	Sub-districts . . . }	279 ; 1-5
Droylesden . . .	Ashton-under-Lyne . . .	Audenshaw . . .	468 ; 3
Fleetwood . . .	Fylde . . .	Poulton-le-Fylde . . .	477 ; 3
Godmanchester . . .	Huntingdon . . .	Huntingdon . . .	167 ; 4
Gosport . . .	Alverstoake . . .	Alverstoake . . .	88 ; 1
Great Malvern . . .	Upton-on-Severn . . .	Hanley . . .	381 ; 1
Guiseley . . .	Wharfedale . . .	Yeadon . . .	490 ; 4
Heckmondwike . . .	Dewsbury . . .	Liversedge . . .	501 ; 4
Hounslow . . .	Brentford . . .	Isleworth . . .	125 ; 1
Ironbridge . . .	Madeley . . .	Madeley . . .	350 ; 2
Llandudno . . .	Conway . . .	Creuddyn . . .	626 ; 2
Llanidloes . . .	Newtown . . .	Llanidloes, Upper and Lower . . .	611 ; 1, 2
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New Brighton . . .	Birkenhead . . .	Wallasey . . .	454 ; 3
Redditch . . . {	Bromsgrove . . .	Tardebigg . . .	385 ; 3
	Alcester . . .	Studley . . .	398 ; 1
Seaham Harbour . . .	Easington . . .	Easington . . .	547 ; 1
Sheerness . . .	Sheppey . . .	Minster . . .	60 ; 1
Sidmouth . . .	Honiton . . .	Ottery St. Mary . . .	270 ; 2
Slough . . .	Eton . . .	Eton and Burnham . . .	140 ; 2, 3
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